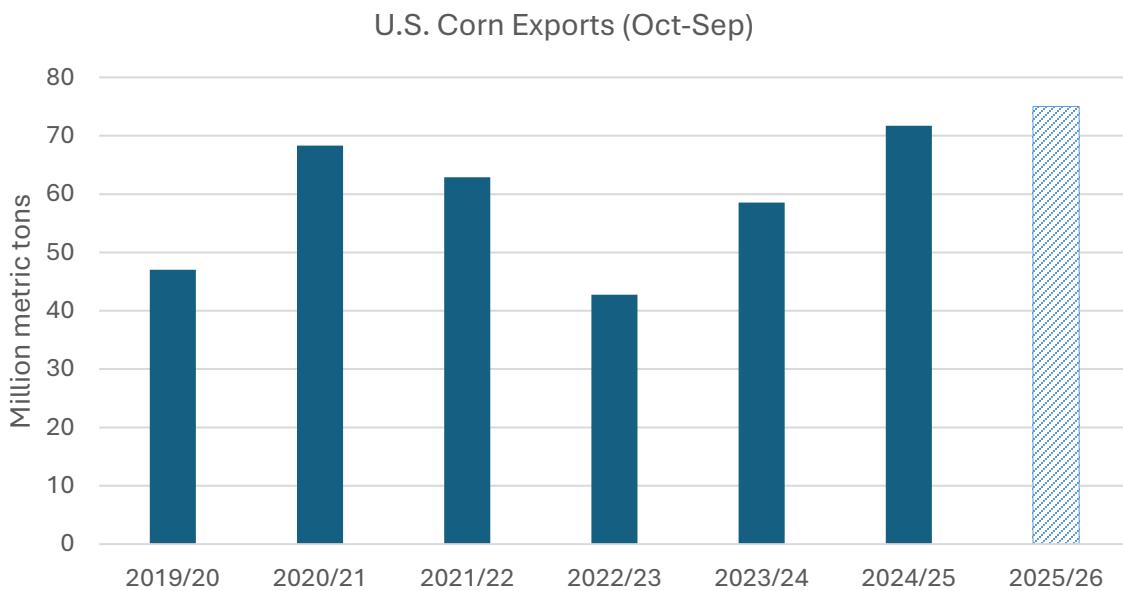


Grain: World Markets and Trade

U.S. Corn Exports Forecast at Back-to-Back Records



In 2024/25 (Oct-Sep), U.S. corn exports are estimated to hit a record of 71.7 million tons, eclipsing the previous high of 68.3 million tons in 2020/21. Exportable supplies were plentiful this year, with the fifth-largest production ever bolstered by the largest beginning stocks in 5 years. As a result, U.S. corn was price competitive throughout most of the year. In the earlier part of the season, a smaller crop resulted in lower exports and reduced competition from Ukraine. Following that, Brazil's *safrinha* (second crop) exports, which typically begin in July, are off to a slow start in 2025 despite the second highest crop, offering late season breathing room for U.S. corn exports.

Key export destinations in 2024/25 include Mexico, Japan, Colombia, and South Korea, representing over 70 percent of year-to-date U.S. export volume (Oct-Jul). However, growth in both smaller markets and countries where the United States has a smaller market share have contributed to corn's export performance as well. Export volumes to Guatemala, Vietnam, and the European Union are at the highest level in at least 5 years, if not outright new records.

U.S. corn production in 2025/26 is forecast at an unprecedented 427 million tons, and the bountiful supply situation supports a forecast for a consecutive record of 75.0 million tons of exports in the upcoming year, up 2.5 million from the August forecast. Per Export Sales Reporting as of the beginning of September, sales already on the books for the new marketing year are at the second highest level ever despite the absence of China demand. Though exports from Argentina, Brazil, and Ukraine are expected to grow modestly year over year – from either larger crops or moderating of domestic demand growth – the United States is poised to remain by far the world's largest corn exporter.

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World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

WHEAT

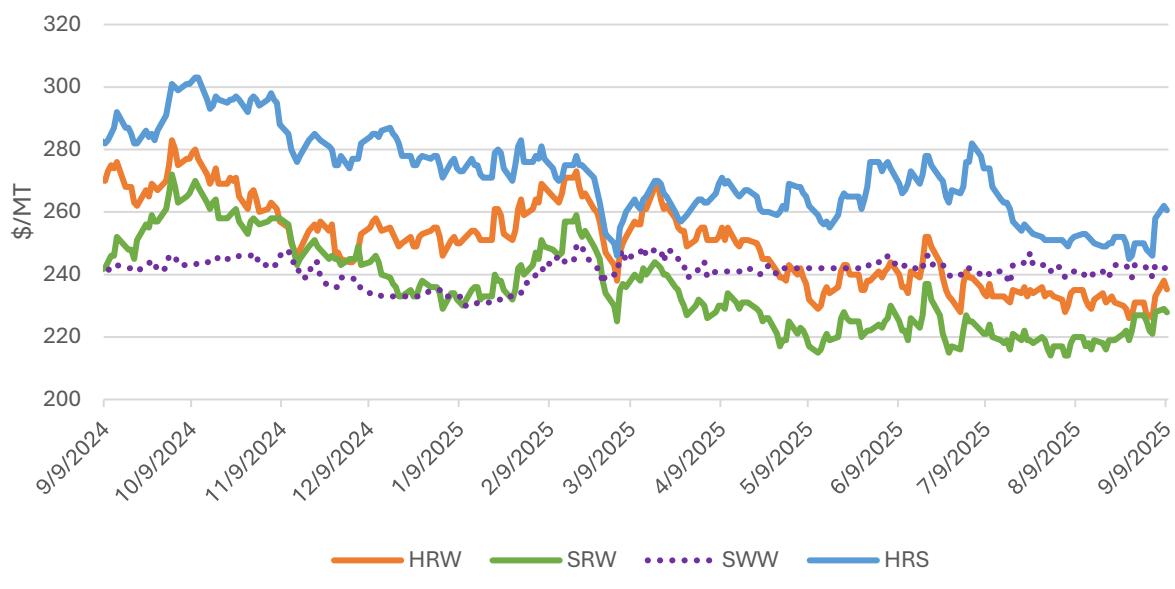
OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global production is forecast higher this month to a new record, with increases to Australia, the EU, Russia, Canada, and Ukraine. Global consumption is raised mainly on increased feed and residual use in the EU, Australia, Canada, Russia, and Ukraine as well as smaller adjustments to food, seed, and industrial use across several countries. Stocks are boosted by larger production in several major exporting countries. Global trade is up on higher imports for Indonesia, Nigeria, the Philippines, and Brazil, mitigated by a reduction for the EU. Exports are raised for Australia and the United States, partially offset by cuts to Russia and Ukraine. The U.S. season-average farm price is forecast 20 cents lower at \$5.10 per bushel on NASS prices reported to date and price expectations for the remainder of the marketing year.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: Since the August WASDE, U.S. wheat prices rallied after months of lows with strong export sales and a relatively weak U.S. dollar. Hard Red Spring jumped \$9/ton to \$261 while Soft Red Winter gained \$8/ton to \$228. Soft White Winter (\$242/ton) and Hard Red Winter (\$235/ton) were little changed from last month.

U.S. Daily FOB Export Bids



Note: Data as of September 9, 2025

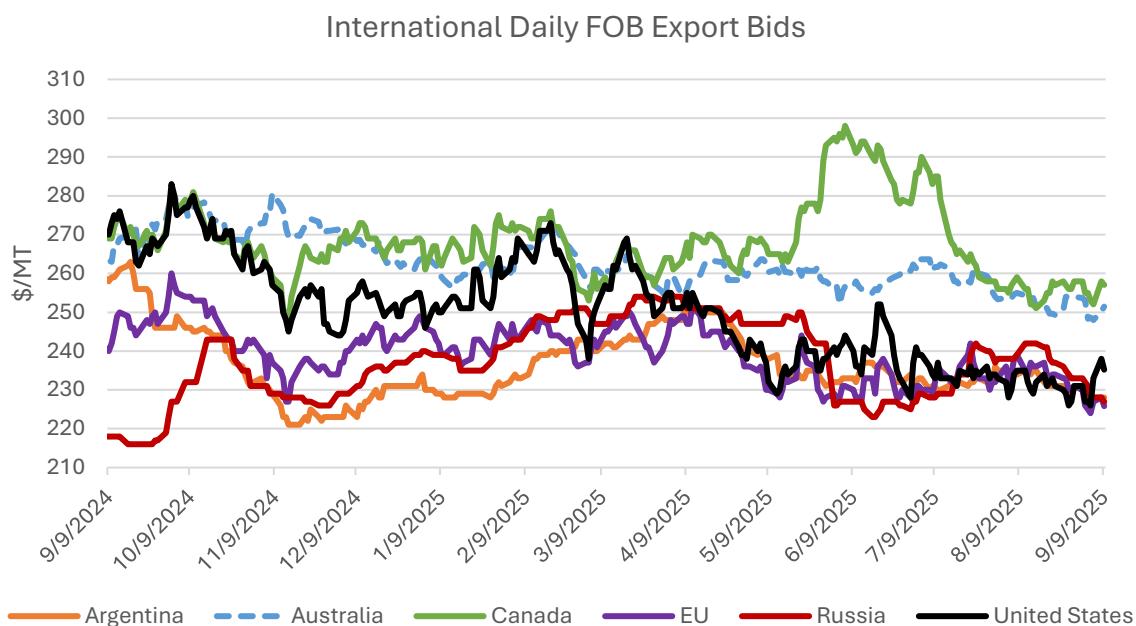
Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Prices for all exporters except the United States were down from the August WASDE. EU quotes dropped \$13/ton on building harvest pressure and soft sales. Russian quotes fell \$12/ton on slow pace of exports. Argentina lost \$6/ton on increased pressure from global exporters. Australia fell \$4/ton with higher supplies. Canadian quotes were down \$2/ton and U.S. prices were unchanged as strong exports supported quotes despite a bearish international market.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$228	\$251	\$257	\$226	\$227	\$235

Note: Data as of September 9, 2025



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Brazil	Imports	7,200	7,500	300	Higher expected feed and residual use and growing stocks
Colombia	Imports	2,000	2,200	200	Growing stocks for mills
European Union	Imports	6,500	5,500	-1,000	Larger supplies reduce the need for imports
Indonesia	Imports	11,500	12,000	500	Higher expected food, seed, and industrial consumption
Korea, South	Imports	4,500	4,700	200	Larger global supplies
Mexico	Imports	6,500	6,700	200	Historically low production driving imports
Morocco	Imports	6,700	6,500	-200	Moderated demand expected
Nigeria	Imports	6,400	6,700	300	Increased demand from milling sector
Philippines	Imports	6,900	7,200	300	Higher expected food, seed, and industrial consumption
Vietnam	Imports	5,600	5,800	200	Higher expected food, seed, and industrial consumption
Australia	Exports	24,000	25,500	1,500	Increased exportable supplies
Russia	Exports	46,000	45,000	-1,000	Slow early season export pace
Ukraine	Exports	15,500	15,000	-500	Slow early season exports
United States	Exports	23,500	24,500	1,000	Strong Hard Red Winter Sales

RICE

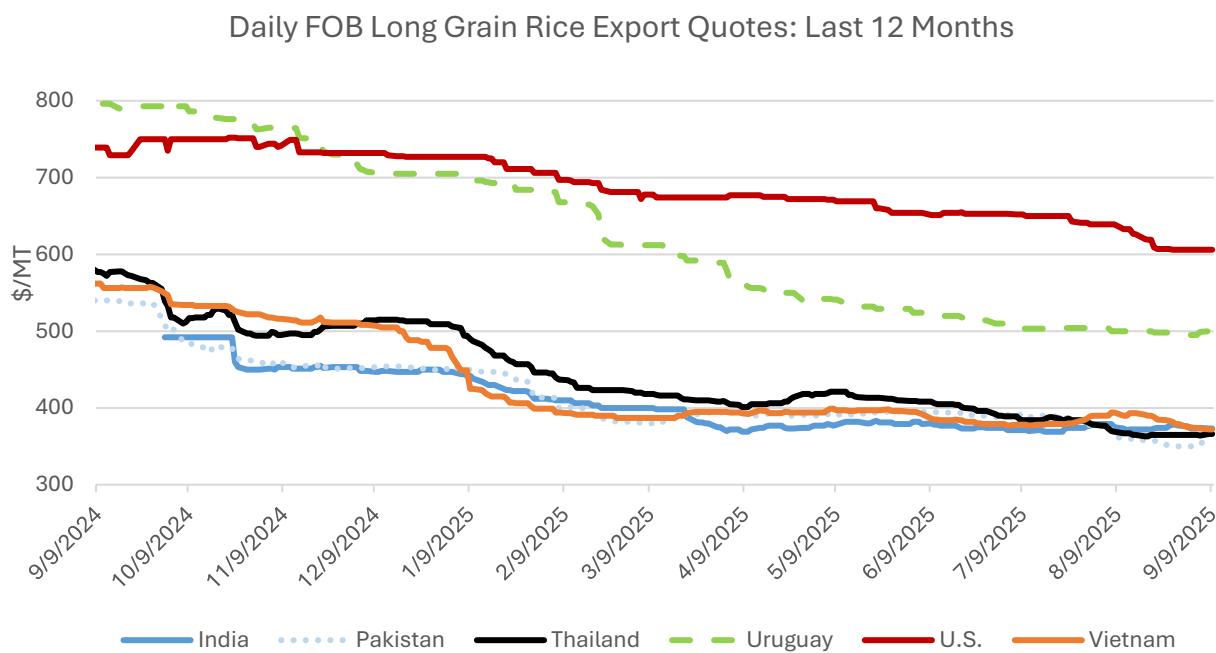
OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is down from last month primarily due to a reduction for Vietnam. Global trade is nearly unchanged this month with an increase to Burma's exports offsetting reductions in Pakistan and the United States. Global consumption is up primarily in India and Madagascar. Global stocks are forecast higher with increases for Pakistan, South Korea, and the United States.

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production is up this month due to increases for Brazil and Colombia. Global trade is forecast lower with decreased exports from India and Pakistan. Global consumption is forecast lower, primarily in Burma and the United States. Global ending stocks are forecast higher with increases for India and Pakistan.

RICE PRICES



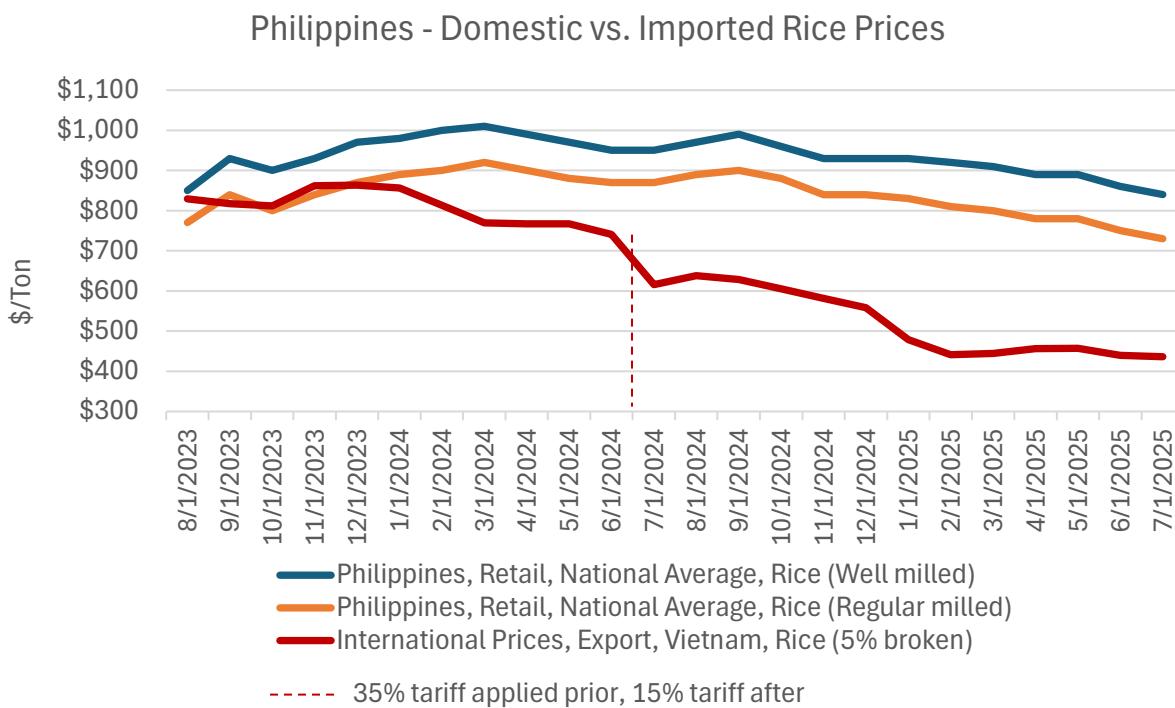
Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the August WASDE, global export prices declined except for Uruguay. U.S. quotes fell \$33 to \$606/ton amid the ongoing harvest. Uruguayan prices were unchanged at \$500/ton, reflecting strong demand. India quotes (\$373/ton) decreased \$2 on weaker global demand. Vietnamese quotes (\$372/ton) decreased \$22 following the temporary ban on Philippine rice imports. Thai quotes dipped \$3 to \$366/ton to garner more demand from importers. Pakistani quotes dropped \$4 to \$358/ton on weak interest from major markets.

MARKET UPDATE

The Philippines Temporarily Suspends Rice Imports



Source: FAO, Food Price Monitoring and Analysis

On August 6, 2025, the Philippines, the world's top rice importer, announced a 60-day ban on rice imports starting September 1, 2025. The temporary suspension is intended to assist farmers facing low paddy rice prices during the current harvest season.

Low global prices and a reduced import tariff encouraged large volumes of rice imports. In June 2024, amid high domestic prices, the Philippines government reduced the Most Favored Nation import rate for rice from 35 to 15 percent¹. Since India's removal of its rice export ban in September 2024, global export prices have further declined. More than 3.3 million tons were exported to the Philippines in January-August 2025, mostly from Vietnam. Despite the harvest of the new crop, Philippines rice imports are expected to resume in November as global prices are expected to remain competitive to domestic supplies.

For further details, see the [Grain and Feed Update: Philippines to Impose 60-Day Rice Import Suspension Starting 01 September 2025](#).

¹ Grains: [Philippines Rice Imports to Rise with Tariff Reduction](#)

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Afghanistan	Imports	600	500	-100	Reduced purchases from Pakistan
Madagascar	Imports	400	600	200	Growing consumption
Burma	Exports	1,800	2,200	400	Increased sales to core markets to grow
Pakistan	Exports	5,300	5,200	-100	Increased competition in Africa and Asia
United States	Exports	3,100	3,000	-100	Increased competition in Latin America

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Afghanistan	Imports	550	450	-100	Reduced purchases of Pakistan rice
					Duty-free imports were reduced to 250,000 tons with a shorter effective date ending October 31, 2025
Kenya	Imports	800	700	-100	Strong demand for low-cost foreign rice
Madagascar	Imports	600	700	100	Increased buying due to high domestic prices
Tanzania	Imports	150	250	100	Large sales of both white and broken rice destined to China
Burma	Exports	1,900	2,100	200	Weak sales of broken rice
India	Exports	25,000	24,000	-1,000	Increased competition from other exporters in Africa and Asia markets
Pakistan	Exports	5,200	5,000	-200	

COARSE GRAINS

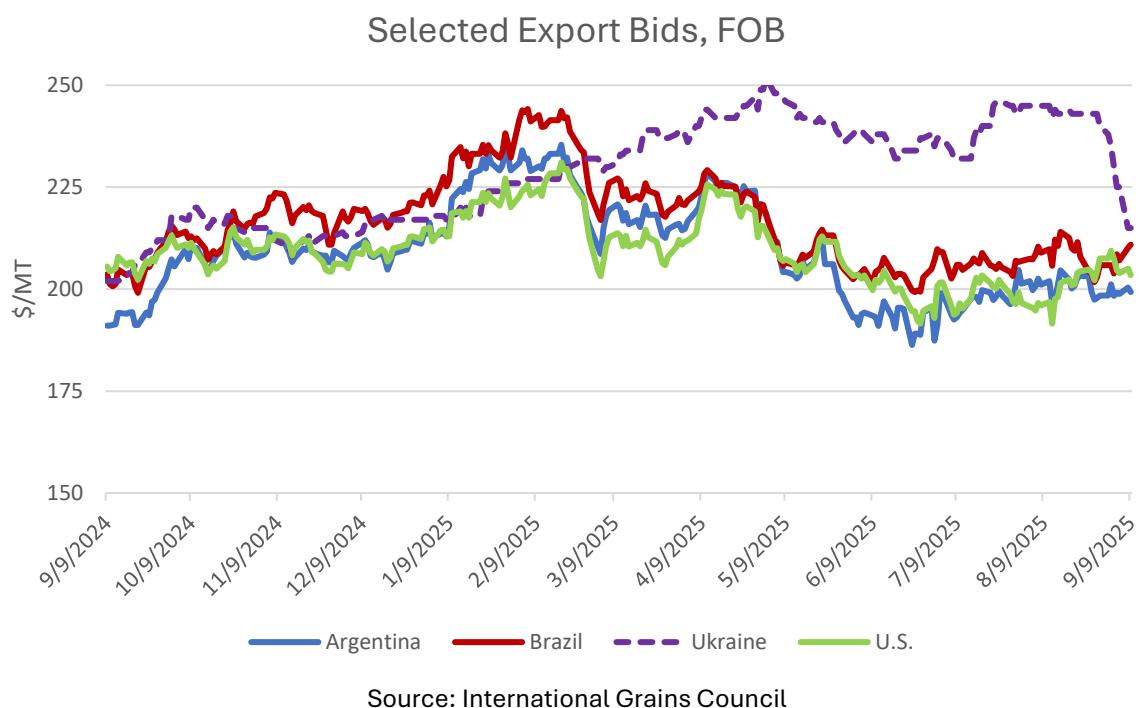
OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production is forecast down this month as cuts to the European Union, Serbia, and Russia more than offset higher production in Canada, India, and the United States. Global trade is up as the United States and Zambia are forecast to export more, outweighing lower exports from Serbia, the European Union, and Russia. Global imports are also forecast up on higher imports for the European Union. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$3.90 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast up this month as higher production in Brazil and South Africa more than offsets lower production in Pakistan. Global trade is also raised as higher exports from the United States and the European Union more than offset cuts to Ukraine and Turkey. Global imports are forecast slightly down as a reduction to China more than offsets higher imports for Brazil and Venezuela. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.30 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	9-Sep-25	7-Aug-25	9-Sep-24	% change, '24-'25
Argentina, Up River	199	203	184	8%
Brazil, Paranaguá	211	210	192	10%
Ukraine	215	245	205	5%
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	203	197	182	12%

Global: Since the August WASDE, export bids for U.S. and Brazilian origins rose, while bids for Argentine and Ukrainian origins softened. Argentine bids fell \$4 to \$199/ton as exporters priced supplies competitively to attract demand. Brazilian bids were little changed as pressure from the strong second crop (*safrinha*) harvest was offset by strong domestic use and firm export demand. U.S. bids were up \$6 to \$203/ton as robust sales of new crop supplies continued to balance pressures from a massive forecast harvest. Ukrainian bids fell sharply by \$30 to \$215/ton as bids reflect greatly improved new crop supplies.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Australia	Barley	Exports	6,900	8,000	1,100	Bigger crop
China	Barley	Imports	9,500	10,000	500	Carryover change
	Sorghum	Imports	7,900	7,600	-300	Larger global demand
European Union	Corn	Exports	2,500	1,800	-700	Smaller crop
	Corn	Imports	22,000	23,000	1,000	
India	Corn	Imports	850	500	-350	Strong domestic corn crop
Kazakhstan	Barley	Exports	1,500	1,700	200	Larger crop
Mexico	Sorghum	Imports	400	600	200	Carryover change
Russia	Barley	Exports	3,400	3,200	-200	Smaller crop
	Corn	Exports	3,600	3,000	-600	
Serbia	Corn	Exports	1,100	300	-800	Much smaller crop
Tanzania	Corn	Exports	1,000	800	-200	Greater supplies and competition in the regional market
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	3,500	3,000	-500	Soft start to new crop exports
United States	Corn	Exports	72,500	75,000	2,500	Robust new crop sales
Zambia	Corn	Exports	0	350	350	Exports no longer banned, record production

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT) – changes based on trade data

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Australia	Barley	Exports	7,500	8,000	500
	Sorghum	Exports	2,400	2,700	300
Brazil	Corn	Imports	1,600	1,850	250
	Barley	Imports	9,500	10,000	500
China	Corn	Imports	4,000	3,000	-1,000
	Sorghum	Imports	4,500	5,500	1,000
	Barley	Exports	6,100	6,300	200
European Union	Corn	Exports	2,400	2,750	350
Libya	Barley	Imports	1,000	1,200	200
Turkey	Corn	Exports	750	450	-300
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	2,700	2,200	-500
	Corn	Exports	21,000	20,600	-400
United States	Corn	Exports	71,300	71,700	400
Venezuela	Corn	Imports	700	1,000	300

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2024/25 starts in 2024); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2024/25 starts in 2025). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2024/25 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2025).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) September 2025. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison

Million Metric Tons

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.1	53.7	52.4	6.9	7.1	6.6	389.7	377.6	427.1
Other		743.2	747.2	763.8	516.8	533.8	534.5	841.4	851.3	859.5
World Total		792.3	800.9	816.2	523.7	540.9	541.1	1,231.1	1,228.9	1,286.6
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.2	31.0	31.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	322.9	317.4	332.2
Other		767.1	768.0	779.0	516.5	523.7	533.5	902.9	932.0	948.7
World Total		797.3	799.0	810.4	521.4	529.0	538.8	1,225.8	1,249.4	1,280.9
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	23.1	23.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	44.8	33.7	53.6
Other		251.7	239.3	241.1	178.1	186.7	185.6	270.7	250.5	227.8
World Total		270.7	262.4	264.1	179.4	188.4	187.3	315.5	284.2	281.4
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.8	4.1	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Other		217.7	195.8	207.4	56.2	57.1	57.6	198.4	183.7	192.1
World Total		221.5	199.9	210.7	57.7	58.7	59.3	199.1	184.3	192.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.6	22.7	24.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	58.5	71.7	75.0
Other		205.6	181.7	190.7	56.6	58.0	59.1	138.9	119.5	125.2
World Total		225.2	204.4	215.2	59.9	61.0	62.1	197.4	191.2	200.2

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
TY Exports						
Russia	34,000	49,000	55,500	43,000	46,000	45,000
European Union	31,927	35,083	38,012	27,808	32,500	32,500
Canada	15,010	25,334	25,660	28,519	27,000	27,000
Australia	25,958	32,329	22,504	21,295	24,000	25,500
Ukraine	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,751	15,500	15,000
Argentina	17,651	4,681	7,282	10,406	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	8,459	9,862	8,409	9,986	8,000	8,000
Turkey	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,148	7,000	7,000
Brazil	3,105	2,689	2,812	1,897	2,500	2,500
Egypt	300	661	1,851	2,300	2,000	2,000
Others	22,869	13,900	15,000	13,569	13,168	13,176
Subtotal	184,769	197,614	205,605	181,679	190,668	190,676
United States	21,347	20,250	19,615	22,683	23,500	24,500
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,220	204,362	214,168	215,176
TY Imports						
Egypt	11,256	11,218	12,440	12,378	13,000	13,000
Indonesia	11,271	9,446	13,015	10,452	11,500	12,000
Algeria	8,500	8,600	9,600	9,100	9,000	9,000
Brazil	6,582	4,985	5,917	7,299	7,200	7,500
Turkey	9,555	12,500	8,921	2,985	7,500	7,500
Philippines	6,886	5,750	6,915	6,351	6,900	7,200
Bangladesh	6,340	5,120	6,650	5,800	6,700	6,700
Mexico	5,326	5,232	5,292	5,531	6,500	6,700
Nigeria	6,226	4,703	5,105	6,298	6,400	6,700
Morocco	4,725	5,770	6,205	6,328	6,700	6,500
China	9,568	13,282	13,627	4,171	6,000	6,000
Vietnam	4,517	4,317	5,403	5,700	5,600	5,800
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,658	10,587	6,500	5,500
Japan	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,450	5,450
Korea, South	5,099	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,500	4,700
Thailand	2,351	3,163	3,316	4,684	4,700	4,700
Afghanistan	4,000	4,350	4,600	4,300	4,500	4,500
Uzbekistan	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,100	4,100	4,100
Yemen	3,437	4,145	3,994	3,746	3,950	3,950
United Kingdom	2,634	2,030	3,136	3,797	3,200	3,200
Iran	8,000	3,600	2,000	1,200	3,000	3,000
Iraq	2,605	3,972	2,765	2,600	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,100	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,008	2,198	2,475	2,307	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,381	2,276	2,279	2,604	2,550	2,550
Others	59,606	60,618	63,601	60,246	62,340	62,640
Subtotal	199,479	208,617	217,755	195,833	206,390	207,490
Unaccounted	3,906	5,978	3,696	4,457	4,528	4,436
United States	2,731	3,269	3,769	4,072	3,250	3,250
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,220	204,362	214,168	215,176

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
Production						
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,123	138,250	140,100
China	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,000	140,000
India	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,510	117,510
Russia	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	83,500	85,000
Canada	22,422	34,879	33,414	35,939	35,000	36,000
Australia	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	31,000	34,500
Pakistan	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,438	28,980	28,980
Ukraine	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	22,000	23,000
Argentina	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,538	19,700	19,500
Turkey	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	15,500	16,000
Iran	12,000	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	13,500
United Kingdom	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,146	12,500	12,500
Egypt	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,300	9,300
Brazil	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	7,500	7,500
Others	63,244	59,231	64,783	64,855	61,214	61,364
Subtotal	736,016	745,577	743,245	747,206	754,454	763,754
United States	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,650	52,445	52,445
World Total	780,820	790,475	792,340	800,856	806,899	816,199
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	148,000	153,500	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	112,000	113,000
India	109,882	108,665	112,342	108,761	112,510	112,510
Russia	40,750	41,000	39,000	40,000	39,000	39,700
Pakistan	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,500	31,500
Egypt	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,000
Turkey	19,700	19,900	19,400	19,400	19,400	19,400
Iran	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	16,950
United Kingdom	15,324	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,500	15,500
Brazil	11,750	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,100	12,300
Algeria	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,050	12,050
Indonesia	10,500	9,800	11,400	10,700	11,000	11,200
Afghanistan	8,250	8,500	9,200	9,500	9,400	9,400
Morocco	10,500	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,400	9,400
Canada	9,621	8,279	8,961	8,432	8,750	9,350
Others	186,904	182,168	185,760	195,499	196,484	198,729
Subtotal	760,388	760,736	766,107	778,105	778,120	783,153
United States	30,411	30,361	30,180	31,034	31,406	31,407
World Total	790,799	791,097	796,287	809,139	809,526	814,560
Ending Stocks						
China	136,759	138,818	134,523	127,777	124,777	124,777
India	19,500	9,500	7,500	12,000	17,000	17,000
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,789	11,691	12,612	11,791
Russia	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,588	9,388	11,188
Algeria	4,351	4,981	5,531	5,681	5,731	5,831
Australia	3,454	4,371	2,912	4,247	4,377	5,277
Kazakhstan	1,479	4,209	3,445	4,022	3,872	4,372
Others	65,656	66,615	70,362	63,268	58,682	60,867
Subtotal	256,918	259,150	251,750	239,274	236,439	241,103
United States	18,355	15,501	18,954	23,147	23,638	22,957
World Total	275,273	274,651	270,704	262,421	260,077	264,060

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Aug 2025/26	Sep 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	8,614	9,046	9,618	10,199	10,350	10,550
Central America	2,160	2,092	2,230	2,462	2,200	2,300
South America	14,855	13,150	14,271	16,027	16,495	16,995
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,658	10,587	6,500	5,500
Other Europe	4,412	3,644	4,904	5,737	4,975	4,975
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,577	12,846	10,640	9,611	9,460	9,460
Middle East	35,113	38,275	30,196	22,386	30,000	30,000
North Africa	27,471	29,109	31,775	31,652	32,250	32,050
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,924	24,501	28,263	30,441	30,305	30,605
East Asia	22,166	25,079	25,988	16,315	17,950	18,150
South Asia	13,945	13,388	16,022	11,297	14,060	14,060
Southeast Asia	27,957	25,203	31,331	30,019	31,590	32,590
Others	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,172	3,505	3,505
Total Production	202,210	211,886	221,524	199,905	209,640	210,740
Domestic Consumption						
North America	70,510	83,388	85,985	92,237	89,195	90,195
South America	33,424	27,031	28,435	30,905	31,496	31,296
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,123	138,250	140,100
Other Europe	18,856	20,450	19,053	16,086	17,470	17,470
Former Soviet Union - 12	134,227	144,588	141,137	138,822	135,415	138,565
Middle East	34,457	36,234	44,798	45,560	39,925	39,925
North Africa	21,279	17,260	16,370	16,039	17,550	17,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,813	9,505	9,435	9,603	9,918	9,918
East Asia	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,706	141,675	141,675
South Asia	144,299	137,211	147,021	153,130	154,490	154,490
Oceania	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,575	31,445	34,945
Others	80	80	80	70	70	70
Total Ending Stocks	780,820	790,475	792,340	800,856	806,899	816,199
TY Imports						
North America	23,038	21,964	25,007	28,078	27,908	28,138
South America	4,980	7,747	7,998	8,767	7,717	7,995
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,789	11,691	12,612	11,791
Other Europe	2,917	3,783	4,656	4,076	3,590	3,426
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,604	24,978	18,768	18,368	16,564	19,990
Middle East	15,537	19,289	21,299	17,363	15,445	15,478
North Africa	12,716	12,067	11,536	10,563	11,869	11,643
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,479	3,355	4,293	4,407	4,375	4,151
East Asia	139,798	141,701	137,674	130,985	127,877	127,975
South Asia	26,145	14,658	14,677	18,416	22,121	22,121
Southeast Asia	4,774	3,234	4,613	4,084	4,446	4,959
Oceania	3,848	4,685	3,301	4,541	4,682	5,581
Others	806	922	1,093	1,082	871	812
Total	275,273	274,651	270,704	262,421	260,077	264,060

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
TY Exports						
India	22,122	17,716	17,888	24,000	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	8,200	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,200	7,200	7,200
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	5,000	5,300	5,200
Cambodia	2,800	3,450	3,700	4,000	4,100	4,100
Burma	2,335	1,577	2,797	2,100	1,800	2,200
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,000	1,275	1,275
Uruguay	982	991	745	900	1,000	1,000
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,050	900	900
Paraguay	752	857	723	925	900	900
Guyana	338	399	467	525	500	500
Argentina	402	293	264	460	400	400
European Union	402	366	362	400	400	400
Turkey	227	258	293	250	225	225
South Africa	145	159	149	175	175	175
Others	1,610	1,429	1,792	1,799	1,865	1,695
Subtotal	55,030	51,789	56,666	57,984	58,940	59,070
United States	2,190	2,398	3,271	3,000	3,100	3,000
World Total	57,220	54,187	59,937	60,984	62,040	62,070
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	4,900	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	4,000	4,100	4,100
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,800	3,000	3,000
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	2,600	2,600	2,600
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,200	2,225	2,225
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,400	2,200	2,200
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,850	1,850	1,850
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,600	1,650	1,650
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,700	1,650	1,650
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,313	1,616	1,850	1,600	1,600
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	750	1,000	1,050	1,050
Bangladesh	950	365	200	2,000	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	950	975	975
Ghana	620	810	850	1,100	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	950	900	900
Cameroon	575	360	960	800	900	900
Mexico	875	734	878	875	900	900
Mozambique	685	740	890	850	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Yemen	570	550	725	750	825	825
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	700	800	800
United Kingdom	638	667	682	675	700	700
Japan	669	709	754	800	690	690
Others	17,546	15,549	15,503	16,547	17,284	17,364
Subtotal	54,902	51,010	56,231	57,107	57,574	57,654
Unaccounted	1,003	1,821	2,249	2,277	2,866	2,766
United States	1,315	1,356	1,457	1,600	1,600	1,650
World Total	57,220	54,187	59,937	60,984	62,040	62,070

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
Milled Production						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	151,000	151,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,000	146,000
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,500	37,500
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,750	26,300	26,000
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,545	20,400	20,400
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,300	12,300
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,800	9,800
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	7,400	8,470	8,100	8,100
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,378	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,280	7,280
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,544	5,544
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900	3,900
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,800	3,800
Others	45,539	46,135	47,554	49,146	49,715	49,619
Subtotal	508,167	511,846	516,808	533,879	534,839	534,443
United States	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,619	6,629
World Total	514,233	516,928	523,730	540,932	541,458	541,072
Consumption and Residual						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,957	146,700	146,700
India	110,444	114,513	116,403	122,000	126,500	127,000
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,500
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,300
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,600	22,700	22,700
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,600	17,600
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,650
Burma	10,300	10,200	9,900	9,800	10,100	9,800
Nigeria	7,600	7,800	8,000	8,200	8,400	8,400
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,125	8,000	8,000
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,300	7,300	7,300
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,366	4,450	4,450
Madagascar	3,605	3,719	3,578	3,807	4,048	4,248
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,200
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,050	4,050
Others	74,282	76,035	77,786	80,012	82,760	82,655
Subtotal	514,203	516,211	519,953	526,654	536,671	536,909
United States	4,740	4,595	4,882	5,298	5,302	5,271
World Total	518,943	520,806	524,835	531,952	541,973	542,180
Ending Stocks						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	103,500	104,500	104,500
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	46,500	45,500	45,500
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,470	4,570	4,570
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	3,108	3,708	3,708
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,798	3,498	3,498
Vietnam	3,605	3,620	2,985	2,935	2,935	2,435
Pakistan	2,387	2,034	1,387	1,619	1,529	2,029
Others	19,699	19,861	16,975	19,737	19,043	19,336
Subtotal	183,120	179,542	178,133	186,667	185,283	185,576
United States	1,261	961	1,265	1,711	1,418	1,694
World Total	184,381	180,503	179,398	188,378	186,701	187,270

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Aug 2025/26	Sep 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	2,714	2,563	2,790	2,950	3,010	3,060
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,025	1,085	1,085
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,682	1,746	1,746
Other Europe	729	749	778	785	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	570	767	765	910	860
Middle East	7,947	7,424	7,951	8,535	8,885	8,885
North Africa	863	731	564	700	735	735
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,979	15,513	17,401	19,025	19,005	19,205
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,283	4,198	4,198
South Asia	3,085	1,377	1,312	3,337	2,380	2,280
Southeast Asia	9,143	12,954	16,164	11,970	12,895	12,895
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,400	2,200	2,200
Total Production	56,217	52,366	57,688	58,707	59,174	59,304
North America	6,248	5,247	7,075	7,223	6,796	6,806
Caribbean	885	841	759	888	882	882
South America	16,529	16,031	16,468	18,581	17,655	17,655
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,308	1,441	1,373	1,353
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,770	2,770
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	3,948	3,948
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,563	23,666	24,000	24,000
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,782	159,348	159,348
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,862	203,381	205,670	205,670
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	115,756	117,611	116,266	115,966
Total Domestic Consumption	514,233	516,928	523,730	540,932	541,458	541,072
North America	6,153	5,983	6,331	6,757	6,807	6,776
Central America	1,396	1,408	1,435	1,468	1,533	1,523
Caribbean	1,860	1,949	1,810	1,898	1,930	1,930
South America	14,945	14,820	14,790	15,197	15,322	15,322
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,400	3,550	3,550
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,716	1,605	1,910	1,940	2,072	2,052
Middle East	9,617	9,832	10,339	10,830	11,330	11,330
North Africa	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,581	4,658	4,658
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,621	38,679	39,114	40,807	42,579	42,804
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	160,890	161,488	161,488
South Asia	159,191	163,948	166,220	172,561	177,920	178,320
Southeast Asia	104,665	105,964	107,093	107,466	108,121	107,821
Total Ending Stocks	516,593	522,880	521,386	529,015	538,560	538,824
North America	1,414	1,081	1,381	1,852	1,606	1,882
Central America	175	255	232	256	277	287
Caribbean	340	357	346	407	431	424
South America	2,291	1,882	2,004	2,722	2,205	2,401
European Union	905	828	699	944	964	964
Middle East	1,753	2,171	2,048	2,385	2,410	2,410
North Africa	611	601	455	355	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,800	4,315	3,475	4,677	4,488	4,488
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	106,586	107,249	107,374
South Asia	39,300	40,021	45,617	50,217	49,332	49,832
Southeast Asia	16,516	18,204	16,428	17,393	16,858	16,358
Oceania	240	196	252	211	172	191
Total	184,381	180,503	179,398	188,378	186,701	187,270

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,938	52,999	46,513	40,185	42,085	42,085
Argentina	44,419	29,448	35,158	40,300	41,600	41,600
Ukraine	29,895	29,765	32,727	22,873	29,075	28,575
Australia	11,109	10,500	10,345	11,230	10,060	11,210
European Union	12,812	11,054	11,426	9,275	9,590	8,890
Russia	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,770	7,280	6,480
Canada	5,552	7,863	6,214	6,705	5,840	5,940
Paraguay	3,208	4,006	2,927	3,035	3,135	3,135
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,600	2,700	2,700
South Africa	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,020	2,020	2,020
Others	14,018	12,610	13,351	11,752	9,672	9,201
Subtotal	166,467	175,386	177,016	156,745	163,057	161,836
United States	70,394	45,830	64,673	74,349	78,035	80,585
World Total	236,861	221,216	241,689	231,094	241,092	242,421
TY Imports						
China	41,499	32,602	48,030	19,000	27,875	28,125
Mexico	18,498	20,230	24,931	26,075	26,900	27,100
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,703	21,375	23,230	24,330
Japan	16,506	16,451	16,672	16,580	17,010	17,010
Vietnam	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,800	13,300	13,300
Korea, South	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,618	11,608	11,608
Iran	10,302	8,000	9,900	10,400	10,600	10,600
Egypt	9,771	6,238	8,041	9,025	10,020	10,020
Saudi Arabia	8,778	6,394	7,596	8,005	8,405	8,405
Colombia	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,550	8,150	8,150
Algeria	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,603	5,555	5,555
Taiwan	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,475	4,630	4,630
Peru	3,646	3,495	4,455	4,550	4,450	4,450
Turkey	5,861	4,360	3,435	6,151	4,400	4,400
Malaysia	3,697	3,476	3,886	3,830	3,828	3,828
Morocco	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,963	3,606	3,606
Chile	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,635	2,795	2,795
United Kingdom	2,637	2,166	3,027	3,140	2,735	2,735
Brazil	4,064	2,353	2,264	2,951	2,420	2,420
Canada	6,341	2,278	2,897	1,886	2,190	2,115
Philippines	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,740	2,155	2,055
Thailand	1,568	1,965	2,079	2,000	2,050	2,050
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,900	1,900	1,900
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,650	1,650	1,650
Libya	1,395	1,800	1,450	2,050	1,600	1,600
Others	26,927	24,694	28,359	30,225	27,101	26,966
Subtotal	228,910	208,458	241,733	221,177	230,163	231,403
Unaccounted	5,299	9,404	-2,371	7,716	8,629	8,718
United States	2,652	3,354	2,327	2,201	2,300	2,300
World Total	236,861	221,216	241,689	231,094	241,092	242,421

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
Production						
China	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	303,950	303,950
Brazil	120,699	143,489	124,808	142,484	137,620	137,614
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	137,176	139,125	136,555
India	51,385	56,776	57,155	61,550	61,060	62,060
Argentina	61,142	43,914	59,373	59,098	61,621	61,621
Ukraine	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,470	38,182	38,382
Russia	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	37,425	35,975
Mexico	32,790	33,943	29,087	28,270	29,990	29,990
Canada	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	27,860	28,065
Nigeria	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,250	20,750	20,750
Australia	19,219	18,842	14,484	17,335	16,719	19,319
Ethiopia	18,215	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,985	17,985
South Africa	16,636	17,527	13,944	17,058	17,038	17,053
Turkey	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,760	14,650	14,650
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,300
Others	189,865	193,336	195,974	192,242	195,153	193,976
Subtotal	1,109,460	1,101,813	1,105,407	1,119,466	1,132,428	1,131,245
United States	396,297	356,449	402,882	390,857	439,562	441,683
World Total	1,505,757	1,458,262	1,508,289	1,510,323	1,571,990	1,572,928
Domestic Consumption						
China	320,911	321,768	338,700	341,750	348,025	348,275
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	150,241	152,991	152,341
Brazil	76,661	84,987	90,632	101,279	101,510	102,629
India	48,046	53,703	57,311	62,210	63,000	63,500
Mexico	51,065	52,395	53,170	54,475	56,780	56,980
Russia	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,100	29,725	29,325
Canada	25,792	24,500	24,435	23,180	24,160	24,150
Nigeria	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,400	20,900	20,900
Argentina	19,344	17,630	18,326	19,896	19,626	19,476
Turkey	17,609	17,954	16,909	20,165	18,750	18,750
Ethiopia	18,392	17,632	17,860	18,180	18,225	18,225
Egypt	17,891	14,556	16,199	16,688	17,990	17,990
Japan	16,822	16,804	16,923	16,810	17,262	17,262
Vietnam	15,300	14,472	14,650	16,050	16,750	16,750
Iran	14,720	13,520	14,220	15,070	15,370	15,370
Others	290,089	286,622	295,143	300,382	301,125	302,094
Subtotal	1,166,868	1,147,840	1,167,018	1,214,802	1,231,526	1,233,629
United States	324,909	314,970	331,424	329,418	342,515	342,771
World Total	1,491,777	1,462,810	1,498,442	1,544,220	1,574,041	1,576,400
Ending Stocks						
China	210,035	206,753	213,460	194,152	179,021	177,927
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,425	14,639	14,309	14,343
Mexico	3,907	5,608	6,447	6,292	6,363	6,381
Brazil	4,344	10,605	9,067	9,688	4,212	4,108
Argentina	5,582	3,134	3,613	3,620	3,922	3,970
Canada	3,706	3,945	3,909	3,490	2,920	3,580
India	3,387	3,589	3,906	3,471	2,271	2,421
Others	54,947	50,186	43,635	41,147	39,780	40,566
Subtotal	304,560	300,351	299,462	276,499	252,798	253,296
United States	37,475	37,136	47,872	36,938	56,901	56,669
World Total	342,035	337,487	347,334	313,437	309,699	309,965

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Aug 2025/26	Sep 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	27,491	25,862	30,155	30,162	31,390	31,515
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	5,925	5,925	5,925
Caribbean	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,148	2,176	2,176
South America	18,716	16,918	18,262	19,261	19,593	19,593
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,703	21,375	23,230	24,330
Former Soviet Union - 12	823	1,316	1,105	932	865	850
Middle East	33,453	26,378	29,501	33,481	31,951	31,951
North Africa	19,650	16,853	21,275	22,211	22,381	22,381
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,974	3,727	5,106	7,355	4,130	4,340
East Asia	74,316	64,596	81,080	51,718	61,168	61,418
Southeast Asia	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,831	22,644	22,544
Others	6,963	5,074	6,634	6,979	7,010	6,680
Total	231,562	211,812	244,060	223,378	232,463	233,703
Production						
North America	454,211	420,927	459,493	446,648	497,412	499,738
South America	199,184	203,038	200,600	220,186	216,877	216,871
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	137,176	139,125	136,555
Other Europe	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,217	16,935	15,360
Former Soviet Union - 12	106,378	91,684	95,834	83,084	90,613	89,506
Middle East	17,922	21,561	24,646	23,705	21,920	21,920
North Africa	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,299	11,252	11,252
Sub-Saharan Africa	127,796	135,385	128,945	127,762	132,170	132,440
East Asia	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,235	306,768	306,768
South Asia	70,084	77,239	77,041	79,843	81,165	82,165
Southeast Asia	35,481	34,914	35,944	35,780	35,980	35,980
Oceania	19,778	19,393	15,065	17,958	17,319	19,919
Others	4,572	4,483	4,281	4,430	4,454	4,454
Total	1,505,757	1,458,262	1,508,289	1,510,323	1,571,990	1,572,928
Domestic Consumption						
North America	401,766	391,865	409,029	407,073	423,455	423,901
South America	123,034	129,559	139,113	151,891	152,460	153,429
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	150,241	152,991	152,341
Other Europe	18,928	17,808	18,387	18,772	18,493	18,063
Former Soviet Union - 12	57,731	55,145	52,728	51,628	52,271	52,480
Middle East	52,667	48,659	49,941	56,474	54,641	54,641
North Africa	31,904	27,282	31,700	32,646	33,726	33,776
Sub-Saharan Africa	126,327	133,767	132,251	131,311	133,231	133,746
East Asia	356,652	356,947	374,430	377,320	384,192	384,442
South Asia	69,023	75,451	77,287	82,662	84,607	85,107
Southeast Asia	51,526	49,699	51,431	53,427	54,428	54,328
Oceania	8,394	8,207	7,694	7,422	7,619	7,919
Others	11,885	11,865	12,060	12,427	12,590	12,615
Total	1,468,110	1,455,856	1,504,756	1,533,294	1,564,704	1,566,788
Ending Stocks						
North America	45,088	46,689	58,228	46,720	66,184	66,630
South America	13,112	16,434	14,998	15,606	10,336	10,318
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,425	14,639	14,309	14,343
Other Europe	2,655	2,412	2,665	2,839	2,627	2,516
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,334	7,869	4,781	4,459	4,677	4,747
Middle East	5,209	5,743	6,826	6,248	5,468	5,468
North Africa	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,766	2,906	2,872
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,567	13,313	11,437	11,331	10,438	10,864
East Asia	214,318	210,660	217,500	198,108	182,921	181,827
South Asia	5,371	6,329	5,906	4,882	3,954	3,954
Southeast Asia	3,790	3,581	3,585	3,245	3,233	3,225
Oceania	3,721	4,043	1,799	1,462	1,594	2,145
Others	989	938	1,001	1,132	1,052	1,056
Total	342,035	337,487	347,334	313,437	309,699	309,965

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,921	52,977	46,416	40,000	42,000	42,000
Argentina	38,854	25,740	31,214	35,500	37,000	37,000
Ukraine	26,980	27,122	29,488	20,600	25,500	25,500
Paraguay	3,187	3,968	2,864	2,900	3,100	3,100
Russia	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,300	3,600	3,000
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,600	2,700	2,700
Canada	2,200	2,851	2,157	2,750	2,100	2,200
South Africa	3,830	3,619	2,464	2,000	2,000	2,000
European Union	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,750	2,500	1,800
Tanzania	820	280	400	1,100	1,000	800
Others	10,524	9,180	9,852	5,959	5,567	5,127
Subtotal	130,643	137,835	138,844	119,459	127,067	125,227
United States	62,903	42,774	58,520	71,700	72,500	75,000
World Total	193,546	180,609	197,364	191,159	199,567	200,227
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,584	19,325	24,222	25,000	25,800	25,800
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,832	20,000	22,000	23,000
Japan	15,003	14,927	15,290	15,200	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,500	13,000	13,000
Korea, South	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,500	11,500	11,500
China	21,884	18,694	23,330	3,000	10,000	10,000
Egypt	9,763	6,215	8,019	9,000	10,000	10,000
Iran	8,600	6,700	8,500	8,100	8,500	8,500
Colombia	6,512	6,343	6,622	7,200	7,800	7,800
Algeria	3,273	4,069	4,956	4,900	4,950	4,950
Taiwan	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,400	4,550	4,550
Saudi Arabia	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,500	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,514	3,324	4,288	4,400	4,300	4,300
Malaysia	3,678	3,448	3,870	3,800	3,800	3,800
Turkey	3,782	2,388	3,307	5,900	3,400	3,400
Morocco	1,963	2,244	2,736	3,100	2,900	2,900
Chile	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,600	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,521	2,036	2,761	2,900	2,600	2,600
Canada	6,108	2,219	2,753	1,700	2,100	2,000
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,900	1,900	1,900
Philippines	669	1,024	1,784	1,650	2,000	1,900
Thailand	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,800	1,850	1,850
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,650	1,650	1,650
Bangladesh	2,544	1,145	885	1,300	1,500	1,500
Brazil	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,850	1,500	1,500
Others	19,778	18,484	23,149	23,886	21,198	21,063
Subtotal	186,152	172,232	198,345	183,736	191,498	192,163
Unaccounted	6,787	7,356	-1,687	6,873	7,419	7,414
United States	607	1,021	706	550	650	650
World Total	193,546	180,609	197,364	191,159	199,567	200,227

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
Production						
China	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	295,000	295,000
Brazil	116,000	137,000	119,000	135,000	131,000	131,000
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,312	58,000	55,300
Argentina	52,000	37,000	51,000	50,000	53,000	53,000
India	33,730	38,085	37,665	42,281	42,000	43,000
Ukraine	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	32,000	32,000
Mexico	26,762	28,077	23,710	23,100	24,800	24,800
South Africa	16,137	17,100	13,425	16,500	16,500	16,500
Canada	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	15,300	15,550
Russia	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	15,000	14,100
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,300	13,300
Nigeria	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,200	12,000	12,000
Ethiopia	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,300
Pakistan	9,525	10,985	9,847	8,239	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,344	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,300	8,300
Others	124,701	119,911	129,562	122,949	127,020	125,520
Subtotal	839,581	818,979	841,391	851,274	863,320	859,470
United States	381,469	346,739	389,667	377,633	425,257	427,105
World Total	1,221,050	1,165,718	1,231,058	1,228,907	1,288,577	1,286,575
Total Consumption						
China	291,000	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	321,000
Brazil	71,500	78,000	84,000	93,000	94,000	95,000
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	77,600	77,900	76,900
Mexico	44,300	45,600	47,000	48,200	50,500	50,500
India	30,000	34,700	37,900	42,850	43,500	44,000
Egypt	17,000	13,700	15,300	15,800	17,100	17,100
Vietnam	14,750	13,850	14,350	15,750	16,450	16,450
Argentina	15,700	14,200	14,600	15,200	15,600	15,600
Japan	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,250	15,500	15,500
Canada	17,984	14,897	15,800	14,700	15,100	15,100
Indonesia	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,800	14,400	14,400
South Africa	12,655	13,239	13,840	14,000	14,200	14,200
Nigeria	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,400	12,200	12,200
Korea, South	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,550	11,600	11,600
Russia	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,600	11,200	11,100
Others	205,964	197,059	211,740	215,321	217,960	217,955
Subtotal	888,614	868,511	898,057	942,869	956,902	957,112
United States	315,665	305,931	322,873	317,388	332,247	332,248
World Total	1,204,279	1,174,442	1,220,930	1,260,257	1,289,149	1,289,360
Ending Stocks						
China	209,137	206,023	211,192	193,089	178,163	177,069
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,276	5,826	5,876
Mexico	3,125	4,877	5,786	5,666	5,746	5,746
Brazil	3,742	9,877	8,334	8,834	3,588	3,434
Argentina	4,748	2,323	2,476	2,781	3,188	3,186
Korea, South	2,056	1,898	2,042	2,086	2,081	2,081
South Africa	1,954	2,405	654	1,554	1,654	1,854
Others	43,037	35,427	32,943	30,237	28,524	28,568
Subtotal	279,154	270,854	270,741	250,523	228,770	227,814
United States	34,975	34,551	44,792	33,660	53,769	53,584
World Total	314,129	305,405	315,533	284,183	282,539	281,398

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Aug 2025/26	Sep 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	24,299	22,565	27,681	27,250	28,550	28,450
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	5,925	5,925	5,925
South America	17,371	15,503	16,849	17,535	18,005	18,005
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,832	20,000	22,000	23,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	430	472	398	388	371	356
Middle East	21,814	17,136	23,053	24,525	21,975	21,975
North Africa	16,809	14,149	17,484	18,800	19,700	19,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,395	2,974	4,270	6,170	3,497	3,707
East Asia	53,000	48,960	54,805	34,145	41,595	41,595
Southeast Asia	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,211	21,961	21,861
Caribbean	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,145	2,175	2,175
Others	6,418	4,443	5,921	6,192	6,394	6,064
Total	186,759	173,253	199,051	184,286	192,148	192,813
Production						
North America	422,842	389,355	428,798	416,078	465,357	467,455
South America	182,556	186,830	182,569	200,057	198,630	198,630
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,312	58,000	55,300
Other Europe	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,778	6,338	4,763
Former Soviet Union - 12	64,607	47,907	55,178	46,624	53,605	52,525
Middle East	8,753	9,461	10,904	9,674	10,484	10,484
North Africa	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,317	7,317
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,756	89,623	87,815	85,794	89,519	89,774
East Asia	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,427	297,516	297,516
South Asia	51,615	57,671	56,723	59,784	61,306	62,306
Central America	3,659	3,665	3,530	3,614	3,627	3,627
Southeast Asia	35,191	34,624	35,654	35,490	35,690	35,690
Others	1,275	1,139	1,105	1,203	1,188	1,188
Total	1,221,050	1,165,718	1,231,058	1,228,907	1,288,577	1,286,575
Domestic Consumption						
North America	377,949	366,428	385,673	380,288	397,847	397,848
South America	111,065	115,868	124,739	135,210	137,430	138,430
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	77,600	77,900	76,900
Other Europe	9,049	8,469	8,671	8,952	8,400	7,960
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,428	19,985	21,155	22,325	23,840	23,690
Middle East	30,112	25,809	31,679	33,195	32,440	32,440
North Africa	23,910	20,995	24,720	25,700	26,950	27,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	86,070	87,645	90,227	88,577	89,839	90,349
East Asia	324,650	332,096	340,846	349,745	355,145	355,145
South Asia	50,133	55,543	57,032	62,490	64,290	64,790
Southeast Asia	50,059	47,863	50,606	52,561	53,456	53,356
Central America	8,785	9,015	9,145	9,490	9,565	9,590
Others	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,276	3,355	3,355
Total	1,182,318	1,167,526	1,225,803	1,249,409	1,280,457	1,280,853
Ending Stocks						
North America	40,846	41,056	52,574	40,917	61,306	61,171
South America	11,292	14,437	12,686	13,380	8,534	8,383
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,276	5,826	5,876
Other Europe	1,324	762	1,088	963	836	736
Former Soviet Union - 12	9,676	4,584	2,288	2,695	2,878	2,831
Middle East	3,043	3,039	2,968	3,336	2,770	2,770
North Africa	2,012	2,161	2,141	2,020	2,212	2,136
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,150	11,607	9,938	9,612	8,972	9,388
East Asia	213,206	209,763	215,069	196,876	181,916	180,822
South Asia	4,366	5,388	4,811	3,654	2,929	2,929
Southeast Asia	3,781	3,572	3,579	3,239	3,227	3,219
Central America	837	808	807	915	862	866
Others	241	204	270	300	271	271
Total	314,129	305,405	315,533	284,183	282,539	281,398

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
TY Exports						
Australia	8,233	7,084	7,909	8,000	6,900	8,000
European Union	6,355	6,614	6,695	6,300	6,800	6,800
Argentina	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,400	3,200	3,200
Russia	3,100	5,400	5,800	3,100	3,400	3,200
Ukraine	2,710	2,559	3,176	2,200	3,500	3,000
Canada	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,200	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	563	1,253	1,399	2,000	1,500	1,700
United Kingdom	785	1,061	654	700	700	700
Uruguay	317	127	350	250	250	250
Moldova	139	98	147	110	125	100
Others	479	334	354	1,446	314	313
Subtotal	28,419	30,337	31,797	29,706	28,789	29,363
United States	68	57	152	210	100	150
World Total	28,487	30,394	31,949	29,916	28,889	29,513
TY Imports						
China	8,282	8,582	15,898	10,000	9,500	10,000
Saudi Arabia	4,700	3,100	2,600	3,500	3,900	3,900
Iran	1,700	1,300	1,400	2,300	2,100	2,100
Japan	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,200	1,250	1,250
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,100	1,000	1,000
Turkey	2,036	1,967	127	250	1,000	1,000
Brazil	734	652	759	1,000	900	900
Jordan	1,166	1,261	847	850	800	800
Libya	535	1,000	700	1,200	800	800
Morocco	760	734	1,462	850	700	700
Algeria	688	180	900	700	600	600
Tunisia	845	766	701	620	550	550
Iraq	141	59	150	600	500	500
Mexico	363	544	471	375	500	500
Qatar	292	394	287	250	450	450
Kuwait	551	410	300	250	400	400
Colombia	333	353	329	350	350	350
United Arab Emirates	337	260	320	300	300	300
Vietnam	553	622	297	300	300	300
India	101	253	99	180	200	200
Others	2,304	2,903	2,211	2,445	2,045	2,070
Subtotal	28,842	28,725	32,651	28,620	28,145	28,670
Unaccounted	-813	1,211	-916	1,096	544	643
United States	458	458	214	200	200	200
World Total	28,487	30,394	31,949	29,916	28,889	29,513

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
Production						
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,328	53,100	53,230
Russia	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	17,700	17,500
Australia	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	12,500	15,000
Canada	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,200	8,200
United Kingdom	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,091	7,125	7,125
Turkey	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	6,100	6,100
Ukraine	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,800	5,500	5,700
Argentina	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,851	4,900	4,900
Kazakhstan	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,300	3,700
Iran	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	2,072	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485	2,485
China	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300
India	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,860	1,860
Algeria	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,077	1,500	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,250
Others	11,853	9,685	10,787	12,045	10,587	10,537
Subtotal	142,384	147,652	139,460	140,198	141,257	144,237
United States	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,132	3,074	3,074
World Total	145,010	151,439	143,512	143,330	144,331	147,311
Total Consumption						
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	47,100	47,300
Russia	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,100	14,100
China	11,600	11,000	16,400	13,200	11,900	12,400
Turkey	7,400	8,700	6,900	7,400	7,300	7,300
United Kingdom	6,380	6,046	6,435	6,425	6,600	6,600
Canada	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,400	6,400
Australia	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,500	5,700	6,000
Iran	4,700	5,300	4,300	5,500	5,200	5,200
Saudi Arabia	4,225	4,325	2,025	4,025	3,825	3,825
Ukraine	4,100	3,450	3,900	3,800	2,050	2,750
Ethiopia	2,100	2,200	2,510	2,500	2,525	2,525
India	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,100	2,100
Algeria	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,750	1,980	1,980
Kazakhstan	2,300	2,450	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Morocco	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,800	1,800
Others	21,230	21,415	20,042	22,065	21,535	21,399
Subtotal	144,336	145,503	138,576	142,919	141,819	143,898
United States	3,532	3,628	3,963	3,331	3,157	3,157
World Total	147,868	149,131	142,539	146,250	144,976	147,055
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,966	6,127	6,096
Australia	2,848	3,220	1,118	883	1,083	1,583
United Kingdom	964	1,268	1,218	1,410	1,334	1,335
Canada	543	709	1,152	1,249	611	1,049
Saudi Arabia	991	980	967	954	941	941
Turkey	306	922	2,087	687	687	687
Iran	382	382	382	482	682	682
Others	6,413	6,211	7,598	5,760	4,965	5,335
Subtotal	17,734	19,418	20,121	17,391	16,430	17,708
United States	809	1,433	1,703	1,513	1,517	1,452
World Total	18,543	20,851	21,824	18,904	17,947	19,160

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Aug 2025/26	Sep 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,025	1,038	808	740	775	800
South America	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,542	1,425	1,425
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,100	1,000	1,000
Other Europe	198	171	406	361	191	191
Former Soviet Union - 12	381	819	668	487	475	475
Middle East	11,506	9,207	6,416	8,920	9,945	9,945
North Africa	2,835	2,702	3,783	3,395	2,670	2,670
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	109	170	180	135	135
East Asia	9,576	9,936	17,215	11,305	10,855	11,355
South Asia	109	280	117	195	214	214
Oceania	45	19	5	30	30	30
Total	29,300	29,183	32,865	28,820	28,345	28,870
Production						
North America	10,705	14,635	13,734	12,166	12,084	12,084
South America	7,042	6,528	6,865	6,934	6,662	6,662
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,328	53,100	53,230
Other Europe	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,674	8,762	8,762
Former Soviet Union - 12	32,888	34,600	32,775	29,361	30,040	30,390
Middle East	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,813	10,213	10,213
North Africa	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,040	3,040
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,559	2,646	2,987	3,017	2,995	2,995
East Asia	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,839	2,006	2,006
Oceania	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,621	12,830	15,330
Total	145,010	151,439	143,512	143,330	144,331	147,311
Domestic Consumption						
North America	10,431	11,726	11,582	10,745	10,857	10,857
South America	4,195	4,590	4,663	4,919	4,816	4,691
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	47,100	47,300
Other Europe	7,930	7,580	7,998	8,047	8,192	8,202
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,860	26,422	24,060	22,529	21,746	22,425
Middle East	21,209	21,628	17,046	22,021	20,947	20,947
North Africa	7,146	5,412	6,079	6,038	5,870	5,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,638	2,793	3,069	3,120	3,130	3,130
East Asia	13,278	12,703	18,010	14,755	13,575	14,075
South Asia	1,868	1,797	2,045	2,104	2,259	2,259
Oceania	6,350	6,355	6,170	5,860	6,050	6,350
Total	145,486	149,198	144,424	145,660	145,172	146,736
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,815	2,589	3,230	3,095	2,453	2,844
South America	902	1,001	1,198	1,112	823	973
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,966	6,127	6,096
Other Europe	1,125	1,453	1,393	1,634	1,557	1,555
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,050	2,559	1,913	1,281	1,396	1,559
Middle East	2,133	2,682	3,851	2,910	2,696	2,696
North Africa	1,197	774	1,030	724	672	714
Sub-Saharan Africa	385	324	364	402	372	372
East Asia	614	341	1,848	653	532	532
South Asia	128	131	241	194	191	191
Oceania	2,898	3,262	1,151	927	1,122	1,622
Total	18,543	20,851	21,824	18,904	17,947	19,160

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
TY Exports						
Australia	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,700	2,600	2,600
Argentina	1,800	800	1,100	1,400	1,400	1,400
Brazil	10	1	93	175	75	75
India	41	37	33	40	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	72	66	36	40	45	45
Paraguay	21	38	63	135	35	35
Others	170	85	86	97	102	102
Subtotal	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,637	4,357	4,357
United States	7,387	2,965	5,964	2,400	5,400	5,400
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	7,037	9,757	9,757
TY Imports						
China	10,991	4,863	8,341	5,500	7,900	7,600
Mexico	362	176	60	500	400	600
European Union	167	38	16	200	100	200
Japan	258	241	127	130	200	200
Kenya	79	152	24	160	75	75
Eritrea	95	63	162	70	60	60
Ethiopia	12	35	14	275	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	75	110	60	75	50	50
Taiwan	55	50	51	55	50	50
Others	386	310	475	549	303	303
Subtotal	12,530	6,088	9,380	7,564	9,238	9,238
Unaccounted	-712	707	104	-528	519	519
United States	0	0	1	1	0	0
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	7,037	9,757	9,757

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
Production						
Nigeria	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,500	6,900	6,900
Brazil	3,120	4,789	4,426	6,000	4,900	4,900
India	4,150	3,814	4,737	6,000	4,600	4,600
Mexico	4,840	4,892	4,540	4,200	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100	4,100
Sudan	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300	3,300
China	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Argentina	2,883	1,610	2,487	3,500	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Niger	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,907	1,907
Burkina Faso	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,248	1,603	1,528	1,640	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	595	886	1,771	1,000	1,000	1,000
European Union	801	522	794	1,089	975	975
Others	7,407	7,288	7,354	7,036	7,270	7,270
Subtotal	49,823	52,644	50,989	54,690	52,452	52,452
United States	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	9,944	10,217
World Total	61,198	57,414	59,060	63,424	62,396	62,669
Total Consumption						
China	14,300	7,900	11,300	8,500	11,100	10,800
Nigeria	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,450	6,850	6,850
Brazil	3,000	4,700	4,400	5,800	4,900	5,000
Mexico	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,700	4,700	4,900
India	4,450	3,900	4,600	5,750	4,750	4,750
Ethiopia	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,250	4,250
Sudan	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,350	3,350	3,350
Niger	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Argentina	1,150	1,000	1,100	2,300	1,500	1,500
European Union	948	552	795	1,116	1,066	1,216
Cameroon	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,215	1,215
Bolivia	650	850	1,750	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	950	975	915	780	925	925
Others	7,394	7,131	7,215	6,957	6,980	6,980
Subtotal	57,719	55,101	57,065	56,806	58,770	58,870
United States	3,175	2,585	1,912	5,842	4,445	4,700
World Total	60,894	57,686	58,977	62,648	63,215	63,570
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	390	495	483	608	403	453
China	332	387	426	421	316	316
Mexico	303	270	269	268	267	267
India	258	135	239	449	249	249
Sudan	148	301	161	181	176	176
Argentina	221	181	269	169	269	169
Mali	144	197	225	265	165	165
Others	1,283	1,426	1,188	1,195	1,011	1,058
Subtotal	3,079	3,392	3,260	3,556	2,856	2,853
United States	1,201	616	831	1,311	1,095	1,113
World Total	4,280	4,008	4,091	4,867	3,951	3,966

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Aug 2025/26	Sep 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	362	176	61	501	400	600
South America	31	40	76	113	33	33
European Union	167	38	16	200	100	200
Other Europe	19	13	12	15	15	15
Middle East	85	30	31	30	26	26
North Africa	1	2	3	11	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	518	605	634	970	478	478
East Asia	11,307	5,157	8,522	5,689	8,154	7,854
Southeast Asia	32	21	20	25	25	25
Others	8	6	6	11	6	6
Total	12,530	6,088	9,381	7,565	9,238	9,238
Production						
North America	16,215	9,662	12,611	12,934	14,244	14,517
Central America	206	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	71	66	61	61	67	67
South America	6,817	7,451	8,878	10,837	9,141	9,141
European Union	801	522	794	1,089	975	975
Middle East	664	469	468	498	513	513
North Africa	803	755	784	794	784	784
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,135	28,571	25,194	25,576	26,145	26,145
East Asia	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102
South Asia	4,214	3,863	4,776	6,041	4,641	4,641
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Others	195	57	70	60	72	72
Total	61,198	57,414	59,060	63,424	62,396	62,669
Domestic Consumption						
North America	8,175	7,685	6,512	10,542	9,145	9,600
Central America	208	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	74	68	63	64	68	68
South America	4,999	6,687	7,399	9,307	7,611	7,711
European Union	948	552	795	1,116	1,066	1,216
Middle East	742	501	497	528	539	539
North Africa	789	766	785	795	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,262	28,753	25,979	26,202	26,726	26,726
East Asia	14,620	8,198	11,496	8,691	11,356	11,056
South Asia	4,518	3,954	4,643	5,799	4,796	4,796
Southeast Asia	77	76	67	74	74	74
Oceania	160	110	160	110	110	110
Others	110	41	49	40	43	43
Total	61,682	57,603	58,602	63,425	62,481	62,886
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,504	886	1,100	1,579	1,362	1,380
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	731	832	929	947	799	785
European Union	18	15	21	94	78	88
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	20	10	12	22	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,009	1,351	1,099	1,283	1,065	1,065
East Asia	356	411	437	432	327	327
South Asia	258	135	239	449	249	249
Oceania	331	351	238	53	42	43
Others	48	12	11	3	2	2
Total	4,280	4,008	4,091	4,867	3,951	3,966

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
TY Exports						
Canada	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,600	1,500	1,500
Australia	512	574	300	450	500	550
Russia	150	150	275	300	250	250
European Union	202	90	118	100	125	125
United Kingdom	167	147	95	70	75	75
Ukraine	9	4	19	25	20	20
Kazakhstan	2	13	16	25	15	15
Others	67	41	20	24	18	18
Subtotal	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,594	2,503	2,553
United States	33	29	31	35	30	30
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,629	2,533	2,583
TY Imports						
China	342	463	461	500	475	525
Mexico	189	185	178	200	200	200
European Union	209	125	98	65	90	90
Chile	12	75	25	20	70	70
India	46	53	32	60	50	50
Japan	48	44	44	40	50	50
Switzerland	50	42	43	45	45	45
Peru	30	45	52	35	35	35
Malaysia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Korea, South	26	21	21	25	25	25
Norway	32	13	50	30	25	25
South Africa	0	39	32	35	20	20
Canada	28	21	17	20	15	15
United Kingdom	16	19	15	15	15	15
Uruguay	10	21	4	5	15	15
Others	26	47	40	30	33	33
Subtotal	1,083	1,241	1,128	1,155	1,191	1,241
Unaccounted	25	98	87	224	92	92
United States	1,256	1,600	1,089	1,250	1,250	1,250
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,629	2,533	2,583

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
Production						
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,754	7,450	7,450
Canada	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,540	3,540
Russia	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,300	3,100
Australia	1,735	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,300	1,400
Brazil	1,143	1,190	984	1,042	1,200	1,200
United Kingdom	1,123	1,007	830	986	1,000	1,000
China	780	790	840	850	850	850
Argentina	725	429	565	556	525	525
Chile	578	333	458	475	450	450
Ukraine	478	380	430	460	360	360
Belarus	327	375	350	320	350	350
Turkey	276	365	325	340	350	350
Norway	269	291	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	182	229	150	330	200	200
Algeria	40	105	105	105	105	105
Others	433	384	378	416	414	429
Subtotal	22,223	24,676	18,620	21,607	21,694	21,609
United States	578	837	828	984	933	933
World Total	22,801	25,513	19,448	22,591	22,627	22,542
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,325	7,325
Russia	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,000	2,850
Canada	1,920	2,337	1,989	1,894	2,050	2,050
China	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,350	1,325	1,375
Brazil	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,175	1,175
United Kingdom	1,007	870	745	885	950	950
Australia	1,200	1,100	750	800	800	800
Chile	570	420	455	520	570	570
Argentina	710	450	555	555	530	530
Belarus	325	375	350	325	350	350
Turkey	280	370	325	345	350	350
Ukraine	465	405	415	430	345	345
Norway	295	300	355	325	330	330
Mexico	265	295	220	275	280	280
Kazakhstan	205	205	160	285	200	200
Others	650	710	662	730	744	749
Subtotal	21,377	21,962	18,596	20,149	20,384	20,289
United States	2,015	2,219	2,049	2,270	2,118	2,118
World Total	23,392	24,181	20,645	22,419	22,502	22,407
Ending Stocks						
European Union	424	596	253	605	687	695
Canada	333	1,503	670	507	350	512
Australia	395	348	326	391	341	391
United Kingdom	157	140	125	177	176	167
China	140	143	144	144	144	144
Russia	122	173	149	99	149	99
Brazil	78	73	81	64	79	79
Others	343	317	327	351	317	324
Subtotal	1,992	3,293	2,075	2,338	2,243	2,411
United States	474	505	526	435	497	497
World Total	2,466	3,798	2,601	2,773	2,740	2,908

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Aug 2025/26	Sep 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,473	1,806	1,284	1,470	1,465	1,465
South America	53	166	93	71	130	130
European Union	209	125	98	65	90	90
Other Europe	104	80	118	95	92	92
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	11	12	8	6	6
Middle East	7	5	1	1	0	0
North Africa	5	0	5	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	39	32	35	20	20
East Asia	416	528	526	565	550	600
South Asia	46	53	32	60	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Production	2,339	2,841	2,217	2,405	2,441	2,491
North America	3,570	6,176	3,531	4,422	4,553	4,553
South America	2,504	2,017	2,060	2,163	2,238	2,238
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,754	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,438	1,438
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,778	5,490	4,283	4,148	4,261	4,061
Middle East	276	365	325	340	350	350
North Africa	46	109	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	28	41	43	45	60
East Asia	781	791	841	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,760	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,330	1,430
Total Domestic Consumption	22,801	25,513	19,448	22,591	22,627	22,542
North America	4,200	4,851	4,258	4,439	4,448	4,448
South America	2,510	2,202	2,084	2,260	2,397	2,397
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,325	7,325
Other Europe	1,491	1,356	1,279	1,395	1,471	1,471
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,707	5,294	4,032	3,834	3,950	3,800
Middle East	280	370	325	345	350	350
North Africa	59	109	116	113	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	70	69	68	75	70	75
East Asia	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,415	1,402	1,452
South Asia	46	53	31	60	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Oceania	1,225	1,133	780	823	830	830
Total Ending Stocks	23,282	24,181	20,630	22,164	22,442	22,347
North America	823	2,022	1,213	967	872	1,034
South America	187	164	185	167	180	177
European Union	424	596	253	605	687	695
Other Europe	206	197	184	242	234	225
Former Soviet Union - 12	255	295	259	221	252	202
Middle East	9	8	7	2	2	2
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	21	26	29	24	34
East Asia	141	144	145	146	145	145
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	398	351	329	394	344	394
Total	2,466	3,798	2,601	2,773	2,740	2,908

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
TY Exports						
European Union	210	138	213	110	150	150
Canada	157	222	157	155	140	140
Russia	125	65	190	70	30	30
Ukraine	124	14	8	8	10	10
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	22	30	8	1	6	1
Subtotal	643	474	581	349	341	336
United States	3	5	6	4	5	5
World Total	646	479	587	353	346	341
TY Imports						
European Union	219	131	167	10	40	40
Japan	13	11	8	10	10	10
Kazakhstan	1	10	24	45	10	10
Norway	3	2	7	10	10	10
Israel	5	0	0	5	5	5
United Kingdom	11	4	7	10	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	47	10	12	8	7	7
Subtotal	303	172	229	102	91	91
Unaccounted	12	32	41	51	55	50
United States	331	275	317	200	200	200
World Total	646	479	587	353	346	341

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Aug	2025/26 Sep
Production						
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,896	7,400	7,400
Russia	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,100	950
Belarus	845	750	780	800	760	760
Canada	372	520	358	421	600	555
Turkey	200	273	320	320	300	300
Ukraine	600	315	240	220	205	205
Argentina	225	179	218	185	190	190
Others	199	250	191	186	199	181
Subtotal	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,228	10,754	10,541
United States	249	316	264	374	354	354
World Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,602	11,108	10,895
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,450	7,450
Russia	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,100	950
Belarus	825	750	750	800	775	775
Canada	231	305	180	219	390	380
Turkey	228	283	334	320	300	300
Ukraine	365	262	282	272	252	252
Argentina	225	179	218	185	190	190
Norway	45	63	56	59	60	60
Kazakhstan	45	50	24	75	40	35
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	121	92	113	105	114	108
Subtotal	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,402	10,750	10,574
United States	522	607	627	587	548	548
World Total	12,291	11,695	11,755	10,989	11,298	11,122
Ending Stocks						
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	926	769	766
Canada	84	105	91	143	168	178
Russia	93	179	89	94	64	64
Belarus	44	37	65	63	46	46
Ukraine	164	199	155	93	32	36
Kazakhstan	4	4	1	9	7	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	24	14	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,329	1,087	1,098
United States	16	31	20	19	23	23
World Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,348	1,110	1,121

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Aug 2025/26	Sep 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	332	277	321	201	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	219	131	167	10	40	40
Other Europe	20	10	19	23	19	19
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	14	27	49	13	13
Middle East	41	0	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	17	15	12	14	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	634	447	546	302	291	291
Production						
North America	621	836	622	795	954	909
South America	241	196	225	189	200	194
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,896	7,400	7,400
Other Europe	108	138	131	116	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,095	1,933
Middle East	200	273	320	320	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,602	11,108	10,895
Domestic Consumption						
North America	753	912	807	806	938	928
South America	241	196	225	189	200	194
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	125	120	147	138	142	142
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,167	2,012
Middle East	233	283	334	325	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	17	15	12	14	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,289	11,673	11,701	10,979	11,251	11,080
Ending Stocks						
North America	100	136	111	162	191	201
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	926	769	766
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	305	419	310	259	149	153
Middle East	24	14	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,348	1,110	1,121

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.