**Processing start date:** 2018/06/05

Processing end date: 2018/06/08

**Corrections:** 2019/09/21

**Author:** Murray Scown

Purpose: documentation of emissions data (EDGAR) processing

**Temporary file location:** 

\\uwfpcluster01.uw.lu.se\mu5106sc\$\Documents\STAGS\GIS Data\Raw Data Downloads\ EDGAR\

All intermediate processing files moved to external hard drive for storage upon completion because of size. Elements (D:) \D1\_emissions\_data\_processing\_20180611\EDGAR\_processing.gdb

#### Final files:

# \\uwfpcluster01.uw.lu.se\mu5106sc\$\Documents\STAGS\GIS Data\Data Processing\EDGA R 20180608.gdb

Name	Units	Description	Columns
mean_rate_co2_eqv	Tonnes	Total emission rate of CO2, CH4, and	NUTS_ID; ZONE_CODE;
	CO2-eq	N2O from all agricultural sources in	COUNT (number of 250 x 250
	per	2010 in CO2 equivalents. 250 x 250	m grid cells); AREA (area in m2
	hectare	m grid, projected to WGS84 Web	of agricultural grid cell extent);
	per year	Mercator Auxiliary Sphere,	MEAN (calculated value)
		coordinates in meters, extent of	
		NUTS 2 coverage.	
mean_rate_nh3	Tonnes	Emission rate of NH3 from	NUTS_ID; ZONE_CODE;
	NH3 per	agriculture in 2010. 250 x 250 m grid,	COUNT (number of 250 x 250
	hectare	projected to WGS84 Web Mercator	m grid cells); AREA (area in m2
	per year	Auxiliary Sphere, coordinates in	of agricultural grid cell extent);
		meters, extent of NUTS 2 coverage.	MEAN (calculated value)
mean_rate_nmvoc	Tonnes	Emission rate of NMVOC from	NUTS_ID; ZONE_CODE;
	NMVOC	agriculture in 2010. 250 x 250 m grid,	COUNT (number of 250 x 250
	per	projected to WGS84 Web Mercator	m grid cells); AREA (area in m2
	hectare	Auxiliary Sphere, coordinates in	of agricultural grid cell extent);
	per year	meters, extent of NUTS 2 coverage.	MEAN (calculated value)
mean_rate_nox	Tonnes	Emission rate of NOx from	NUTS_ID; ZONE_CODE;
	NOx per	agriculture in 2010. 250 x 250 m grid,	COUNT (number of 250 x 250
	hectare	projected to WGS84 Web Mercator	m grid cells); AREA (area in m2
	per year	Auxiliary Sphere, coordinates in	of agricultural grid cell extent);
		meters, extent of NUTS 2 coverage.	MEAN (calculated value)
mean_rate_so2	Tonnes	Emission rate of SO2 from agriculture	NUTS_ID; ZONE_CODE;
	SO2 per	in 2010. 250 x 250 m grid, projected	COUNT (number of 250 x 250
	hectare	to WGS84 Web Mercator Auxiliary	m grid cells); AREA (area in m2
	per year	Sphere, coordinates in meters,	of agricultural grid cell extent);
		extent of NUTS 2 coverage.	MEAN (calculated value)
mean_rate_pm10	Tonnes	Emission rate of PM10 from	NUTS_ID; ZONE_CODE;
	PM10 per	agriculture in 2010. 250 x 250 m grid,	COUNT (number of 250 x 250
	hectare	projected to WGS84 Web Mercator	m grid cells); AREA (area in m2
	per year	Auxiliary Sphere, coordinates in	of agricultural grid cell extent);
		meters, extent of NUTS 2 coverage.	MEAN (calculated value)

mean_rate_pm25	Tonnes	Emission rate of PM2.5 from	NUTS_ID; ZONE_CODE;
	PM2.5 per	agriculture in 2010. 250 x 250 m grid,	COUNT (number of 250 x 250
	hectare	projected to WGS84 Web Mercator	m grid cells); AREA (area in m2
	per year	Auxiliary Sphere, coordinates in	of agricultural grid cell extent);
		meters, extent of NUTS 2 coverage.	MEAN (calculated value)

# Websites for source data

Global Emissions EDGAR v4.3.1 (January 2016)

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/overview.php?v=431

Global Greenhouse Gases Emissions EDGAR v4.3.2

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/overview.php?v=432 GHG&SECURE=123

**EDGAR** methods

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/methodology.php

# **Downloads**

Data downloaded from websites below on 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> June, 2018. All grids downloaded for 2010 as this was the most recent year available for some emissions data.

BC

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/gallery.php?release=v431\_v2&substance=BC&sector=AGR

v431\_v2\_REFERENCE\_BC\_2010\_AGR.0.1x0.1

СО

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=61019

v431\_v2\_REFERENCE\_CO\_2010\_AGR.0.1x0.1

NH3

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=61779

v431 v2 REFERENCE NH3 2010 AGR.0.1x0.1

**NMVOC** 

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=61907

v431\_v2\_REFERENCE\_NMVOC\_bio\_2010\_AGR.0.1x0.1

NOx

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=61171

v431\_v2\_REFERENCE\_NOx\_2010\_AGR.0.1x0.1

OC

```
http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar_dst=62171
v431_v2_REFERENCE_OC_2010_AGR.0.1x0.1
```

PM10

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=61323

v431\_v2\_REFERENCE\_PM10\_2010\_AGR.0.1x0.1

PM2.5

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=61475

v431 v2 REFERENCE PM2.5 2010 AGR.0.1x0.1

SO2

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar dst=61627

v431 v2 REFERENCE SO2 2010 AGR.0.1x0.1

CH4 – Enteric fermentation

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar dst=117865

v432\_CH4\_2010\_IPCC\_4A.0.1x0.1

CH4 – Manure management

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=118225

v432\_CH4\_2010\_IPCC\_4B.0.1x0.1

N2O – Manure management

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=120093

v432\_N2O\_2010\_IPCC\_4B.0.1x0.1

CH4 – Agricultural soils

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=117503

v432\_CH4\_2010\_IPCC\_4C\_4D1\_4D2\_4D4.0.1x0.1

CO2 - Agricultural soils

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=100317

v432\_CO2\_excl\_short-cycle\_org\_C\_2010\_IPCC\_4C\_4D1\_4D2\_4D4.0.1x0.1

N2O - Agricultural soils

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar dst=119463

v432\_N2O\_2010\_IPCC\_4C\_4D1\_4D2\_4D4.0.1x0.1

N2O – Indirect from agriculture

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=120181

v432\_N2O\_2010\_IPCC\_4D3.0.1x0.1

CH4 – Agricultural waste burning

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=117595

v432\_CH4\_2010\_IPCC\_4F.0.1x0.1

CO2 – Agricultural waste burning

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=108387

 $v432\_CO2\_org\_short-cycle\_C\_2010\_IPCC\_4F.0.1x0.1$ 

N2O – Agricultural waste burning

http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu/download.php?edgar\_dst=119555

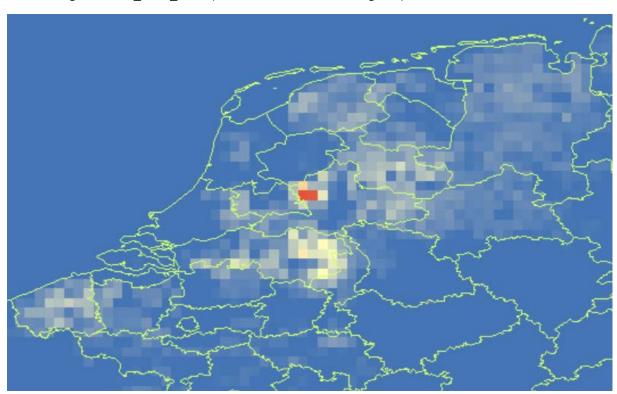
v432\_N2O\_2010\_IPCC\_4F.0.1x0.1

# **NUTS and CORINE processing**

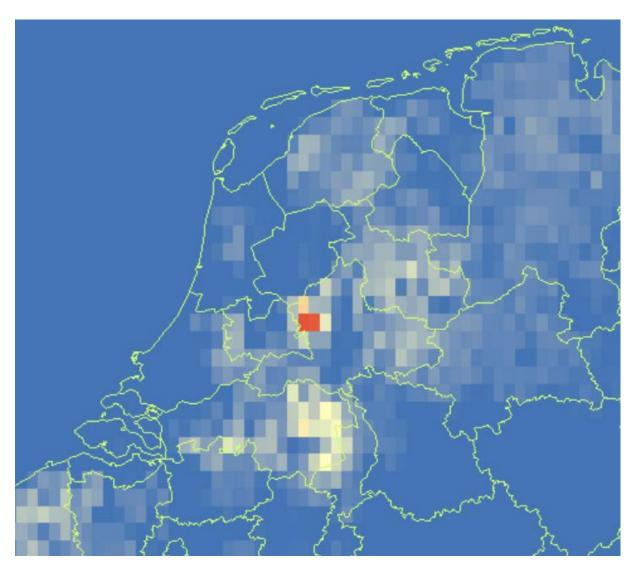
- Downloaded 2013 NUTS 1:1 million shapefile
   (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/gisco/geodata/reference-data/administrative-units-statistical-units/nuts)
- 2. Converted to a grid of 250m using level 2 version EPSG:3857 (WGS84 Web Mercator Auxiliary Sphere, coordinates in meters). This version was chosen to avoid datum conflict with WGS84 emissions grid and to have a coordinate system in meters.



Emissions grid in GCS\_WGS\_1984 (coordinates in decimal degrees):

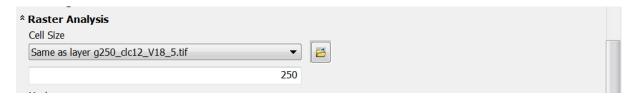


Emissions grid displayed (stretched) in WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere (coordinates in meters):

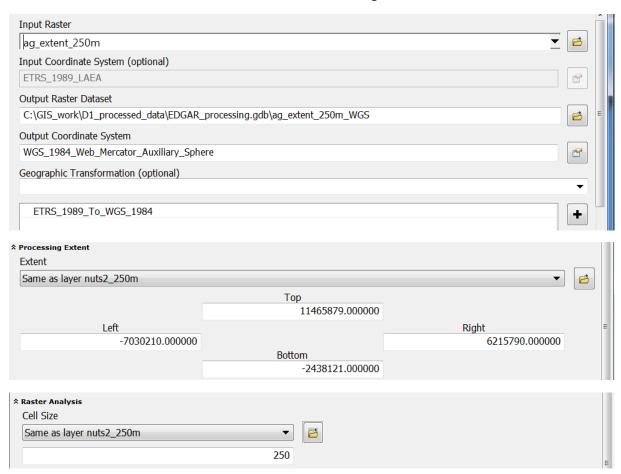


3. Downloaded 2012 CORINE 250 m land cover grid (<a href="https://land.copernicus.eu/pan-european/corine-land-cover/clc-2012?tab=download">https://land.copernicus.eu/pan-european/corine-land-cover/clc-2012?tab=download</a>) and created raster of agricultural extent based on every 250 m grid cell classified as agriculture in CORINE (Value between 12 and 22)

Con("g250_clc12_V18_5.tif" >= 12, 1) * C	Con("g250_clc12_V18_5.tif" <= 22, 1)			
Output raster	and the state of t			
C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_	processing.gab\ag_extent_250m		Ë	
* Processing Extent Extent Same as layer g250_clc12_V18_5.tif		<b>▼</b> ]		
	Top 5500000.000000			Ε
Left -2700000.000000		Right 10048000.000000		
	Bottom -3090000.000000			



4. Projected agricultural extent raster to WGS84 Web Mercator Auxiliary Sphere, coordinates in meters, with the same extent and cell size as NUTS2 grid



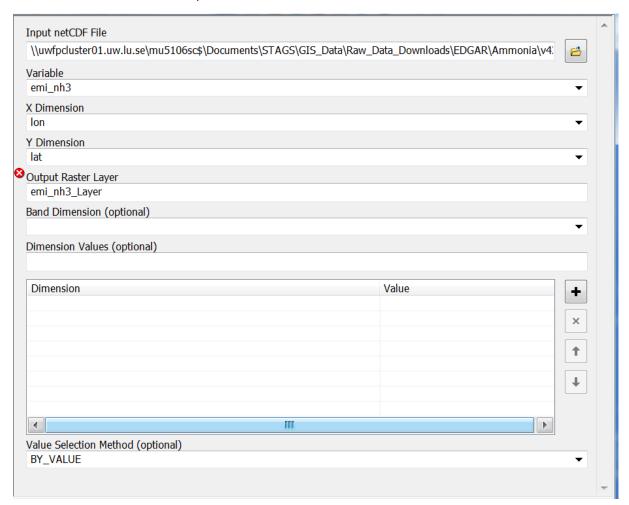
5. Converted agricultural extent raster to agricultural area in km2 within each cell of the NUTS2 regions and aligned with NUTS2 grid



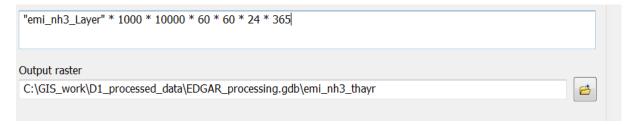


# **Ammonia emissions processing**

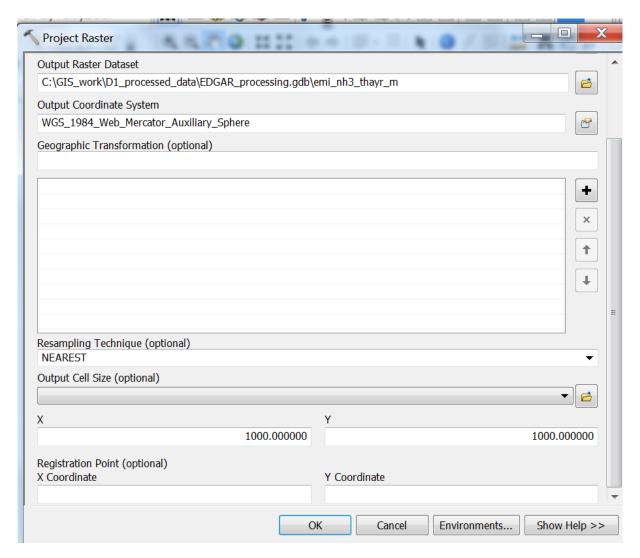
- Unzipped netCDF file for 2010 ammonia from agriculture to
   \uwfpcluster01.uw.lu.se\mu5106sc\$\Documents\STAGS\GIS\_Data\Raw\_Data\_Downloads\E
   DGAR\Ammonia\
- 2. Open ArcMap and added NUTS2 shapefile level 2 version EPSG:4326 (WGS84, coordinates in decimal degrees)
- 3. Made netCDF raster layer



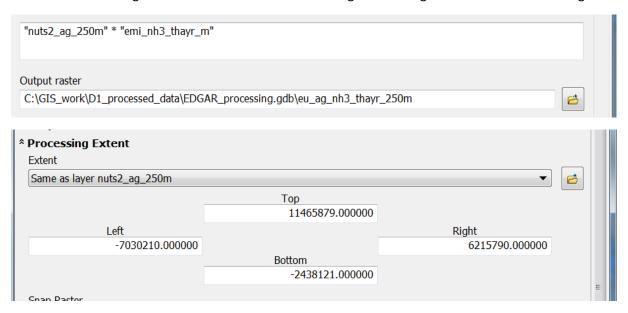
4. Converted from kg/m2/s to t/ha/yr g/ha/yr (365 days in 2010)

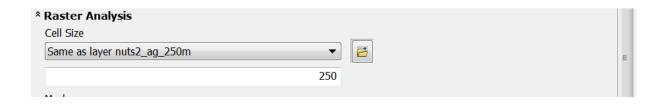


5. Projected raster to 1km grid in WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere – trade-off here between resolution and processing time



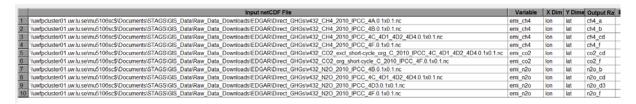
6. Calculated agricultural emissions for each 250m grid cell of agriculture within NUTS2 regions



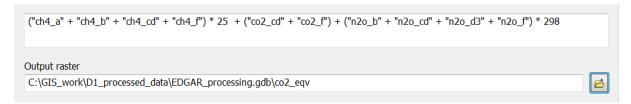


#### **Direct GHG emissions processing**

- Unzipped all netCDF files for 2010 direct GHGs from agriculture (CH4, CO2, N2O) to \\uwfpcluster01.uw.lu.se\mu5106sc\$\Documents\STAGS\GIS\_Data\Raw\_Data\_Downloads\EDGAR\Direct\_GHGs\
- 2. Made netCDF raster layers



 Summed emissions in CO2-equivalents based on 100 year global warming potential as outlined here <a href="https://www.ipcc.ch/publications">https://www.ipcc.ch/publications</a> and data/ar4/wg1/en/ch2s2-10-2.html (CO2 = 1; CH4 = 25; N2O = 298)

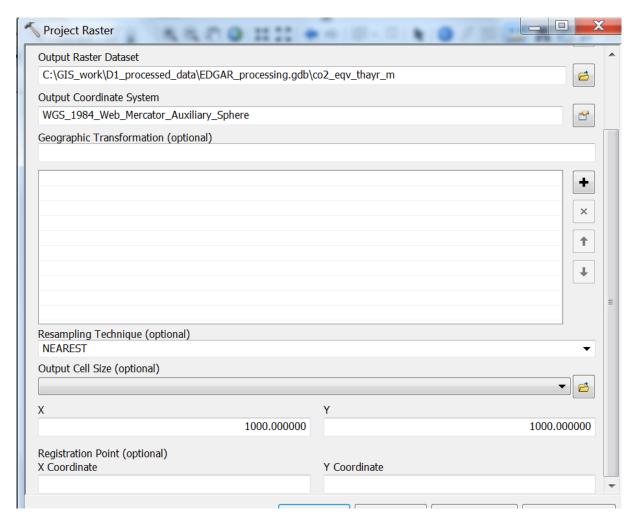


NOTE: units for this raster are kg/m2/s of CO2-eq not of original substance, which is a rate of emissions and not a mass, so the annual rate of emissions for 2010 must be calculated per agricultural area within each NUTS2 region. Additionally, the grid is  $0.1 \times 0.1$  degrees, which is too coarse to work accurately with agricultural extent data from CORINE (100 x 100 m or 250 x 250 m).

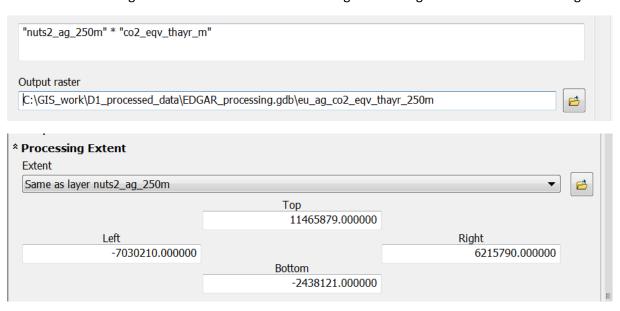
4. Converted from kg/m2/s to t/ha/yr g/ha/yr (365 days in 2010)

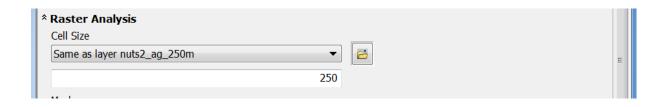


5. Projected emissions raster to 1km grid in WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere



6. Calculated agricultural emissions for each 250m grid cell of agriculture within NUTS2 regions

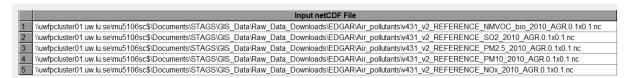




# Air pollutants processing

Processing 5 of 6 air pollutants (SOx, NOx, NMVOC, PM10, PM2.5) listed by EEA (<a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cache/metadata/en/env\_air\_emis\_esms.htm">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cache/metadata/en/env\_air\_emis\_esms.htm</a>), NH3 is the 6<sup>th</sup> listed by EEA but this is dealt with separately in CAP context indicator C.45.

- Unzipped all netCDF files for 2010 air pollutants from agriculture to
   \uwfpcluster01.uw.lu.se\mu5106sc\$\Documents\STAGS\GIS\_Data\Raw\_Data\_Downloads\E
   DGAR\Air\_pollutants\
- 2. Made netCDF raster layers



	Variable	X Dim	Y Dim	Output Raster Laye	Band Di	Dimens	Value Selecti
1	emi_nmvoc	Ion	lat	emi_nmvoc			BY_VALUE
2	emi_so2	Ion	lat	emi_so2			BY_VALUE
3	emi_pm2.5	lon	lat	emi_pm25			BY_VALUE
4	emi_pm10	lon	lat	emi_pm10			BY_VALUE
5	emi_nox	Ion	lat	emi_nox			BY_VALUE

3. Converted from kg/m2/s to t/ha/yr g/ha/yr (365 days in 2010)

	Map Algebra expression	Output raster
1	"emi_nmvoc" * 1000 * 10000 * 60 * 60 * 24 * 365	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\nmvoc_thayr
2	"emi_so2" * 1000 * 10000 * 60 * 60 * 24 * 365	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\so2_thayr
3	"emi_pm25" * 1000 * 10000 * 60 * 60 * 24 * 365	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\pm25_thayr
4	"emi_pm10" * 1000 * 10000 * 60 * 60 * 24 * 365	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\pm10_thayr
5	"emi_nox" * 1000 * 10000 * 60 * 60 * 24 * 365	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\nox_thayr

4. Projected emissions rasters to 1km grids in WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere

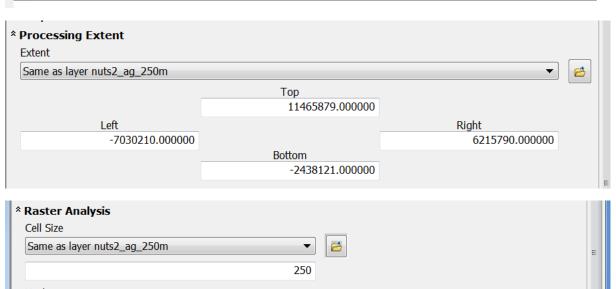
	Input Raster	Output Raster Dataset
1	nox_thayr	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\nox_thayr_m
2	nmvoc_thayr	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\nmvoc_thayr_m
3	so2_thayr	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\so2_thayr_m
4	pm25_thayr	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\pm25_thayr_m
5	pm10_thayr	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\pm10_thayr_m



	Resampling Te	Output Cell S	Geogr	Regi	Input Coordinate System
1	NEAREST	1000 1000			GEOGCS[GCS_WGS_1984',DATUM[D_WGS_1984',SPHEROID[WGS_1984',6378137.0,298.257223563]],PRIMEM[Greenwich',0.0],UNIT[Degree',0.0174532925199433]]
2	NEAREST	1000 1000			GEOGCS[GCS_WGS_1984',DATUM[D_WGS_1984',SPHEROID[WGS_1984',6378137.0,298.257223563]],PRIMEM[Greenwich',0.0],UNIT[Degree',0.0174532925199433]]
3	NEAREST	1000 1000			GEOGCS[GCS_WGS_1984',DATUM[D_WGS_1984',SPHEROID[WGS_1984',6378137.0,298.257223563]],PRIMEM[Greenwich',0.0],UNIT[Degree',0.0174532925199433]]
4	NEAREST	1000 1000			GEOGCS[GCS_WGS_1984',DATUM[D_WGS_1984',SPHEROID[WGS_1984',6378137.0,298.257223563]],PRIMEM[Greenwich',0.0],UNIT[Degree',0.0174532925199433]]
5	NEAREST	1000 1000			GEOGCS['GCS_WGS_1984',DATUM['D_WGS_1984',SPHEROID['WGS_1984',6378137.0,298.257223563]],PRIMEM['Greenwich',0.0],UNIT['Degree',0.0174532925199433]]

5. Calculated agricultural emissions for each 250m grid cell of agriculture within NUTS2 regions

	Map Algebra expression	Output raster
1	"nuts2_ag_250m" * "nmvoc_thayr_m"	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\eu_ag_nmvoc_thayr_250m
2	"nuts2_ag_250m" * "nox_thayr_m"	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\eu_ag_nox_thayr_250m
3	"nuts2_ag_250m" * "so2_thayr_m"	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\eu_ag_so2_thayr_250m
4	"nuts2_ag_250m" * "pm25_thayr_m"	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\eu_ag_pm25_thayr_250m
5	"nuts2_ag_250m" * "pm10_thayr_m"	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\eu_ag_pm10_thayr_250m



# **Final zonal statistics**

1. Calculated average emissions rate (t/ha/y) (g/ha/y) from agricultural land per NUTS2 region based on each 250m emissions grid

NOTE: CAP context indicator C.45 has units in kilotons of ammonia per year; GHG emissions and air pollutants are tonnes per year.

	Input raster or fe	Zone field	Input value raster	Output table	Ignore N	Statistics
1	nuts2_250m	NUTS_ID	eu_ag_nmvoc_thayr_250m	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\mean_rate_nmvoc	true	MEAN
2	nuts2_250m	NUTS_ID	eu_ag_nox_thayr_250m	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\mean_rate_nox	true	MEAN
3	nuts2_250m	NUTS_ID	eu_ag_pm10_thayr_250m	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\mean_rate_pm10	true	MEAN
4	nuts2_250m	NUTS_ID	eu_ag_pm25_thayr_250m	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\mean_rate_pm25	true	MEAN
5	nuts2_250m	NUTS_ID	eu_ag_so2_thayr_250m	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\mean_rate_so2	true	MEAN
6	nuts2_250m	NUTS_ID	eu_ag_nh3_thayr_250m	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\mean_rate_nh3	true	MEAN
7	nuts2_250m	NUTS_ID	eu_ag_co2_eqv_thayr_250m	C:\GIS_work\D1_processed_data\EDGAR_processing.gdb\mean_rate_co2_eqv	true	MEAN

**Processing start date:** 2018/08/21

Processing end date: 2018/08/23

Author: Murray Scown

Purpose: documentation of soils data (ESDAC) processing

#### **Temporary file location:**

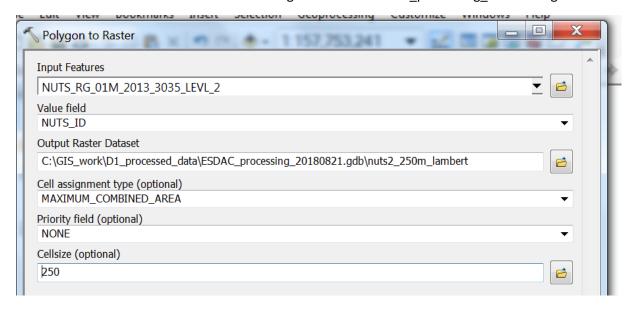
\\uwfpcluster01.uw.lu.se\mu5106sc\$\Documents\STAGS\GIS Data\Raw Data Downloads\\
ESDAC\

Data requested and obtained from JRC on 2018/08/21:

- European Soil Database Derived data
  - o <a href="https://esdac.jrc.ec.europa.eu/tmp\_dataset\_access\_req\_20391">https://esdac.jrc.ec.europa.eu/tmp\_dataset\_access\_req\_20391</a>
- Cover Management factor (C-factor) for the EU
  - o https://esdac.jrc.ec.europa.eu/tmp dataset access reg 20392
- Potential threats to soil biodiversity in Europe
  - o <a href="https://esdac.jrc.ec.europa.eu/tmp">https://esdac.jrc.ec.europa.eu/tmp</a> dataset access req 20394
- Pan-European SOC stock of agricultural soils
  - o https://esdac.jrc.ec.europa.eu/tmp dataset access reg 20413

# **NUTS and Ag extent processing**

- Added 'NUTS\_RG\_01M\_2013\_3035\_LEVL\_2.shp' to ArcMap (EPSG:3035 corresponds to ETRS 1989 in Lambert Azimutal projection with centre in E52N10, coordinates in meters – necessary to avoid datum conflict with soils data)
- 2. Converted to 250m raster in new file geodatabase 'ESDAC\_processing\_20180821.gdb'



3. Added 250m ag extent raster from processed CORINE data and calculate ag extent in NUTS2 regions



