- 1. Create a cluster with:
- gcloud container clusters create spark --num-nodes=1 --machine-type=e2-highmem-2 -region=us-west1

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~ (cs570-big-data-analytics) $ gcloud container clusters list --regi
on=us-west1
NAME: spark
LOCATION: us-west1
MASTER_VERSION: 1.29.4-gke.1043002
MASTER_IP: 35.199.181.0
MACHINE_TYPE: e2-highmem-2
NODE_VERSION: 1.29.4-gke.1043002
NUM_NODES: 3
STATUS: RUNNING
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~ (cs570-big-data-analytics) $
```

Create image and deploy spark to Kubernetes

- 2. Install the NFS Server Provisioner.
- helm repo add stable https://charts.helm.sh/stable
- helm repo update
- helm install nfs stable/nfs-server-provisioner --set persistence.enabled=true,

persistence.size=5Gi

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics) helm repo add stable https:
//charts.helm.sh/stable
"stable" has been added to your repositories
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics) $ helm repo update
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "stable" chart repository
Update Complete. *Happy Helming!*
                                                                helm install nfs stable/nfs
-server-provisioner --set persistence.enabled=true,persistence.size=5Gitall nfs stable/nfs
WARNING: This chart is deprecated ence.enabled = true, persistence.size = 5Gi
NAME: nfs
LAST DEPLOYED: Sun Jun 30 19:01:28 2024
NAMESPACE: default
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
The NFS Provisioner service has now been installed.
A storage class named 'nfs' has now been created
and is available to provision dynamic volumes.
You can use this storageclass by creating a `PersistentVolumeClaim` with the
correct storageClassName attribute. For example:
    kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
    apiVersion: v1
    metadata:
      name: test-dvnamic-volume-claim
      storageClassName: "nfs"
      accessModes:
        - ReadWriteOnce
      resources:
         storage: 100Mi
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$
```

3. Create a persistent disk volume and a pod to use NFS.

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics) vi spark-pvc.yaml
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$ ls
spark-pvc.yaml
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$ cat spark-pvc.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
 name: spark-data-pvc
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteMany
  resources:
   requests:
     storage: 2Gi
  storageClassName: nfs
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
 name: spark-data-pod
spec:
  volumes:
    - name: spark-data-pv
     persistentVolumeClaim:
       claimName: spark-data-pvc
  containers:
    - name: inspector
     image: bitnami/minideb
      command: ["sleep", "infinity"]
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: "/data"
          name: spark-data-pv
```

- 4. Apply the above yaml descriptor.
- kubectl apply -f spark-pvc.yaml

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$ kubectl apply -f spark-pvc.yaml persistentvolumeclaim/spark-data-pvc created pod/spark-data-pod created nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$
```

- 5. Create and prepare your application JAR file.
- docker run -v /tmp:/tmp -it bitnami/spark /bin/bash -c "find

/opt/bitnami/spark/examples/jars/ -name 'spark-examples*' -exec cp {} /tmp/my.jar \;"

- 6. Add a test file with a line of words that we will be using later for the word count test.
- echo "how much wood could a woodpecker chuck if a woodpecker could chuck wood" >
 /tmp/test.txt
- 7. Copy the JAR file containing the application, and any other required files, to the PVC using the mount point.
- kubectl cp /tmp/my.jar spark-data-pod:/data/my.jar
- kubectl cp /tmp/test.txt spark-data-pod:/data/test.txt
- 8. Make sure the files are inside the persistent volume.
- kubectl exec -it spark-data-pod -- ls -la /data

9. Deploy Apache Spark on Kubernetes using the shared volume spark-chart.yaml.

- 10. Deploy Apache Spark on the Kubernetes cluster using the Bitnami Apache Spark Helm chart and supply it with the configuration file above.
- helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
- helm install spark bitnami/spark -f spark-chart.yaml

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$ helm repo add bitnami https://charts.
bitnami.com/bitnami
helm repo update
"bitnami" has been added to your repositories
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "stable" chart repository
  ...Successfully got an update from the "bitnami" chart repository
...deceosories and deceosories are deceosories and deceosories
park-chart.yaml
NAME: spark
 LAST DEPLOYED: Sun Jun 30 19:29:28 2024
NAMESPACE: default
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
CHART NAME: spark
CHART VERSION: 9.2.4
APP VERSION: 3.5.1
** Please be patient while the chart is being deployed **
1. Get the Spark master WebUI URL by running these commands:
          NOTE: It may take a few minutes for the LoadBalancer IP to be available.
           You can watch the status of by running 'kubectl get --namespace default svc -w spark-master-svc'
     export SERVICE_IP=$(kubectl get --namespace default svc spark-master-svc -o jsonpath="{.status.loa
dBalancer.ingress[0]['ip', 'hostname'] }")
echo http://$SERVICE_IP:80
2. Submit an application to the cluster:
    To submit an application to the cluster the spark-submit script must be used. That script can be
```

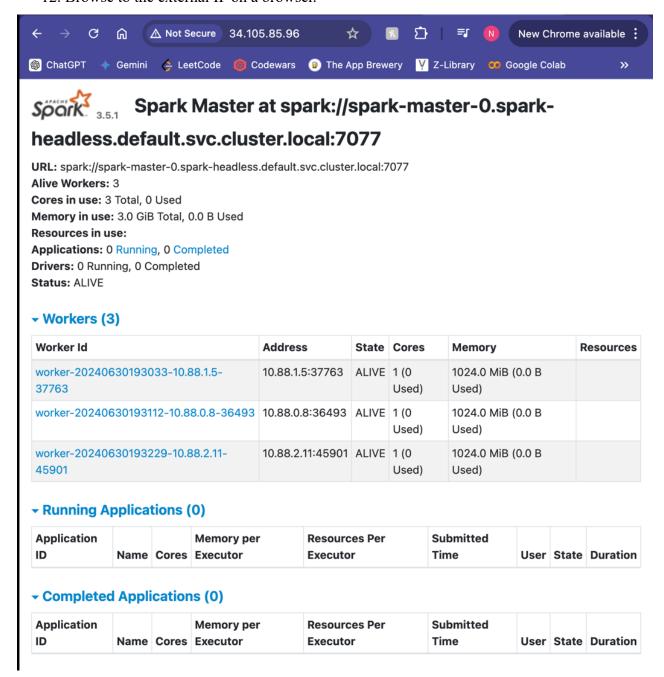
Make sure the deployment was successful.

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$ helm list
NAME
        NAMESPACE
                        REVISION
                                        UPDATED
                                                                                 STATUS
                                                                                                 CHAR
                                APP VERSION
                                        2024-06-30 19:01:28.028978257 +0000 UTC deployed
nfs
        default
                                                                                                 nfs-
server-provisioner-1.1.3
                                2.3.0
                                        2024-06-30 19:29:28.506007397 +0000 UTC deployed
spark
       default
                                                                                                 spar
k-9.2.4
                                3.5.1
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$ kubectl get services
                             TYPE
                                            CLUSTER-IP
                                                              EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                             PORT(S)
                                                                                     AGE
kubernetes
                             ClusterIP
                                            34.118.224.1
                                                              <none>
                                                                             443/TCP
                                                                                     58m
                                                                             2049/TCP, 2049/UDP, 32803/
nfs-nfs-server-provisioner
                            ClusterIP
                                            34.118.232.94
                                                              <none>
TCP,32803/UDP,20048/TCP,20048/UDP,875/TCP,875/UDP,111/TCP,111/UDP,662/TCP,662/UDP
spark-headless
                             ClusterIP
                                                              <none>
                                            None
                                                                             <none>
                                                                                     107s
spark-master-svc
                             LoadBalancer
                                            34.118.239.116 34.105.85.96 7077:32100/TCP,80:30661/
                                                                                     107s
TCP
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics) $ kubectl get pods
                                      STATUS
                               READY
                                                 RESTARTS
                                                            AGE
                               1/1
                                       Running
                                                             29m
nfs-nfs-server-provisioner-0
spark-data-pod
                               1/1
                                       Running
                                                 0
                                                             17m
spark-master-0
                               1/1
                                       Running
                                                             119s
                                       Running
                                                             119s
spark-worker-0
                               0/1
                                       Running
                                                             27s
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$
```

- 11. Get the external IP of the running pod.
- kubectl get svc -l "app.kubernetes.io/instance=spark,app.kubernetes.io/name=spark"

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$ kubectl get svc -l "app.kubernetes.io
/instance=spark,app.kubernetes.io/name=spark"
NAME
                   TYPE
                                  CLUSTER-IP
                                                    EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                   PORT(S)
                                                                                                  AGE
spark-headless
                   ClusterIP
                                                                                                  7m43
                                  None
                                                    <none>
                                                                   <none>
spark-master-svc
                   LoadBalancer
                                  34.118.239.116
                                                   34.105.85.96
                                                                   7077:32100/TCP,80:30661/TCP
                                                                                                  7m43
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics)$
```

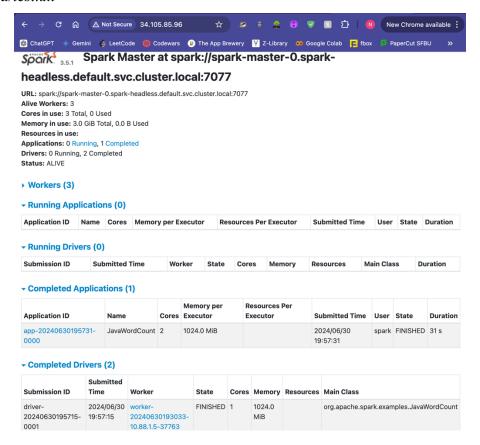
12. Browse to the external IP on a browser.



Word count on Spark

13. Submit a word count task:

kubectl exec -it spark-master-0 -- spark-submit --master spark://34.105.85.96:7077 -deploy-mode cluster --class org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount /data/my.jar
/data/test.txt



View the output of the completed job

14. On the browser, you should see the worker node IP address of the finished task.

→ Completed Drivers (2)

Submission ID	Submitted Time	Worker	State	Cores	Memory	Resources	Main Class
driver- 20240630195715- 0001	2024/06/30 19:57:15	worker- 20240630193033- 10.88.1.5-37763	FINISHED	1	1024.0 MiB		org. a pache. spark. examples. Java Word Count

For example, my worker node IP address is 10.88.1.5.

- 15. Get the name of the worker node
- kubectl get pods -o wide | grep 10.88.1.5

- 16. Execute this pod and see the result of the finished tasks.
- kubectl exec -it spark-worker-0 bash
- cd /opt/bitnami/spark/work
- cat driver-20240630195715-0001/stdout

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~/wordcount (cs570-big-data-analytics) $ kubectl exec -it spark-worke
r-0 -- bash
I have no name!@spark-worker-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$ cd /opt/bitnami/spark/work
I have no name!@spark-worker-0:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$ ls
driver-20240630195715-0001
I have no name!@spark-worker-0:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$ cat driver-20240630195715-0001/stdo
ut
if: 1
a: 2
how: 1
could: 2
wood: 2
woodpecker: 2
much: 1
chuck: 2
I have no name!@spark-worker-0:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$
```

Running python PageRank on PySpark on the pods

- 17. Execute the spark master pods.
- kubectl exec -it spark-master-0 bash

```
nhaile96456@cloudshell:~ (cs570-big-data-analytics)$ kubectl exec -it spark-master-0 -- bas h
I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$
```

Error:

```
I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$ pyspark
Error: pyspark does not support any application options.
Usage: ./bin/pyspark [options]
Options:
   -master MASTER_URL
                                 spark://host:port, mesos://host:port, yarn,
  k8s://https://host:port, or local (Default: local[*]).
--deploy-mode DEPLOY_MODE Whether to launch the driver program locally ("client") or
                                 on one of the worker machines inside the cluster ("cluster")
                                 (Default: client).
Your application's main class (for Java / Scala apps).
  --class CLASS NAME
                                 A name of your application.
  --name NAME
  --jars JARS
                                 Comma-separated list of jars to include on the driver
                                  and executor classpaths.
  --packages
                                 {\tt Comma-separated\ list\ of\ maven\ coordinates\ of\ jars\ to\ include}
                                 on the driver and executor classpaths. Will search the local
                                 maven repo, then maven central and any additional remote repositories given by --repositories. The format for the coordinates should be groupId:artifactId:version.
```

Solution: Run the following script from a github repo and the issue with environment variables will be solved.

Link to repo: https://github.com/bitnami/containers/issues/38139
<a href="mailto:export PYTHONPATH=/opt/bitnami/spark/python/lib/py4j-0.10.9.7-src.zip:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/:
https://opt/bitnami/spark/python/pyspark/shell.py
<a href="mailto:export PYTHONSTARTUP=/opt/bitnami/spark-shell-mailto:export PYTHONSTARTUP=/op

```
I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$ export PYTHONPATH=/opt/bitnami/spark/pyt
hon/lib/py4j-0.10.9.7-src.zip:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/:
export PYTHONSTARTUP=/opt/bitnami/spark/python/pyspark/shell.py
exec "${SPARK HOME}"/bin/spark-submit pyspark-shell-main
exit()
Python 3.11.9 (main, May 13 2024, 22:31:31) [GCC 12.2.0] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
Setting default log level to "WARN".
To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel)
24/06/30 22:35:55 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your plat
form... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Welcome to
Using Python version 3.11.9 (main, May 13 2024 22:31:31)
Spark context Web UI available at http://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.
local:4040
Spark context available as 'sc' (master = local[*], app id = local-1719786958247).
SparkSession available as 'spark'.
```

- 18. Exit pyspark.
- exit()
- 19. Go to the directory where pagerank.py located.
- cd /opt/bitnami/spark/examples/src/main/python
- 20. Run the pagerank using pyspark
- spark-submit pagerank.py /opt 2

Notice, /opt is an example directory, you can enter any directory you like, and 2 is the number of iterations you want the pagerank to run.

```
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/comprehendmedical/2018-10-
30
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/numpy/core/include/numpy/random
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/awscli/examples/mediastore
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/tests/indexes/multi file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/numpy/f2py/tests/src/module_data
        file:/opt/bitnami/python/lib/python3.11/test/test_warnings/data
        file:/opt/bitnami/python/lib/python3.11/site-packages/virtualenv/activation
        file:/opt/bitnami/python/lib/python3.11/venv/scripts/posix
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/examples/src/main/python/ml
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/glacier/2012-06-01
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/migrationhubstrategy/2020-
02-19
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/docs/source/reference/pyspark.sql
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/support/2013-04-15
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/tests/window/moments
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/awscli/examples/devicefarm
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/awscli/examples/efs
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/dynamodbstreams/2012-08-10
        file:/opt/bitnami/java/jmods
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/medialive/2017-10-14
        file:/opt/bitnami/common/licenses
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/arc-zonal-shift/2022-10-30
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/apprunner/2020-05-15
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/launch-wizard/2018-05-10
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/pyspark/sql/connect/proto
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/connect/2017-08-08
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/awscli/examples/textract
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/awscli/examples/application-autoscaling
        file:/opt/bitnami/java/legal/jdk.localedata
        file:/opt/bitnami/python/lib/python3.11/site-packages
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/pyspark/sql/connect/protobuf
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/awscli/examples/ssm
        file:/opt/bitnami/python/lib/python3.11/test/test importlib/namespace pkgs/project2/parent/child
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/tests/indexes/datetimes
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/pyspark/resource/tests
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/awscli/examples/configure
        file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/rds/2014-09-01
        file:/opt/bitnami/python/lib/python3.11/site-packages/virtualenv/activation/nushell
        file:/opt/bitnami/python/lib/python3.11/email/mime file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/botocore/data/kinesis/2013-12-02
```

```
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO SparkContext: Invoking stop() from shutdown hook
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO SparkContext: SparkContext is stopping with exitCode 0.
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO SparkUI: Stopped Spark web UI at http://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.c
luster.local:4040
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint: MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint stopped!
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO MemoryStore: MemoryStore cleared
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO BlockManager: BlockManager stopped
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO BlockManagerMaster: BlockManagerMaster stopped
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO OutputCommitCoordinator$OutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint: OutputCommitCoordinator st
opped!
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO SparkContext: Successfully stopped SparkContext
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Shutdown hook called
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-2adeec7e-c417-4b1c-b70f-06a05176
6af5
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-9fb13338-9ba8-4f3b-8e5b-a0lea860
61cc
24/06/30 23:13:28 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-9fb13338-9ba8-4f3b-8e5b-a0lea860
61cc/pyspark-782e3f31-7ba2-4336-9594-5779c56e6dd5
I have no name!@spark-master-0:/opt/bitnami/spark/examples/src/main/python$
```