### CS 3530: Assignment 1h

Fall 2023

## Problem 1.46a (10 points)

#### **Problem**

Prove that that the following languages are not regular. You may use the pumping lemma and the closure of the class of regular languages under union, intersection, and complement.

**b.** 
$$\{0^n 1^m 0^n | m, n \ge 0\}$$

#### Solution

$$q = P - K$$
$$xy^{0}z = 0^{q}10^{P}$$
$$P - K! = P$$

# Problem 1.53 (10 points)

#### **Problem**

Let  $\Sigma = \{0, 1, +, =\}$  and ADD=  $\{x = y + z | x, y, z \text{ are binary integers, and } x \text{ is the sum of } y \text{ and } z\}$ . Show that ADD is not regular.

#### **Solution**

$$i = 2$$
  
 $1111 = 100 + 11$ 

Contradiction proves it is not regular