

**TABLE II**  
**Saturated Water and Steam (Pressure) Tables**

Absolute pressure (bar)	Temp. (°C)	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
0.006113	0.01	0.01	2501.3	2501.4	0.000	9.156	9.156	0.0010002	206.14
0.010	7.0	29.3	2484.9	2514.2	0.106	8.870	8.976	0.0010000	129.21
0.015	13.0	54.7	2470.6	2525.3	0.196	8.632	8.828	0.0010007	87.98
0.020	17.0	73.5	2460.0	2533.5	0.261	8.463	8.724	0.001001	67.00
0.025	21.1	88.5	2451.6	2540.1	0.312	8.331	8.643	0.001002	54.25
0.030	24.1	101.0	2444.5	2545.5	0.355	8.223	8.578	0.001003	45.67
0.035	26.7	111.9	2438.4	2550.3	0.391	8.132	8.523	0.001003	39.50
0.040	29.0	121.5	2432.9	2554.4	0.423	8.052	8.475	0.001004	34.80
0.045	31.0	130.0	2428.2	2558.2	0.451	7.982	8.433	0.001005	31.13
0.050	32.9	137.8	2423.7	2561.5	0.476	7.919	8.395	0.001005	28.19
0.055	34.6	144.9	2419.6	2565.5	0.500	7.861	8.361	0.001006	25.77
0.060	36.2	151.5	2415.9	2567.4	0.521	7.809	8.330	0.001006	23.74
0.065	37.6	157.7	2412.4	2570.1	0.541	7.761	8.302	0.001007	22.01
0.070	39.0	163.4	2409.1	2572.5	0.559	7.717	8.276	0.001007	20.53
0.075	40.3	168.8	2406.0	2574.8	0.576	7.675	8.251	0.001008	19.24
0.080	41.5	173.9	2403.1	2577.0	0.593	7.636	8.229	0.001008	18.10
0.085	42.7	178.7	2400.3	2579.0	0.608	7.599	8.207	0.001009	17.10
0.090	43.8	183.3	2397.7	2581.0	0.622	7.565	8.187	0.001009	16.20
0.095	44.8	187.7	2395.2	2582.9	0.636	7.532	8.168	0.001010	15.40
0.10	45.8	191.8	2392.8	2584.7	0.649	7.501	8.150	0.001010	14.67
0.11	47.7	199.7	2388.3	2588.0	0.674	7.453	8.117	0.001011	13.42
0.12	49.4	206.9	2384.2	2591.1	0.696	7.390	8.086	0.001012	12.36
0.13	51.0	213.7	2380.2	2593.9	0.717	7.341	8.058	0.001013	11.47
0.14	52.6	220.0	2376.6	2596.6	0.737	7.296	8.033	0.001013	10.69
0.15	54.0	226.0	2373.2	2599.2	0.7549	7.2544	8.0093	0.001014	10.022
0.16	55.3	231.6	2370.0	2601.6	0.7721	7.2148	7.9869	0.001015	9.433
0.17	56.6	236.9	2366.9	2603.8	0.7883	7.1775	7.9658	0.001015	8.911
0.18	57.8	242.0	2363.9	2605.9	0.8036	7.1424	7.9459	0.001016	8.445
0.19	59.0	246.8	2361.1	2607.9	0.8182	7.1090	7.9272	0.001017	8.027
0.20	60.1	251.5	2358.4	2609.9	0.8321	7.0773	7.9094	0.001017	7.650
0.21	61.1	255.9	2355.8	2611.7	0.8453	7.0472	7.8925	0.001018	7.307
0.22	62.2	260.1	2353.3	2613.5	0.8581	7.0184	7.8764	0.001018	6.995
0.23	63.1	264.2	2350.9	2615.2	0.8702	6.9908	7.8611	0.001019	6.709
0.24	64.1	268.2	2348.6	2616.8	0.8820	6.9644	7.8464	0.001019	6.447

Absolute pressure (bar) $p$	Temp. (°C) $t_s$	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
0.25	65.0	272.0	2 346.4	2 618.3	0.893 2	6.939 1	7.832 3	0.001020	6.205
0.26	65.9	275.7	2 344.2	2 619.9	0.904 1	6.914 7	7.818 8	0.001020	5.980
0.27	66.7	279.2	2 342.1	2 621.3	0.914 6	6.891 2	7.805 8	0.001021	5.772
0.28	67.5	282.7	2 340.0	2 622.7	0.924 8	6.868 5	7.793 3	0.001021	5.579
0.29	68.3	286.0	2 338.1	2 624.1	0.934 6	6.846 6	7.781 2	0.001022	5.398
0.30	69.1	289.3	2 336.1	2 625.4	0.944 1	6.825 4	7.769 5	0.001022	5.229
0.32	70.6	295.5	2 332.4	2 628.0	0.962 3	6.785 0	7.747 4	0.001023	4.922
0.34	72.0	301.5	2 328.9	2 630.4	0.979 5	6.747 0	7.726 5	0.001024	4.650
0.36	73.4	307.1	2 325.5	2 632.6	0.995 8	6.711 1	7.707 0	0.001025	4.408
0.38	74.7	312.5	2 322.3	2 634.8	1.011 3	6.677 1	7.688 4	0.001026	4.190
0.40	75.9	317.7	2 319.2	2 636.9	1.026 1	6.644 8	7.670 9	0.001026	3.993
0.42	77.1	322.6	2 316.3	2 638.9	1.040 2	6.614 0	7.654 2	0.001027	3.815
0.44	78.2	327.3	2 313.4	2 640.7	1.053 7	6.584 6	7.638 3	0.001028	3.652
0.46	79.3	331.9	2 310.7	2 642.6	1.066 7	6.556 4	7.623 1	0.001029	3.503
0.48	80.3	336.3	2 308.0	2 644.3	1.079 2	6.529 4	7.608 6	0.001029	3.367
0.50	81.3	340.6	2 305.4	2 646.0	1.091 2	6.503 5	7.594 7	0.001030	3.240
0.55	83.7	350.6	2 299.3	2 649.9	1.119 4	6.442 8	7.562 3	0.001032	2.964
0.60	86.0	359.9	2 293.6	2 653.6	1.145 4	6.387 3	7.532 7	0.001033	2.732
0.65	88.0	368.6	2 288.3	2 656.9	1.169 6	6.336 0	7.505 5	0.001035	2.535
0.70	90.0	376.8	2 283.3	2 660.1	1.192 1	6.288 3	7.480 4	0.001036	2.369
0.75	92.0	384.5	2 278.6	2 663.0	1.213 1	6.243 9	7.457 0	0.001037	2.217
0.80	93.5	391.7	2 274.0	2 665.8	1.233 0	6.202 2	7.435 2	0.001039	2.087
0.85	95.1	398.6	2 269.8	2 668.4	1.251 8	6.162 9	7.414 7	0.001040	1.972
0.90	96.7	405.2	2 265.6	2 670.9	1.269 6	6.125 8	7.395 4	0.001041	1.869
0.95	98.2	411.5	2 261.7	2 673.2	1.286 5	6.090 6	7.377 1	0.001042	1.777
1.0	99.6	417.5	2 257.9	2 675.4	1.302 7	6.057 1	7.359 8	0.001043	1.694
1.1	102.3	428.8	2 250.8	2 679.6	1.333 0	5.994 7	7.327 7	0.001046	1.549
1.2	104.8	439.4	2 244.1	2 683.4	1.360 9	5.937 5	7.298 4	0.001048	1.428
1.3	107.1	449.2	2 237.8	2 687.0	1.386 8	5.884 7	7.271 5	0.001050	1.325
1.4	109.3	458.4	2 231.9	2 690.3	1.410 9	5.835 6	7.246 5	0.001051	1.236
1.5	111.3	467.1	2 226.2	2 693.4	1.433 6	5.789 8	7.233 4	0.001053	1.159
1.6	113.3	475.4	2 220.9	2 696.2	1.455 0	5.746 7	7.201 7	0.001055	1.091
1.7	115.2	483.2	2 215.7	2 699.0	1.475 2	5.706 1	7.181 3	0.001056	1.031
1.8	116.9	490.7	2 210.8	2 701.5	1.494 4	5.667 8	7.162 2	0.001058	0.977
1.9	118.6	497.8	2 206.1	2 704.0	1.512 7	5.631 4	7.144 0	0.001060	0.929

Absolute pressure (bar) $p$	Temp. (°C) $t_s$	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
2.0	120.2	504.7	2 201.6	2 706.3	1.530 1	5.596 7	7.126 8	0.001061	0.885
2.1	121.8	511.3	2 197.2	2 708.5	1.546 8	5.563 7	7.110 5	0.001062	0.846
2.2	123.3	517.6	2 193.0	2 710.6	1.562 7	5.532 1	7.094 9	0.001064	0.810
2.3	124.7	523.7	2 188.9	2 712.6	1.578 1	5.501 9	7.080 0	0.001065	0.777
2.4	126.1	529.6	2 184.9	2 714.5	1.592 9	5.472 8	7.065 7	0.001066	0.746
2.5	127.4	535.3	2 181.0	2 716.4	1.607 1	5.444 9	7.052 0	0.001068	0.718
2.6	128.7	540.9	2 177.3	2 718.2	1.620 9	5.418 0	7.038 9	0.001069	0.693
2.7	129.9	546.2	2 173.6	2 719.9	1.634 2	5.392 0	7.026 2	0.001070	0.668
2.8	131.2	551.4	2 170.1	2 721.5	1.647 1	5.367 0	7.014 0	0.001071	0.646
2.9	132.4	556.5	2 166.6	2 723.1	1.659 5	5.342 7	7.002 3	0.001072	0.625
3.0	133.5	561.4	2 163.2	2 724.7	1.671 6	5.319 3	6.990 9	0.001074	0.606
3.1	134.6	566.2	2 159.9	2 726.1	1.683 4	5.296 5	6.979 9	0.001075	0.587
3.2	135.7	570.9	2 156.7	2 727.6	1.694 8	5.274 4	6.969 2	0.001076	0.570
3.3	136.8	575.5	2 153.5	2 729.0	1.705 9	5.253 0	6.958 9	0.001077	0.554
3.4	137.8	579.9	2 150.4	2 730.3	1.716 8	5.232 2	6.948 9	0.001078	0.538
3.5	138.8	584.3	2 147.4	2 731.6	1.727 3	5.211 9	6.939 2	0.001079	0.524
3.6	139.8	588.5	2 144.4	2 732.9	1.737 6	5.192 1	6.929 7	0.001080	0.510
3.7	140.8	592.7	2 141.4	2 734.1	1.747 6	5.172 9	6.920 5	0.001081	0.497
3.8	141.8	596.8	2 138.6	2 735.3	1.757 4	5.154 1	6.911 6	0.001082	0.486
3.9	142.7	600.8	2 135.7	2 736.5	1.767 0	5.135 8	6.902 8	0.001083	0.473
4.0	143.6	604.7	2 133.0	2 737.6	1.776 4	5.117 9	6.894 3	0.001084	0.462
4.2	145.4	612.3	2 127.5	2 739.8	1.794 5	5.083 4	6.877 9	0.001086	0.441
4.4	147.1	619.6	2 122.3	2 741.9	1.812 0	5.050 3	6.862 3	0.001088	0.423
4.6	148.7	626.7	2 117.2	2 743.9	1.828 7	5.018 6	6.847 3	0.001089	0.405
4.8	150.3	633.5	2 112.2	2 745.7	1.844 8	4.988 1	6.832 9	0.001091	0.390
5.0	151.8	640.1	2 107.4	2 747.5	1.860 4	4.958 8	6.819 2	0.001093	0.375
5.2	153.3	646.5	2 102.7	2 749.3	1.875 4	4.930 6	6.805 9	0.001094	0.361
5.4	154.7	652.8	2 098.1	2 750.9	1.889 9	4.903 3	6.793 2	0.001096	0.348
5.6	156.2	658.8	2 093.7	2 752.5	1.904 0	4.876 9	6.780 9	0.001098	0.337
5.8	157.5	664.7	2 089.3	2 754.0	1.917 6	4.851 4	6.769 0	0.001099	0.326
6.0	158.8	670.4	2 085.0	2 755.5	1.930 8	4.826 7	6.757 5	0.001101	0.315
6.2	160.1	676.0	2 080.9	2 756.9	1.943 7	4.802 7	6.746 4	0.001102	0.306
6.4	161.4	681.5	2 076.8	2 758.2	1.956 2	4.779 4	6.735 6	0.001104	0.297
6.6	162.6	686.8	2 072.7	2 759.5	1.968 4	4.756 8	6.725 2	0.001105	0.288
6.8	163.8	692.0	2 068.8	2 760.8	1.980 2	4.734 8	6.715 0	0.001107	0.280

Absolute pressure (bar) $p$	Temp. (°C) $t_s$	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
7.0	165.0	697.1	2 064.9	2 762.0	1.991 8	4.713 4	6.705 2	0.001108	0.273
7.2	166.1	702.0	2 061.1	2 763.2	2.003 1	4.692 5	6.695 6	0.001110	0.265
7.4	167.2	706.9	2 057.4	2 764.3	2.014 1	4.672 1	6.686 2	0.001111	0.258
7.6	168.3	711.7	2 053.7	2 765.4	2.024 9	4.652 2	6.677 1	0.001112	0.252
7.8	169.4	716.3	2 050.1	2 766.4	2.035 4	4.632 8	6.668 3	0.001114	0.246
8.0	170.4	720.9	2 046.5	2 767.5	2.045 7	4.613 9	6.659 6	0.001115	0.240
8.2	171.4	725.4	2 043.0	2 768.5	2.055 8	4.595 3	6.651 1	0.001116	0.235
8.4	172.4	729.9	2 039.6	2 769.4	2.065 7	4.577 2	6.642 9	0.001118	0.229
8.6	173.4	734.2	2 036.2	2 770.4	2.075 3	4.559 4	6.634 8	0.001119	0.224
8.8	174.4	738.5	2 032.8	2 771.3	2.084 8	4.542 1	6.626 9	0.001120	0.219
9.0	175.4	742.6	2 029.5	2 772.1	2.094 1	4.525 0	6.619 2	0.001121	0.215
9.2	176.3	746.8	2 026.2	2 773.0	2.103 3	4.508 3	6.611 6	0.001123	0.210
9.4	177.2	750.8	2 023.0	2 773.8	2.112 2	4.492 0	6.604 2	0.001124	0.206
9.6	178.1	754.8	2 019.8	2 774.6	2.121 0	4.475 9	6.596 9	0.001125	0.202
9.8	179.0	758.7	2 016.7	2 775.4	2.129 7	4.460 1	6.589 8	0.001126	0.198
10.0	179.9	762.6	2 013.6	2 776.2	2.138 2	4.444 6	6.582 8	0.001127	0.194
10.5	182.0	772.0	2 005.9	2 778.0	2.158 8	4.407 1	6.565 9	0.001130	0.185
11.0	184.1	781.1	1 998.5	2 779.7	2.178 6	4.371 1	6.549 7	0.001133	0.177
11.5	186.0	789.9	1 991.3	2 781.3	2.197 7	4.336 6	6.534 2	0.001136	0.170
12.0	188.0	798.4	1 984.3	2 782.7	2.216 1	4.303 3	6.519 4	0.001139	0.163
12.5	189.8	806.7	1 977.4	2 784.1	2.233 8	4.271 2	6.505 0	0.001141	0.157
13.0	191.6	814.7	1 970.7	2 785.4	2.251 0	4.240 3	6.491 3	0.001144	0.151
13.5	193.3	822.5	1 964.2	2 786.6	2.267 6	4.210 4	6.477 9	0.001146	0.146
14.0	195.0	830.1	1 957.7	2 787.8	2.283 7	4.181 4	6.465 1	0.001149	0.141
14.5	196.7	837.5	1 951.4	2 788.9	2.299 3	4.153 3	6.452 6	0.001151	0.136
15.0	198.3	844.7	1 945.2	2 789.9	2.314 5	4.126 1	6.440 6	0.001154	0.132
15.5	199.8	851.7	1 939.2	2 790.8	2.329 2	4.099 6	6.428 9	0.001156	0.128
16.0	201.4	858.6	1 933.2	2 791.7	2.343 6	4.073 9	6.417 5	0.001159	0.124
16.5	202.8	865.3	1 927.3	2 792.6	2.357 6	4.048 9	6.406 5	0.001161	0.120
17.0	204.3	871.8	1 921.5	2 793.4	2.371 3	4.024 5	6.395 7	0.001163	0.117
17.5	205.7	878.3	1 915.9	2 794.1	2.384 6	4.000 7	6.385 3	0.001166	0.113
18.0	207.1	884.6	1 910.3	2 794.8	2.397 6	3.977 5	6.375 1	0.001168	0.110
18.5	208.4	890.7	1 904.7	2 795.5	2.410 3	3.954 8	6.365 1	0.001170	0.107
19.0	209.8	896.8	1 899.3	2 796.1	2.422 8	3.932 6	6.355 4	0.001172	0.105
19.5	211.1	902.8	1 893.9	2 796.7	2.434 9	3.911 0	6.345 9	0.001174	0.102

Absolute pressure (bar) $p$	Temp. (°C) $t_s$	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
20.0	212.4	908.6	1888.6	2797.2	2.446 9	3.889 8	6.336 6	0.001177	0.0995
20.5	213.6	914.3	1883.4	2797.7	2.458 5	3.869 0	6.327 6	0.001179	0.0971
21.0	214.8	920.0	1878.2	2798.2	2.470 0	3.848 7	6.318 7	0.001181	0.0949
21.5	216.1	925.5	1873.1	2798.6	2.481 2	3.828 8	6.310 0	0.001183	0.0927
22.0	217.2	931.0	1868.1	2799.1	2.492 2	3.809 3	6.301 5	0.001185	0.0907
22.5	218.4	936.3	1863.1	2799.4	2.503 0	3.790 1	6.293 1	0.001187	0.0887
23.0	219.5	941.6	1858.2	2799.8	2.513 6	3.771 3	6.284 9	0.001189	0.0868
23.5	220.7	946.8	1853.3	2800.1	2.524 1	3.752 8	6.276 9	0.001191	0.0849
24.0	221.8	951.9	1848.5	2800.4	2.534 3	3.734 7	6.269 0	0.001193	0.0832
24.5	222.9	957.0	1843.7	2800.7	2.544 4	3.716 8	6.261 2	0.001195	0.0815
25.0	223.9	962.0	1839.0	2800.9	2.554 3	3.699 3	6.253 6	0.001197	0.0799
25.5	225.0	966.9	1834.3	2801.2	2.564 0	3.682 1	6.246 1	0.001199	0.0783
26.0	226.0	971.7	1829.6	2801.4	2.573 6	3.665 1	6.238 7	0.001201	0.0769
26.5	227.1	976.5	1825.1	2801.6	2.583 1	3.648 4	6.231 5	0.001203	0.0754
27.0	228.1	981.2	1820.5	2801.7	2.592 4	3.632 0	6.224 4	0.001205	0.0740
27.5	229.1	985.9	1816.0	2801.9	2.601 6	3.615 8	6.217 3	0.001207	0.0727
28.0	230.0	990.5	1811.5	2802.0	2.610 6	3.599 8	6.210 4	0.001209	0.0714
28.5	231.0	995.0	1807.1	2802.1	2.619 5	3.584 1	6.203 6	0.001211	0.0701
29.0	232.0	999.5	1802.6	2802.2	2.628 3	3.568 6	6.196 9	0.001213	0.0689
29.5	233.0	1004.0	1798.3	2802.2	2.637 0	3.553 3	6.190 2	0.001214	0.0677
30.0	233.8	1008.4	1793.9	2802.3	2.645 5	3.538 2	6.183 7	0.001216	0.0666
30.5	234.7	1012.7	1789.6	2802.3	2.653 9	3.523 3	6.177 2	0.001218	0.0655
31.0	235.6	1017.0	1785.4	2802.3	2.662 3	3.508 7	6.170 9	0.001220	0.0645
31.5	236.5	1021.2	1781.1	2802.3	2.670 5	3.494 2	6.164 7	0.001222	0.0634
32.0	237.4	1025.4	1776.9	2802.3	2.678 6	3.479 9	6.158 5	0.001224	0.0624
32.5	238.3	1029.6	1772.7	2802.3	2.686 6	3.465 7	6.152 3	0.001225	0.0615
33.0	239.2	1033.7	1768.6	2802.3	2.694 5	3.451 8	6.146 3	0.001227	0.0605
33.5	240.0	1037.8	1764.4	2802.2	2.702 3	3.438 0	6.140 3	0.001229	0.0596
34.0	240.9	1041.8	1760.3	2802.1	2.710 1	3.424 4	6.134 4	0.001231	0.0587
34.5	241.7	1045.8	1756.3	2802.1	2.717 7	3.410 9	6.128 6	0.001233	0.0579
35.0	242.5	1049.8	1752.2	2802.0	2.725 3	3.397 6	6.122 8	0.001234	0.0570
35.5	243.3	1053.7	1748.2	2801.8	2.732 7	3.384 4	6.117 1	0.001236	0.0562
36.0	244.2	1057.6	1744.2	2801.7	2.740 1	3.371 4	6.111 5	0.001238	0.0554
36.5	245.0	1061.4	1740.2	2801.6	2.747 4	3.358 5	6.105 9	0.001239	0.0546
37.0	245.7	1065.2	1736.2	2801.4	2.754 7	3.345 8	6.100 4	0.001242	0.0539

Absolute pressure (bar) $p$	Temp. (°C) $t_s$	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
37.5	246.5	1 069.0	1 732.3	2 801.3	2.761 8	3.333 2	6.095 0	0.001243	0.0531
38.0	247.3	1 072.7	1 728.4	2 801.1	2.768 9	3.320 7	6.089 6	0.001245	0.0524
38.5	248.1	1 076.4	1 724.5	2 800.9	2.775 9	3.308 3	6.084 2	0.001247	0.0517
39.0	248.8	1 080.1	1 720.6	2 800.8	2.782 9	3.296 1	6.078 9	0.001249	0.0511
39.5	249.6	1 083.8	1 716.8	2 800.5	2.789 7	3.284 0	6.073 7	0.001250	0.0504
40.0	250.3	1 087.4	1 712.9	2 800.3	2.796 5	3.272 0	6.068 5	0.001252	0.0497
41.0	251.8	1 094.6	1 705.3	2 799.9	2.809 9	3.248 3	6.058 2	0.001255	0.0485
42.0	253.2	1 101.6	1 697.8	2 799.4	2.823 1	3.225 1	6.048 2	0.001259	0.0473
43.0	254.6	1 108.5	1 690.3	2 798.8	2.836 0	3.202 3	6.038 3	0.001262	0.0461
44.0	256.0	1 115.4	1 682.9	2 798.3	2.848 7	3.179 9	6.028 6	0.001266	0.0451
45.0	257.4	1 122.1	1 675.6	2 797.7	2.861 2	3.157 9	6.019 1	0.001269	0.0440
46.0	258.7	1 128.8	1 668.3	2 797.0	2.873 5	3.136 2	6.009 7	0.001272	0.0430
47.0	260.1	1 135.3	1 661.1	2 796.4	2.885 5	3.114 9	6.000 4	0.001276	0.0421
48.0	261.4	1 141.8	1 653.9	2 795.7	2.897 4	3.093 9	5.991 3	0.001279	0.0412
49.0	262.6	1 148.2	1 646.8	2 794.9	2.909 1	3.073 3	5.982 3	0.001282	0.0403
50.0	263.9	1 154.5	1 639.7	2 794.2	2.920 6	3.052 9	5.973 5	0.001286	0.0394
51.0	265.1	1 160.7	1 632.7	2 793.4	2.931 9	3.032 8	5.964 8	0.001289	0.0386
52.0	266.4	1 166.8	1 625.7	2 792.6	2.943 1	3.013 0	5.956 1	0.001292	0.0378
53.0	267.6	1 172.9	1 618.8	2 791.7	2.954 1	2.993 5	5.947 6	0.001296	0.0371
54.0	268.7	1 178.9	1 611.9	2 790.8	2.965 0	2.974 2	5.939 2	0.001299	0.0363
55.0	269.9	1 184.9	1 605.0	2 789.9	2.975 7	2.955 2	5.930 9	0.001302	0.0356
56.0	271.1	1 190.8	1 598.2	2 789.0	2.986 3	2.936 4	5.922 7	0.001306	0.0349
57.0	272.2	1 196.6	1 591.4	2 788.0	2.996 7	2.917 9	5.914 6	0.001309	0.0343
58.0	273.3	1 202.3	1 584.7	2 787.0	3.007 1	2.899 5	5.906 6	0.001312	0.0336
59.0	274.4	1 208.0	1 578.0	2 786.0	3.017 2	2.881 4	5.898 6	0.001315	0.0330
60.0	275.5	1 213.7	1 571.3	2 785.0	3.027 3	2.863 5	5.890 8	0.001318	0.0324
61.0	276.6	1 219.3	1 564.7	2 784.0	3.037 2	2.845 8	5.883 0	0.001322	0.0319
62.0	277.7	1 224.8	1 558.0	2 782.9	3.047 1	2.828 3	5.875 3	0.001325	0.0313
63.0	278.7	1 230.3	1 551.5	2 781.8	3.056 8	2.810 9	5.867 7	0.001328	0.0308
64.0	279.8	1 235.7	1 544.9	2 780.6	3.066 4	2.793 8	5.860 1	0.001332	0.0302
65.0	280.8	1 241.1	1 538.4	2 779.5	3.075 9	2.776 8	5.852 7	0.001335	0.0297
66.0	281.8	1 246.5	1 531.9	2 778.3	3.085 3	2.760 0	5.845 2	0.001338	0.0292
67.0	282.8	1 251.8	1 525.4	2 777.1	3.094 6	2.743 3	5.837 9	0.001341	0.0287
68.0	283.8	1 257.0	1 518.9	2 775.9	3.103 8	2.726 8	5.830 6	0.001345	0.0283
69.0	284.8	1 262.2	1 512.5	2 774.7	3.112 9	2.710 5	5.823 3	0.001348	0.0278

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## ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS

Absolute pressure (bar) $p$	Temp. (°C) $t_s$	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
70.0	285.8	1 267.4	1 506.0	2 773.5	3.121 9	2.694 3	5.816 2	0.001351	0.0274
71.0	286.7	1 272.5	1 499.6	2 772.2	3.130 8	2.678 2	5.809 0	0.001355	0.0269
72.0	287.7	1 277.6	1 493.3	2 770.9	3.139 7	2.662 3	5.802 0	0.001358	0.0265
73.0	288.6	1 282.7	1 486.9	2 769.6	3.148 4	2.646 5	5.794 9	0.001361	0.0261
74.0	289.6	1 287.7	1 480.5	2 768.3	3.157 1	2.630 9	5.788 0	0.001364	0.0257
75.0	290.5	1 292.7	1 474.2	2 766.9	3.165 7	2.615 3	5.781 0	0.001368	0.0253
76.0	291.4	1 297.6	1 467.9	2 765.5	3.174 2	2.599 9	5.774 2	0.001371	0.0249
77.0	292.3	1 302.5	1 461.6	2 764.2	3.182 7	2.584 6	5.767 3	0.001374	0.0246
78.0	293.2	1 307.4	1 455.3	2 762.8	3.191 1	2.569 5	5.760 5	0.001378	0.0242
79.0	294.1	1 312.3	1 449.1	2 761.3	3.199 4	2.554 4	5.753 8	0.001381	0.0239
80.0	294.9	1 317.1	1 442.8	2 759.9	3.207 6	2.539 5	5.747 1	0.001384	0.0235
81.0	295.8	1 321.9	1 436.6	2 758.4	3.215 8	2.524 6	5.740 4	0.001387	0.0232
82.0	296.7	1 326.6	1 430.3	2 757.0	3.223 9	2.509 9	5.733 8	0.001391	0.0229
83.0	297.5	1 331.4	1 424.1	2 755.5	3.232 0	2.495 2	5.727 2	0.001394	0.0225
84.0	298.4	1 336.1	1 417.9	2 754.0	3.239 9	2.480 7	5.720 6	0.001397	0.0222
85.0	299.2	1 340.7	1 411.7	2 752.5	3.247 9	2.466 3	5.714 1	0.001401	0.0219
86.0	300.1	1 345.4	1 405.5	2 750.9	3.255 7	2.451 9	5.707 6	0.001404	0.0216
87.0	300.9	1 350.0	1 399.3	2 749.4	3.263 6	2.437 6	5.701 2	0.001408	0.0213
88.0	301.7	1 354.6	1 393.2	2 747.8	3.271 3	2.423 5	5.694 8	0.001411	0.0211
89.0	302.5	1 359.2	1 387.0	2 746.2	3.279 0	2.409 4	5.688 4	0.001414	0.0208
90.0	303.3	1 363.7	1 380.9	2 744.6	3.286 7	2.395 3	5.682 0	0.001418	0.0205
91.0	304.1	1 368.3	1 374.7	2 743.0	3.294 3	2.381 4	5.675 7	0.001421	0.0202
92.0	304.9	1 372.8	1 368.6	2 741.4	3.301 8	2.367 6	5.669 4	0.001425	0.0199
93.0	305.7	1 377.2	1 362.5	2 739.7	3.309 3	2.353 8	5.663 1	0.001428	0.0197
94.0	306.4	1 381.7	1 356.3	2 738.0	3.316 8	2.340 1	5.656 8	0.001432	0.0194
95.0	307.2	1 386.1	1 350.2	2 736.4	3.324 2	2.326 4	5.650 6	0.001435	0.0192
96.0	308.0	1 390.6	1 344.1	2 734.7	3.331 5	2.312 9	5.644 4	0.001438	0.0189
97.0	308.7	1 395.0	1 338.0	2 733.0	3.338 8	2.299 4	5.638 2	0.001442	0.0187
98.0	309.4	1 399.3	1 331.9	2 731.2	3.346 1	2.285 9	5.632 1	0.001445	0.0185
99.0	310.2	1 403.7	1 325.8	2 729.5	3.353 4	2.272 6	5.625 9	0.001449	0.0183
100.0	311.1	1 408.0	1 319.7	2 727.7	3.360 5	2.259 3	5.619 8	0.001452	0.0181
102.0	312.4	1 416.7	1 307.5	2 724.2	3.374 8	2.232 8	5.607 6	0.001459	0.0176
104.0	313.8	1 425.2	1 295.3	2 720.5	3.388 9	2.206 6	5.595 5	0.001467	0.0172
106.0	315.3	1 433.7	1 283.1	2 716.8	3.402 9	2.180 6	5.583 5	0.001474	0.0168
108.0	316.6	1 442.2	1 270.9	2 713.1	3.416 7	2.154 8	5.571 5	0.001481	0.0164

Absolute pressure (bar) $p$	Temp. (°C) $t_s$	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
110.0	318.0	1 450.6	1 258.7	2 709.3	3.430 4	2.129 1	5.559 5	0.001488	0.0160
112.0	319.4	1 458.9	1 246.5	2 705.4	3.444 0	2.103 6	5.547 6	0.001496	0.0157
114.0	320.7	1 467.2	1 234.3	2 701.5	3.457 4	2.078 3	5.535 7	0.001504	0.0153
116.0	322.1	1 475.4	1 222.0	2 697.4	3.470 8	2.053 1	5.523 9	0.001511	0.0149
118.0	323.4	1 483.6	1 209.7	2 693.3	3.484 0	2.028 0	5.512 1	0.001519	0.0146
120.0	324.6	1 491.8	1 197.4	2 689.2	3.497 2	2.003 0	5.500 2	0.001527	0.0143
122.0	325.9	1 499.9	1 185.0	2 684.9	3.510 2	1.978 2	5.488 4	0.001535	0.0139
124.0	327.1	1 508.0	1 172.6	2 680.6	3.523 2	1.953 3	5.476 5	0.001543	0.0137
126.0	328.4	1 516.0	1 160.1	2 676.1	3.536 0	1.928 6	5.464 6	0.001551	0.0134
128.0	329.6	1 524.0	1 147.6	2 671.6	3.548 8	1.903 9	5.452 7	0.001559	0.0131
130.0	330.8	1 532.0	1 135.0	2 667.0	3.561 6	1.879 2	5.440 8	0.001567	0.0128
132.0	332.0	1 540.0	1 122.3	2 662.3	3.574 2	1.854 6	5.428 8	0.001576	0.0125
134.0	333.2	1 547.9	1 109.5	2 657.4	3.586 8	1.830 0	5.416 8	0.001584	0.0123
136.0	334.3	1 555.8	1 096.7	2 652.5	3.599 3	1.805 3	5.404 7	0.001593	0.0120
138.0	335.5	1 563.7	1 083.8	2 647.5	3.611 8	1.780 7	5.392 5	0.001602	0.0117
140.0	336.6	1 571.6	1 070.7	2 642.4	3.624 2	1.756 0	5.380 3	0.001611	0.0115
142.0	337.7	1 579.5	1 057.6	2 637.1	3.636 6	1.731 3	5.367 9	0.001619	0.0112
144.0	338.8	1 587.4	1 044.4	2 631.8	3.649 0	1.706 6	5.355 5	0.001629	0.0110
146.0	339.9	1 595.3	1 031.0	2 626.3	3.661 3	1.681 8	5.343 1	0.001638	0.0108
148.0	341.1	1 603.1	1 017.6	2 620.7	3.673 6	1.656 9	5.330 5	0.001648	0.0106
150.0	342.1	1 611.0	1 004.0	2 615.0	3.685 9	1.632 0	5.317 9	0.001658	0.0103
152.0	343.2	1 618.9	990.3	2 609.2	3.698 1	1.607 0	5.305 1	0.001668	0.0101
154.0	344.2	1 626.8	976.5	2 603.3	3.710 3	1.581 9	5.292 2	0.001678	0.00991
156.0	345.3	1 634.7	962.6	2 597.3	3.722 6	1.556 7	5.279 3	0.001689	0.00971
158.0	346.3	1 642.6	948.5	2 591.1	3.734 8	1.531 4	5.266 3	0.001699	0.00951
160.0	347.3	1 650.5	934.3	2 584.9	3.747 1	1.506 0	5.253 1	0.001710	0.00931
162.0	348.3	1 658.5	920.0	2 578.5	3.759 4	1.480 6	5.239 9	0.001721	0.00911
164.0	349.3	1 666.5	905.6	2 572.1	3.771 7	1.455 0	5.226 7	0.001733	0.00893
166.0	350.3	1 674.5	891.0	2 565.5	3.784 2	1.429 0	5.213 2	0.001745	0.00874
168.0	351.3	1 683.0	875.6	2 558.6	3.797 4	1.402 1	5.199 4	0.001757	0.00855
170.0	352.3	1 691.7	859.9	2 551.6	3.810 7	1.374 8	5.185 5	0.001769	0.00837
172.0	353.2	1 700.4	844.0	2 544.4	3.824 0	1.347 3	5.171 3	0.001783	0.00819
174.0	354.2	1 709.0	828.1	2 537.1	3.837 2	1.319 8	5.157 0	0.001796	0.00801
176.0	355.1	1 717.6	811.9	2 529.5	3.850 4	1.292 2	5.142 5	0.001810	0.00784
178.0	356.0	1 726.2	795.6	2 521.8	3.863 5	1.264 3	5.127 8	0.001825	0.00767



Absolute pressure (bar) $p$	Temp. (°C) $t_s$	Specific enthalpy (kJ/kg)			Specific entropy (kJ/kg K)			Specific volume (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	
		$h_f$	$h_{fg}$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_{fg}$	$s_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$
180.0	356.9	1 734.8	779.1	2 513.9	3.876 5	1.236 2	5.112 8	0.001840	0.00750
182.0	357.8	1 743.4	762.3	2 505.8	3.889 6	1.207 9	5.097 5	0.001856	0.00733
184.0	358.7	1 752.1	745.3	2 497.4	3.902 8	1.179 2	5.082 0	0.001872	0.00717
186.0	359.6	1 760.9	727.9	2 488.8	3.916 0	1.150 1	5.066 1	0.001889	0.00701
188.0	360.5	1 769.7	710.1	2 479.8	3.929 4	1.120 5	5.049 8	0.001907	0.00684
190.0	361.4	1 778.7	692.0	2 470.6	3.942 9	1.090 3	5.033 2	0.001926	0.00668
192.0	362.3	1 787.8	673.3	2 461.1	3.956 6	1.059 4	5.016 0	0.001946	0.00652
194.0	363.2	1 797.0	654.1	2 451.1	3.970 6	1.027 8	4.998 3	0.001967	0.00636
196.0	364.0	1 806.6	634.2	2 440.7	3.984 9	0.995 1	4.980 0	0.001989	0.00620
198.0	364.8	1 816.3	613.5	2 429.8	3.999 6	0.961 4	4.961 1	0.002012	0.00604
200.0	365.7	1 826.5	591.9	2 418.4	4.014 9	0.926 3	4.941 2	0.002037	0.00588
202.0	366.5	1 837.0	569.2	2 406.2	4.030 8	0.889 7	4.920 4	0.002064	0.00571
204.0	367.3	1 848.1	545.1	2 393.3	4.047 4	0.851 0	4.898 4	0.002093	0.00555
206.0	368.2	1 859.9	519.5	2 379.4	4.065 1	0.809 9	4.875 0	0.002125	0.00538
208.0	368.9	1 872.5	491.7	2 364.2	4.084 1	0.765 7	4.849 8	0.002161	0.00521
210.0	369.8	1 886.3	461.3	2 347.6	4.104 8	0.717 5	4.822 3	0.002201	0.00502
212.0	370.6	1 901.5	427.4	2 328.9	4.127 9	0.663 9	4.791 7	0.002249	0.00483
214.0	371.3	1 919.0	388.4	2 307.4	4.154 3	0.602 6	4.756 9	0.002306	0.00462
216.0	372.1	1 939.9	341.6	2 281.6	4.186 1	0.529 3	4.715 4	0.002379	0.00439
218.0	372.9	1 967.2	280.8	2 248.0	4.227 6	0.434 6	4.662 2	0.002483	0.00412
220.0	373.7	2 011.1	184.5	2 195.6	4.294 7	0.285 2	4.579 9	0.002671	0.00373
221.2	374.1	2 107.4	0.0	2 107.4	4.442 9	0.0	4.442 9	0.003170	0.00317

**TABLE III**  
**Superheated Steam at Various Pressures and Temperatures**

$\downarrow p$ (bar) ( $t_s$ )	$t$ (°C) →	50	100	150	200	250	300	400	500
0.01 (7.0)	$v$	149.1	172.2	195.3	218.4	241.5	264.5	310.7	356.8
	$u$	2445.4	2516.4	2588.4	2661.6	2736.9	2812.2	2969.0	3132.4
	$h$	2594.5	2688.6	2783.6	2880.0	2978.4	3076.8	3279.7	3489.2
	$s$	9.242	9.513	9.752	9.967	10.163	10.344	10.671	10.960
0.05 (32.9)	$v$	29.78	34.42	39.04	48.66	48.28	52.9	62.13	71.36
	$u$	2444.8	2516.2	2588.4	2661.9	2736.6	2812.6	2969.6	3133.0
	$h$	2593.7	2688.1	2783.4	2879.9	2977.6	3076.7	3279.7	3489.2
	$s$	8.498	8.770	9.009	9.225	9.421	9.602	9.928	10.218
0.1 (45.8)	$v$	14.57	17.19	19.51	21.82	24.14	26.44	31.06	35.68
	$u$	2443.9	2515.5	2587.9	2661.3	2736.0	2812.1	2968.9	3132.3
	$h$	2592.6	2687.5	2783.0	2879.5	2977.3	3076.5	3279.6	3489.1
	$s$	8.175	8.448	8.688	8.904	9.100	9.281	9.608	9.898
0.5 (81.3)	$v$		34.18	3.889	43.56	4.821	5.284	6.209	7.134
	$u$		2511.6	2585.6	2659.9	2735.0	2811.3	2968.5	3132.0
	$h$		2682.5	2780.1	2877.7	2976.0	3075.5	3278.9	3488.7
	$s$		7.695	7.940	8.158	8.356	8.537	8.864	9.155
0.75 (92.0)	$v$		2.27	2.587	2.900	3.211	3.520	4.138	4.755
	$u$		2509.2	2584.2	2659.0	2734.4	2810.9	2968.2	3131.8
	$h$		2679.4	2778.2	2876.5	2975.2	3074.9	3278.5	3488.4
	$s$		7.501	7.749	7.969	8.167	8.349	8.677	8.967
1.0 (99.6)	$v$		1.696	1.936	2.172	2.406	2.639	3.103	3.565
	$u$		2506.2	2582.8	2658.1	2733.7	2810.4	2967.9	3131.6
	$h$		2676.2	2776.4	2875.3	2974.3	3074.3	3278.2	3488.1
	$s$		7.361	7.613	7.834	8.033	8.216	8.544	8.834
1.01325 (100)	$v$			1.912	2.146	2.375	2.603	3.062	3.519
	$u$			2582.6	2658.0	2733.6	2810.3	2967.8	3131.5
	$h$			2776.3	2875.2	2974.2	3074.2	3278.1	3488.0
	$s$			7.828	7.827	8.027	8.209	8.538	8.828
1.5 (111.4)	$v$			1.285	1.143	1.601	1.757	2.067	2.376
	$u$			2579.8	2656.2	2732.5	2809.5	2967.3	3131.2
	$h$			2772.6	2872.9	2972.7	3073.1	3277.4	3487.6
	$s$			7.419	7.643	7.844	8.027	8.356	8.647

$\downarrow p$ (bar) ( $t_s$ )	$t$ (°C) →	50	100	150	200	250	300	400	500
2.0 (120.2)	$v$			0.960	1.080	1.199	1.316	1.549	1.781
	$u$			2576.9	2654.4	2731.2	2808.6	2966.7	3130.8
	$h$			2768.8	2870.5	2971.0	3071.8	3276.6	3487.1
	$s$			7.279	7.507	7.709	7.893	8.222	8.513
2.5 (127.4)	$v$			0.764	0.862	0.957	1.052	1.238	1.424
	$u$			2574.7	2655.7	2734.9	2813.8	2973.9	3139.6
	$h$			2764.5	2868.0	2969.6	3070.9	3275.9	3486.5
	$s$			7.169	7.401	7.604	7.789	8.119	8.410
3.0 (133.5)	$v$			0.634	0.716	0.796	0.875	1.031	1.187
	$u$			2570.8	2650.7	2728.7	2806.7	2965.6	3130.0
	$h$			2761.0	2865.6	2967.6	3069.3	3275.0	3486.1
	$s$			7.078	7.311	7.517	7.702	8.033	8.325
4.0 (143.6)	$v$			0.471	0.534	0.595	0.655	0.773	0.889
	$u$			2564.5	2646.8	2726.1	2804.8	2964.4	3129.2
	$h$			2752.8	2860.5	2964.2	3066.8	3273.4	3484.9
	$s$			6.930	7.171	7.379	7.566	7.899	8.191

$\downarrow p$ (bar) ( $t_s$ )	$t$ (°C) →	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600
5.0 (151.8)	$v$	0.425	0.474	0.523	0.570	0.617	0.664	0.711	0.804
	$u$	2642.9	2723.5	2802.9	2882.6	2963.2	3045.3	3128.4	3299.6
	$h$	2855.4	2960.7	3064.2	3167.7	3271.9	3377.2	3483.9	3701.7
	$s$	7.059	7.271	7.460	7.633	7.794	7.945	8.087	8.353
6.0 (158.8)	$v$	0.352	0.394	0.434	0.474	0.514	0.553	0.592	0.670
	$u$	2638.9	2720.9	2801.0	2881.2	2962.1	3044.2	3127.6	3299.1
	$h$	2850.1	2957.2	3061.6	3165.7	3270.3	3376.0	3482.8	3700.9
	$s$	6.967	7.182	7.372	7.546	7.708	7.859	8.002	8.267
7.0 (165.0)	$v$	0.300	0.336	0.371	0.406	0.440	0.473	0.507	0.574
	$u$	2634.8	2718.2	2799.1	2879.7	2960.9	3043.2	3126.8	3298.5
	$h$	2844.8	2953.6	3059.1	3163.7	3268.7	3374.7	3481.7	3700.2
	$s$	6.886	7.105	7.298	7.473	7.635	7.787	7.930	8.196
8.0 (170.4)	$v$	0.261	0.293	0.324	0.354	0.384	0.414	0.443	0.502
	$u$	2630.6	2715.5	2797.2	2878.2	2959.7	3042.3	3126.0	3297.8
	$h$	2839.3	2950.1	3056.5	3161.7	3267.1	3373.4	3480.6	3699.4
	$s$	6.816	7.038	7.233	7.409	7.572	7.724	7.867	8.133

$\downarrow p$ (bar) ( $t_s$ )	$t$ (°C) →	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600
9.0 (175.4)	$v$	0.230	0.260	0.287	0.314	0.341	0.367	0.394	0.446
	$u$	2626.3	2712.7	2795.2	2876.7	2958.5	3041.3	3125.2	3297.3
	$h$	2833.6	2946.3	3053.8	3159.7	3265.5	3372.1	3479.6	3698.6
	$s$	6.752	6.979	7.175	7.352	7.516	7.668	7.812	8.078
10.0 (179.9)	$v$	0.206	0.233	0.258	0.282	0.307	0.330	0.354	0.401
	$u$	2621.9	2709.9	2793.2	2875.2	2957.3	3040.3	3124.4	3296.8
	$h$	2827.9	2942.6	3051.2	3157.8	3263.9	3370.7	3478.5	3697.9
	$s$	6.694	6.925	7.123	7.301	7.465	7.618	7.762	8.029
15.0 (198.3)	$v$	0.132	0.152	0.169	0.187	0.203	0.219	0.235	0.267
	$u$	2598.8	2695.3	2783.1	2867.6	2951.3	3035.3	3120.3	3293.9
	$h$	2796.8	2923.3	3037.6	3147.5	3255.8	3364.2	3473.1	3694.0
	$s$	6.455	6.709	6.918	7.102	7.269	7.424	7.570	7.839
20.0 (212.4)	$v$		0.111	0.125	0.139	0.151	0.163	0.176	0.200
	$u$		2679.6	2772.6	2859.8	2945.2	3030.5	3116.2	3290.9
	$h$		2902.5	3023.5	3137.0	3247.6	3357.5	3467.6	3690.1
	$s$		6.545	6.766	6.956	7.127	7.285	7.432	7.702
25 (223.9)	$v$		0.0870	0.0989	0.109	0.120	0.130	0.140	0.159
	$u$		2662.6	2761.6	2851.9	2939.1	3025.5	3112.1	3288.0
	$h$		2880.1	3008.8	3126.3	3239.3	3350.8	3462.1	3686.3
	$s$		6.408	6.644	6.840	7.015	7.175	7.323	7.596
30 (233.8)	$v$		0.0706	0.0811	0.0905	0.0994	0.108	0.116	0.132
	$u$		2644.0	2750.1	2843.7	2932.8	3020.4	3108.0	3285.0
	$h$		2855.8	2993.5	3115.3	3230.9	3344.0	3456.5	3682.3
	$s$		6.287	6.539	6.743	6.921	7.083	7.234	7.509
40 (250.4)	$v$			0.0588	0.0664	0.0734	0.080	0.0864	0.0989
	$u$			2725.3	2826.7	2919.9	3010.2	3099.5	3279.1
	$h$			2960.7	3092.5	3213.6	3330.3	3445.3	3674.4
	$s$			6.362	6.582	6.769	6.936	7.090	7.369
50 (263.9)	$v$			0.0453	0.0519	0.0578	0.0633	0.0686	0.0787
	$u$			2698.0	2808.7	2906.6	2999.7	3091.0	3273.0
	$h$			2924.5	3068.4	3195.7	3316.2	3433.8	3666.5
	$s$			6.208	6.449	6.646	6.819	6.976	7.259

$\downarrow p$ (bar) ( $t_s$ )	$t$ (°C) →	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600
60 (275.5)	$v$			0.0362	0.0422	0.0474	0.0521	0.0567	0.0653
	$u$			2667.2	2789.6	2892.9	2988.9	3082.2	3266.9
	$h$			2884.2	3043.0	3177.2	3301.8	3422.2	3658.4
	$s$			6.067	6.333	6.541	6.719	6.880	7.168
70 (285.8)	$v$			0.0295	0.0352	0.0399	0.0442	0.0481	0.0557
	$u$			2632.2	2769.4	2878.6	2978.0	3073.4	3260.7
	$h$			2838.4	3016.0	3158.1	3287.1	3410.3	3650.3
	$s$			5.931	6.228	6.448	6.633	6.798	7.089

$\downarrow p$ (bar) ( $t_s$ )	$t$ (°C) →	350	375	400	450	500	550	600	700
80 (294.9)	$v$	0.02995	0.03222	0.03432	0.03817	0.04175	0.04516	0.04845	0.05481
	$h$	2987.3	3066.1	3138.3	3272.0	3398.3	3521.0	3642.0	3882.4
	$s$	6.130	6.254	6.363	6.555	6.724	6.878	7.021	7.281
90 (303.3)	$v$	0.0258	0.02796	0.02993	0.03350	0.03677	0.03987	0.04285	0.04857
	$h$	2956.6	3041.3	3117.8	3256.6	3386.1	3511.0	3633.7	3876.5
	$s$	6.036	6.169	6.285	6.484	6.658	6.814	6.959	7.222
100 (311.0)	$v$	0.02242	0.02453	0.02641	0.02975	0.03279	0.03564	0.03837	0.04358
	$h$	2923.4	3015.4	3096.5	3240.9	3373.7	3500.9	3625.3	3870.5
	$s$	5.944	6.089	6.212	6.419	6.597	6.756	6.903	7.169
110 (318.0)	$v$	0.01961	0.02169	0.02351	0.02668	0.02952	0.03217	0.03470	0.03950
	$h$	2887.3	2988.2	3074.3	3224.7	3361.0	3490.7	3616.9	3864.5
	$s$	5.853	6.011	6.142	6.358	6.540	6.703	6.851	7.120
120 (324.6)	$v$	0.01721	0.01931	0.02108	0.02412	0.02680	0.02929	0.03164	0.03610
	$h$	2847.7	2958.9	3051.3	3208.2	3348.2	3480.4	3608.3	3858.4
	$s$	5.760	5.935	6.075	6.300	6.487	6.653	6.804	7.075
130 (330.8)	$v$	0.01511	0.01725	0.01900	0.02194	0.0245	0.02684	0.02905	0.03322
	$h$	2803.3	2927.9	3027.2	3191.3	3335.2	3469.9	3599.7	3852.3
	$s$	5.663	5.859	6.009	6.245	6.437	6.606	6.759	7.033
140 (336.6)	$v$	0.01322	0.01546	0.01722	0.02007	0.02252	0.02474	0.02683	0.03075
	$h$	2752.6	2894.5	3001.9	3174.0	3322.0	3459.3	3591.1	3846.2
	$s$	5.559	5.782	5.945	6.192	6.390	6.562	6.712	6.994
150 (342.1)	$v$	0.01145	0.01388	0.01565	0.01845	0.02080	0.02293	0.02491	0.02861
	$h$	2692.4	2858.4	2975.5	3156.2	3308.6	3448.6	3582.3	3840.1
	$s$	5.442	5.703	5.881	6.140	6.344	6.520	6.679	6.957

$\downarrow p$ (bar) ( $t_s$ )	$t$ (°C) →	350	375	400	450	500	550	600	700
160 (347.3)	$v$	0.00975	0.01245	0.01426	0.01701	0.01930	0.02134	0.02323	0.02674
	$h$	2615.7	2818.9	2947.6	3138.0	3294.9	3437.8	3573.5	3833.9
	$s$	5.302	5.622	5.188	6.091	6.301	6.480	6.640	6.922
170 (352.3)	$v$		0.01117	0.01302	0.01575	0.01797	0.01993	0.02174	0.02509
	$h$		2776.8	2918.2	3119.3	3281.1	3426.9	3564.6	3827.7
	$s$		5.539	5.754	6.042	6.259	6.442	6.604	6.889
180 (356.9)	$v$		0.00996	0.01190	0.01462	0.01678	0.01868	0.02042	0.02362
	$h$		2727.9	2887.0	3100.1	3267.0	3415.9	3555.6	3821.5
	$s$		5.448	5.689	5.995	6.218	6.405	6.570	6.858
190 (361.4)	$v$		0.00881	0.01088	0.01361	0.01572	0.01756	0.01924	0.02231
	$h$		2671.3	2853.8	3080.4	3252.7	3404.7	3546.6	3815.3
	$s$		5.346	5.622	5.948	6.179	6.369	6.537	6.828
200 (365.7)	$v$		0.00767	0.00994	0.01269	0.9477	0.01655	0.01818	0.02113
	$h$		2602.5	2818.1	3060.1	3238.2	3393.5	3537.6	3809.0
	$s$		5.227	5.554	5.902	6.140	6.335	6.505	6.799
210 (369.8)	$v$		0.00645	0.00907	0.01186	0.01390	0.01564	0.01722	0.02006
	$h$		2511.0	2779.6	3039.3	3223.5	3382.1	3528.4	3802.8
	$s$		5.075	5.483	5.856	6.103	6.301	6.474	6.772
220 (373.7)	$v$		0.00482	0.00825	0.01110	0.01312	0.01481	0.01634	0.01909
	$h$		2345.1	2737.6	3017.9	3208.6	3370.6	3519.2	3796.5
	$s$		4.810	5.407	5.811	6.066	6.269	6.444	6.745

**TABLE IV**  
**Supercritical Steam**

$p(\text{bar})$	$t\ (^{\circ}\text{C})$ →	350	375	400	425	450	500	600	700	800
230	$v$	0.00162	0.00221	0.00748	0.00915	0.01040	0.01239	0.01554	0.01821	0.02063
	$h$	1632.8	1912.2	2691.2	2869.2	2995.8	3193.4	3510.0	3790.2	4056.2
	$s$	3.137	4.137	5.327	5.587	5.765	6.030	6.415	6.719	6.980
250	$v$	0.00160	0.00197	0.00600	0.00788	0.00916	0.01112	0.01414	0.01665	0.01891
	$h$	1623.5	1848.0	2580.2	2806.3	2949.7	3162.4	3491.4	3775.5	4047.1
	$s$	3.680	4.032	5.142	5.472	5.674	5.959	6.360	6.671	6.934
300	$v$	0.00155	0.00179	0.00279	0.00530	0.00673	0.00868	0.01145	0.01366	0.01562
	$h$	1608.5	1791.5	2151.1	2614.2	2821.4	3081.1	3443.9	3745.6	4024.2
	$s$	3.643	3.930	4.473	5.150	5.442	5.790	6.233	6.561	6.833
350	$v$	0.00152	0.00110	0.00210	0.00343	0.00496	0.00693	0.00953	0.01153	0.01328
	$h$	1597.1	1762.4	1987.6	2373.4	2672.4	2994.4	3395.5	3713.5	4001.5
	$s$	3.612	3.872	4.213	4.775	5.196	5.628	6.118	6.463	6.745
400	$v$	0.00149	0.00164	0.00191	0.00253	0.00369	0.00562	0.00809	0.00994	0.01152
	$h$	1588.3	1742.8	1930.9	2198.1	2512.8	2903.3	3346.4	3681.2	3978.7
	$s$	3.586	3.829	4.113	4.503	4.946	5.470	6.011	6.375	6.666
500	$v$	0.00144	0.00156	0.00173	0.00201	0.00249	0.00389	0.00611	0.00773	0.00908
	$h$	1575.3	1716.6	1874.6	2060.0	2284.0	2720.1	3247.6	3616.8	3933.6
	$s$	3.542	3.764	4.003	4.273	4.588	5.173	5.818	6.219	6.529
600	$v$	0.00140	0.00150	0.00163	0.00182	0.00209	0.00296	0.00483	0.00627	0.00746
	$h$	1566.4	1699.5	1843.4	2001.7	2179.0	2567.9	3151.2	3553.5	3889.1
	$s$	3.505	3.764	3.932	4.163	4.412	4.932	5.645	6.082	6.411
700	$v$	0.00137	0.00146	0.00157	0.00171	0.00189	0.00247	0.00398	0.00526	0.00632
	$h$	1560.4	1687.7	1822.8	1967.2	2122.7	2463.2	3061.7	3492.4	3845.7
	$s$	3.473	3.673	3.877	4.088	4.307	4.762	5.492	5.961	6.307
800	$v$	0.00135	0.00142	0.00152	0.00163	0.00177	0.00219	0.00339	0.00452	0.00548
	$h$	1556.4	1679.4	1808.3	1943.9	2086.9	2394.0	2982.7	3434.6	3803.8
	$s$	3.444	3.638	3.833	4.031	4.232	4.642	5.360	5.851	6.213
900	$v$	0.00133	0.00139	0.00147	0.00157	0.00169	0.00201	0.00297	0.00397	0.00484
	$h$	1553.9	1673.4	1797.7	1927.2	2062.0	2346.7	2915.6	3381.1	3763.8
	$s$	3.419	3.607	3.795	3.984	4.174	4.554	5.247	5.753	6.128
1000	$v$	0.01308	0.00137	0.00144	0.00152	0.00163	0.00189	0.00267	0.00355	0.00434
	$h$	1552.7	1669.4	1790.0	1914.8	2043.8	2312.8	2859.8	3332.3	3726.1
	$s$	3.396	3.579	3.762	3.944	4.126	4.485	5.151	5.664	6.050

**TABLE V**  
**Conversion Factors**

**Force**

1 newton	=	1 kg-m/sec <sup>2</sup>
	=	0.012 kgf
1 kgf	=	9.81 N

**Pressure**

1 bar	=	750.06 mm Hg
	=	0.9869 atm
	=	10 <sup>5</sup> N/m <sup>2</sup>
	=	10 <sup>3</sup> kg/m-sec <sup>2</sup>
1 N/m <sup>2</sup>	=	1 pascal
	=	10 <sup>-5</sup> bar
	=	10 <sup>-2</sup> kg/m-sec <sup>2</sup>
1 atm	=	760 mm Hg
	=	1.03 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> = 1.01325 bar
	=	1.01325 × 10 <sup>5</sup> N/m <sup>2</sup>

**Work, Energy or Heat**

1 joule	=	1 newton metre
	=	1 watt-sec
	=	2.7778 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> kWh
	=	0.239 cal
	=	0.239 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> kcal
1 cal	=	4.184 joule
	=	1.1622 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> kWh
1 kcal	=	4.184 × 10 <sup>3</sup> joule
	=	427 kgfm
	=	1.1622 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> kWh
1 kWh	=	8.6 × 10 <sup>5</sup> cal
	=	860 kcal
	=	3.6 × 10 <sup>6</sup> joule
1 kgfm	=	$\left( \frac{1}{427} \right)$ kcal = 9.81 joules

**Power**

1 watt	=	1 joule/sec = 0.86 kcal/h
1 h.p.	=	75 mkgf/sec = 0.1757 kcal/sec
	=	735.3 watt
1 kW	=	1000 watts
	=	860 kcal/h



**Specific heat**

$$1 \text{ kcal/kg} \cdot ^\circ\text{K} = 4.18 \text{ kJ/kg-K}$$

**Thermal conductivity**

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ watt/m-K} &= 0.8598 \text{ kcal/h-m-}^\circ\text{C} \\ 1 \text{ kcal/h-m-}^\circ\text{C} &= 1.16123 \text{ watt/m-K} \\ &= 1.16123 \text{ joules/s-m-K} \end{aligned}$$

**Heat transfer co-efficient**

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ watt/m}^2\text{-K} &= 0.86 \text{ kcal/m}^2\text{-h-}^\circ\text{C} \\ 1 \text{ kcal/m}^2\text{-h-}^\circ\text{C} &= 1.163 \text{ watt/m}^2\text{-K} \end{aligned}$$

**IMPORTANT ENGINEERING CONSTANTS AND EXPRESSIONS IN SI UNITS**

	<i>Engineering constants and expressions</i>	<i>M.K.S. system</i>	<i>S.I. units</i>
1.	Value of $g_0$	9.81 kg-m/kgf-sec <sup>2</sup>	1 kg-m/N-sec <sup>2</sup>
2.	Universal gas constant	848 kgf-m/kg mole- <sup>o</sup> K	848 × 9.81 = 8314 J/kg-mole- <sup>o</sup> K (∵ 1 kgf-m = 9.81 joules)
3.	Gas constant (R)	29.27 kgf m/kg- <sup>o</sup> K for air	$\frac{8314}{29} = 287 \text{ joules/kg-K for air}$
4.	Specific heats (for air)	$c_v = 0.17 \text{ kcal/kg-}^\circ\text{K}$ $c_p = 0.24 \text{ kcal/kg-}^\circ\text{K}$	$c_v = 0.17 \times 4.184 = 0.71128 \text{ kJ/kg-K}$ $c_p = 0.24 \times 4.184 = 1 \text{ kJ/kg-K}$
5.	Flow through nozzle-exit velocity ( $C_2$ )	91.5 $\sqrt{U}$ where U is in kcal	44.7 $\sqrt{U}$ where U is in kJ
6.	Refrigeration 1 ton	= 50 kcal/min	= 210 kJ/min
7.	<b>Heat transfer</b> The Stefan Boltzman Law is given by :	$Q = \sigma T^4 \text{ kcal/m}^2\text{-h}$ when $\sigma = 4.9 \times 10^{-8} \text{ kcal/h-m}^2\text{-}^\circ\text{K}^4$	$Q = \sigma T^4 \text{ watts/m}^2\text{-h}$ when $\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}^4$