

# Parallel & Distributed Computing: Lecture 7

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# Analysis of Course Project Structure

- 1 Summary of project
- 2 The arrangement of space
- 3 The construction of Boolean Algebras

## Summary of project

# Project aims

- 1 Verify the correctness of present implementation
- 2 Optimize the current code base
- 3 Parallelize (best way) where possible
- 4 Document the new codes (`~/test/` and `~/docs/`)

# High-level structure

- ① the computation of the **chain complex** of the  $\{\text{partition}\}$  of  $\mathbb{E}^d$  induced by the input;
- ② the assessment of a **finite algebra of sets** generated by such partition.

The mapping of terms to their coordinate representation in chain space allows for native binary resolution of every Boolean (CSG) expression between the input terms.

# High-level structure

## Chain complex of space partition

- 1 2-cell partition
- 2 2-skeleton in 3D
- 3 3-boundary operator

## Chains as atoms of Boolean Algebras

- 1 Algebra of sets
- 2 Generate-and-test algorithm
- 3 Binary representation of Boolean terms
- 4 Bitwise resolution of set algebra expressions
- 5 Boundary computation

# The arrangement of space

# Single tasks

Short synthesis of sequential steps of the whole computational pipeline:

**Input** Facet selection, *i.e.*, construction of the collection  $\mathcal{S}_{d-1}$  from  $\mathcal{S}_d$ , using LAR.

**Indexing** Spatial index made by intersection of  $d$  interval-trees on bounding boxes of  $\sigma \in \mathcal{S}_{d-1}$ .

**Decomposition** Pairwise  $z = 0$  intersection of line segments in  $\sigma \cup \mathcal{I}(\sigma)$ , for each  $\sigma \in \mathcal{S}_{d-1}$ .

**Congruence** Graded bases of equivalence classes  $C_k(U_k)$ , with  $U_k = X_k/R_k$  for  $0 \leq k \leq 2$ .

**Connection** Extraction of  $(X_{d-1}^p, \partial_{d-1}^p)$ , maximal connected components of  $X_{d-1}$  ( $0 \leq p \leq h$ ).

**Bases** Computation of redundant cycle basis  $[\partial_d^+]^p$  for each  $p$ -component, via TGW.

**Boundaries** Accumulation into  $H += [o]^p$  (hole-set) of outer boundary cycle from each  $[\partial_d^+]^p$ .

**Containment** Computation of antisymmetric containment relation  $S$  between  $[o]^p$  holes in  $H$ .

**Reduction** Transitive  $R$  reduction of  $S$  and generation of forest of flat trees  $\langle [o_d]^p, [\partial_d]^p \rangle$ .

**Adjoining** of roots  $[o_d]^r$  to (unique) outer cell, and non-roots  $[\partial_d^+]^q$  to container cells.

**Assembling** Quasi-block-diagonal assembly of matrices relatives to isolated components  $[\partial_d]^p$ .

**Output** Global boundary map  $[\partial_d]$  of  $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{S}_{d-1})$ , and reconstruction of 0-chains of  $d$ -cells in  $X_d$ .



# Browsing the code base

<https://github.com/cvdlab/LinearAlgebraicRepresentation.jl>

# The construction of Boolean Algebras

# Representation of atoms as single points

test and optimize:

- search for internal point of atoms
- efficient search for terms containing a point

# The resolution of algebraic formulas

Native bitwise operations between algebraic terms

# Design

simple API and mini DSL (Domain Specific Language) for CSG expressions