

Ejemplo comparación de resultados predictores in silico

Cambio de estudio LZTR1 c.1785+21A>G (chr22:20994748 A/G, rs178292 o NM_006767.4: c.1785+21A>G)

Exón 15 e intrones adyacentes:

```
gtccgcatgggtgggggtggagcaggggtgggtgtgggctgggtgaggcagcagagcca
aaagggtgggtgctgccagccctgacctactgatgggccccctgaggctcagaggctgcag
gtcacccctccttacccatgatcactgcagctggacgcacatctgagtcctccgaggccttg
ttcctacctagtggccccagcccacactcttccatggggggagcctgagcctgtgcc
tgccctccctctccggctccctcagattcgggggctctgggagcag
GCCATGTGCGAGGATGTGCTGCTCATCATGGATGTGTACAACTGGCACTGAGCTTCCAGT
TGTGCCGCTCGAGCAGCTGTGCCGCCAGTACATCGAGGCTCCGTGGACCTGCAGAACG
TGCTGGTGTGTGCGAGAGTGCCTGCCCGGCTGCAGCTGAGCCAACTCAAG
gtgtgggtgggggtcagcgcacatcaggggtgggtgggtgtgtctcaggcttaggccct
ccctgcccacccactgtgagccctcgccagcctggggccctggtgtgactctgcctgcc
tgctgtgcctgtctgcccag
```

El cambio se encuentra en la primera línea del intrón 15 (la **a** en color naranja subrayada en azul).

Se va a obtener los resultados que produce analizar esta variable con los diferente predictores y ver cuál de ellos es más preciso.

NetGene2

Donor splice sites, direct strand

pos	5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	exon	intron	3'
65		1	+	0.00	GAGCCAAAAG	^	GTGGGTGCTG	
448		1	+	0.00	CTGCAGCTGA	^	GCCAACTCAA	
459		0	+	0.94	CCAACTCAAG	^	GTGTGGGGTG	H
461		2	+	0.24	AACTCAAGGT	^	GTGGGGTGGG	
466		1	+	0.19	AAGGTGTGGG	^	GTGGGGTCAG	
471		0	+	0.24	GTGGGGTGGG	^	GTCAGCGCAA	

Donor splice sites, complement strand

pos	3'→5'	pos	5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	exon	intron	3'
187		414		1	-	0.41	GGGCCACTAG	^	GTAAGGAACAA	
134		467		0	-	0.47	GTGATCATGG	^	GTAAGGAGGG	

Acceptor splice sites, direct strand

pos	5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	intron	exon	3'
266		0	+	0.55	GCTCCCTGAG	^	ATTCGGGGGC	
288		1	+	0.34	TGGGGCGCAG	^	GCCATGTGGA	
299		0	+	0.19	CCATGTGGAG	^	GATGTGCTGC	

Acceptor splice sites, complement strand

pos	3'→5'	pos	5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	intron	exon	3'
453		148		0	-	0.19	ACACCTTGAG	^	TTGGCTCAGC	
444		157		0	-	0.32	GTTGGCTCAG	^	CTGCAGCCGG	
438		163		0	-	0.34	TCAGCTGCAG	^	CCGGGCGGCA	
411		190		0	-	0.20	ACACAACCAG	^	CACGTTCTGC	
399		202		0	-	0.49	CGTTCTGCAG	^	GTCCACGGAG	

Donor splice sites, direct strand

pos	5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	exon	intron	3'
65		1	+	0.00	GAGCCAAAAG	^	GTGGGTGCTG	
448		1	+	0.00	CTGCAGCTGA	^	GCCAACTCAA	
459		0	+	0.94	CCAACTCAAG	^	GTGTGGGGTG	H
461		2	+	0.24	AACTCAAGGT	^	GTGGGGTGGG	
466		1	+	0.19	AAGGTGTGGG	^	GTGGGGTCAG	
471		0	+	0.24	GTGGGGTGGG	^	GTCAGCGCA	

Donor splice sites, complement strand

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187		414		1	-	0.41	GGGCCACTAG	^	GTAAGGAACAA	
134		467		0	-	0.47	GTGATCATGG	^	GTAAGGAGGG	

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266		0	+	0.55	GCTCCCTGAG	^	ATTCGGGGGC	
288		1	+	0.34	TGGGGCGCAG	^	GCCATGTGGA	
299		0	+	0.19	CCATGTGGAG	^	GATGTGCTGC	

Acceptor splice sites, complement strand

pos	3'→5'	pos	5'→3'	phase	strand	confidence	5'	intron	exon	3'
453		148		0	-	0.20	ACACCTTGAG	^	TTGGCTCAGC	
444		157		0	-	0.34	GTTGGCTCAG	^	CTGCAGCCGG	
438		163		0	-	0.34	TCAGCTGCAG	^	CCGGGCGGCA	
411		190		0	-	0.19	ACACAACCAG	^	CACGTTCTGC	
399		202		0	-	0.39	CGTTCTGCAG	^	GTCCACGGAG	

Splice Site Prediction by Neural Network (NNSplice)

Donor site predictions for 10.42.1.119.574590.0 :

Start	End	Score	Exon	Intron
58	72	0.96	ccaaaag	gtgggtgc
452	466	0.83	actcaag	gtgtgggg
526	540	0.60	caccact	gtgagccc

Acceptor site predictions for 10.42.1.119.574590.0 :

Start	End	Score	Intron	Exon
171	211	0.56	cgaggccttggttcctaccta	gtggccccagcccacactctt

Donor site predictions for 10.42.2.148.574602.0 :

Start	End	Score	Exon	Intron
58	72	0.96	ccaaaag	gtgggtgc
452	466	0.83	actcaag	gtgtgggg
526	540	0.60	caccact	gtgagccc

Acceptor site predictions for 10.42.2.148.574602.0 :

Start	End	Score	Intron	Exon
171	211	0.56	cgaggccttggttcctaccta	gtggccccagcccacactctt

Spliceman

Point mutation	Wildtype (wt)	Mutation (mt)	L1 distance	Ranking (L1)
agcgc(a/g)atcag	caatca	cgatca	26673	53%

Human Splicing Finder

Type	↑↓	Interpretation	↑↓
 No significant impact on splicing signals.		No significant impact on splicing signals.	

SVM-BPfinder

seq_id	agez	ss_dist	bp_seq	bp_scr	y_cont	ppt_off	ppt_len	ppt_scr	svm_scr	
wt	26	129	agctgagcc		0.905318440489	0.532258064516	66	20	31	-2.9607414
wt	26	120	aactcaagg		-0.651503836258	0.530434782609	57	20	31	-3.0012149
wt	26	102	gggtcagcc		-0.946399830243	0.577319587629	39	20	31	-1.9621684
wt	26	93	caatcaggg		-2.33396206765	0.590909090909	30	20	31	-1.9313907
wt	26	72	tgctcaggc		0.376263127657	0.65671641791	9	20	31	0.48030912
wt	26	66	ggcttaggc		-1.93653968107	0.672131147541	3	20	31	-0.040494057
wt	26	40	ctgtgagcc		0.0546228351802	0.657142857143	2	10	17	0.6671759

seq_id	agez	ss_dist	bp_seq	bp_scr	y_cont	ppt_off	ppt_len	ppt_scr	svm_scr		
mut	26	129	agctgagcc		0.905318440489	0.532258064516	66	20	31		-2.9607414
mut	26	120	aactcaagg		-0.651503836258	0.530434782609	57	20	31		-3.0012149
mut	26	102	gggtcacgg		-0.946399830243	0.577319587629	39	20	31		-1.9621684
mut	26	93	caatcaggg		-2.53423033138	0.590909090909	30	20	31		-2.0098052
mut	26	72	tgctcaggc		0.376263127657	0.65671641791	9	20	31		0.48030912
mut	26	66	ggcttaggc		-1.93653968107	0.672131147541	3	20	31		-0.040494057
mut	26	40	ctgtgagcc		0.0546228351802	0.657142857143	2	10	17		0.6671759

El único cambio entre ambos es el BP que detecta sobre la posición de interés, por lo que la mutación marca la diferencia en el resultado, pero el score baja, por lo que es menos probable que en la secuencia WT de que sea un BP.

Variant Effect Predictor tool

ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	downstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000414985.5	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000415354.6	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000415817.2	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000439171.5	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	upstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000452988.5	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	downstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000461510.1	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	upstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000463909.1	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, non_coding_transcript_variant	AC002470.2	ENSG00000285314	Transcript	ENST00000479606.5	lncRNA	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	downstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000480895.1	processed_transcript	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, non_coding_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000491432.5	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	downstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000492480.1	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, non_coding_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000495142.6	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	downstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000497716.5	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	downstream_gene_variant	THAP7	ENSG00000184436	Transcript	ENST00000498406.1	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	upstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000498649.1	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000642151.1	nonsense_mediated_decay	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, non_coding_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000643578.1	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, non_coding_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000643710.1	processed_transcript	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	downstream_gene_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000644435.1	protein_coding	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000646124.2	protein_coding	-	-	rs178292
ENST00000646124.1:c.1785+21A>G	22:20994748-20994748	G	intron_variant, non_coding_transcript_variant	LZTR1	ENSG00000099949	Transcript	ENST00000646506.1	retained_intron	-	-	rs178292

ESEfinder

Para la secuencia WT se encuentran 4 resultados con la posición de interés y puntuación positiva en las matrices 5'SS (451, 456, 471 y 476) y un resultado para las matrices 3'SS(470):

451 (-150)	AACTCAAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcaa	5.07410	451 (-150)	AACTCAAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcaa	-23.69270	451 (-150)	AACTCAAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcaa	4.60130	451 (-150)	AACTCAAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcaa	-22.94080
456 (-145)	AAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcaatcagg	3.93040	456 (-145)	AAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcaatcagg	-26.06920	456 (-145)	AAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcaatcagg	3.71470	456 (-145)	AAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcaatcagg	-24.89110
470 (-131)	ggtcagcgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgt	-10.22620	470 (-131)	ggtcagcgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgt	0.83990	470 (-131)	ggtcagcgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgt	-8.03540	470 (-131)	ggtcagcgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgt	0.57680
471 (-130)	gtcagcgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgtg	3.58250	471 (-130)	gtcagcgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgtg	-16.48630	471 (-130)	gtcagcgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgtg	3.75010	471 (-130)	gtcagcgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgtg	-14.85800
476 (-125)	cgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgtgtctcag	5.02830	476 (-125)	cgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgtgtctcag	-18.71000	476 (-125)	cgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgtgtctcag	4.93240	476 (-125)	cgcaatcagggttgggtgggtgtgtctcag	-17.27440

Si se buscan los resultados equivalentes para la secuencia mutante, se observa que las puntuaciones positivas de las matrices 5'SS aumentan mientras que las de las matrices 3'SS disminuyen:

451 (-150)	AACTCAAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgca	5.41460	451 (-150)	AACTCAAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgca	-23.61260	451 (-150)	AACTCAAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgca	5.07100	451 (-150)	AACTCAAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgca	-22.91890
456 (-145)	AAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcatcagg	4.17150	456 (-145)	AAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcatcagg	-25.68220	456 (-145)	AAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcatcagg	4.18490	456 (-145)	AAGgtgtgtgggtgggtcagcgcatcagg	-24.55390
470 (-131)	ggtcagcgcatcagggttgggtgggtgt	-10.13290	470 (-131)	ggtcagcgcatcagggttgggtgggtgt	0.75270	470 (-131)	ggtcagcgcatcagggttgggtgggtgt	-7.96410	470 (-131)	ggtcagcgcatcagggttgggtgggtgt	0.42050
471 (-130)	gtcagcgcatcagggttgggtgggtgtg	3.82590	471 (-130)	gtcagcgcatcagggttgggtgggtgtg	-16.48690	471 (-130)	gtcagcgcatcagggttgggtgggtgtg	3.98740	471 (-130)	gtcagcgcatcagggttgggtgggtgtg	-14.75830
476 (-125)	cgcgatcagggttgggtgggtgtgtctcag	5.26170	476 (-125)	cgcgatcagggttgggtgggtgtgtctcag	-18.24620	476 (-125)	cgcgatcagggttgggtgggtgtgtctcag	5.12030	476 (-125)	cgcgatcagggttgggtgggtgtgtctcag	-16.66680

Aun así, son variaciones muy pequeñas, por lo que es muy probable que no estén afectando al *splicing*.