

Window Check

For a better user experience, this survey requires your browser window width to be 600 pixels or larger. Most personal computers and tablets have a larger screen size than that. However, usually smartphones have a screen size smaller than that.

In the next page, we will calculate the browser window size. If you see this survey not in full screen, please make it full screen before proceeding.

Please wait...

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Your browser fits to the survey. Please continue.

Your browser window size is too small for this survey. Thank you for your interest in

our survey.

Consent

Consent Form

We (Nuffield CESS) are a group of researchers based at the University of Oxford, United Kingdom. We are conducting research on immigration preferences. The data collected in this survey will only be used for the purposes of the study, and your privacy and anonymity will be maintained.

It is very important for the success of our research project that once you have started the survey you complete it fully. This survey should take (on average) about 20 minutes to complete.

Please read the following statements carefully and answer the question below.

Our Commitments and Privacy Policy

In this survey, while the scenarios you will be presented with will be hypothetical, all information participants get is true. This implies:

- We never deceive participants. For example, if we inform you that another participant is making a choice on which you can then react, this is indeed the case.
- We keep our promises made to participants. For example, if we promise a certain payment, participants will indeed receive it.
- In the event that we are responsible for a mistake that is to the disadvantage of participants, we will inform and compensate the respective participants.
- We design, conduct and report our research in accordance with recognised scientific standards and ethical principles.

We adhere to the terms of our privacy policy as stated below.

- The data in the participants' database will only be used for the purpose of the study
- There is no link between the personal data in the participants' database and the data collected during a study.
- The generated anonymous data will be used to write a report and to give presentations. The end products will be publicly available.
- Your participation in this study is purely voluntary, and you may withdraw your participation or your data at any time without any penalty to you.

If you have any questions about this study, you may contact us at cess@nuffield.ox.ac.uk

Please confirm you have read the consent form above and understood it.

- ☐ Yes, I have read the above statement and understood it
- ☐ No

Instructions

Welcome

This is a survey on immigration decisions. You will be asked to complete tasks that are based on decisions faced by people when deciding to move to a different country.

You must complete each task fully before you move on to the next. You will not be able to return to a task once completed. The instructions for each of the tasks will

be provided at the corresponding time, in some of them you will be able to earn points in Experimental Currency Unites (ECUs).

The ECUs will be transformed into pounds and the exchange rate of 300 ECU = £1. You will also receive £1 pound for simply taking part in this study.

Payment will be done though an Amazon Gift Voucher for which we will ask you to provide an email at the end of the survey. We aim to pay all participants within two weeks of having taken part in this study.

Emigration Interest

Section 1

We would like to get your opinion about job opportunities in different parts of the world. In the next set of screens we will ask you questions about your interest in job opportunities outside of \${e://Field/country}.

In general, how interested are you in employment opportunities in a foreign

country? On a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 indicates Not At All Interested and 7 indicates Very Interested, where would you evaluate your interest in employment opportunities outside of \${e://Field/country} ?

Not at all
Interested

1
☐

2
☐

3
☐

4
☐

5
☐

6
☐

Very
Interested

7
☐

Thinking about the next 2 or 3 years, what is the possibility that you would move to a foreign country to take a new job. On a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 indicates Not At All Likely and 7 indicates Very Likely, where would you evaluate the possibility that you would move to a foreign country to take a new job?

Not at All
Likely

1
☐

2
☐

3
☐

4
☐

5
☐

6
☐

Very Likely

7
☐

Conjoint1

Section 2

You are going to be presented with descriptions of two different foreign employment opportunities. These are opportunities for employment that require relocation outside of \${e://Field/country}.

When you are presented with these descriptions we would like you to first evaluate each of the two employment destinations and then to indicate which of the two employment destinations you prefer.

The descriptions include the job's salary, general social benefits in the country, economic growth of that country in past three years, recent immigration restrictions, and education opportunities. You will be asked to make nine separate evaluations and choices.

\${Im://Field/1}

On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 indicates that you strongly disapprove of the employment destination and 7 indicates that you strongly approve of the employment destination, how would you rate Employment Destinations 1 and 2?

1 = you strongly **disapprove** of the employment destination

7 = strongly **approve** of the employment destination

	Strongly Disapprove 1	2	3	4	5	6	Strongly Approve 7
Employment Destination 1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Employment Destination 2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Which of the employment destinations do you prefer?

- ☐ Employment Destination 1
- ☐ Employment Destination 2

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Conjoint2

`#{Im://Field/1}`

On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 indicates that you strongly disapprove of the employment destination and 7 indicates that you strongly approve of the

employment destination, how would you rate Employment Destinations 1 and 2?

1 = you strongly **disapprove** of the employment destination

7 = strongly **approve** of the employment destination

	Strongly Disapprove 1	2	3	4	5	6	Strongly Approve 7
Employment Destination 1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Employment Destination 2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Which of the employment destinations do you prefer?

- ☐ Employment Destination 1
- ☐ Employment Destination 2

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Conjoint3

$\$ \{ \text{Im}://\text{Field}/1 \}$

On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 indicates that you strongly disapprove of the

employment destination and 7 indicates that you strongly approve of the employment destination, how would you rate Employment Destinations 1 and 2?

1 = you strongly **disapprove** of the employment destination

7 = strongly **approve** of the employment destination

	Strongly Disapprove 1	2	3	4	5	6	Strongly Approve 7
Employment Destination 1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Employment Destination 2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Which of the employment destinations do you prefer?

- ☐ Employment Destination 1
- ☐ Employment Destination 2

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Immigration Information Extraction Task

Section 3

You will now be asked to perform a simple task that will earn you money. We would like you to read a short discussion of country visa requirements. You will have three minutes to read one page. After the three minutes you will be asked to answer three questions about the visa information page that you read. For each correct answer you will earn 100 ECUs. Please select the country visa requirements you would like to read for this task – you can only select one country:

- ☐ Australia
- ☐ United Kingdom
- ☐ United States

You will now be asked to perform a simple task that will earn you money. We would like you to read a short discussion of country visa requirements. You will have three minutes to read one page. After the three minutes you will be asked to answer three questions about the visa information page that you read. For each correct answer you will earn 100 ECUs. Please select the country visa requirements you would like to read for this task – you can only select one country:

- ☐ Australia
- ☐ Canada
- ☐ United States

Australia

Australia

Australia has two main types of visas: points tested visas and non-points tested visas. For points tested visas you do not necessarily need to have a job offer when applying for the visa. For non-points tested visas, you need to have job offer and be sponsored by an employer. The following visas might be of interest for you.

The Temporary Work (Skilled) visa allows you to work in Australia for up to four years in jobs where there is a shortage of skilled workers, such as doctors, engineers and plumbers. The visa is not points tested. The cost of the application is at least £700. You can apply if:

- you have the relevant skill and have been offered a skilled job in Australia
- your employer sponsors you

The Skilled Independent visa allows you to live and work as a permanent resident in Australia if you have enough points. You get points for education, work experience and skills. You do not need to have a job offer or be sponsored by an employer to apply. However, you need to have skills that are in shortage in Australia, be under the age of 50 and must be competent at English. The visa costs at least £2,000.

The Work and Holiday visa allows you to live, travel and work in Australia for up to one year if you have a passport from countries such as Argentina, Chile, China, Spain or the USA and are under the age of 30. The visa costs £250 and you do not need to have a job offer when you apply.

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The following four are statements about Australia's visa policy. Please select the TRUE statement.

- ☐ All visa types require you to have a job offer
- ☐ All visas are points tested
- ☐ There are points tested and non-points tested visa
- ☐ All visas require a sponsor

The following four are statements about Australia's visa policy. Please select the FALSE statement.

- ☐ The Work and Holiday visa allows eligible people to live, travel and work in Australia for up to one year
- ☐ To be eligible for the Work and Holiday visa, you have to be from an eligible country, such as Chile, China or the USA
- ☐ The Work and Holiday visa allows you to work in Australia for up to five years
- ☐ You have to be under the age of 30 to apply for the Work and Holiday visa

The following four are statements about Australia's visa policy. Please select the TRUE statement

- ☐ You can work in Australia without a visa for up to six months
- ☐ You can work in Australia without a visa for up to one year
- ☐ You can work in Australia without a visa for up to five years
- ☐ You cannot work in Australia without a visa

UK

United Kingdom

Unless you are from the European Union or European Economic Area, you need a visa to live and work in the UK. There are a number of different visas available. Two common visa types you might be able to apply for are the Tier 2 (General) visa and the UK Ancestry visa.

The Tier 2 (General) visa allows you to work in the UK and to bring your family members with you. You can stay in the UK for up to 5 years under the condition that you keep your job but the visa does not allow you to receive any welfare benefits. The cost of the visa application is between £500 and £2,000, depending on your circumstances. You can apply to the Tier 2 (General) visa if:

- you have been offered a skilled job in the UK
- your employer is a licensed sponsor

The UK Ancestry visa allows you to work, study and bring your family members in the UK. You can stay in the UK for 5 years job but the visa does not allow you to receive any welfare benefits. The cost of the visa application is around £500. You can apply to the UK Ancestry visa if:

- you are a Commonwealth citizen, i.e. from countries such as India or Pakistan
- one of your grandparents was born in the UK
- you are able and planning to work in the UK

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The following four are statements about the UK's visa policy. Please select the FALSE statement.

- ☐ You can apply to the UK Ancestry visa if you intend to work in the UK, are a Commonwealth citizen and one of your grandparents was born in the UK
- ☐ You do not need a visa to work if you are a citizen from the European Union or European Economic Area
- ☐ You can travel to the UK to find a job before applying for a visa
- ☐ You can apply to a Tier 2 (General) visa if you have been offered a skilled job in the UK and your employer is a licensed sponsor

The following four are statements about the UK's visa policy. Please select the TRUE statement.

- ☐ As a non-EU citizen, you can work without a visa for up to six months
- ☐ As a non-EU citizen, you can work without a visa for up to one year
- ☐ As a non-EU citizen, you can work without a visa for up to five years
- ☐ As a non-EU citizen, you always need a visa to be able to work in the UK

The following four are statements about the UK's visa policy. Please select the TRUE statement.

- ☐ You can access welfare benefits, such as unemployment benefits, family benefits and housing benefit if you have a Tier 2 (General) visa
- ☐ You can access welfare benefits, such as unemployment benefits, family benefits and housing benefit if you have a UK Ancestry visa
- ☐ You can access welfare benefits, such as unemployment benefits, family benefits and housing benefit if you live in the UK, even if you do not have a visa
- ☐ You cannot access welfare benefits, such as unemployment benefits, family benefits and housing benefit with either the Tier 2 (General) visa or the UK Ancestry visa

USA

United States

You need a visa to work in the United States. The main two types of temporary working visas are for speciality occupations or seasonal work.

The H-1B visa allows foreign nationals to work in speciality occupations for up to three years. It requires at least a Bachelor's degree and to be sponsored by your employer. There is a cap of 65,000 visas for each year. As the demand for these visas is higher than that number, there is a lottery. That means, that you can have a job offer and be sponsored by your employer but might not receive a visa. 1,400 of these visas are reserved for people from Chile. Chileans are allowed to live, travel and work in the USA for up to 18 months and do not need to be sponsored by an employer.

The H-2A and H-2B visas allows eligible citizens from countries such as Chile, Colombia and the UK to work as seasonal workers in the agricultural sector (H-2A) or the non-agricultural sector (H-2B). The maximum stay is three years and you need to have a job offer to apply for the visa. There is no cap on the maximum number of H-2A visas but there is a cap of 66,000 visas for the H-2B.

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The following four are statements about the USA's visa policy. Please select the FALSE statement:

- ☐ You require at least a Bachelor's degree to apply for the H-1B temporary work visa
- ☐ You need to be sponsored by an employer to apply for the H-1B temporary work visa
- ☐ If you have a Bachelor's degree or higher and are sponsored by an employer, you are guaranteed to get a H-1B temporary work visa
- ☐ There is a lottery for H-1B visas, as there are usually more applications than visas

The following four are statements about the USA's visa policy. Please select the TRUE statement:

- ☐ Seasonal workers from certain countries, including Chile and Colombia do not need a visa to work in the USA
- ☐ Seasonal workers from certain countries, including Chile and Colombia need a visa for temporary seasonal work, such as the H-2A or H-2B to be able to work in the USA
- ☐ There is no cap on visas for seasonal workers
- ☐ Seasonal workers with a valid visa can stay in the USA for up to five years

The following four are statements about the USA's visa policy. Please select the TRUE statement:

- ☐ You can work in the USA without a visa for up to six months
- ☐ You can work in the USA without a visa for up to one year
- ☐ You can work in the USA without a visa for up to five years
- ☐ You cannot work in the USA without a visa

Canada

Canada

Canada was the first country to introduce a points-based immigration system in the

1960s. While the main route to immigrate to Canada is through the points-based system, you can also apply for temporary work visas. You do not need necessarily need a job offer for the points-based system but generally need one for the temporary work visa.

To qualify for permanent immigration to Canada, you have to pass a two-tiered points-based system. First, in the Express Entry evaluation, you have to score a minimum of 67 points out of a total of 100 points in order to be considered for the second stage. You get points in the following areas: age, education, work experience, Canadian job offer, English and/or French language skills, adaptability (e.g. having relatives in Canada).

There is no cap on the total number of people that can apply to Express Entry. Once you submitted your profile to Express Entry and score more than 67 points, your application is in a pool, which employers can access. A job offer increases your points and thereby the chance of being invited to apply for permanent residence, as all Express Entry profiles are ranked and the ones with the highest scores are invited to apply.

You will need to provide documentation of the claims you made regarding your work history, education, etc. Further, you will need to prove that you have enough money to support yourself and your family members in Canada (if they are coming with you). You will have to pay a processing fee of around £300 and, if invited to apply for permanent residence, another £300.

The following four are statements about the Canada's visa policy. Please select the CORRECT statement.

- ☐ All visa types require you to have a job offer
- ☐ All visas are points-based
- ☐ There are points-based and non-points-based visa
- ☐ All visas require a sponsor

The following four are statements about the Canada's visa policy. Please select the FALSE statement.

- ☐ Express Entry is the first step in the two-tier application for permanent residence
- ☐ You do not necessarily need a job offer to get permanent residence
- ☐ If you score 67 points or above in Express Entry, you are guaranteed permanent residence
- ☐ If your profile is among the highest-ranked in Express Entry, you might receive an invitation to apply for permanent residence

The following four are statements about the Canada's visa policy. Please select the CORRECT statement.

- ☐ You can work in Canada without a visa for up to six months
- ☐ You can work in Canada without a visa for up to one year
- ☐ You can work in Canada without a visa for up to five years
- ☐ You can generally not work in Canada without a visa

2 number addition

Section 4

In the next screen, you will be asked to add two two-digit numbers.

You will have one minute to add as many two two-digit numbers as possible. Once you enter your answer a new screen will appear with two new randomly-generated two-digit numbers.

For each correct answer, you will earn 75 ECU.

When you are ready, please click "Next".

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0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---

20 + 50

Answer Button will be here

Results of Number Additions

- You answered \${e://Field/numberCorrect} questions correctly.

Die roll

Section 5

For this section of the experiment you will need a die. If you do not have one readily available please click on this link <https://www.random.org/dice/> to roll a virtual die.

CESS has no association with Random.org and cannot observe what is done on that

site.

Please toss the die once and report the number you obtain below. You will earn 60 ECU x the number you report. You can toss the die as many times as you like, to confirm it's a fair die, but only the first toss will count for payment.

Please report your die roll.

- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6

Demography

Section 6

Thanks you so much for participating the survey. Now, we will ask questions about basic information about you and your situation. Please answer the question as accurately as possible.

What are your year and month of birth?

Year

Month

What is your gender?

☐ Male

☐ Female

☐ Other

What is the highest level of school you have completed?

☐ No formal education

☐ 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade

☐ 5th, 6th, 7th or 8th grade

☐ 9th, 10th, or 11th grade

☐ 12th grade NO DIPLOMA

☐ High School Graduate – high school diploma or the equivalent (GED)

- ☐ Some college, no degree
- ☐ Associate degree
- ☐ Bachelor's degree
- ☐ Master's degree
- ☐ Professional or Doctorate degree
- ☐ Don't know

At what age did you finish full-time education?

- ☐ 15 or younger
- ☐ 16
- ☐ 17
- ☐ 18
- ☐ 19 or older
- ☐ Still at school in full-time education
- ☐ Still at university in full-time education
- ☐ Don't know

What is your current employment status?

- ☐ Employed for wages, working 35 hours or more per week
- ☐ Employed for wages, working 1-34 hours per week
- ☐ Self-employed
- ☐ Not employed and looking for work
- ☐ Not employed and not looking for work
- ☐ Student
- ☐ Homemaker

- ☐ Disabled, unable to work
- ☐ Other
- ☐ Don't know

What subject area are your studies in?

- ☐ Education
- ☐ Humanities and Arts (e.g. languages, History)
- ☐ Social Science (e.g. Politics, Psychology)
- ☐ Business, Economics
- ☐ Law
- ☐ Medicine
- ☐ Science (e.g. Biology, Physics, Maths)
- ☐ Computer Science
- ☐ Engineering
- ☐ Agriculture
- ☐ Other:

What is your occupation?

- ☐ Professional: e.g. Teachers, Lawyers, Social Scientists, Natural Scientists, Doctors
- ☐ Technical: e.g. Engineers, Computer Scientists
- ☐ Executive, Administrative and Managerial: e.g. Managers, CEOs, Accountants
- ☐ Sales: e.g. Cashier, Sales Workers
- ☐ Administrative support: e.g. Secretaries, Supervisors, Receptionists
- ☐ Prevision production, Craft and Repair: e.g. Mechanics, Construction workers, Tailors, Bakers, Shoe Repairers
- ☐ Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors

- ☐ Transportation: Bus driver, Truck driver, Taxi driver, Operating Engineers
- ☐ Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
- ☐ Service Occupations: Police, Public Service, Cook, Waiter, Janitors, Cleaners, Hairdresser
- ☐ Other:

Have you travelled to another city or region within \${e://Field/country}?

- ☐ No, never
- ☐ Yes, once
- ☐ Yes, between one and three times
- ☐ Yes, more than three times

Do you have a passport?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

How long have you had your passport for?

- ☐ Less than one year
- ☐ Between one and three years
- ☐ Between three and five years
- ☐ Between five and ten years
- ☐ More than ten years

What is the main reason you do not have a passport?

- ☐ I do not intend to travel to another country
- ☐ I have not had time to get a passport
- ☐ It is costly to get a passport
- ☐ I do not need a passport
- ☐ Other/ Don't Know

Have you travelled to another country?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, once
- ☐ Yes, between one and three times
- ☐ Yes, more than three times

Do you have family members in another country?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, in Australia, Canada or the United States
- ☐ Yes, in another country but not in Australia, the Canada or the United States

Do you watch American TV shows?

- ☐ No, never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Often

Did your parents or grandparents immigrate to \${e://Field/country}?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

Do you feel you have ever been discriminated against due to your religion, ethnicity or country of origin?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes
- ☐ Don't Know

In politics people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means extreme left and 10 means extreme right?

Extreme Left											Extreme Right
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

On a scale of 1 to 7, how would you rate the following three countries as employment destinations?

1 = Highly unfavourable

7 = Highly favourable

	Highly Unfavourable 1	2	3	4	5	6	Highly Favourable 7
Australia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
United Kingdom	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
United States	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

On a scale of 1 to 7, how would you rate the following three countries as employment destinations?

1 = Highly **unfavourable**

7 = Highly **favourable**

	Highly Unfavourable 1	2	3	4	5	6	Highly Favourable 7
Australia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Canada	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
United States	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Score

Thank you for taking part in this survey.

You earned a total of \${e://Field/totalECU} ECU, which converts into £
\${e://Field/pay}.

Your final payment will be £\${e://Field/payTotal} (including £1 for taking part in this survey).

Payment

Please enter the email address where you would like your amazon gift voucher sent.

Please verify your email address by typing it
again. \${q://QID1/ChoiceTextEntryValue}

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