

# **Introduction to Machine Learning: Homework IV**

Due on Dec 7th, 2022 at 11:59pm

*Professor Ziping Zhao*

**Bingnan Li**  
2020533092

1. [*Clustering and Mixture Models*]
  - (a) K-means algorithm.
  - (b) Cluster the samples into 2 clusters.
2. [*Clustering and Mixture Models*]
  - (a) Advantages of GMM and Why it can be used for clustering.
  - (b) Estimate the parameters of the GMM.
3. [*Nonparametric Density Estimation*]
  - (a) Expression of  $\hat{p}(x)$ .
  - (b) Expression of  $L'(h)$  based on the histogram estimator  $\hat{p}(x)$ .
  - (c)  $h$  that minimizes  $L'(h)$ .
4. [Nonparametric Regression]
  - (a) Estimated output  $\hat{y}$  and is linear regression a linear smoother?
  - (b) In kernel regression, if we use kernel  $K(x_i, x) = \exp\left\{\frac{-||x_i - x||^2}{2\sigma^2}\right\}$ , given an input  $x$ , please derive the estimated output  $\hat{y}$ . Furthermore, is this kernel regression a linear smoother?