**KEY**

**Unit 4**

**4.3.2 实验案例4-2 文章理解（T1）**

**(1) Reading Skills**

1) inner drive to take action or to achieve something.

2) need to be motivated

3) come from exactly the same family

4) aiming at being a partner in a law firm; aiming at being a good mother

5) to show something, to reveal something

**(2) Matching**

1) 9 2) 2 3) 6 4) 1 5) 10

6) 8 7) 11 8) 7 9) 3 10) 4

**(3) True or False**

1)T 2)T 3)F 4)F 5)T 6)F 7)F 8)T 9)F 10)T

**4.3.3 实验案例4-3 词汇学习（T1）**

**(1) Blank Filling**

1) drift 2) transformed 3) facility 4) oversees 5) quenched

6) democratically 7) consumed 8) manifestly 9) aggressively 10) prestige

**(2) Word Bank**

1) live off 2) transform 3) prestige 4) get ahead 5)outgrown

6) thrive 7) oversee 8)evolutionary 9) facility 10) impulse

**4.3.4 实验案例4-4 句型掌握（T1）**

**(1) Sentence Translation**

1) 在之后的几年里，公司规模不断扩大，原先的那栋大楼已经容纳不下，搬了一次又一次。现在，两兄弟的公司就要搬第三次家了。

2) 有人每周工作长达80小时，也有人5点就准时打卡下班。

3) 人类学家和心理学家等专家已开始进一步研究这些问题，试图从家庭、文化、性别、基因等因素中寻找抱负产生的源头。

4) 他们发现一家经营状况尚可的健身俱乐部，从所有者手上买下，并把它改造为豪华的健身中心。那里的私人健身教练可以为有钱的客户预订专属空间。

5) 为什么有些人生来就抱有雄心壮志，而有些人，如希普兄弟，需要外部事物来激起他们的斗志。

**(2) Sentence Imitation**

1) Of all the developed countries in the world, America – the bellwether of global economic development since the Second World War, ought to have the greatest capacity to resist financial risks.

2) Artists and Historians dug further into the evolution of Peking Opera, tracing its history through video and audio materials, folk tales and foreign literature.

3) People with high ambition but no real ability are the ones who wind up achieving nothing and would instead blame it on bad luck.

4) In the same year, they graduated from college, and with it went those carefree days of their life that provided them with a golden opportunity to absorb knowledge, explore freely and unleash their full potential.

5) Given that the family could hardly make ends meet, the habit of watching every penny is（has been） hard-wired into every family member.

**4.3.6 实验案例4-6 文章理解（T2）**

**(1)True or False**

1) T 2) T 3)F 4)F 5)F

6) T 7)F 8)F 9)T 10)T

**(2) Matching**

1) 1 2) 11 3)8 4) 16 5) 17

6) 19 7) 3 8) 20 9) 7 10) 10

**4.3.7 实验案例4-7 词汇学习（T2）**

**(1) Blank Filling**

1) detrimental 2) integrate 3) legitimate 4) savoring 5) depleted

6) appealed 7) faltered 8) diminish 9) immeasurably 10) intimate

**(2) Translation**

1) detrimental to health 2)tackle challenges

3) 9 to 5 grind 4) legitimate job

5) a leave of absence 6) wilderness survival tests

7) appeal to 8) invigorate one’s soul

9) finance the adventure 10) expand one’s horizons

**4.3.8 实验案例4-8 句型掌握（T2）**

**(1) Sentence Translation**

1) 追求一个远远超出现实范围的梦想就像是海市蜃楼，既自私又冒险。

2) 忽视你内心的渴望所消耗的精力要比促使你朝梦想前进所需要的信念的力量还要大。

3) 回首这次旅行，二人认为这次探险有着重要作用.“荒野生存的压力之下，我们的夫妻关系得到了极大程度的加深。”

4)我们几次命悬一线，历经低体温、脱水、冻疮、过河时差点溺水，但是壮丽的景色让人感到所有的体力和心理的挑战都很值得。

5) 与四季同步有助于我慢慢接受善终医生的世界里习以为常的生死现象。

**(2) Sentence Imitation**

1) The energy it takes to mend a coat is greater than the time it takes to make a new one.

2) Whether your dream involves climbing the highest mountain in the world or owning a multinational company, you owe it to yourself to reach for it.

3) Vague about what direction to take, Tom gradually began to focus on local snacks.

4) The soldiers had close calls with starvation, freezing cold and bullets, but the liberation of the nation made it worth the physical and emotional challenge.

5) Staying with his colleagues is critical to his emotional health, and it re-enlivened him professionally.

**4.3.10 实验案例4-10 写作技巧专栏**

**(1) Unity**

1) Finding the kitchen window open, he put a ladder against it and climbed in.

2) My best friend at university was our English teacher, Wang Ping, who taught us for two years.

3) As the competition for college enrollment is extremely keen this year, the candidates spend days and nights preparing for the entrance examinations, neglecting their health. In view of this, the newspapers carry articles urging teachers and parents to take up this problem seriously.

4) He was born in a small town in South China in the early 50s. In his childhood he liked to sing songs. Later he entered a conservatory. In the 70s he became a famous musician.

5) Du Fu was one of the greatest poets of the Tang Dynasty./Du Fu was one of the greatest poets in China.

**(2) Coherence**

1) It is generally believed that some people are born with certain talents, for instance, for sports or music, and others are not.

2) Some countries have single-sex education models, while in others both single sex and mixed schools co-exist.

3) The cost of travelling, even though it is at present increasing due to an economic slow-down globally, is still relatively affordable to many people.

4) Even if There is no strict school policy, teachers should not let their students have access to mobile phones during exams.

5) The government will increase its support for public education, provided that such funds can be put to good use.

6) It is important that children learn at an early age to use the equipment with confidence as they will need these skills throughout their studies and working lives.

7) Citizens found some laws contradictory. Accordingly, they requested that the government take measures to clarify these laws.

8) The crime rate is increasingly high; therefore, the government needs to enforce more stringent laws to curb this situation.

9) Some people think all doctors and teachers should work for a period of time in the rural area while some others believe doctors and teachers should have the freedom to choose where they work.

10) Today most work is done by teams of people and all of them have different strengths and weaknesses.