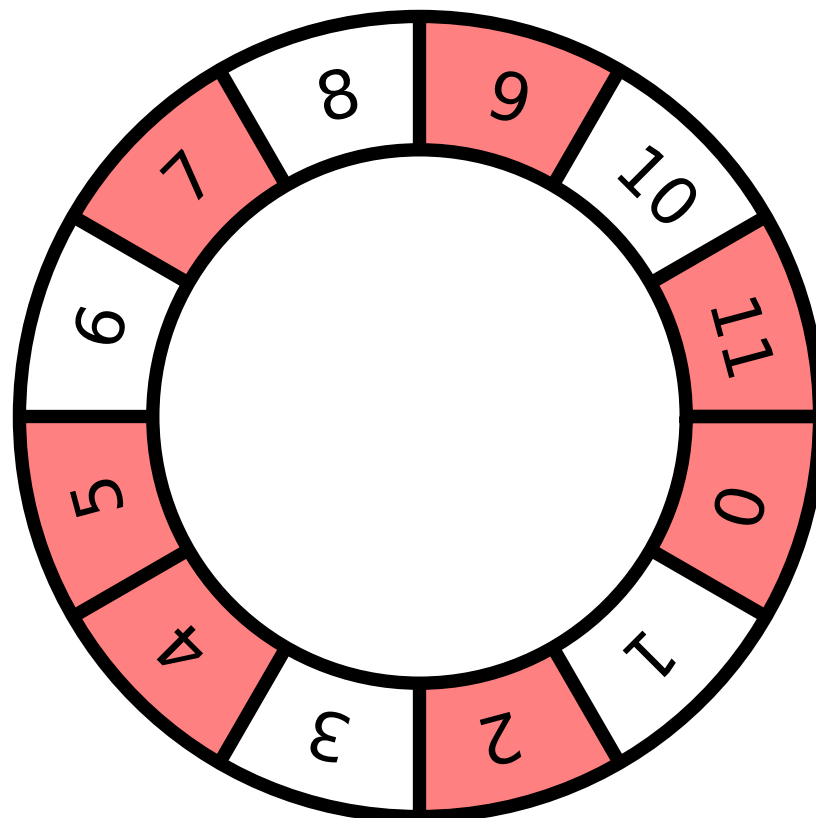


My Song



cuppajoeman