LDR Data Augmentation for Convolutional Neural Network Construction

by

Michael Curry

Submitted to the Department of Computer Science
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Masters of Science in Computer Science

at the

SUNY New Paltz

December 2022

Author .....
Michael Curry
TBA

Certified by .....
Min Chen
Associate Professor
Thesis Supervisor

Accepted by .....
Chirakkal Easwaran
Chairman, Department of Computer Science

LDR Data Augmentation for Convolutional Neural Network Construction

by

Michael Curry

Submitted to the Department of Computer Science
on TBA, in partial fulfillment of the
requirements for the degree of
Masters of Science in Computer Science

Abstract

Dataset size directly impacts the ability of a nueral network to learn generalized patterns. A limited dataset in both size and breath generates overfitting in the model. Overfitting is the neural network learning too specificly to the traninging data and not general enough for the scope of test data. Data Augmentation is used to create new training data from a limited dataset. Classical techniques such as flipping, rotating, translating, and transformeing the color channels are ways the data can be augmented while keeping true it's individual categorical label. In this paper I propose a technique utilizing blending modes to highlight features within the dynamic range of the image information. The Multiply and Screen blending modes are used to focus the data on the shadows (dark areas with Multiply) and highlights (light areas with Screen) respectivily. The augmented data is fed into the neural network to create a generalized model. While this model does not reach high levels of accuracy it builds a foundation. On this foundation the unaugmented data is fed into the network to finely tune the model. Results to follow...

Thesis Supervisor: Min Chen
Title: Associate Professor

Acknowledgments

For Damien and Colette.

Contents

List of Figures

List of Tables

Chapter 1

Introduction

Since the advent of photography practitioners have been searching for process to maximize the detail in their images. The photographic image is inherently a limited representation of our visual reality. Each image sacrifices certain elements to produce a generalized view of the scene.

Photography in its earliest form was a practice in capturing brightness values. It's invention in the 1800's as a Black and White medium was our first semi-permanent (all physical prints fade over time) process to capture our visual existence. Photography democratized the image creation process away from the artist and allows all of us the ability to curate our visual world.

The digitalization of the image created the opportunity to . . The discrete nature limits the dynamic range and compresses the visual relationships.

Overfitting is a major issue with a limited dataset. The best CNN models come from big data. The more images available the better the ability of the model to form a more generalized view of the relationships in the data.

Image issues: Limited size, lighting, exposure, viewpoint, occlusion, background, scale, . . .

My Thesis will focus on lighting and exposure issues.

Maximize the information in the dataset by creating a more generalized representation by training on the full dynamic range of the image.

Multiply: $f(a, b) = a * b$

Screen: $f(a, b) = 1 - (1 - a)(1 - b)$

1.1 Section sample 2

1.1.1 Subsection sample

In tempus ex nibh, non eleifend risus iaculis ac. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Nullam in nisi eu arcu laoreet sollicitudin. Mauris consectetur venenatis arcu id finibus. Aenean pellentesque consectetur erat lacinia vulputate. Praesent tempus tempus lorem at dignissim. Proin at odio vitae tortor sollicitudin pretium. Quisque ac purus eu sem rutrum bibendum.

Pellentesque ac leo eget lorem vulputate mattis eu a nisl. Duis elit erat, consectetur vulputate ullamcorper a, finibus quis turpis. Vivamus tincidunt dui id purus bibendum malesuada. Fusce accumsan, ipsum quis feugiat sodales, enim est aliquet leo, ut ornare justo mauris quis ex. Sed eros magna, suscipit et blandit non, pretium id felis. Praesent a vehicula tortor. Donec blandit dolor a ipsum sodales, eget aliquet nisl fermentum.

1.1.2 Subsection with list

Ut sollicitudin, lectus eget posuere porttitor, risus dui facilisis risus, a pharetra lacus elit vel eros. Proin fermentum accumsan mauris, quis posuere nisi pharetra scelerisque.

1. Item 1.
2. Item 2.
3. Item 3.

Cras nec ullamcorper mauris. Aliquam erat volutpat. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Suspendisse sed dui ac mi auctor scelerisque. Etiam at semper nisi. Cras nec dolor ac purus feugiat auctor. Nunc eget pulvinar massa.

1.2 Section sample 3

Quisque sed ultrices leo. Donec vestibulum auctor nibh, at faucibus libero mollis in. Quisque massa lorem, feugiat a lectus in, lobortis volutpat lectus. Donec accumsan dui erat, eu tempor tortor facilisis sed. Nulla ullamcorper augue et sapien dapibus, quis bibendum velit porta. Nullam mattis vehicula tortor porttitor porta. Interdum et malesuada fames ac ante ipsum primis in faucibus. Praesent suscipit, lorem vel viverra rhoncus, turpis orci dignissim dui, bibendum pulvinar justo sem vel lorem. Nam porttitor mollis tristique. Aliquam rhoncus magna quis nisl varius mattis. Sed rhoncus, diam in gravida iaculis, mauris tellus imperdiet turpis, at porttitor est leo vel velit. Praesent faucibus ornare sodales. Sed eu lorem purus.

1.2.1 Another subsection sample

Nullam rhoncus posuere lacus, id volutpat nisi pulvinar viverra. Quisque quis ultricies ante. Duis sollicitudin sapien nec consequat vehicula. Vestibulum convallis erat in arcu aliquam eleifend. Nunc scelerisque lorem non luctus sodales. Curabitur eleifend odio et sagittis semper. Praesent sodales, diam nec vulputate iaculis, neque leo consectetur nunc, a luctus lacus purus et dui. Sed sit amet tortor ullamcorper, malesuada libero quis, imperdiet tortor. Cras tempor blandit massa, sit amet molestie sapien tincidunt quis. Nullam hendrerit venenatis massa, sed lacinia ligula tincidunt vitae.

Nam efficitur et lacus sed eleifend. Aenean quis ipsum eget leo ultrices ornare. Nullam rhoncus ante odio, at dignissim neque posuere eu. Pellentesque sodales tortor est, nec egestas sapien mollis quis. In lectus sapien, pellentesque congue erat consequat, hendrerit aliquet elit. Pellentesque eleifend purus ac diam bibendum, ac auctor ipsum posuere. Cras suscipit leo nec velit fermentum, id varius erat eleifend. Proin sagittis purus id ante lacinia, et congue eros tincidunt. Pellentesque at cursus tellus. Quisque id semper nunc. Quisque viverra a ex at ullamcorper. Morbi mollis erat at ex viverra fringilla. Proin ante dolor, dignissim sodales nisl ac, finibus egestas urna.

Nulla porta urna at pulvinar consectetur. Pellentesque suscipit, neque vitae ul-

tricies rutrum, eros tellus iaculis dui, nec pulvinar justo nibh eu urna. Ut euismod massa nisi, et bibendum risus placerat quis. Integer pretium nulla id risus lobortis laoreet. Aenean quis quam fringilla, elementum odio non, lacinia purus. Vestibulum dui sapien, mollis sit amet massa vel, egestas faucibus velit. Phasellus non justo ut ante vestibulum dictum. Nam in nibh et libero malesuada aliquet. Donec in ex in magna luctus volutpat.

Sed quis dapibus libero. Curabitur id finibus nulla, sed semper felis. Proin dapibus nulla interdum, bibendum tortor et, blandit sapien. Etiam pretium tristique tortor non lacinia. Aliquam dapibus turpis lorem, sit amet porta ex dignissim vitae. In neque felis, sagittis sed ullamcorper lacinia, lobortis ut turpis. Nam quis aliquet justo. Nam eros mi, aliquam vel massa ac, ornare dignissim erat. This is done by using some combination of

$$\begin{aligned} a_i &= a_j + a_k \\ a_i &= 2a_j + a_k \\ a_i &= 4a_j + a_k \\ a_i &= 8a_j + a_k \\ a_i &= a_j - a_k \\ a_i &= a_j \ll m\text{shift} \end{aligned}$$

instead of the multiplication. For example, you could use:

$$\begin{aligned} r &= 4s + s \\ r &= r + r \end{aligned}$$

Or by xx:

$$\begin{aligned} t &= 2s + s \\ r &= 2t + s \\ r &= 8r + t \end{aligned}$$

Cras pharetra ligula nec lectus bibendum, euismod mattis purus cursus. Nullam ut mi molestie purus ultricies lacinia. Phasellus sed orci ac lacus convallis vestibulum. Quisque id nulla ut ipsum finibus vehicula. Curabitur scelerisque erat lobortis, dapibus purus eget, faucibus sapien. Nam enim leo, faucibus id ante sed, fringilla luctus eros. Morbi vulputate, purus at commodo aliquet, turpis dolor sollicitudin libero, id vehicula risus dui sit amet nulla. Sed auctor efficitur urna. Praesent sagittis tellus ac velit vestibulum dignissim. Vivamus justo enim, pellentesque eu posuere id, mattis vitae felis. Aliquam id tincidunt diam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos himenaeos. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas.

Appendix A

Tables

Table A.1: Armadillos

Armadillos	are
our	friends

Appendix B

Figures

Figure B-1: Armadillo slaying lawyer.

Figure B-2: Armadillo eradicating national debt.

Bibliography