

Ejemplo comparación de resultados predictores in silico

Cambio de estudio RTTN c.5824-590G>A (chr18:70025438 G/A, COSV55350104 o NM_173630.4: c.5824-590G>A)

Exón 44 e intrones adyacentes:

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ttcagtgcttacggagagtggttgacattgggaatcacttctcttctgdcacttgatgct
atgtgaaatcgtatagggtgtgctatattatgtgcatgctcacgtgcataatcatgggtc
tacaaattacctcgggaattcttgttcatttaaaatagatatgtctgcactttaaagcgtc
tattttatctgcaatattgtccagggtaaactgatctttgtaabaaagactctgagttac
ttcagaatttttcaatttatcataataatttagactgaattttatataattcaaattactca
aaaactgtatattttactttgagtatatadacacatacacagagagagagaaggagagggag
agagggtgggcaagaggactcagaggtgatcagaatgtttacttaaccagaaaattctca
cttccttgccagttcatagcatttacaggaatttattcagtggttgagatatcactttg
ctgtttaatttacctgtttacacaggtatattttctatgctttcctaaccttagtggtacatct
taaccaacctgggtgttgaaagcgcgtcttgagattggtcaggctcgtgggcagggcagcc
atgtgtggagcccaatggggctggggcaggatgctgaagccatccacagggttctccttg
ggtcttatgttgatggcctttctgttggtgttttgattttaatgttatattttcataatatt
cagactaatgctgtctttttctcttcttcaacag
GAAGCAGCTCTTGAAGCTCACCTTGTCCTGTCTTGCACTCTCTGTGGCCTTGATTTTG
ATGGATGATTTCATTGATGCAAAATTTCTCTGCAGCTCCTTTGTGTCTATACTGCAAAATTT
CCAAATG
gtaataggatccaatactgcctttcaataatataccaaaatactagttttataaatgttg
ttaagggtggactggaaaaactaatacatattttgaaatatttctctgattttattgaggat
atgatgggcaaaggcaagctttctcgttaggtattatgagagcagacagatatttttagtgt
gtttgttgacatgagagagtcattggcagcgcagggaataagagaggaggactggtctga
```

El cambio se encuentra en la tercera línea del intrón 43 (la **g** en color granate).

Se va a obtener los resultados que produce analizar esta variable con los diferente predictores y ver cuál de ellos es más preciso.

NetGene2

Donor splice sites, direct strand

No donor site predictions above threshold.

Donor splice sites, complement strand

pos 3'→5'	pos 5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	exon	intron	3'
776	347	2	-	0.62	CAGGGACAAG	^	GTGAGCTTCA	
421	702	1	-	0.34	TGGCCAAGAA	^	GTGAGAATTT	
130	993	1	-	0.36	GAATTCGAG	^	GTAATTTGTA	
12	1111	-	-	0.00	AACACTCTCC	^	GTAAGCACTG	

Acceptor splice sites, direct strand

pos 5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	intron	exon	3'
755	2	+	0.56	CCTTCAACAG	^	GAAGCAGCTC	
1031	1	+	0.00	TTTCTCGTAG	^	GTATTATGAG	

Acceptor splice sites, complement strand

pos 3'→5'	pos 5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	intron	exon	3'
664	459	2	-	0.07	TCAACATAAG	^	ACCCAAGGAG	
657	466	0	-	0.18	AAGACCCAAG	^	GAGAACCTTG	
654	469	0	-	0.18	ACCCAAGGAG	^	AACCTTGTGG	
634	489	2	-	0.07	ATGGCTTCAG	^	CATCCTGCCC	

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Hay un cambio en uno de los sitios *acceptor* predichos (en azul) por la presencia de la mutacion. Sin embargo, este no se emplea en el *splicing* ni cambia su *score*, por lo que no se tendrá en cuenta.

Splice Site Prediction by Neural Network (NNSplice)

Donor site predictions for wt :

Start	End	Score	Exon	Intron
71	85	0.55	gtatagg	gtgtgtgt
200	214	0.82	tcccagg	gtaactga
526	540	0.73	cttagtg	gtacatct
876	890	0.68	ccaaatg	gtaatagg

Acceptor site predictions for wt :

Start	End	Score	Intron	Exon
137	177	0.45	attcttgttcattttaaata	agatattgctgcactttaaacag
735	775	0.99	ctttttcccttccttcaac	aggaaagcagctcttgaagctca
828	868	0.72	ttgatgcaaatttctctgc	agctcctttgtgtctatactgc
1011	1051	0.85	caaaggcaagctttctcgt	aggtattatgagagcagacaga

Donor site predictions for mut :

Start	End	Score	Exon	Intron
71	85	0.55	gtatagg	gtgtgtgt
200	214	0.82	tcccagg	gtaactga
526	540	0.73	cttagtg	gtacatct
876	890	0.68	ccaaatg	gtaatagg

Acceptor site predictions for mut :

Start	End	Score	Intron	Exon
137	177	0.52	attcttgttcattttaaata	agatattgctacactttaaacag
735	775	0.99	ctttttcccttccttcaac	aggaaagcagctcttgaagctca
828	868	0.72	ttgatgcaaatttctctgc	agctcctttgtgtctatactgc
1011	1051	0.85	caaaggcaagctttctcgt	aggtattatgagagcagacaga

Se produce un cambio en uno de los sitios *acceptor* predichos (en amarillo) por la presencia de la mutación. Este cambio hace que el *score* del sitio aumente, lo que podría llevar a que el complejo de *splicing*, lo reconociera alterando el mensajero resultante.

Spliceman

Point mutation	Wildtype (wt)	Mutation (mt)	L1 distance	Ranking (L1)
ttgct(g/a)cactt	tgctgc	tgctac	29650	72%

Human Splicing Finder

Alteration of auxiliary sequences		Significant alteration of ESE / ESS motifs ratio (3)
Algorithm/Matix	position	sequence
EIE (New ESE Site)	chr18:70025440	CTACAC
ESE_SRp40 (New ESE Site)	chr18:70025440	CTACACT
EIE (New ESE Site)	chr18:70025441	GCTACA
ESE_SRp55 (ESE Site Broken)	chr18:70025442	TGCTGC
EIE (New ESE Site)	chr18:70025442	TGCTAC

SVM-BPfinder

seq_id	agez	ss_dist	bp_seq	bp_scr	y_cont	ppt_off	ppt_len	ppt_scr	svm_scr			
wt	23	52	aaattacct		-0.0698462321051		0.553191489362	9		13	27	0.23493732
wt	23	34	tgttcattt		-0.935860554115	0.48275862069	29	0		0		-1.6443902
wt	23	30	catttaaaa		-3.83973244712	0.44	25	0				-2.5420098
wt	23	29	atttaaaat		-1.95061244719	0.458333333333	24	0		0		-1.7331106
mut	23	52	aaattacct		-0.0698462321051		0.553191489362	9		13	27	0.23493732
mut	23	34	tgttcattt		-0.935860554115	0.48275862069	29	0		0		-1.6443902
mut	23	30	catttaaaa		-3.83973244712	0.44	25	0				-2.5420098
mut	23	29	atttaaaat		-1.95061244719	0.458333333333	24	0		0		-1.7331106

Variant Effect Predictor tool

ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000255674.11	protein_coding	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000578780.2	protein_coding	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000579986.6	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	upstream_gene_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000580034.2	retained_intron	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000581161.5	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000583043.5	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant, non_coding_transcript_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000583765.1	processed_transcript	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant, non_coding_transcript_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000639128.1	retained_intron	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000639487.1	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	upstream_gene_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000640525.1	retained_intron	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000640769.2	protein_coding	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000677824.1	protein_coding	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104
ENST00000255674.11:c.5824-590G>A	18:70025438-70025438	T	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	RTTN	ENSG00000176225	Transcript	ENST00000679113.1	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	-	-	-	-	COSV55350104

ESEfinder

Se observan dos resultados con puntuaciones positivas para las matrices tres prima (143 y 163):

143 (-980)	gttcattttaaataagatattgctgcactta	-8.48850	143 (-980)	gttcattttaaataagatattgctgcactta	0.96960	143 (-980)	gttcattttaaataagatattgctgcactta	-9.02510	143 (-980)	gttcattttaaataagatattgctgcactta	0.64250
163 (-960)	gctgcacttaaacagctatattttatctgc	-3.36130	163 (-960)	gctgcacttaaacagctatattttatctgc	0.06840	163 (-960)	gctgcacttaaacagctatattttatctgc	-4.11040	163 (-960)	gctgcacttaaacagctatattttatctgc	0.02000

Cuando se comparan estas puntuaciones con las equivalentes en la secuencia mutante, se observa que, para ambos casos, las puntuaciones han bajado, haciendo que la puntuación para 163 pase a ser negativa:

143 (-980)	gttcattttaaataagatattgctacactta	-8.72960	143 (-980)	gttcattttaaataagatattgctacactta	0.58260	143 (-980)	gttcattttaaataagatattgctacactta	-9.49530	143 (-980)	gttcattttaaataagatattgctacactta	0.30530
163 (-960)	gctacacttaaacagctatattttatctgc	-3.59470	163 (-960)	gctacacttaaacagctatattttatctgc	-0.39540	163 (-960)	gctacacttaaacagctatattttatctgc	-4.29830	163 (-960)	gctacacttaaacagctatattttatctgc	-0.58760

Por lo tanto lo más probable es que os esté debilitando o se esté perdiendo un sitio *acceptor*.