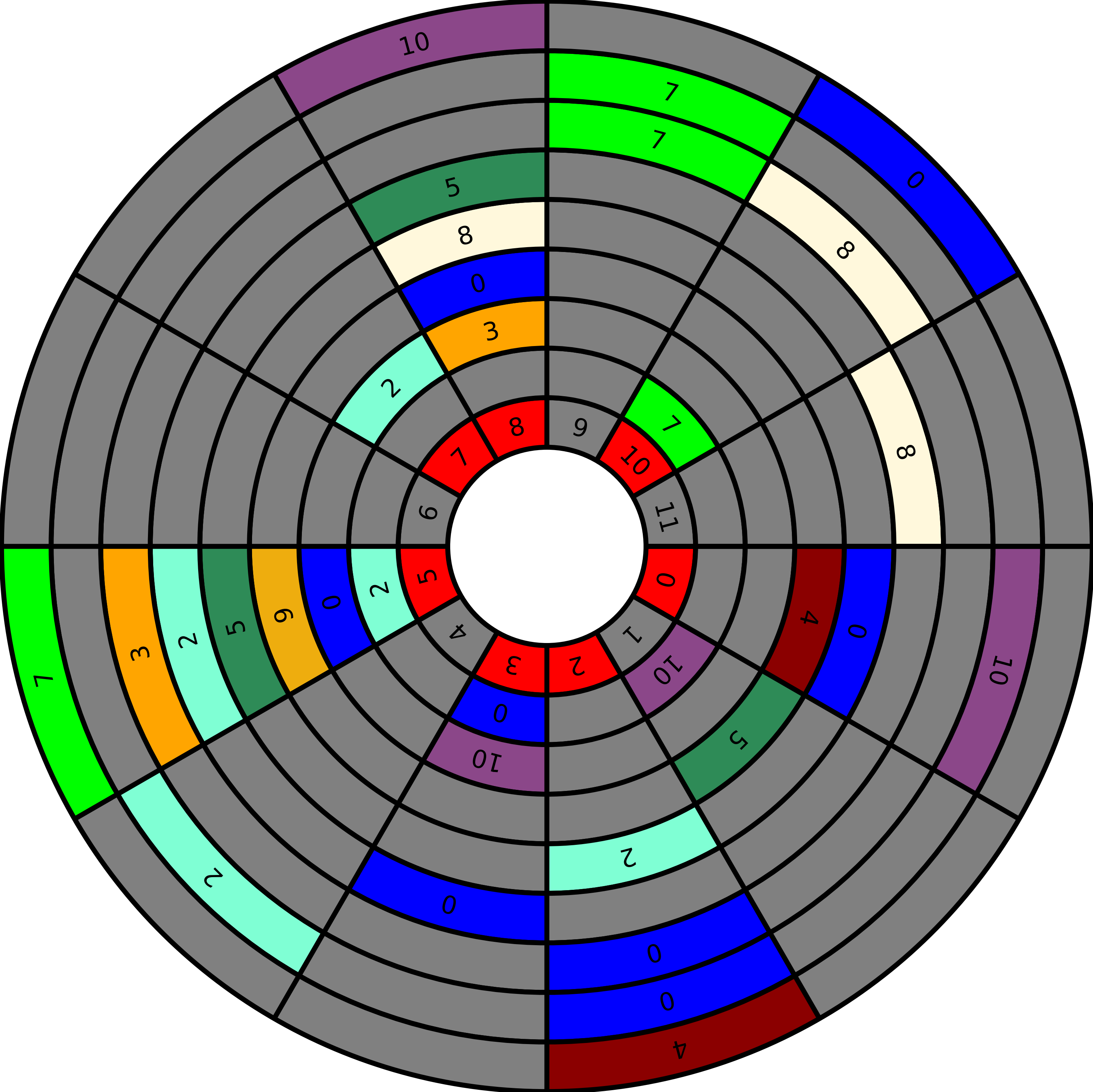


Song



cuppajoeman