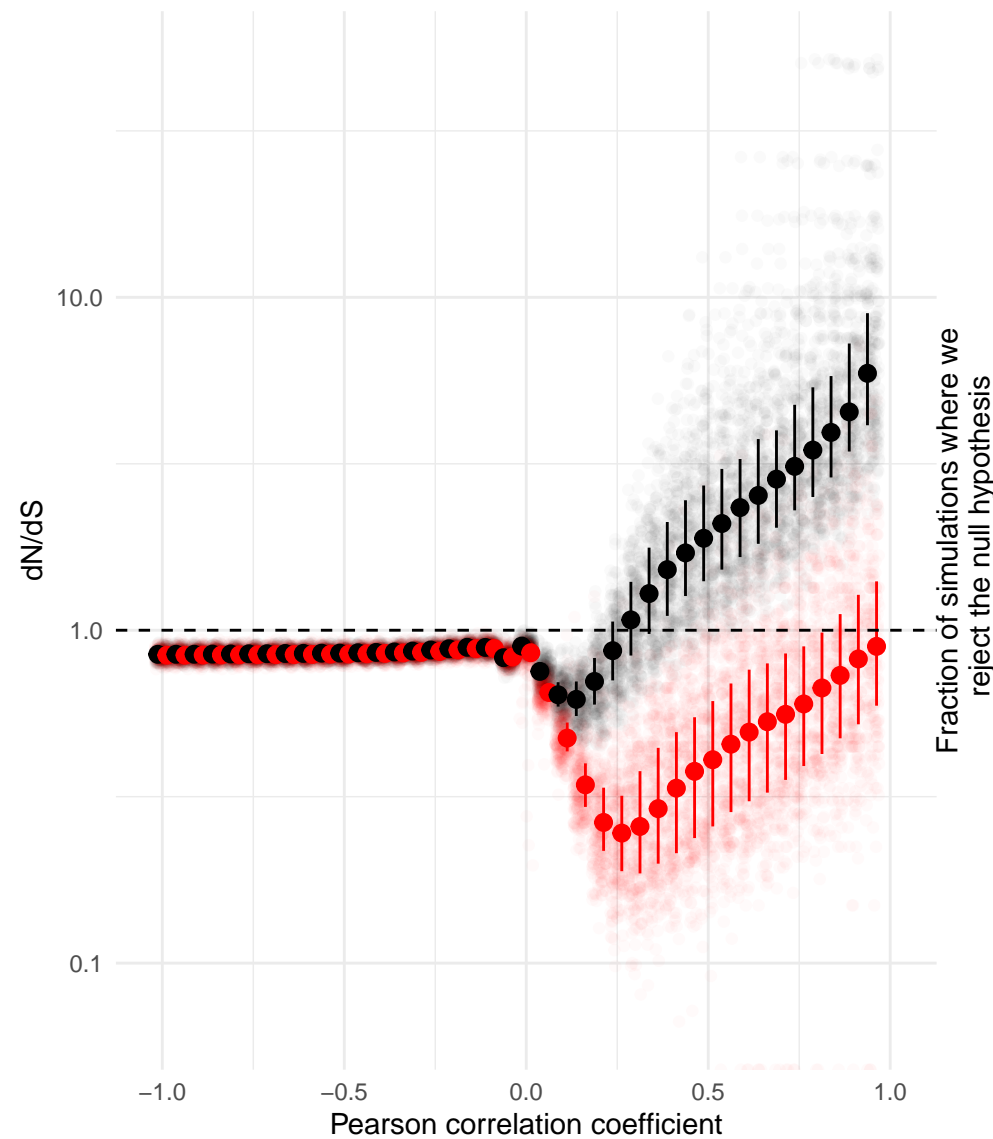
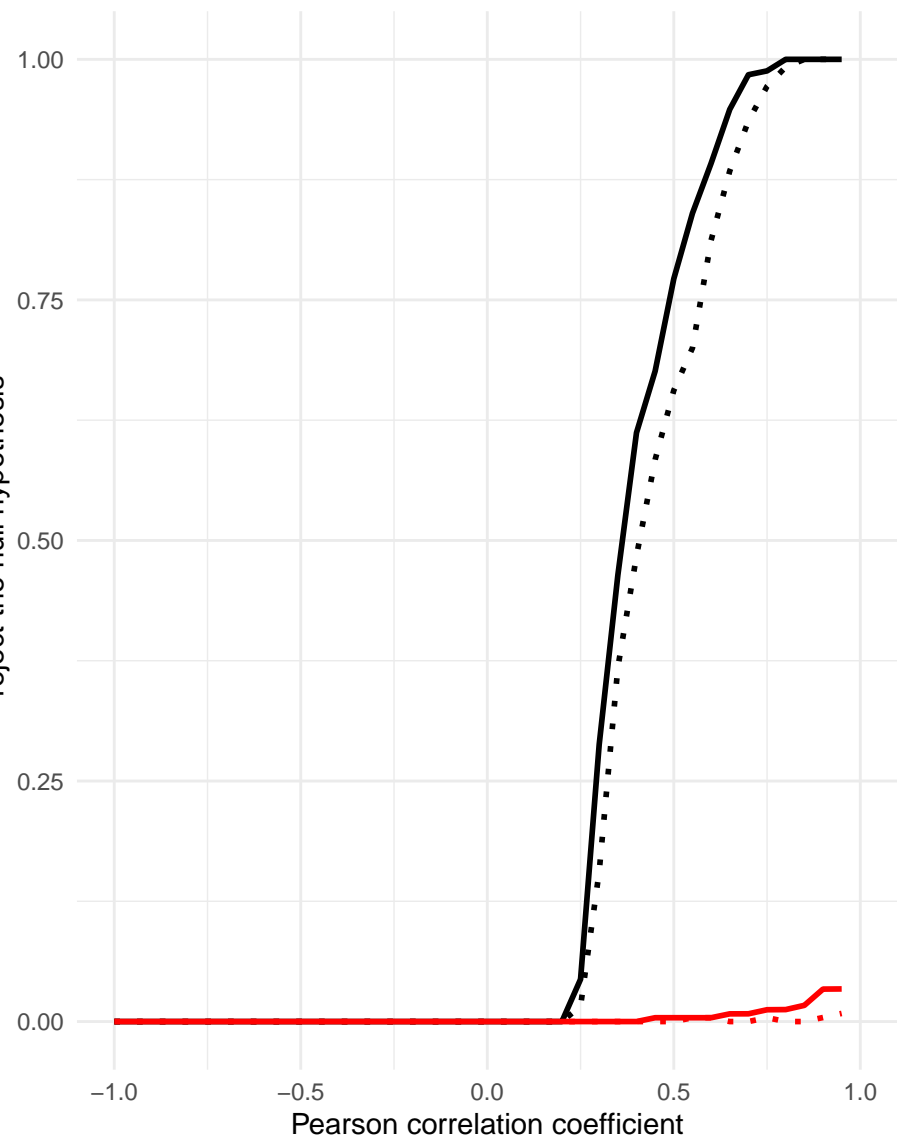


A

● $X = 100$ ● $X = 2$

B

— $p\text{-value} < 0.05$ · · $p\text{-value} < 0.01$ — $X = 100$ — $X = 2$