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# Sorting And Searching Algorithms - Time Complexities Cheat Sheet

195 Sheet

Time-complexity

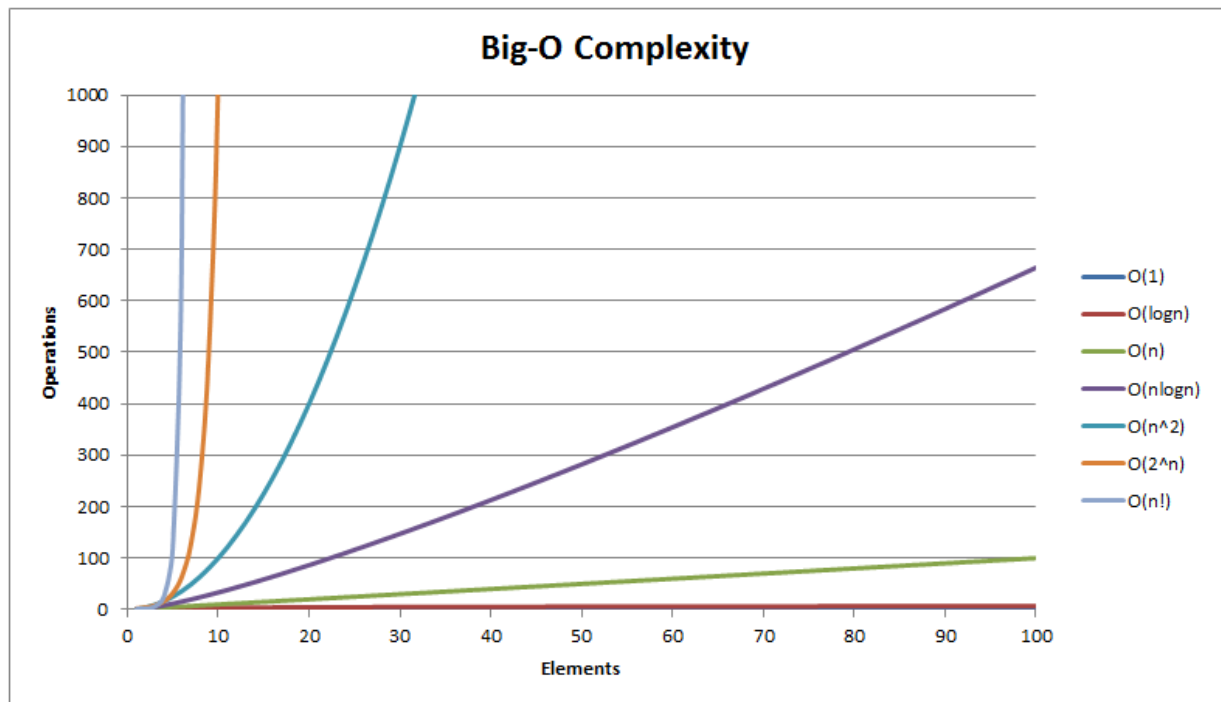
Algorithm Analysis

## Time complexity Cheat Sheet

Algorithm	Best Time Complexity	Average Time Complexity	Worst Time Complexity	Worst Space Complexity
Linear Search	$O(1)$	$O(n)$	$O(n)$	$O(1)$
Binary Search	$O(1)$	$O(\log n)$	$O(\log n)$	$O(1)$
Bubble Sort	$O(n)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(1)$
Selection Sort	$O(n^2)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(1)$
Insertion Sort	$O(n)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(1)$
Merge Sort	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n)$
Quick Sort	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(\log n)$
Heap Sort	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n)$
Bucket Sort	$O(n+k)$	$O(n+k)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(n)$
Radix Sort	$O(nk)$	$O(nk)$	$O(nk)$	$O(n+k)$
Tim Sort	$O(n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n)$
Shell Sort	$O(n)$	$O((n \log(n))^2)$	$O((n \log(n))^2)$	$O(1)$

## BigO Graph

?



\*Correction:- Best time complexity for TIM SORT is  $O(n \log n)$

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COMMENTS (42)

SORT BY: **Relevance** ▼

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**sumit kumar** 7 years ago

very usefull for exam time.....!!!!

▲ 1 vote



**Virender Kumar** 7 years ago

usefull all time not only exam :P

▲ 4 votes



**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Thanks, All the best :)

▲ 0 votes



**Sameer Gupta** 7 years ago

Very nice way to memorise complexity, good job

▲ 2 votes



**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Thanks :)

▲ 0 votes



**Sankalp Chugh** 7 years ago

I didn't understand the graph. Can anyone explain?

▲ 1 vote



**Dinesh Saini** 7 years ago

Graph clearly shows the relationship between number of elements and number of operations required to perform search.

?

 1 vote**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Hope you understood what dinesh explained.  
Thanks Dinesh :)

 0 votes**Durwasa Chakraborty** 7 years ago

No sorting algorithm in the world can have a complexity of the order of  $N$ . Shell sort's best case time complexity is  $O(n \log n)$ . Please make the necessary corrections. :) )

 2 votes**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Correction Text Added. Thanks for pointing the error

 0 votes**Raghav Rastogi** a year ago

what about counting sort

 0 votes**Ashu Khanna** 7 years ago

Nice compilation !! :)

 1 vote**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Thanks :)

 0 votes**Ankit Gaurav** 7 years ago

Good one. Thanks. Saved my time.

 1 vote**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Welcome :)

 0 votes**Chaitanya Sudhir Deshpande** 7 years ago

nice work.!!

 1 vote**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Thanks :)

 0 votes**Mani Kanth** 7 years ago

how to know this complexities can anybody help me?

 1 vote**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Read about time complexities.  
Study these algorithms.  
Then analyse time complexities for them.

 0 votes**Suresh Kumar Prajapati** 7 years ago

what a technique to memorise complexity.....

 1 vote**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Hope you gained something from this note. Thanks :)

?

▲ 0 votes

**Harsh Jain** 7 years ago

it's necessary to remember for interview :P

▲ 1 vote

**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Yeah! One of the important topics

▲ 0 votes

**Bhimashankar sutar** 7 years ago

Very helpfull.....!

▲ 1 vote

**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Yeah!

▲ 0 votes

**Kapil B Khandelwal** 6 years agoA good, organised table easy to remember.  
Very helpful stuff....

▲ 1 vote

**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

Thanks!

▲ 0 votes

**Reddy Surekha** 6 years ago

please give clear explanation of above graph

▲ 1 vote

**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago<https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/notes/sorting-and-searching-algorithms-time-complexities-cheat-sheet/?scroll-id=comments-320-669&scroll-trigger=inview#c42226>

▲ 0 votes

**Vishal Vedula** 6 years ago

Thanks :)

▲ 1 vote

**Vipin Khushu** ⚡ Author 6 years ago

:)

▲ 0 votes

**Bhimashankar sutar** 5 years ago

Thanks for sharing this...

▲ 1 vote

**Akshay Gahoi** 4 years agoAbove table is a blunder. It is to be noted that only the worst-case complexities are represented by the Big-O notation, whereas, for best and average case complexities,  $\Omega$  and  $\Theta$  notations are used respectively. Please update the table accordingly.

▲ 1 vote

**Kashish Garg** 6 years agoauxiliary space complexity of heapsort is  $O(1)$  not  $O(n)$  and if you are not talking about auxiliary space then all space complexities are  $O(n)$ .

▲ 0 votes

**Ajay Verma** 6 years ago

?



memoization :-)

▲ 0 votes

**Rakeshkumar Taninki** 5 years ago

thank u

▲ 0 votes

**Amit Hegde** 4 years ago<http://bigocheatsheet.com/>

▲ 0 votes

**Swithika Mutyam** 2 years agothank you so much!  
very helpful.

▲ 0 votes

**Kirithika S** 2 years ago

This was helpful for my tech interview prep, thank you Vipin.

▲ 0 votes

**Sriashika Addala** Edited 2 years agoHey in the complexity comparison graph, I guess  $O(1)$  should be a horizontal line with no of Operations=1 for all values of num of elements!? Also the logn graph..Please refer to this image for reference: <https://images.app.goo.gl/ERgp7w9e7Ljdxiju9>

▲ 0 votes

**Christina Shah** 2 years ago

This is very helpful. Thank you bhaiya. :)

▲ 0 votes

**Uzmi Kafil** a year ago

The symbol representation of Best Case (Omega), Average case(Theta) and Worst case (Big O) should have been used in the above table.

▲ 0 votes

## AUTHOR

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Noida Delhi NCR

1 note

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