**KEY**

**Unit 1**

**1.3.2 实验案例1-2 文章理解（T1）**

**(1) Reading Skills**

1) He understood the distinction between fascism and communism, subjects on which I was utterly ignorant. He was interested in politics and foreign policy, subjects that bored me. He listened to classical music, to which I was completely deaf. (Para. 2)

2) Just when she had begun to lose faith that something would come along, providence had assumed the shape of Charlie Sussman and smiled upon us. (Para. 19)

3) It was a very small envelope. Very small. Hopkins had obviously decided I was not worth wasting much stationery on. (Para. 30)

4) She had to do something ordinary, I suppose, or risk fainting with delight. (Para. 37)

**(2) Questions and Answers**

1) She hoped that something would come along to enable Baker to go to college and turn him into a man of letters. (Para. 1)

2) Baker admired Sussman greatly for the wide range of his knowledge, which far exceeded himself. (Para. 2)

3) Sussman was shocked and glared at Baker in amazement. He regarded this decision as an offense to education and asked Baker to apply for scholarship and go to college together with him. (Para. 13)

4) Apart from praying, she worked with Baker every night on a home refresher course in mathematics, held the math books and conducted quizzes on geometry and algebra, laboriously checked his solutions against those in the back of the books and struggled with him to discover his mistakes. (Para. 21)

5) As he counted the boys in the room and realized the fierce competition, he decided it was foolish to leave the slightest possibility untouched. (Para. 23)

**(3) True or False**

1) F. As the final year of high school neared its end, my mother was also becoming worried. She’d hoped for years that something would come along to enable me to go to college. (Para. 1)

2) F. I did not listen to classical music because I was not interested in it and couldn’t appreciate its beauty. (Para. 2)

3) F. Before applying for college, I only knew Johns Hopkins as a hospital and produced doctors. (Para. 7)

4) T. My mother had been doing more than praying. She had helped me with mathematics, my weakest subject. (Para. 21)

5) F. My mother believed in prayer, in the Lord’s intercession, but not in the Lord’s willingness to do it all. (Para. 21)

6) F. My mother wrote down the directions and put them in my pocket. (Para. 22)

7) T. I had no faith in prayer, but thought going to church would please my mother. (Para. 23)

8) F. “Now I lay me down to sleep” was part of the prayer that I had learned from my mother. I used this prayer to bring myself good luck before the examination. (Para. 23)

9) F. She always wanted me to go to college. She was overwhelmed with happiness when she read the letter. (Para. 34)

10) F. At the time, she had to do something ordinary, like making iced tea. Otherwise, she would risk fainting with delight. (Para. 37)

**1.3.3 实验案例1-3 词汇学习（T1）**

**(1) Blank Filling**

1) prodigious 2) batch 3) ignorant 4) struggle 5) available

6) odds 7) improvised 8) crept 9) unfolded 10) entitle

**(2) Word Bank**

1) entitled 2) dismayed 3) reeking 4) distinctions 5) assumes

6) admission 7) ripped 8) convey 9) pleaded 10) instinct

**1.3.4 实验案例1-4 句型掌握（T1）**

**(1) Sentence Translation**

1) 这所我刚刚才知道的大学，似乎会招收少量在择优考试中表现突出的学生，免收他们的学费。

2) 正当她失去信心，觉得好运不会降临的时候，上帝就化身为查理·萨斯曼，垂青了我们。

3) 每天晚上，她都拿着数学书给我做几何和代数测试，费力地对照书后答案检查我的解答，在我做错题的时候，努力和我一起找出问题所在。

4) 自助者，天助之。

5) 但现在，当我数了屋子里男生的人数，意识到我胜出的几率不大时，我觉得祷告成功的可能性虽低，但是置之不用也太不明智了。

**(2) Sentence Imitation**

1) She knew the distinction between the Democratic Party and the Republican Party, subjects on which I was utterly ignorant.

2) It seemed that this country, of whose existence he just learned, was willing to accept a limited number of immigrants who had special skills.

3) Jane herself also intended to participate in this summer camp in hope of meeting more like-minded people.

4) He hadn’t been to the airport before, so he gave himself two extra hours against the possibility of having a traffic jam and missing his flight.

5) Thirty days crept slowly past and the winter vacation neared its end.

**1.3.6 实验案例1-6 文章理解（T2）**

**(1) Multiple Choices**

1) D 2) B 3) C 4) B 5) B

**(2) Matching**

1) 4 2) 16 3) 6 4) 20 5) 1

6)14 7) 24 8) 11 9)18 10) 22

**1.3.7 实验案例1-7 词汇学习（T2）**

**(1) Blank Filling**

1) transition 2) predict 3) commitment 4) factors into

5) assault 6) prescriptions 7) bond with 8) processed food

9) options 10) mass transportation

**(2) Translation**

1) make the transition to college easier 2) popular belief

3) take charge of one’s own life 4) money management

5) the quality of life 6) pay off debt

7) fill prescriptions 8) live in off-college apartments

9) be mindful of one’s surroundings 10) homemade comfort food

**1.3.8 实验案例1-8 句型掌握（T2）**

**(1) Sentence Translation**

1) 他建议学生使用日程表，记下如每两周洗一次衣服之类的日常事件和其他要事。

2) 在学会做预算和支付各种费用之外，大学生也应该了解学生贷款债务对毕业后的生活质量所产生的影响。

3) 他说，大学生普遍花费大量时间阅读、标重点和反复阅读课本，这就是在浪费时间。

4) 大学生应该学会在药店找药品，按处方开药，换医生看病和寻求其他可能会用到的医药资源。

5) 许多大一新生住在校内的宿舍。但是对于住在校外的新生来说，了解找公寓的方方面面是很宝贵的技能。

**(2) Sentence Imitation**

1) Fastening the seat belt is common advice for passengers when a plane is met with turbulence.

2) No one speaks up for disadvantaged groups the way that Martin Luther King or Nelson Mandela did.

3) Students should make sure that they have mastered the basics of computer programming before they choose the intermediate course.

4) It turns out that a number of countries, America included, don’t really know how to cope with this financial crisis.

5) The government is also working to bridge the gap between rural and urban areas, so a more balanced economic development could be achieved.

**1.3.10 实验案例1-10 写作技巧专栏**

**(1) Capitalization**

1) That is the Nile River, which runs through Africa.

2) He said, “This is the house where I lived two years ago.”

3) If you want to read the news, Facebook is saying, come to Facebook, not to NBC News or The Atlantic or The New York Times

4) “The Summing Up” is a short story written by English writer William Somerset Maugham, whose most famous work is *Of Human Bondage*.

5) The father’s name is Robert Smith Senior, and the son’s name is Robert Smith Junior.

6) Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II is the queen of England.

7) The National Institute of Standards and Technology said Thursday that they are trying to ensure the accuracy of DNA tests.

8) The first movie of the series is *Harry Potter and the Philosopher’s Stone*.

9) During the Civil War, the North battled with the South.

(10) From the Big Mac to our Premium Grilled Chicken Club to our classic Cheeseburger, McDonald’s sandwiches make the meal.

**(2) Numbers**

(1) What would you do with five million dollars?

(2) Nineteen ninety-nine was a year in which computer programmers became a little nervous about the future.

(3) The woman was in her ninth month of pregnancy and was feeling uncomfortably large.

(4) This year, our salaries have only been increased by 0.5%.

(5) The play is for ages five to one hundred and five.

(6) My phone number is 555-8593.

(7) The television screen took up two-thirds of the wall.

(8) The charity’s headquarters can be reached by taking the No. 2 bus to Main Street.

(9) The plane leaves around six o’clock in the evening.

(10) The club celebrated the birthdays of six 90-year-olds who were born in the city.

**(3) Abbreviations**

(1) The Jacksons recently moved to Nevada from North Dakota.

(2) Did you say you wanted to buy 40 pounds?

(3) The meeting will be held on Thursday, October 24.

(4) In college, Lance majored in physical education.

(5) Read pages 23-37 of chapter 9 in the health manual to find out more information.