

■ AI Prompt — Convert ****Client Credentials**** flow to ****Authz Flows v3**** (code-aware, reuse-first)

****Goal:**** Implement/upgrade the ****Client Credentials**** flow to fully match ****Authz Flows v3**** styling, copy, step structure, logging, and hardening—**reusing existing components, hooks, and utils**. No duplicated logic. Ship behind a feature flag with full tests and observability.

> Notes: > - Client Credentials is ****machine-to-machine**** (no browser redirect). We ****only**** obtain and manage an ****access_token**** (optionally ****token_type****, ****expires_in****, ****scope****). > - Support ****client_secret_basic****, ****client_secret_post****, and ****private_key_jwt**** (preferred). > - Provide optional ****mTLS**** toggle if the repo already supports it in HTTP layer.

0) Guardrails & Parity

- ****UX parity with V3:**** same layout, colors, stepper, buttons, spinners, toasts, tooltips, and copy tone. - ****Reuse-first:**** extract common parts to ``src/utils/*`` instead of cloning. - ****Unified logging:**** use ``src/utils/logger.ts`` with emoji/module tags. - ****Config resolution order:**** ``.env`` → ``settings.json`` → ``localStorage`` via ``src/services/config`` and ``src/utils/credentialManager``. - ****Hardening:**** strict validation, typed APIs, graceful error surfaces, consistent error cards/toasts.

1) Files to (Re)use & Where to Plug In

- ****Context / Session**** - ``src/contexts/NewAuthContext.tsx`` (expose M2M token fetch/use; token presence helpers) - ****Flow Pages**** - Start/Flow page: ``src/pages/flows/ClientCredentialsFlow.tsx`` - Optional results/status panel: reuse ``src/components/TokenDisplay.tsx`` (access token only) - Use shared UI: ``src/components/StepByStepFlow.tsx``, ``src/components/PageTitle.tsx``, ``src/components/ConfigurationButton.tsx``, ``src/components/ColorCodedURL.tsx`` - ****Config & Discovery**** - ``src/services/config`` (env + settings merge) - ``src/services/discoveryService.ts`` (read ``token_endpoint``) - ``src/config/pingone.ts`` (PingOne helpers if present) - ****HTTP & OAuth Utils**** - ``src/utils/oauth.ts`` (extend with CC helpers) - ``src/utils/tokenStorage.ts``, ``src/utils/storage.ts`` (persist token + expiry) - ``src/utils/tokenLifecycle.ts``, ``src/utils/tokenHistory.ts`` (status/expiry/history) - ``src/utils/urlValidation.ts``, ``src/utils/secureJson.ts`` - ``src/utils/logger.ts`` (required) - ****Types**** - ``src/types/*`` for oauth/auth/storage/errors



2) Routes & Navigation

- Register routes: - ****Start****: ``/flows/client-credentials`` → ``ClientCredentialsFlow.tsx`` - This flow is back-channel only (no ``/callback`` route).

3) Functional Spec

3.1 Start / Configure (`/flows/client-credentials`) - Required inputs (validate like V3): - `token_endpoint`, `client_id`, `auth_method` (one of: `client_secret_basic`, `client_secret_post`, `private_key_jwt`), `scope` (optional if audience-based), optional `audience`/`resource` (PingOne APIs), optional `tenant/env` selectors. - **Defaults & advanced:** - `grant_type = client_credentials` - Toggle `private_key_jwt` (preferred); if enabled, collect `issuer`, `subject`, `aud` (token_endpoint), `kid`, and reference `privateKey` from `credentialManager`. - Optional `mtls.enabled` & cert refs if supported by your HTTP layer.

- Build request ****without redirect****: - For `client_secret_basic`: set `Authorization: Basic base64(client_id:client_secret)`. - For `client_secret_post`: include `client_id` & `client_secret` in body. - For `private_key_jwt`: sign JWT: - `iss=sub=client_id`, `aud=token_endpoint`, `jti` random, `iat/exp` (≤60s), header `kid`, alg per key (`RS256`/`ES256`), param `client_assertion_type=urn:ietf:params:oauth:client-assertion-type:jwt-bearer`, `client_assertion=<jwt>`. - Body params: `grant_type=client_credentials`, `scope` (space-delimited) OR `resource/audience` as required.

- ****Log examples**** -  [CC] Preparing client credentials request (auth_method=\${auth_method})` -  [CC] Using credential source=\${source}` (env/settings/localStorage/keystore)

3.2 Token Request - Send POST to `token_endpoint` with `application/x-www-form-urlencoded`. - Handle HTTP, network, and OAuth error bodies (JSON). - On success, persist: `access_token`, `token_type`, `expires_in`, `scope?`, absolute `expAt`.

3.3 Post-Token UX - Token status panel (same style as V3): - Show ****access token**** (masked) with copy button, TTL countdown, and history entry. - Provide a small ****Resource Call**** demo (optional): reuse existing `ApiClient` to call a sample PingOne endpoint when `audience/resource` indicates one; show status + response body snippet. - Status bar shows env ID, region, version, and token presence—parity with V3.

4) Security & Hardening

- Prefer **private_key_jwt** over shared secrets; enforce strong key length/alg. - If secrets are used, mask in UI; never log secrets/keys. Redact in errors. - Strict input validation (URLs, scopes, audiences). Use `urlValidation`. - Short-lived client assertions (≤ 60 s); unique `jti`; clock-skew tolerance ($\pm 2-5$ min). - `tokenStorage`: store only what is necessary (no `id_token`); purge on sign-out. - Optional **mTLS** (if available): attach client cert/key via HTTP layer config. - Least-privilege scopes; support `audience/resource` to constrain token. - Retries: exponential backoff on transient 5xx, **no** retry on 4xx `invalid_client`. - Feature flag: `config.oauth.clientCredentials.enabled` (default off in prod).

5) Reuse-First Refactors (concrete)

Create/extend helpers in `src/utls/`:

- `buildClientCredentialsBody(opts): URLSearchParams` - `signClientAssertion({ clientId, tokenEndpoint, kid, privateKey, alg }): string` (via `jose`) - `requestClientCredentialsToken({ discovery, authMethod, body, headers, mtlS? }): Promise<TokenResponse>` - `computeAbsoluteExpiry(expires_in): number` - `TokenCache` keyed by `{audience|resource, scope, client_id, env}` with proactive refresh threshold (e.g., 60–120s before expiry) - Reuse `tokenStorage.put/get/clear('client_credentials')` - Reuse `tokenLifecycle` for countdown/status bar

> Rule: if new code is $\geq 70\%$ similar to V3 utilities, **extract** and parametrize.

6) Telemetry & Logging

Use `logger` consistently:

- Build: `[■ CC] body built scopes="{scopes}" audience="{audience|}"` - Request start: `[■ CC] POST /token method={auth_method}` - Success: `[■ CC] token acquired exp={expIso} token_type={token_type}` - Cache: `[■ CC] cache hit ttl={ttl}s` / `[■ CC] proactive refresh in {n}s` - Error: `[■ CC] token request failed code={oauth_error} http={status}`

All logs emoji'd, timestamped, module-tagged, non-blocking, redacting secrets.

7) Configuration Additions

Augment `settings.json` (respect `.env` → `settings.json` → `localStorage`) via `services/config`:

```
```json { "oauth": { "clientCredentials": { "enabled": true, "authMethod": "private_key_jwt", "scopes": ["p1:read:users"], "audience": "", "resource": "", "proactiveRefreshSeconds": 90, "assertion": { "alg": "RS256", "kid": "YOUR_KID" }, "mtls": { "enabled": false, "certRef": "", "keyRef": "" } } } }
```

Secrets/keys should come from the **Credential Manager** and never be hard-coded.

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## 8) Test Plan

- **Unit** - `buildClientCredentialsBody`` builds correct bodies for each `auth_method`. - `signClientAssertion`` signs correct header/payload; rejects stale `iat/exp``. - `requestClientCredentialsToken`` handles 2xx JSON, 4xx/5xx error bodies. - `TokenCache`` returns cached token and triggers proactive refresh correctly. - **Integration** - Mock token endpoint; verify success path, secret masking, error surfaces. - Negative cases: `invalid_client`, `invalid_grant`, `unsupported_grant_type`, auth mismatch. - **E2E** - `/flows/client-credentials`` → “Get Token” → status bar shows token; optional sample API call succeeds. - Proactive refresh occurs without UI freeze. - **Accessibility** - Parity with V3: focus order, aria labels, keyboard nav.

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## 9) Acceptance Criteria (ship checklist)

- [ ] **Exact** styling/copy parity with V3 flow pages/components. - [ ] No duplicated business logic; shared utils in `src/utls/*``. - [ ] Supports `client_secret_basic``, `client_secret_post``, `private_key_jwt``. - [ ] Secrets/keys never logged; UI masking + redaction enforced. - [ ] Access token stored with absolute expiry; status bar countdown present. - [ ] Proactive refresh honored; cache keyed by scope/audience/client/env. - [ ] Feature flag `oauth.clientCredentials.enabled`` gates UI/route. - [ ] Unit + integration + E2E tests green; coverage ≥ V3 baseline.

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**Implement exactly as specified using existing repo patterns—`NewAuthContext``, `StepByStepFlow``, `tokenStorage``, `discoveryService``, `logger``, and your HTTP client—so the Client Credentials flow “feels” like Authz v3 and stays maintainable.**