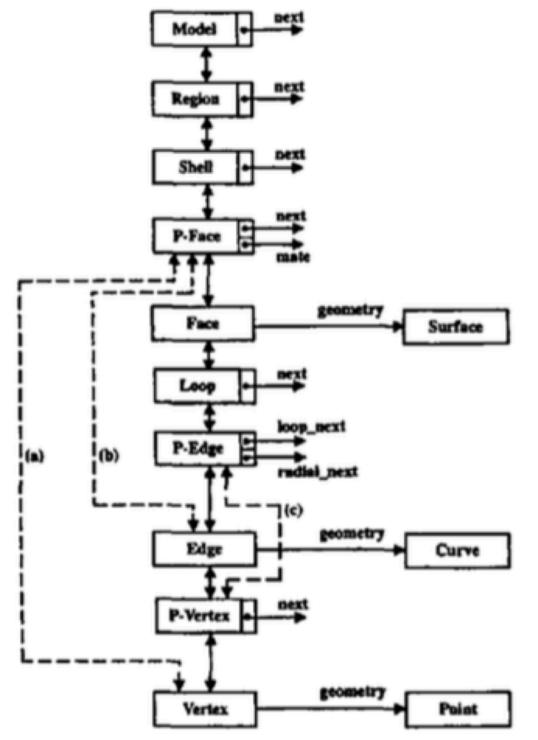
Compact Non-Manifold Boundary Representation Based on Partial Topological Entities



```
class Entity {
                                                                          class Loop: public Entity (
                                                                                                        // next hole loop
  Attribute *_attribute;
                                                                                       _next;
                                                                                       face;
                                                                                                        // parent face
                                                                                                        // a p-edge in a loop
                                                                            Pedge
                                                                                       pedge;
class Model: public Entity {
  Model
              next;
                               // next model
                                                                          class Pedge: public Entity {
                                                                                                        // partial edge (p-edge) class
                               // list of regions
  Region
              _region;
                                                                                       _loop;
                                                                                                        // parent loop
                                                                             Loop
                                                                            Entity
                                                                                       · child:
                                                                                                        // child entity: an edge or a p-vertex
class Region : public Entity {
                                                                            Orient
                                                                                       _orient;
                                                                                                        // orientation flag w.r.t. the edge direction
                               // link field of the region list of a model
              _next;
  Region
                                                                                       _pvertex;
                                                                             Pvertex
                                                                                                        // start p-vertex
                               // parent model
  Model
              _model;
                                                                            Pedge

    looped_prev;

                                                                                                        // previous p-edge in the loop cycle
  Shell
                                // peripheral shell
              * shell:

    looped_next;

                                                                                                        // next p-edge in the loop cycle
                                                                            Pedge
                                                                                                        // previous p-edge in the radial cycle
                                                                            Pedge
                                                                                       _radial_prev;
class Shell : public Entity {

    radial_next;

                                                                                                        // next p-edge in the radial cycle
                                                                            Pedge
                                // next void shell
   Shell
               next;
   Region
              _region;
                                // parent region
                                                                          class Edge: public Entity {
   Pface
                                // partial face
              *_pface;
                                                                                                        // parent entity: a p-edge or a p-face
                                                                            Entity

    parent;

    _pvertex[2];

                                                                                                         // two end p-vertices
                                                                             Pvertex
class Pface : public Entity (
                                // partial face (p-face) class
                                                                            Curve

    geometry;

                                                                                                         // curve
                                // next p-face
   Pface
              · next;
                                // parent shell
   Shell
              *_shell;
                                                                          class Pvertex : public Entity { // partial vertex (p-vertex) class
              _child;
                                // child entity: a face, an edge, or a verte
   Entity
                                                                                                         // another p-vertex associated with _vertex
                                                                                       next;
                                                                             Pvertex
               orient;
                                // orientation flag w.r.t. the face normal
   Orient
                                                                                                         // parent entity: an edge or a p-edge
                                                                             Entity
                                                                                        parent;
                                // mate p-face
   Pface
              mate;
                                                                                                         // mother vertex
                                                                             Vertex

    vertex;

class Face : public Entity {
                                                                          class Vertex : public Entity {
              pface;
                                // one of two incident p-faces
   Pface
                                                                                                         // parent entity: a p-vertex or a p-face
                                                                             Entity

    parent;

                                // peripheral loop
              •_loop;
   Loop
                                                                                                         // position
                                                                             Point

    geometry;

                                // surface

    geometry;

   Surface
```