**KEY**

**Unit 6**

**6.3.2 实验案例6-2 文章理解（T1）**

**(1) Reading Skills**

**Summary 1**

1) dysfunctional childhood 2) alcohol

3) legendary moments 4) simple and strict

5) identified 6) a drink

7) the Bridger Mountains 8) painfully dull

**Summary 2**

1) James Michener’s 2) *Chesapeake*

3) heroine 4) worked our way through

5) daily 6) Jerusha

7) Chesapeake Bay

**Summary 3**

1) comedy shtick 2) offended

3) hackles raised 4) alarm and skepticism

5) chinook 6) the sheer pleasure

7) distinctive baritone laughter 8) chinook-blown folly

**(2) True or False**

1) F. Our friends were doing a production of *Fiddler on the Roof* at Montana State University. (Para. 2)

2) T. See a show, hit a few bars, sleep on a sofa: This is as close to prudence as it gets when you’re a 20-something musician. (Para. 2)

3) T. “Excuse me?” I was offended, hackles raised. “Anyone who doesn’t think comedy is an art form certainly hasn’t read much Shakespeare, have they?” (Para. 6)

4) F. I informed them that I was a “professional shticktress” and went on to deliver a sharp, pedantic lecture on the French neoclassics and the importance of *Fiddler on the Roof* as both artistic and oral history. (Para. 7)

5) F. Having embraced the life of an artsy party girl, I was the black sheep of my conservative Midwestern family, thoroughly enjoying my freedom and a steady diet of wild oats. (Para. 22)

6) F. He made a hard right turn to an almost monkish existence in a tiny mountain cabin. He’d built a simple and strict life that was solitary but real, baking bread at a local restaurant, splitting wood for his heating stove, staying out of trouble. (Para. 22)

7) F. We talked about the things people tend to avoid when they’re trying to make a good impression. (Para. 26)

8) F. I felt warm inside because I was certain of my feelings for him. (Para. 28)

9) T. I can’t approve of the idea of love at first sight, but maybe there are moments when God or fate or some cosmic sense of humor rolls its eyes at two stammering human hearts and says, “Oh, for crying out loud.” (Para. 34)

10) F. We weren’t exempted from any of the hard work a long marriage demands, but for better or worse, in sickness and in health, that moment of unguarded, chinook-blown folly has somehow lasted 30 years (Para. 35).

**6.3.3 实验案例6-3 词汇学习（T1）**

**(1) Blank Filling**

1) crackled 2) prudence 3) blast 4) startled 5) refuge

6) posture 7) emerged 8)fading 9) stammering 10) exempted

**(2) Word Bank**

1) pedantic 2) cling 3) abuse 4) identified 5) offend

6) dysfunctional 7) visibility 8) disastrous 9) embrace 10) exempted

**6.3.4 实验案例6-4 句型掌握（T1）**

**(1) Sentence Translation**

1）收音机吱吱嘎嘎地传来预警，提醒今晚会有黑冰，能见度差。于是我们决定投奔几个朋友。他们将会在蒙大拿州立大学表演音乐剧《屋顶上的提琴手》。

2）一扇重金属门打开了，吹进一阵寒风。两个男人走了进来，哐当又关上了门，重重地跺掉靴子上的雪。

3）我告诉他们我正是他们刚才所说的“专业滑稽剧演员”，并且像老学究一样，开始严肃地解释法国新古典主义，以及《屋顶上的提琴手》该剧在艺术史和口述史上的重要意义。

4）他曾酗酒吸毒，坎坷的经历让他顿悟，痛改前非，隐居于山间小屋，过着僧侣般的生活。

5）我们的手和下巴都冻僵了，走进一家名为4B的餐厅取暖，在一间红色雅座里面对面地坐了下来。

**(2) Sentence Imitation**

1) The loudspeaker crackled announcement about the upcoming sports meeting, and students who had signed up started to listen attentively.

2) The mechanic in our community is in the habit of helping empty-nesters, children who need to be picked up after school, pregnant women and the disabled.

3) His interests range from politics and geography to music and tennis.

4) Battling with his disease persistently, Stephen Hawking was considered as a prodigy in the physics world, who is still thoroughly pursuing scientific truth.

5) Flakes of snow drifted, and we emerged from the canteen to discover the ground covered with a white snow blanket.

**6.3.6 实验案例6-6 文章理解（T2）**

**(1) Multiple Choices**

1) D 2) C 3) C 4) B 5) A

**(2) Matching**

1) 9 2) 25 3) 14 4) 18 5) 3

6) 20 7) 11 8) 7 9) 23 10) 17

**6.3.7 实验案例6-7 词汇学习（T2）**

**(1) Blank Filling**

1) hunter 2) agents 3) affairs 4) cling 5) anguish

6) endorse 7) autonomy 8) undo 9) internal 10) conviction

**(2) Translation**

1) an air of absolute confidence 2) a book-lined living room

3) a part of the growth process 4) undo the effects of

5) part and parcel of the journey 6) cross…off the list

7) wax and wane 8) a giant leap into the dark

9) dead-end love affairs 10) a tall order

**6.3.8 实验案例6-8 句型掌握（T2）**

**(1) Sentence Translation**

1) 近来，她一直致力于帮助人们理解恋爱如何改变生活，尽管有些变化不尽如意。

2) 问题往往潜藏在儿童时期。他们害怕别人发现自己有所渴求，或者害怕家长的不认可。

3) 在我看来，爱情如果要开花结果，两人不但要有共同的兴趣，还要有可以分享的各自的爱好。

4) “哦，在争吵的事情上你得有所选择”，Person坦言，她自己就会因为卧室墙壁的选色和伴侣大吵不止。

5) 你看，在任何和谐的爱情关系里，都必然有怒火和争执爆发的时候。

**(2) Sentence Imitation**

1) She is a red-haired woman with clear eyes and an air of elegance.

2) The mission of this institution, these days, is to help people understand how technology can turn people’s lives around though not necessarily in the ways they expect.

3) We should not regard our mistakes as failure but as a good opportunity to reflect on our own conduct.

4) He confessed that he himself was capable of fighting to the death with his colleagues over some details of a project.

5) For most people, quitting their jobs and starting a business is like a giant leap into the dark.

**6.3.10 实验案例6-10 写作技巧专栏**

**(1) Sentence Fragments**

1) Rachel notices the toilet paper stuck to her shoe.

Rachel (is quite satisfied) until she notices the toilet paper stuck to her shoe.

2) (You should find the person) whom you can trust with the secret.

3) (Please) sit in the sofa until you feel relaxed.

4) (The envelope is) hidden in the bureau drawer underneath a pile of mismatched socks.

5) (Diane bought an insect net) to catch butterflies for her biology project.

6) There is a lake on top of the mountain.

7) (Jimmy) yawned loudly enough to make everyone in class turn around.

8) (I have) the desire to eat all the candy in the store.

9) Many of my friends didn’t have the opportunity to go to college.

10) (His stories) include the dog with three legs and the cat with one eye.

**(2) Run-on Sentences**

1) Felicity has won support from her parents; she could pursue any subject of her interest.

2) It takes at least three months to obtain a driving license in China, while the process is much shorter in South Korea.

3) Her parents knew that she suffered greatly from pressure, but they refused to send her to a psychologist.

4) After she argued with the mechanic, her car started running badly.

5) By the end of semester, Mr. Smith still couldn’t say my name correctly; he found it difficult to pronounce Chinese names.

6) Without any findings from this three-month project, the researcher decided to focus on another topic.

7) I developed an interest in math in high school because of Mr. Bierce, a passionate math teacher.

8) She spares no effort to strike a balance between work and family, because she believes that women can have it all.

9) Technology is a shaping force in a country’s development; I won’t be surprised if a large proportion of tax money is poured into that area.

10) Though people in the States celebrate Thanksgiving Day every year, for American Indians, it marked the beginning of their miserable life.