```
#EX.NO :1.a Basic Practice Experiments (1 to 4)
#DATA : 30.07.2024
#NAME :BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
data=pd.read csv('Iris.csv')
data
     Id SepalLengthCm SepalWidthCm PetalLengthCm PetalWidthCm
     1
0
                  5.1
                                3.5
                                             1.4
                                                           0.2
1
     2
                  4.9
                               3.0
                                             1.4
                                                           0.2
2
      3
                  4.7
                               3.2
                                             1.3
                                                           0.2
3
     4
                  4.6
                               3.1
                                             1.5
                                                           0.2
4
     5
                  5.0
                               3.6
                                             1.4
                                                           0.2
    . . .
                  . . .
                               . . .
                                             . . .
                                                           . . .
145 146
                 6.7
                               3.0
                                             5.2
                                                           2.3
                                             5.0
146 147
                 6.3
                               2.5
                                                           1.9
147 148
                 6.5
                               3.0
                                             5.2
                                                           2.0
148 149
                  6.2
                               3.4
                                             5.4
                                                           2.3
149 150
                 5.9
                              3.0
                                            5.1
                                                           1.8
           Species
      Iris-setosa
1
      Iris-setosa
      Iris-setosa
2
3
      Iris-setosa
      Iris-setosa
4
145 Iris-virginica
146 Iris-virginica
147 Iris-virginica
148 Iris-virginica
149 Iris-virginica
[150 rows x 6 columns]
data.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 6 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
               _____
```

```
150 non-null
0
                                     int64
Τ
    Sepallengthum
    non-null
                          64
2
    SepalWidthCm
                    150
                          float
 5
     Species
                    150 non-null
                                     object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 7.2+ KB
```

data.describe()

Id SepalLengthCm SepalWidthCm PetalLengthCm PetalWidthCm count 150.000000 150.000000 150.000000 150.000000 150.000000 mean 75.500000 5.843333 3.054000 3.758667 1.198667 std 43.445368 0.828066 0.433594 1.764420 0.763161 2.000000 1.000000 min 1.000000 4.300000 0.100000 25% 38.250000 5.100000 2.800000 1.600000 0.300000 50% 75.500000 5.800000 3.000000 4.350000

6.400000

7.900000

3.300000

4.400000

5.100000

6.900000

max 150.000000 2.500000

1.300000 75%

1.800000

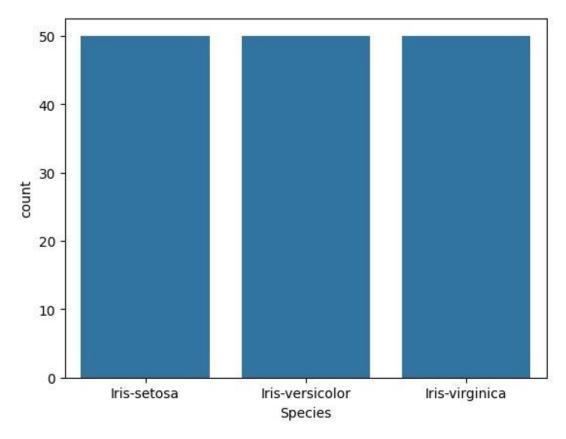
data.value counts('Species')

Species

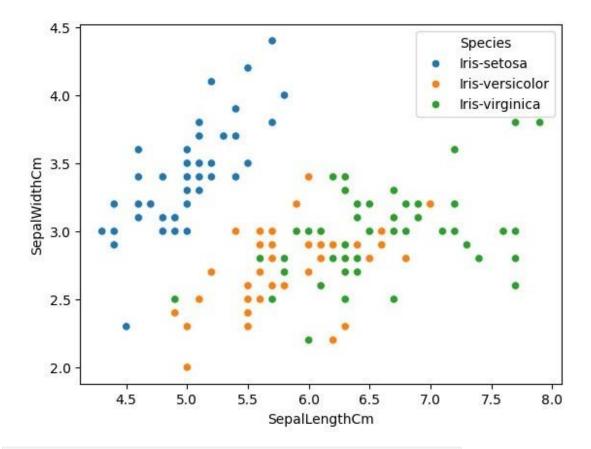
50 Iris-setosa 50 Iris-versicolor Iris-virginica 50 Name: count, dtype: int64

112.750000

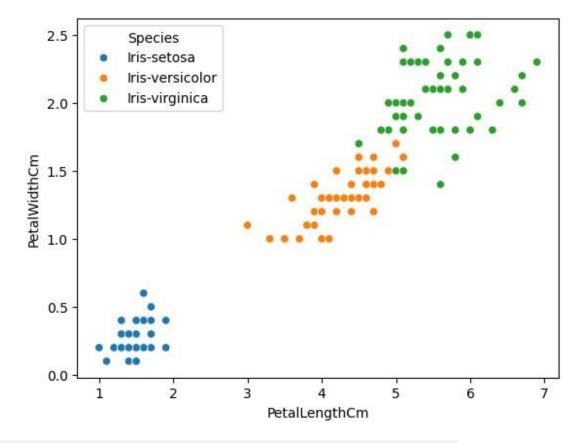
sns.countplot(x='Species',data=data,) plt.show()



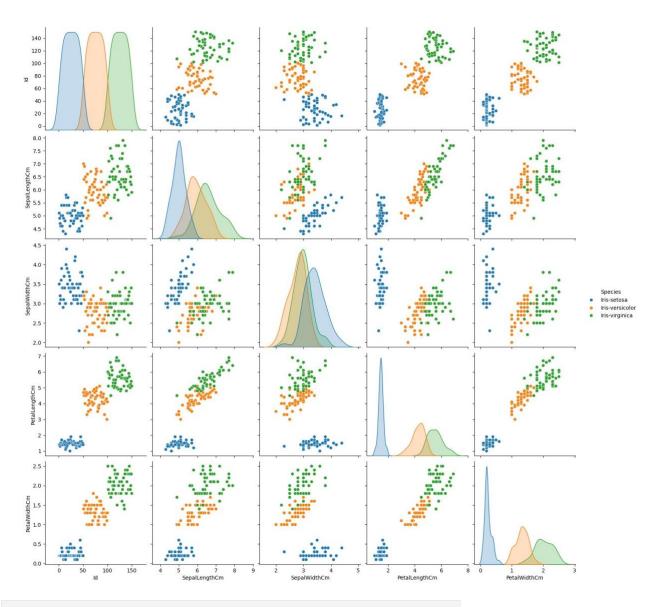
```
dummies=pd.get_dummies(data.Species)
FinalDataset=pd.concat([pd.get_dummies(data.Species
),data.iloc[:,[0,1,2,3]]],axis=1)
                                       SepalLeng \
Finhibataetesheahqjs-versicolor
  Iris-virginica Id
                                            thCm
0
          True
                                             5.1
                          False
         False
                                             4.9
   SepalWidthCm
PetalLengthCm0
            3.5
                   1.4
            3.0
```



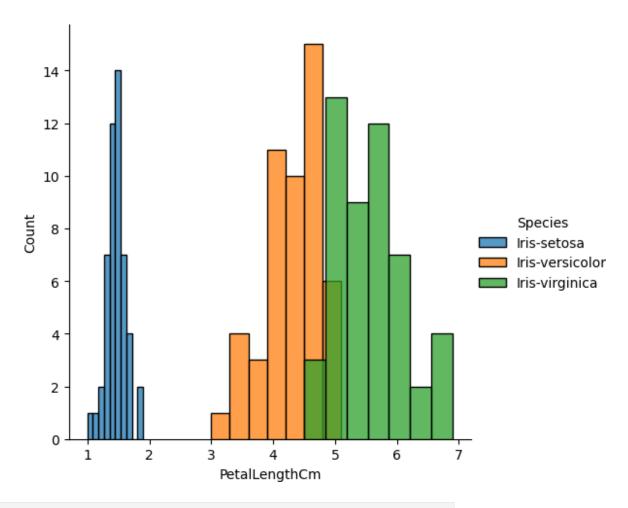
sns.scatterplot(x='PetalLengthCm', y='PetalWidthCm',
hue='Species',data=data,)



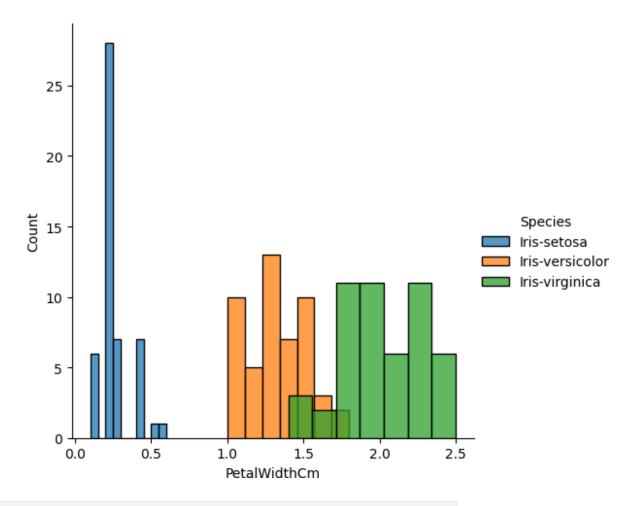
sns.pairplot(data, hue='Species', height=3);



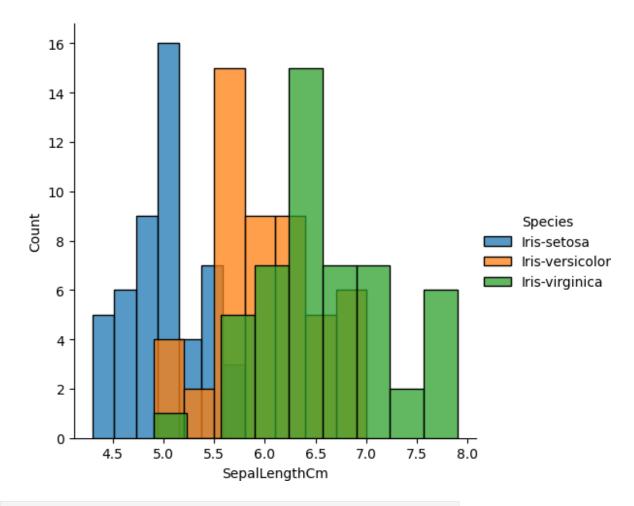
plt.show()
sns.FacetGrid(data, hue='Species', height=5).map(sns.
histplot,'PetalLengthCm').add legend();



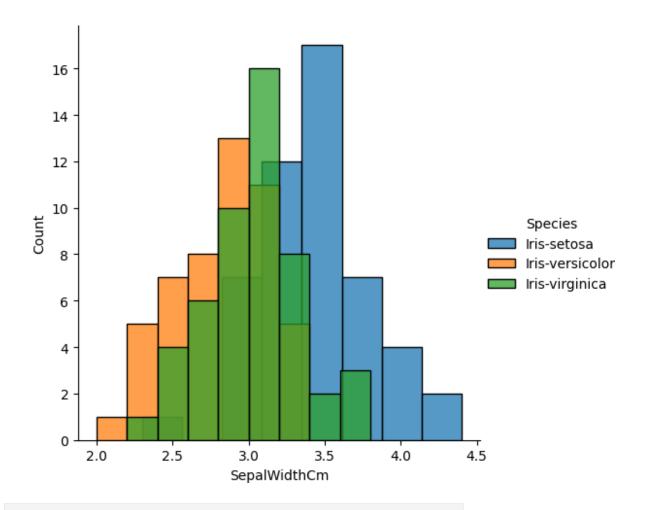
sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.
histplot,'PetalWidthCm').add_legend();



sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.
histplot,'SepalLengthCm').add legend();



sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.
histplot,'SepalWidthCm').add_legend();

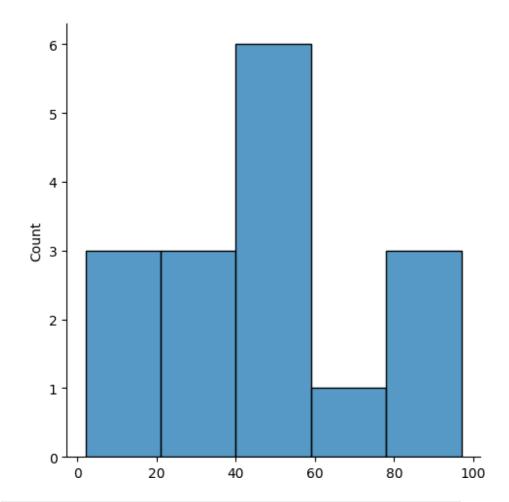


```
#EX.NO :1.b Pandas Buit in function. Numpy Buit in
fuction- Arrayslicing, Ravel, Reshape, ndim
#DATA : 06.08.2024

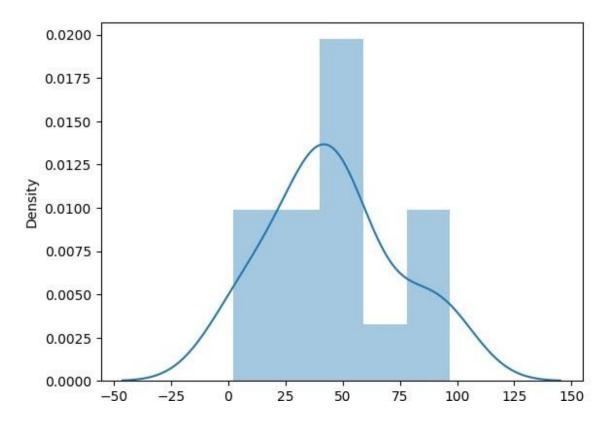
#
N
A
M
E
:
B
A
L
```

```
1
new array=array.reshape(3,3)
new_array
array([[39, 97, 88],
       [58, 29, 87],
      [27, 88, 91]])
new array.ndim
2
new array.ravel()
array([39, 97, 88, 58, 29, 87, 27, 88, 91])
newm=new_array.reshape(3,3)
newm
array([[39, 97, 88],
       [58, 29, 87],
      [27, 88, 91]])
newm[2,1:3]
array([88, 91])
newm[1:2,1:3]
array([[29, 87]])
new array[0:3,0:0]
array([], shape=(3, 0), dtype=int32)
new array[1:3]
array([[58, 29, 87],
 [27, 88, 91]])
#EX.NO :2 Outlier detection
#DATA : 13.08.2024
#NAME : BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import numpy as np
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

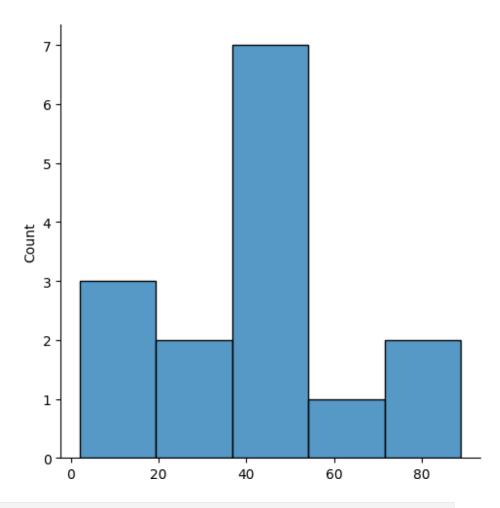
```
array=np.random.
randint(1,100,16
)array
array([37, 15, 49, 89, 30, 47, 2, 86, 53, 63, 41,
46, 42, 27, 5,
97])
а
r
r
а
У
m
е
n
(
)
```



sns.distplot(array)



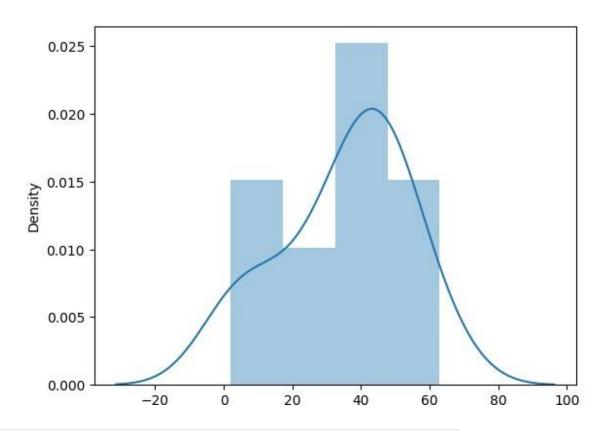
new_array=array[(array>lr) &
 (array<ur)]new_array
array([37, 15, 49, 89, 30, 47, 2, 86, 53, 63, 41, 46, 42, 27, 5])</pre>



```
lr1,ur1=ou
tDetection
(new_array
)lr1,ur1

(-5.25, 84.75)

final_array=new_array[(new_array>lr1) &
    (new_array<ur1)]final_array</pre>
```



ina	.NO :3 Miss: ppropriate (20.08.2024					
# N A M E : B A L						
\	CustomerID	Age_Group	Rating(1-5)	Hotel	FoodPreference	Bill
0	1	20-25	4	Ibis	veg	1300
1	2	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000
2	3	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322
3	4	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234
4	5	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989

5		6	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909
6		7	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000
7		8	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999
8		9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456
9		9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456
10		10	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veg	-6755
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 5 6 ff. 7	NoOfPax 2 3 2 2 2 -1 -10 3 3 4 se dupdicate se		imatedSalary 40000 59000 30000 120000 45000 122220 21122 345673 -99999 -99999 87777	Age_Group: 20-2 30-3 25-3 20-2 35 35 35 20-2 25-3 30-3	25 35 30 25 5+ 5+ 5+ 25 30		

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 11 entries, 0 to 10

Data columns (total 9 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	CustomerID	11 non-null	int64
1	Age_Group	11 non-null	object
2		11 non-null	int64

```
3 Hotel 11 obje
5 Bill 11 int
non-null 64
```

8 Age_Group.1 11 non-null object

dtypes: int64(5), object(4) memory usage: 924.0+ bytes

df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)

df

	CustomerID	Age_Group	Rating(1-5)	Hotel	FoodPreference	Bill
\						
0	1	20-25	4	Ibis	veg	1300
1	2	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000
0	2	25 20	6	D - 10	77	1 2 2 2
2	3	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322
3	4	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veq	1234
J	T	20 25	1	псшоптес	veg	1254
4	5	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989
					J	
5	6	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909
6	7	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000
_	^	00.05	-	T		0000
7	8	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999
8	9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veq	3456
U	9	25 50	۷	IDIS	Non veg	J-100
10	10	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veq	-6755

No	OfPax	EstimatedSalary	Age_Group.1
0	2	40000	20-25
1	3	59000	30-35
2	2	30000	25-30
3	2	120000	20-25
4	2	45000	35+
5	2	122220	35+
6	-1	21122	35+
7	-10	345673	20-25
8	3	-99999	25-30
10	4	87777	30-35

len (df)

```
index=np.array(list(range(0,len(df))))
df.set index(index,inplace=True)
index
array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
df
   CustomerID Age Group Rating (1-5) Hotel FoodPreference
NoOfPax \
0
                   20-25
                                             Ibis
                                                                   1300
                                                              veq
2
1
                   30 - 35
                                       LemonTree
                                                          Non-Veq
                                                                   2000
3
2
                   25-30
                                           RedFox
                                                              Veq
                                                                   1322
2
3
                   20-25
                                    -1 LemonTree
                                                                   1234
                                                              Veg
2
4
                     35+
                                                       Vegetarian
                                             Ibis
                                                                    989
2
5
                     35+
                                                          Non-Veg
                                                                   1909
                                             Ibys
2
6
                     35+
                                           RedFox
                                                       Vegetarian
                                                                   1000
-1
7
                   20-25
                                       LemonTree
                                                                   2999
                                                              Veg
-10
8
                   25-30
                                             Ibis
                                                          Non-Veg 3456
3
9
           10
                   30-35
                                           RedFox
                                                          non-Veg -6755
4
   EstimatedSalary Age Group.1
0
             40000
                          20-25
                          30 - 35
1
             59000
2
             30000
                          25-30
3
            120000
                          20-25
4
                            35+
             45000
5
            122220
                            35+
6
             21122
                            35+
7
            345673
                          20-25
8
            -99999
                          25-30
9
                          30-35
             87777
df.drop(['Age Group.1'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df
   CustomerID Age Group Rating(1-5) Hotel FoodPreference Bill
NoOfPax \
0
                   20-25
                                             Ibis
2
```

1	2	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000
3 2	3	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322
2	4	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234
2					_	
2	5	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989
5	6	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909
2	7	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000
-1 7	8	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999
-10	· ·	20 20	,		. 09	2333
8	9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456
9	10	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veg	-6755
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 df.Custo	.loc[df.Bi	00 00 00 00 00 20 22 73 99 77 c[df.Cus ill<0]=n	tomerID< <mark>0</mark>]=np p.nan f.EstimatedSa		nan	
	omerID Age	e_Group	Rating(1-5)	Hotel	FoodPreference	Bill
0	1.0	20-25	4	Ibis	veg	1300.0
1	2.0	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000.0
2	3.0	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322.0
3	4.0	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234.0
4	5.0	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989.0
5	6.0	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909.0

6	7.0	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000.0
7	8.0	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999.0
8	9.0	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456.0
9	10.0	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veg	NaN
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	NoOfPax Esting 2 3 2 2 2 2 -1 -10 3 4	natedSala 40000 59000 30000 120000 45000 122220 21122 345673 N	.0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0			
df df	['NoOfPax'].loc	:[(df['No	OfPax']< <mark>1</mark>)	(df['NoOfP	<pre>cax']>20)]=np.na</pre>	n
\	CustomerID Age	e_Group	Rating(1-5)	Hotel	FoodPreference	Bill
0	1.0	20-25	4	Ibis	veg	1300.0
1	2.0	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000.0
2	3.0	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322.0
3	4.0	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234.0
4	5.0	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989.0
5	6.0	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909.0
6	7.0	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000.0
7	8.0	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999.0
8	9.0	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456.0
9	10.0	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veg	NaN
0 1 2	NoOfPax Estim 2.0 3.0 2.0	natedSala 40000 59000 30000	.0			

```
3
       2.0
                   120000.0
4
       2.0
                    45000.0
5
       2.0
                   122220.0
6
       NaN
                    21122.0
7
       NaN
                   345673.0
8
       3.0
                        NaN
9
       4.0
                    87777.0
df.Age Group.unique()
array(['20-25', '30-35', '25-30', '35+'], dtype=object)
df.Hotel.unique()
array(['Ibis', 'LemonTree', 'RedFox', 'Ibys'], dtype=object)
df.Hotel.replace(['Ibys'],'Ibis',inplace=True)
df.FoodPreference.unique
<bound method Series.unique of 0</pre>
                                            veq
1
        Non-Veq
2
            Veg
3
            Veg
4
    Vegetarian
5
        Non-Veg
6
    Vegetarian
7
            Veq
8
        Non-Veg
        non-Veq
Name: FoodPreference, dtype: object>
df.FoodPreference.replace(['Vegetarian','veg'],'Veg',inplace=True)
df.FoodPreference.replace(['non-Veg'],'Non-Veg',inplace=True)
df.EstimatedSalary.fillna(round(df.EstimatedSalary.mean()),inplace=Tru
e)
df.NoOfPax.fillna(round(df.NoOfPax.median()),inplace=True)
df['Rating(1-5)'].fillna(round(df['Rating(1-5)'].median()),
inplace=True)
df.Bill.fillna(round(df.Bill.mean()),inplace=True)
df
   CustomerID Age Group Rating (1-5) Hotel FoodPreference
                                                                  Bill
0
          1.0
                  20-25
                                                             Veg 1300.0
                                            Ibis
          2.0
                                                         Non-Veg 2000.0
                  30 - 35
                                      LemonTree
          3.0
                  25-30
                                          RedFox
                                                             Veg 1322.0
          4.0
3
                  20-25
                                   -1 LemonTree
                                                             Veg 1234.0
```

4	5.0	35+	3	Ibis	Veg	989.0
5	6.0	35+	3	Ibis	Non-Veg	1909.0
6	7.0	35+	4	RedFox	Veg	1000.0
7	8.0	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999.0
8	9.0	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456.0
9	10.0	30-35	5	RedFox	Non-Veg	1801.0
N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	TOOFPax Esti 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 4.0	matedSalary 40000.0 59000.0 30000.0 120000.0 45000.0 122220.0 21122.0 345673.0 96755.0 87777.0				
#EX. #DAT	NO :4 Data P 'A : 27.08.					
4mpe 5mpo wasp		1049 N E COMPUTER SCII Ye np s	e')	ENGINEERING .csv")	- A	

df

```
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
-Data columns (total 4 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
O Country 10 non-null object
3 Purchased 10 non-null object
dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
df.Country.mode()
0 France
Name: Country, dtype: object
df.Country.mode()[0]
'France'
typevat.cauntry harde())
    ry ge
pandas.core.series.Series
   e .0 48000
                    Ye
dfs694Atry,fillna(df.Coustry.mode()[0],inplace=True)
dfgagmafilolna (de QAge.me Moan(), inplace=True)
Sdf.Salary.mean()),inplace=True)
61000 61000
pd.get_dummies(df.Country)
```

	France	Germany	Spain
0	True	False	False
1	False	False	True
2	False	True	False
3	False	False	True
4	False	True	False

```
5
           False False
    True
6 False
           False True
7
    True
           False False
8
   False
            True False
9 True False False
updated dataset=pd.concat([pd.get dummies(df.Country),df.iloc[:,
[1,2,3]], axis=1)
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 4 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
0
   Country 10 non-null object
1 Age
              10 non-null
                              float64
    Salary
                              float64
 2
              10 non-null
    Purchased 10 non-null object
dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
updated dataset.Purchased.replace(['No','Yes'],[0,1],inplace=True)
#EX.NO :5 EDA-Quantitative and Qualitative plots
#DATA : 27.08.2024
#NGMEnt BALAJISaCarv
                       Ν
#ROLLrNO ge 23720949
1#DEPARCMENT: 0.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
2 0 48000 Ye
     e .0
3mpostnumpy ag np
4mgermapandas5400pd
                      No
5mporhvwæmings
                      No
Waspings.filterwarnings Yeignore')
df=pd.read csv("pre process datasample.csv")
df
```

```
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
-Data columns (total 4 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
O Country 10 non-null object
3 Purchased 10 non-null object
dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
df.Country.mode()
0 France
Name: Country, dtype: object
df.Country.mode()[0]
'France'
typevat.cauntry harde())
    ry ge
pandas.core.series.Series
   e .0 48000
                    Ye
df_S6auntry, fillna(df.Coustry.mode()[0],inplace=True)
dfgagmafiblna5dfQAge.meNban(),inplace=True)
Sdf.Salary.mean()),inplace=True)
61000 61000
pd.get_dummies(df.Country)
```

	France	Germany	Spain
0	True	False	False
1	False	False	True
2	False	True	False
3	False	False	True
4	False	True	False

```
5
             False False
    True
6
   False
             False True
7
     True
             False False
8
    False
             True False
9
     True
            False False
updated_dataset=pd.concat([pd.get_dummies(df.Country),df.iloc[:,
[1,2F8dhdeasesmany A
                       Salary
upda$paindatusEalse ge
                       72000
                       .0
                                  0
      False False 44
2
                       48000
                                 Ye
            False .0
3
                       . 0
                                  S
             True 27
                       54000
4
                                 No
  False
             True .0
                       .0
5
                                 No
       FalseFalse 30
                       61000
6
                                 Ye
       False .0
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 4 columns):
    Column
             Non-Null Count Dtype
 0
     Country
               10 non-null
                               object
1
                                float64
     Age
                10 non-null
: 2
               10 non-null
                               float64
     Salary
. 3
     Purchased 10 non-null
                               object
                                 No
dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 452.0+ bytes)00
                                 Ye
```

updated dataset

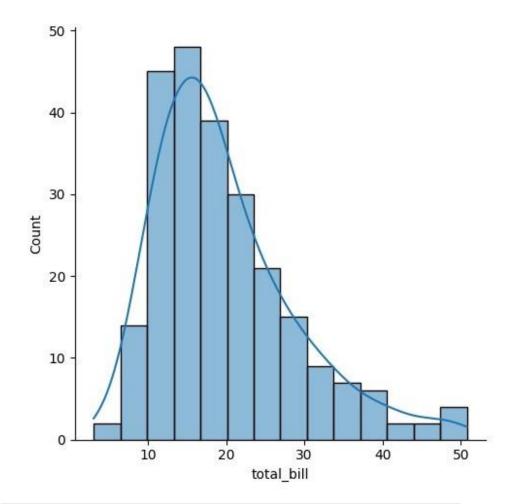
```
#EX.NO :5 EDA-Quantitative and Qualitative plots
#DATA : 03.09.2024
#NAME : BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : ADHAVAN
BALAJI N M
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import seaborn as sns
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
tips=sns.load dataset('tips')
tips.head()
total_bill tip sex smoker day time size
0
          16.99 1.01 Female No Sun Dinner 2

      10.34
      1.66
      Male
      No
      Sun
      Dinner

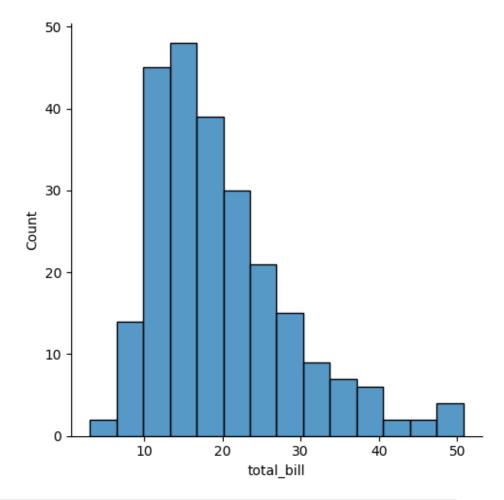
      21.01
      3.50
      Male
      No
      Sun
      Dinner

      23.68
      3.31
      Male
      No
      Sun
      Dinner

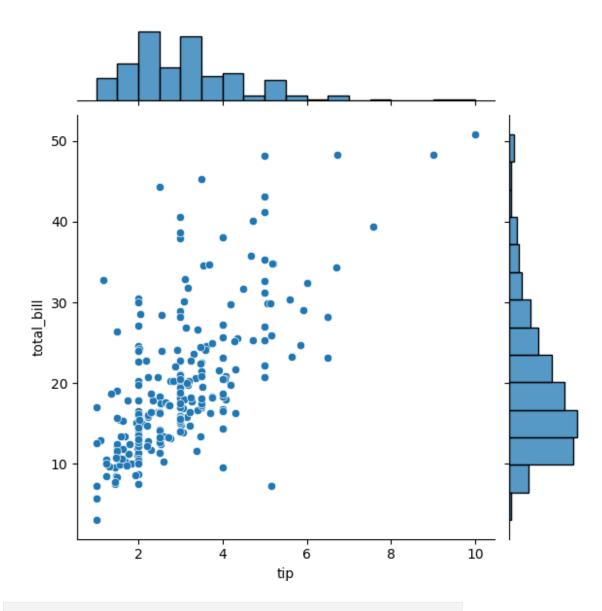
1
                                                                 3
2
                                                                 3
3
                                                                2
4 24.59 3.61 Female No Sun Dinner 4
sns.displot(tips.total bill, kde=True)
      ' '1 = '0 '1 ' 0 00171 00000
```



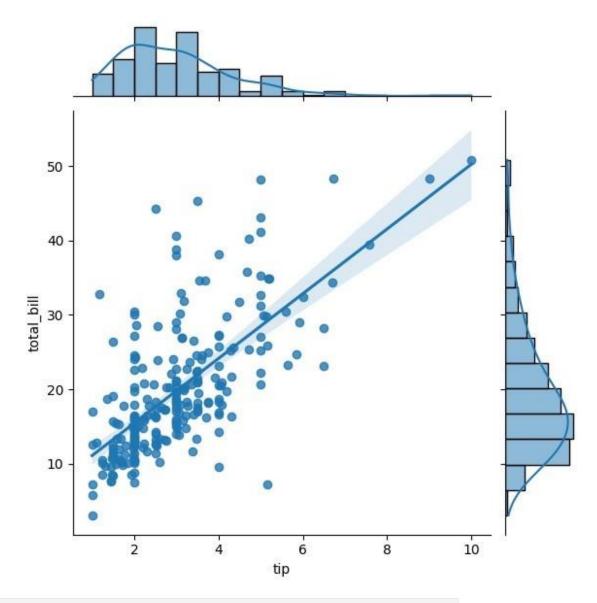
sns.displot(tips.total_bill,kde=False)



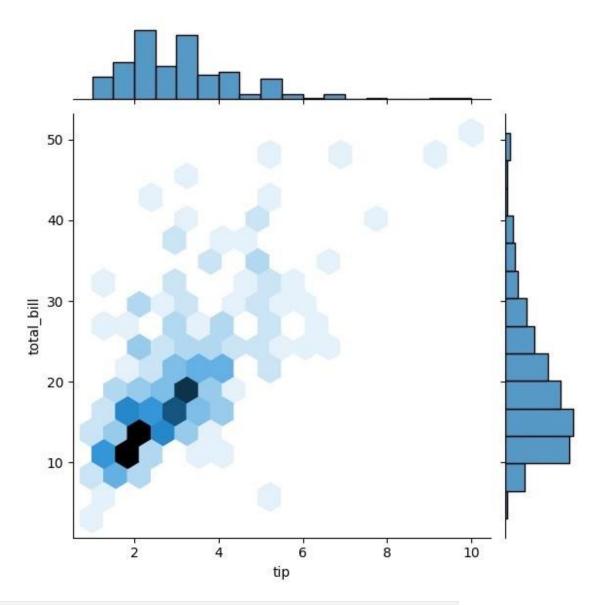
sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill)



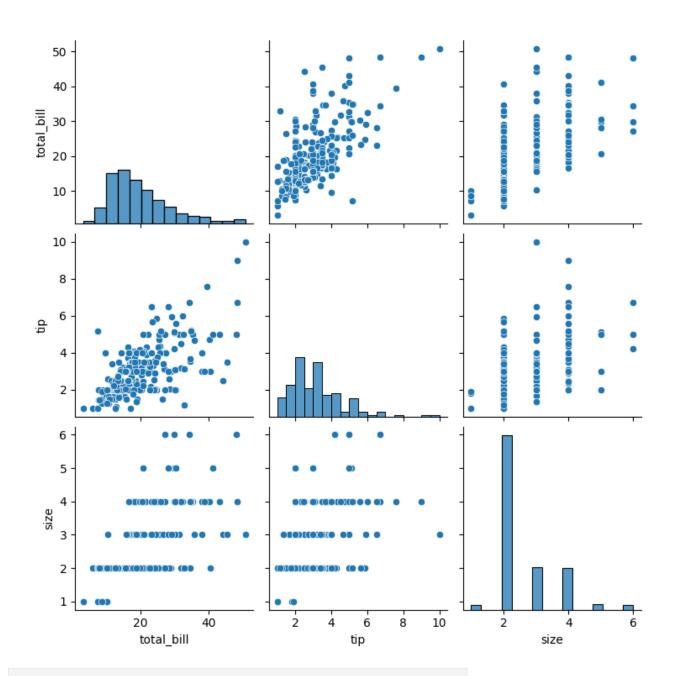
sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill,kind="re
g")



sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill,kind="he
x")



sns.pairplot(tips)

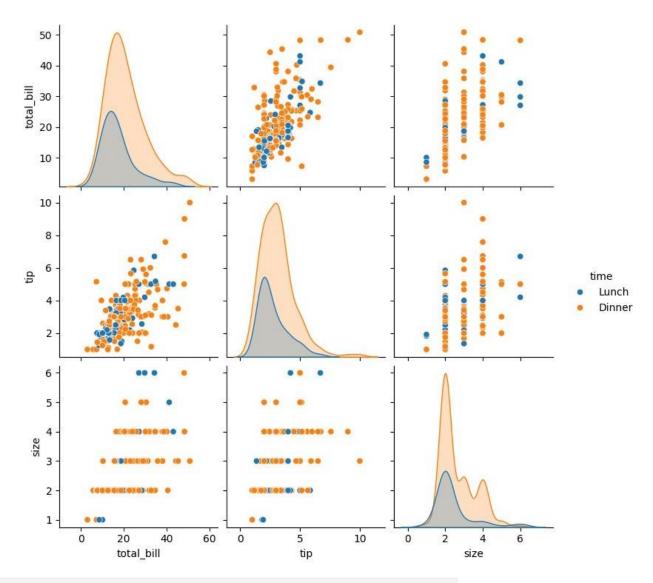


tips.time.value_counts()

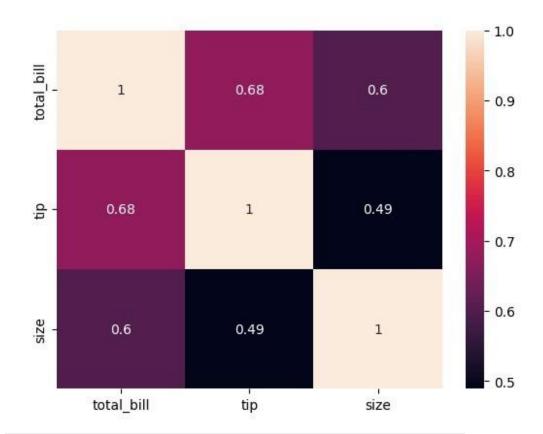
time

Dinner 176 Lunch 68

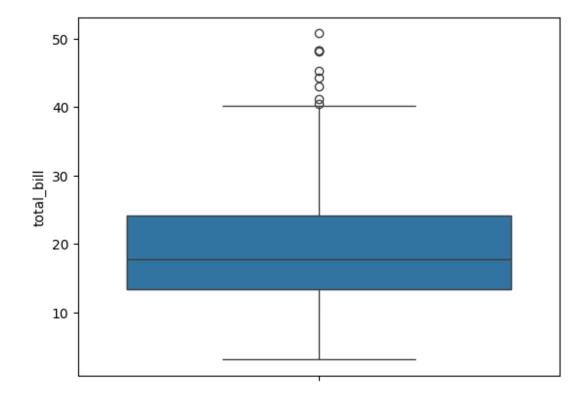
Name:



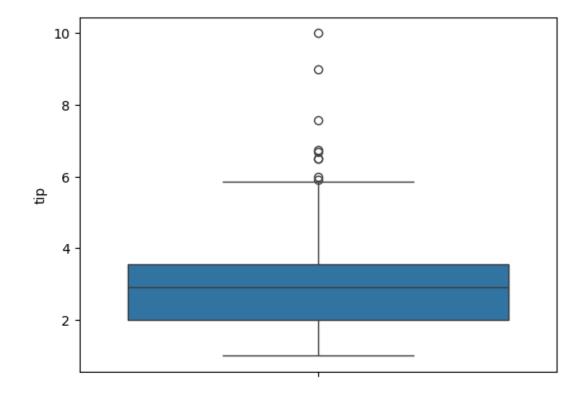
sns.heatmap(tips.corr(numeric_only=True),annot=True
)



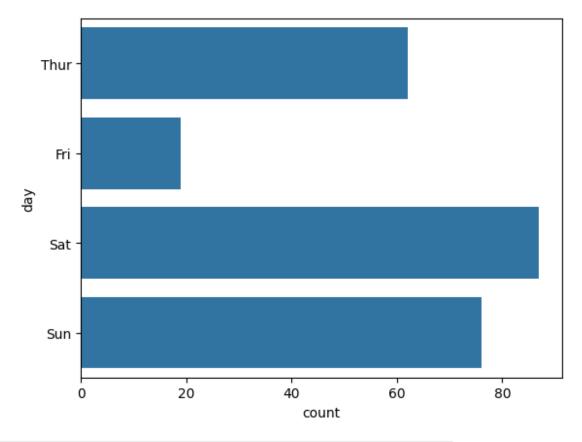
sns.boxplot(tips.total_bill)



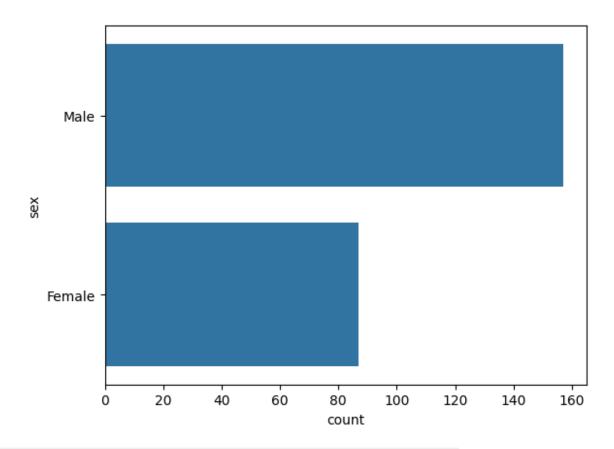
sns.boxplot(tips.tip)



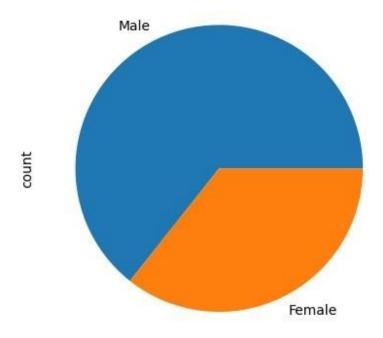
sns.countplot(tips.day)



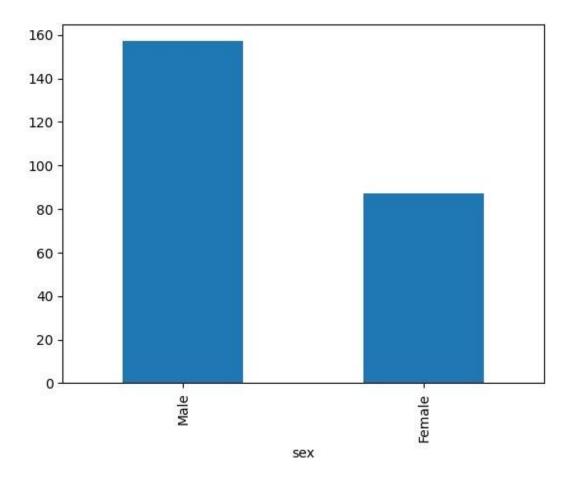
sns.countplot(tips.sex)



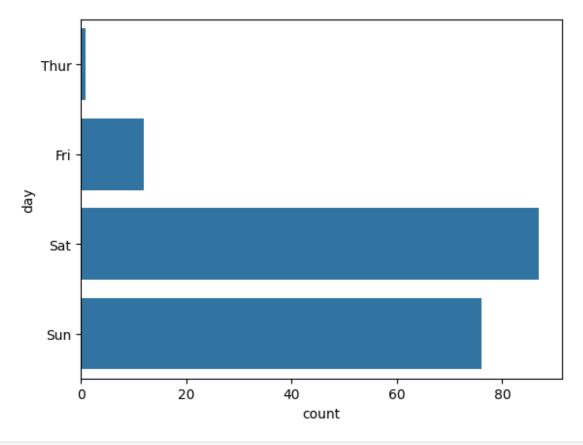
tips.sex.value_counts().plot(kind='pie')



tips.sex.value_counts().plot(kind='bar')



sns.countplot(tips[tips.time=='Dinner']['day'])



```
#EX.NO :6 Random Sampling and Sampling Distribution
#DATA : 10.09.2024
#NAME : BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
population mean = 50
population std = 10
population size = 100000
population = np.random.normal(population mean, population std,
population size)
sample sizes = [30, 50, 100]
num samples = 1000
sample means = {}
for size in sample sizes:
   sample means[size] = []
   for in range (num samples):
      sample = np.random.choice(population, size=size, replace=False)
      sample means[size].append(np.mean(sample))
```

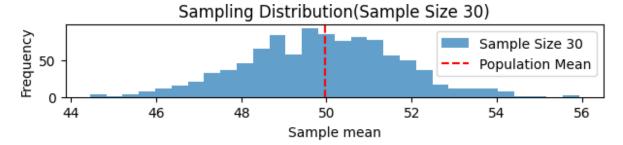
```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))

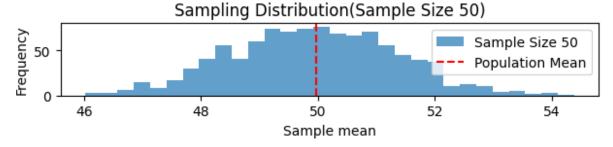
<Figure size 1200x800 with 0 Axes>

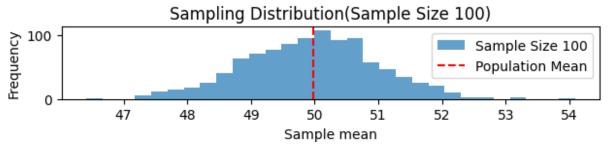
<Figure size 1200x800 with 0 Axes>

for i, size in enumerate(sample_sizes):
   plt.subplot(len(sample_sizes), 1, i+1)
   plt.hist(sample_means[size], bins=30,
      alpha=0.7, label=f'Sample

Size {size}')
   plt.axvline(np.mean(population), color='red',
linestyle= 'dashed', linewidth=1.5,
label= 'Population Mean')
```







#EX.NO :7 Z-Test #Data • 10 09 2024

```
#NAME : BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import numpy as np
import scipy.stats as stats
sample data = np.array([152, 148, 151, 149, 147, 153, 150, 148, 152,
149,151, 150, 149, 152, 151, 148, 150, 152, 149, 150,148, 153, 151,
150, 149, 152, 148, 151, 150, 153])
population mean = 150
sample mean = np.mean(sample data)
sample std = np.std(sample data, ddof=1)
n = len(sample data)
z statistic = (sample mean - population mean) / (sample std /
np.sqrt(n))
p value = 2 * (1 - stats.norm.cdf(np.abs(z statistic)))
# Assuming sample mean, z statistic, and p value have already been
print(f"Sample Mean: {sample mean:.2f}\n")
print(f"Z-Statistic: {z statistic:.4f}\n")
print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}\n")
# Significance level
alpha = 0.05
# Decision based on p-value
if p value < alpha:
   print("Reject the null hypothesis: The average weight is
significantly different from 150 grams.")
    print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant
difference in average weight from 150 grams.")
Sample Mean: 150.20
Z-Statistic: 0.6406
P-Value: 0.5218
Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant difference
in average weight from 150 grams.
#EX.NO :8 T-Test
#DATA : 08.10.2024
#NAME : ADHAVAN
```

```
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import numpy as np
import scipy.stats as stats
np.random.seed(42)
sample size = 25
sample data = np.random.normal(loc=102, scale=15, size=sample size)
population mean = 100
sample mean = np.mean(sample data)
sample std = np.std(sample data, ddof=1)
n = len(sample data)
t statistic, p value = stats.ttest 1samp(sample data,population mean)
# Assuming sample mean, t statistic, and p value have already been
calculated:
print(f"Sample Mean: {sample mean:.2f}\n")
print(f"T-Statistic: {t statistic:.4f}\n")
print(f"P-Value: {p value:.4f}\n")
# Significance level
alpha = 0.05
# Decision based on p-value
if p value < alpha:</pre>
    print("Reject the null hypothesis: The average IQ score is
significantly different from 100.")
else:
   print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant
difference in average IQ score from 100.")
Sample Mean: 99.55
T-Statistic: -0.1577
P-Value: 0.8760
Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant difference
in average IQ score from 100.
#EX.NO :9 Annova TEST
#DATA : 08.10.2024
#NAME : BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import numpy as np
import scipy.stats as stats
```

```
from statsmodels.stats.multicomp import pairwise tukeyhsd
np.random.seed(42)
n plants = 25
growth A = np.random.normal(loc=10, scale=2, size=n plants)
growth B = np.random.normal(loc=12, scale=3, size=n plants)
growth C = np.random.normal(loc=15, scale=2.5, size=n plants)
all data = np.concatenate([growth A, growth B, growth C])
treatment labels = ['A'] * n plants + ['B'] * n plants + ['C'] *
n plants
f statistic, p value = stats.f oneway(growth A, growth B, growth C)
mean A = np.mean(growth A)
mean B = np.mean(growth B)
mean C = np.mean (growth C)
print(f"Treatment A Mean Growth: {mean A:.4f}")
print(f"Treatment B Mean Growth: {mean B:.4f}")
print(f"Treatment C Mean Growth: {mean C:.4f}")
print(f"F-Statistic: {f statistic:.4f}")
print(f"P-Value: {p value:.4f}")
alpha = 0.05
if p value < alpha:</pre>
   print("Reject the null hypothesis: There is a significant
difference in mean growth rates among the three treatments.")
else:
    print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant
difference in mean growth rates among the three treatments.")
if p value < alpha:
    tukey results = pairwise tukeyhsd(all data, treatment labels,
alpha=0.05)
    print("\nTukey's HSD Post-hoc Test:")
   print(tukey results)
Treatment A Mean Growth: 9.6730
Treatment B Mean Growth: 11.1377
Treatment C Mean Growth: 15.2652
F-Statistic: 36.1214
P-Value: 0.0000
Reject the null hypothesis: There is a significant difference in mean
growth rates among the three treatments.
Tukey's HSD Post-hoc Test:
Multiple Comparison of Means - Tukey HSD, FWER=0.05
```

```
_____
group1 group2 meandiff p-adj lower upper reject
    A B 1.4647 0.0877 -0.1683 3.0977 False
          C 5.5923 0.0 3.9593 7.2252 True
    B C 4.1276 0.0 2.4946 5.7605 True
#EX.NO :10 Feature Scaling
#DATA : 22.10.2024
#NAME : BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import numpy as np
importipandas as pd,
Omportywarning2000
Warnings 44ilte@warnings(bignore')
2f=pd.gead_cs4000e proxess datasample.csv')
          n ___
df.head()
df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0],inplace=True)
features=df.iloc[:,:-1].values
features
array([['France', 44.0, 72000.0],
       ['Spain', 27.0, 48000.0],
      ['Germany', 30.0, 54000.0],
      ['Spain', 38.0, 61000.0],
      ['Germany', 40.0, nan],
      ['France', 35.0, 58000.0],
      ['Spain', nan, 52000.0],
      ['France', 48.0, 79000.0],
      ['Germany', 50.0, 83000.0],
       ['France', 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
label=df.iloc[:,-1].values
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
age=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
Salary=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean", missing values=np.nan)
age.fit(features[:,[1]])
```

```
SimpleImputer()
Salary.fit(features[:,[2]])
SimpleImputer()
SimpleImputer()
SimpleImputer()
features[:,[1]] = age.transform(features[:,[1]])
features[:,[2]]=Salary.transform(features[:,[2]])
array([['France', 44.0, 72000.0],
       ['Spain', 27.0, 48000.0],
       ['Germany', 30.0, 54000.0],
       ['Spain', 38.0, 61000.0],
       ['Germany', 40.0, 63777.777777778],
       ['France', 35.0, 58000.0],
       ['Spain', 38.77777777778, 52000.0],
       ['France', 48.0, 79000.0],
       ['Germany', 50.0, 83000.0],
       ['France', 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
oh = OneHotEncoder(sparse output=False)
Country=oh.fit transform(features[:,[0]])
Country
array([[1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.],
       [1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [1., 0., 0.]])
final set=np.concatenate((Country, features[:,[1,2]]),axis=1)
final set
array([[1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 44.0, 72000.0],
       [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 27.0, 48000.0],
       [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 30.0, 54000.0],
       [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.0, 61000.0],
       [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 40.0, 63777.777777778],
       [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 35.0, 58000.0],
       [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.777777777778, 52000.0],
```

```
[1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 48.0, 79000.0],
       [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 50.0, 83000.0],
       [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc=StandardScaler()
sc.fit(final set)
feat standard scaler=sc.transform(final set)
feat standard scaler
array([[ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
        7.58874362e-01, 7.49473254e-01],
       [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,
       -1.71150388e+00, -1.43817841e+00],
       [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
       -1.27555478e+00, -8.91265492e-01],
       [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,
       -1.13023841e-01, -2.53200424e-01],
       [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
        1.77608893e-01, 6.63219199e-16],
       [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
       -5.48972942e-01, -5.26656882e-01],
       [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,
        0.00000000e+00, -1.07356980e+00],
       [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
        1.34013983e+00, 1.38753832e+00],
       [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
        1.63077256e+00, 1.75214693e+00],
       [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
       -2.58340208e-01, 2.93712492e-01]])
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
mms=MinMaxScaler(feature range=(0,1))
mms.fit(final set)
feat minmax scaler=mms.transform(final set)
feat minmax scaler
                  , 0.
                             , 0.
                                         , 0.73913043, 0.68571429],
array([[1.
                 , 0.
                             , 1.
                                         , 0. , 0.
       [0.
       [0.
                             , 0.
                                        , 0.13043478, 0.17142857],
                 , 1.
                                        , 0.47826087, 0.37142857],
                             , 1.
                 , 0.
       [0.
                                        , 0.56521739, 0.45079365],
       [0.
                 , 1.
                             , 0.
                                        , 0.34782609, 0.28571429],
                             , 0.
       [1.
                 , 0.
                                        , 0.51207729, 0.114285711,
                , 0.
                            , 1.
       [0.
                             , 0.
                                        , 0.91304348, 0.88571429],
                 , 0.
       [1.
                             , 0.
                 , 1.
                                        , 1. , 1. ],
       [0.
                      , 0. , 0.43478261, 0.54285714]])
      [1.
                , 0.
#EX.NO :11 Linear Regression
#DATA : 29.10.2024
```

```
#NAME : BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read csv('Salary data.csv')
df
   YearsExperience Salary
0
               1.1 39343
1
               1.3
                     46205
2
               1.5 37731
3
               2.0 43525
4
               2.2
                     39891
5
               2.9 56642
6
               3.0 60150
7
               3.2 54445
8
               3.2
                   64445
9
               3.7 57189
10
               3.9 63218
11
               4.0 55794
12
               4.0 56957
13
               4.1
                     57081
14
               4.5 61111
15
               4.9 67938
16
               5.1 66029
17
               5.3 83088
18
               5.9 81363
19
               6.0 93940
20
               6.8 91738
21
               7.1 98273
22
               7.9 101302
23
               8.2 113812
24
               8.7 109431
25
               9.0 105582
26
               9.5 116969
27
               9.6 112635
28
              10.3 122391
29
              10.5 121872
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
Data columns (total 2 columns):
# Column
                    Non-Null Count Dtype
```

```
0
     YearsExperience 30 non-null
                                     float64
 1
     Salary
                     30 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
memory usage: 612.0 bytes
df.dropna(inplace=True);
   YearsExperience Salary
0
               1.1
                     39343
1
               1.3
                      46205
2
               1.5
                     37731
3
               2.0
                     43525
4
               2.2
                     39891
5
               2.9 56642
6
               3.0
                     60150
7
               3.2
                     54445
8
               3.2
                     64445
9
               3.7
                     57189
10
               3.9
                     63218
11
                     55794
               4.0
12
               4.0
                     56957
13
               4.1
                     57081
14
               4.5
                     61111
15
               4.9
                     67938
16
               5.1 66029
17
               5.3
                     83088
18
               5.9 81363
19
               6.0 93940
20
               6.8
                     91738
21
               7.1 98273
               7.9 101302
22
23
               8.2 113812
24
               8.7 109431
25
               9.0 105582
26
               9.5 116969
27
               9.6 112635
2.8
               10.3 122391
              10.5 121872
29
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
Data columns (total 2 columns):
    Column
                     Non-Null Count Dtype
 0
    YearsExperience 30 non-null
                                     float64
                     30 non-null
                                     int64
    Salary
```

```
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
memory usage: 612.0 bytes
df.describe() #descripte statical report
# find out lyer for below meta data
       YearsExperience
                               Salary
             30.000000
                            30.000000
count
              5.313333 76003.000000
mean
              2.837888 27414.429785
std
min
              1.100000
                       37731.000000
              3.200000 56720.750000
25%
50%
              4.700000
                       65237.000000
75%
             7.700000 100544.750000
             10.500000 122391.000000
max
features = df.iloc[:,[0]].values # : - > all row , 0 -> first column
#iloc index based selection loc location based sentence
label = df.iloc[:,[1]].values
features
array([[ 1.1],
      [ 1.3],
       [1.5],
       [ 2. ],
       [ 2.2],
      [ 2.9],
       [ 3. ],
      [ 3.2],
       [ 3.2],
       [3.7],
      [ 3.9],
      [ 4. ],
      [ 4. ],
       [ 4.1],
       [ 4.5],
      [ 4.9],
       [ 5.1],
       [ 5.3],
       [ 5.9],
       [ 6. ],
       [ 6.8],
       [ 7.1],
       [ 7.9],
       [ 8.2],
       [ 8.7],
       [ 9. ],
```

```
[9.5],
       [ 9.6],
       [10.3],
       [10.5])
label
array([[ 39343],
       [ 46205],
       [ 37731],
       [ 43525],
       [ 39891],
       [ 56642],
       [ 60150],
       [ 54445],
       [ 64445],
       [ 57189],
       [ 63218],
       [ 55794],
      [ 56957],
       [ 57081],
      [ 61111],
       [ 67938],
       [ 66029],
      [ 83088],
       [ 81363],
       [ 93940],
       [ 91738],
       [ 98273],
       [101302],
       [113812],
       [109431],
       [105582],
       [116969],
       [112635],
       [122391],
       [121872]], dtype=int64)
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
x train,x test,y train,y test =
train_test_split(features, label, test_size=0.2, random_state=23)
# x independent input train 80 % test 20 %
111
y is depenent ouput
0.2 allocate test for 20 % automatically train for 80 %
'\ny is depenent ouput\n0.2 allocate test for 20 % automatically train
for 80 %\n'
```

```
from sklearn.linear model import LinearRegression
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(x train, y train)
sk - size kit
linear means using linear regression
fit means add data
111
'\nsk - size kit \nlinear means using linear regression \nfit means
add data \n'
model.score(x train, y train)
accuracy calculating
96 %
1 1 1
'\naccuracy calculating\n96 %\n'
model.score(x_test,y_test)
accuracy calculating
91 %
111
'\naccuracy calculating\n91 %\n'
model.coef
array([[9281.30847068]])
model.intercept
array([27166.73682891])
import pickle
pickle.dump(model, open('SalaryPred.model', 'wb'))
pickle momory obj to file
1 1 1
'\npickle momory obj to file\n\n'
model = pickle.load(open('SalaryPred.model','rb'))
yr of exp = float(input("Enter years of expreience: "))
yr of exp NP = np.array([[yr of exp]])
salary = model.predict(yr of exp NP)
print("Estimated salary for {} years of expreience is {} .
".format(yr of exp, salary))
```

```
Enter years of expreience: 24
Estimated salary for 24.0 years of expreience is [[249918.14012525]] .
print(f" Estimated salary for {yr of exp} years of expreience is
{salary} . ")
Estimated salary for 24.0 years of expreience is
[[249918.14012525]] .
#EX.NO :12 Logistic Regression
#DATA : 05.11.2024
#NAME : BALAJI C
#ROLL NO : 230701049
#DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING - A
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
df=pd.read csv('Social Network Ads.csv.csv')
df
     User ID Gender Age EstimatedSalary Purchased
0
    15624510 Male 19
                                    19000
                                                   0
1
                                                   0
    15810944
               Male 35
                                    20000
2
    15668575 Female 26
                                    43000
                                                   0
3
                                                   0
    15603246 Female 27
                                    57000
    15804002
4
               Male 19
                                    76000
                                                   0
                 . . .
                                                 . . .
395 15691863 Female 46
                                    41000
                                                   1
              Male 51
396 15706071
                                    23000
                                                   1
397 15654296 Female 50
                                    20000
                                                   1
398 15755018
                                                   0
                Male
                       36
                                    33000
399 15594041 Female 49
                                    36000
[400 rows x 5 columns]
df.tail(20)
     User ID Gender Age EstimatedSalary
Purchased380 15683758 Male
                64000 0
381 15670615
                Male 48
                                    33000
                                                 1
382 15715622 Female 44
                                   139000
                                                 1
383 15707634
                Male 49
                                    28000
                                                 1
384 15806901 Female
                      57
                                    33000
                                                 1
385 15775335
                Male
                      56
                                    60000
                                                 1
386 15724150 Female
                       49
                                    39000
```

388	15672330	Male	47	34000	1
389	15668521	Female	48	35000	1
390	15807837	Male	48	33000	1
391	15592570	Male	47	23000	1
392	15748589	Female	45	45000	1
393	15635893	Male	60	42000	1
394	15757632	Female	39	59000	0
395	15691863	Female	46	41000	1
396	15706071	Male	51	23000	1
397	15654296	Female	50	20000	1
398	15755018	Male	36	33000	0
399	15594041	Female	49	36000	1

df.head(25)

Pur	chased0	156245	510	EstimatedSalary Male	
1	19 15810944 0	19000 Male		20000	
2	15668575 0	Female	26	43000	
3	15603246 0	Female	27	57000	
4	15804002 0	Male	19	76000	
5	15728773 0	Male	27	58000	
6	15598044 0	Female	27	84000	
7	15694829	Female	32	150000	1
8	15600575 0	Male	25	33000	
9	15727311 0	Female	35	65000	
10	15570769	Female	26 0	80000	
11	15606274	Female	26 0	52000	
12	15746139	Male O	20	86000	

```
19,
            76000],
     27,
            58000],
     27,
            84000],
     32, 150000],
     25,
[
            33000],
[
            65000],
     35,
     26,
            80000],
     26,
            52000],
     20,
            86000],
[
     32,
            18000],
[
     18,
            82000],
[
     29,
            80000],
[
     47,
            25000],
[
     45,
            26000],
[
     46,
            28000],
[
     48,
            29000],
[
     45,
            22000],
[
            49000],
     47,
[
     48,
            41000],
[
     45,
            22000],
[
            23000],
     46,
[
     47,
            20000],
[
     49,
            280001,
[
     47,
            30000],
[
     29,
            43000],
[
     31,
            18000],
[
     31,
            74000],
[
     27,
          137000],
[
     21,
            16000],
[
     28,
            44000],
            90000],
[
     27,
     35,
            27000],
            28000],
     33,
[
     30,
            49000],
     26,
            72000],
     27,
            31000],
     27,
            17000],
     33,
            51000],
[
     35, 108000],
[
     30,
            15000],
[
     28,
            84000],
[
     23,
            20000],
[
     25,
            79000],
[
     27,
            54000],
[
     30, 135000],
     31,
            89000],
[
            32000],
[
     24,
     18,
[
            44000],
     29,
            83000],
```

```
35,
           23000],
     27,
           58000],
     24,
           55000],
     23,
           48000],
[
     28,
           79000],
[
           18000],
     22,
     32, 117000],
     27,
           20000],
     25,
           87000],
[
     23,
           66000],
     32, 120000],
[
[
     59,
           83000],
[
     24,
           58000],
[
     24,
           19000],
[
     23,
           82000],
[
     22,
           63000],
[
     31,
           68000],
[
     25,
           80000],
[
     24,
           27000],
[
     20,
           23000],
[
     33, 113000],
[
     32,
           18000],
ſ
     34, 1120001,
[
     18,
           52000],
[
     22,
           27000],
[
     28,
           87000],
[
     26,
           17000],
[
     30,
           80000],
[
     39,
           42000],
[
     20,
           49000],
[
     35,
           88000],
     30,
           62000],
     31, 118000],
[
     24,
           55000],
     28,
           85000],
     26,
           81000],
     35,
           50000],
     22,
           81000],
[
     30, 116000],
     26,
           15000],
[
     29,
           28000],
           83000],
[
     29,
[
     35,
           44000],
[
     35,
           25000],
[
     28, 123000],
     35,
[
           73000],
           37000],
[
     28,
     27,
[
           88000],
     28,
           59000],
```

```
32,
            86000],
     33, 149000],
     19,
            21000],
     21,
            72000],
[
     26,
            35000],
[
            89000],
     27,
     26,
            86000],
     38,
            80000],
     39,
            71000],
[
     37,
            71000],
[
     38,
            61000],
[
     37,
            55000],
[
     42,
            80000],
[
     40,
            57000],
[
     35,
            75000],
[
     36,
            52000],
[
     40,
            59000],
[
     41,
            59000],
[
     36,
            75000],
[
     37,
            72000],
[
            75000],
     40,
[
     35,
            53000],
[
     41,
            510001,
[
     39,
            61000],
[
     42,
            65000],
[
     26,
            32000],
[
     30,
            17000],
[
     26,
            84000],
[
     31,
            58000],
[
     33,
            31000],
[
            87000],
     30,
     21,
            68000],
            55000],
     28,
[
     23,
            63000],
     20,
            82000],
     30, 107000],
     28,
            59000],
     19,
            25000],
[
     19,
            85000],
[
     18,
            68000],
[
     35,
            59000],
            89000],
[
     30,
[
     34,
            25000],
[
     24,
            89000],
[
     27,
            96000],
     41,
            30000],
[
            61000],
[
     29,
[
     20,
            74000],
     26,
            15000],
```

```
41,
            45000],
     31,
            76000],
     36,
            50000],
     40,
            47000],
[
     31,
            15000],
[
     46,
            59000],
     29,
            75000],
     26,
            30000],
     32, 135000],
     32, 100000],
[
[
     25,
            90000],
[
     37,
            33000],
[
     35,
            38000],
[
     33,
            69000],
[
     18,
            86000],
[
     22,
            55000],
[
     35,
            71000],
     29, 148000],
[
[
     29,
            47000],
[
     21,
            88000],
[
     34, 115000],
     26, 118000],
[
[
     34,
            43000],
[
     34,
            72000],
            28000],
[
     23,
[
     35,
            47000],
[
     25,
            22000],
[
     24,
            23000],
[
     31,
            34000],
[
     26,
            16000],
[
     31,
            71000],
     32, 117000],
            43000],
     33,
[
     33,
            60000],
     31,
            66000],
     20,
            82000],
     33,
            41000],
     35,
            72000],
[
     28,
            32000],
[
     24,
            84000],
[
     19,
            26000],
[
     29,
            43000],
[
     19,
            70000],
[
     28,
            89000],
[
     34,
            43000],
[
     30,
            79000],
            36000],
[
     20,
[
     26,
            80000],
     35,
            22000],
```

```
35,
           39000],
          74000],
     49,
     39, 134000],
     41,
          71000],
     58, 101000],
     47,
          47000],
     55, 130000],
     52, 114000],
     40, 142000],
[
     46,
          22000],
[
     48,
           96000],
     52, 150000],
[
[
     59,
           42000],
[
     35,
           58000],
[
     47,
           43000],
[
     60, 108000],
     49,
ſ
           65000],
Γ
           780001,
     40,
[
     46,
           96000],
[
     59, 143000],
     41,
[
           80000],
[
     35,
           91000],
     37, 1440001,
ſ
     60, 102000],
[
[
     35,
          60000],
[
     37,
          53000],
     36, 126000],
[
[
     56, 133000],
[
     40,
          72000],
[
     42,
           80000],
[
     35, 147000],
     39,
           42000],
     40, 107000],
[
     49,
         86000],
     38, 112000],
     46,
          79000],
           57000],
     40,
     37,
           80000],
     46,
           82000],
     53, 143000],
[
     42, 149000],
[
     38,
          590001,
[
     50,
           88000],
[
     56, 104000],
[
     41,
          72000],
     51, 146000],
[
[
     35,
          50000],
[
     57, 122000],
     41,
          52000],
```

```
35,
           97000],
     44,
           39000],
     37,
           52000],
     48, 134000],
     37, 146000],
           44000],
     50,
     52,
           90000],
     41,
           72000],
     40,
           57000],
[
     58,
           95000],
     45, 131000],
[
     35,
[
           77000],
[
     36, 144000],
[
     55, 125000],
[
     35,
           72000],
[
     48,
           90000],
     42, 108000],
[
[
     40,
           75000],
[
     37,
           74000],
[
     47, 144000],
[
     40,
           61000],
[
     43, 133000],
ſ
     59,
           76000],
[
     60,
           42000],
[
     39, 106000],
[
     57,
           26000],
     57,
           74000],
[
[
     38,
           71000],
[
     49,
           88000],
[
     52,
           38000],
[
     50,
           36000],
     59,
           88000],
     35,
           61000],
[
     37,
           70000],
     52,
           21000],
     48, 141000],
     37,
           93000],
     37,
           62000],
     48, 138000],
[
     41,
           79000],
     37,
[
           78000],
     39, 134000],
[
[
     49,
           89000],
[
     55,
           39000],
[
           77000],
     37,
[
     35,
           57000],
           63000],
[
     36,
     42,
[
           73000],
     43, 112000],
```

```
45,
           79000],
     46, 117000],
     58,
           38000],
     48,
           74000],
     37, 137000],
     37,
           79000],
     40,
           60000],
     42,
           54000],
     51, 134000],
[
     47, 113000],
[
     36, 125000],
[
     38,
           50000],
[
     42,
           70000],
[
     39,
           96000],
[
     38,
           50000],
[
     49, 141000],
     39,
           79000],
[
     39,
           75000],
[
     54, 104000],
[
     35,
           55000],
[
           32000],
     45,
[
     36,
           60000],
ſ
     52, 1380001,
[
     53,
           82000],
[
     41,
           52000],
[
     48,
           30000],
     48, 131000],
[
[
     41,
           60000],
[
     41,
           72000],
[
     42,
           75000],
[
     36, 118000],
     47, 107000],
     38,
          51000],
[
     48, 119000],
     42,
           65000],
     40,
           65000],
     57,
           60000],
     36,
           54000],
[
     58, 144000],
     35,
           79000],
[
     38,
           55000],
     39, 122000],
[
[
     53, 104000],
[
     35,
           75000],
[
     38,
           65000],
[
     47,
           51000],
     47, 105000],
[
[
     41,
           63000],
           72000],
     53,
```

```
54, 108000],
     39,
          77000],
     38,
           61000],
     38, 113000],
     37,
           75000],
           90000],
     42,
     37,
           57000],
     36,
           99000],
     60,
           34000],
[
     54,
           70000],
[
           72000],
     41,
[
     40,
           71000],
     42,
           54000],
[
     43, 129000],
[
     53,
           34000],
[
     47,
           50000],
     42,
[
           79000],
     42, 104000],
[
           29000],
     59,
[
     58,
           47000],
[
           88000],
     46,
[
     38,
           71000],
     54,
           26000],
     60,
           46000],
     60,
           83000],
     39,
           73000],
     59, 130000],
     37,
           80000],
     46,
           32000],
     46,
           74000],
           53000],
     42,
     41,
           87000],
     58,
           23000],
     42,
           64000],
     48,
           33000],
     44, 139000],
           28000],
     49,
[
     57,
           33000],
[
     56,
           60000],
[
     49,
           39000],
[
     39,
           71000],
[
     47,
           34000],
[
     48,
           35000],
[
     48,
           33000],
     47,
           23000],
     45,
           45000],
     60,
           42000],
     39,
           59000],
           41000],
     46,
     51, 23000],
```

```
50,
                200001,
           36,
                33000],
           49,
               36000]], dtype=int64)
label
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
      1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
1,
      0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1,
0,
      1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0,
0,
      1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1,
1,
      0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1,
1,
1,
0,
1,
1,
      1, 1, 0, 1], dtype=int64)
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
# Assuming `features` and `label` are already defined
for i in range (1, 401):
```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(features,
label, test size=0.2, random state=i)
    model = LogisticRegression()
    model.fit(x train, y train)
    train score = model.score(x train, y train)
    test score = model.score(x test, y test)
    if test score > train score:
        print(f"Test Score: {test score:.4f} | Train Score:
{train score:.4f} | Random State: {i}")
, , ,
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 4
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 5
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 6
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 7
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 9
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 10
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 14
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 15
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 16
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 18
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 19
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 20
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 21
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 22
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 24
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 26
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 27
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 30
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 31
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 32
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 33
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 35
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 36
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 38
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 39
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 42
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 46
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 47
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 51
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 54
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 57
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 58
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 61
```

```
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 65
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 68
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 72
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 75
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 76
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 77
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 81
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 82
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 83
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 84
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 85
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 87
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 88
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 90
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 95
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 99
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 101
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 102
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 106
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 107
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 109
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 111
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 112
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 115
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 116
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 119
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 120
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 125
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 128
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 130
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 133
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 134
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 135
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 138
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 141
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 143
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 146
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 147
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 148
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 150
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 151
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 152
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 153
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 154
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 155
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 156
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 158
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 159
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 161
```

```
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 163
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 164
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 169
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 171
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 172
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 180
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 184
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 186
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 193
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 195
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 196
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 197
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 198
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 199
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 200
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 202
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 203
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 206
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 211
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 212
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 214
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 217
Test Score: 0.9625 | Train Score: 0.8187 | Random State: 220
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 221
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 222
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 223
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 227
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 228
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 229
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 232
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 233
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 234
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 235
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 236
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 239
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 241
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 242
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 243
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 244
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 245
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 246
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 247
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 248
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 250
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 251
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 252
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 255
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 257
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 260
```

```
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 266
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 268
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 275
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 276
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 277
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 282
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 283
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 285
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 286
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 290
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 291
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 292
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 294
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 297
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 300
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 301
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 302
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 303
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 305
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 306
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 308
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 311
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 313
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 314
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 315
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 317
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 319
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 321
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 322
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 328
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 332
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 336
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 337
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 343
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 346
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 351
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 352
Test Score: 0.9500 | Train Score: 0.8187 | Random State: 354
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 356
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 357
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 358
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 362
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 363
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 364
Test Score: 0.9375 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 366
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 369
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 371
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 376
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 377
```

```
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 378
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 379
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 382
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 386
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 387
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 388
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 394
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 395
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 397
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 400
'\n\n\n'
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(feat
ures,label,test size=0.2,random state=209)
finalModel
=LogisticR
egression(
finalModel
.fit(x tra
in, y train
LogisticRegression()
print(finalModel.score(x train, y train))
```

0	0.86	0.91 0.73	0.89 0.77	257 143
accuracy			0.85	400
macro avg	0.84	0.82	0.83	400
weighted avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	400