# Lody w Warszawie – where to open an ice cream shop in Warsaw

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#### Introduction

- As average temperatures rise on an yearly basis in Warsaw, selling ice cream is the type of business that can bring significant profits, especially in the heated summer months. Natural ice cream (or "lody naturalne", as locals call it) is becoming more and more popular
- The question is "where should I open my shop?", as the location of the shop could exponentially impact the returns.
- Through this project, I intend to help such entrepreneurs make the right decision when it comes to choosing the location to open their shop using geospatial data visualisation such as choropleth maps and KDE (Kernel Density Estimation) heatmaps.

#### Data

Based on the definition of our problem, factors that will influence our decision are:

- population density in a given district of Warsaw;
- number of existing ice cream shops in the district;
- distance of the district the from city center.

The data used to solve this problem is:

- geospatial data for **each of the 18 districts in Warsaw** and **the most recent population statistics** been downloaded from GUS (Główny Urząd Statystyczny);
- geospatial data about venues selling ice cream in Warsaw collected from FourSquare.

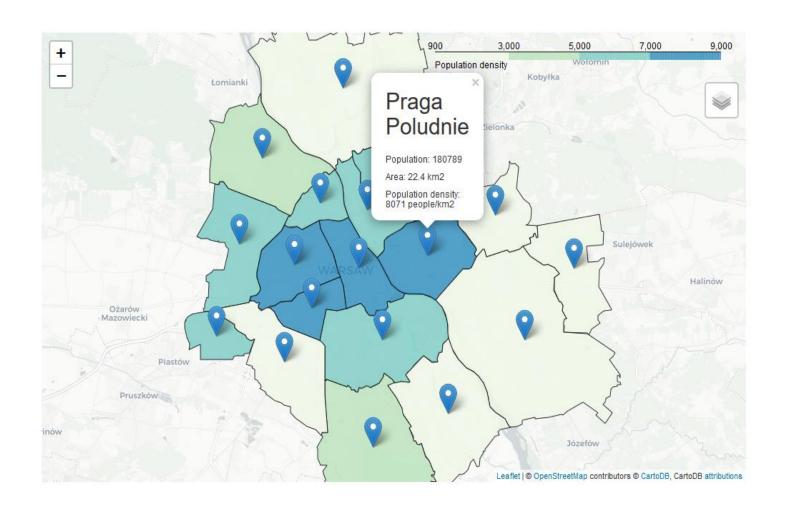
## Methodology

- In this project we will direct our efforts on detecting the districts of Warsaw that can be suitable for opening a new ice cream shop, taking into consideration factors such as population density, number of existing ice cream shops in the district or distance from the city center.
- As a first step in the analysis, we will create Folium maps to analyze our geospatial data. Specifically, we will create **choropleth maps** and **KDE** (**Kernel Density Estimation**) heatmaps to assess the demographical aspects of Warsaw's districts and determine the area of influence of the existing ice cream shops.

## Analysis

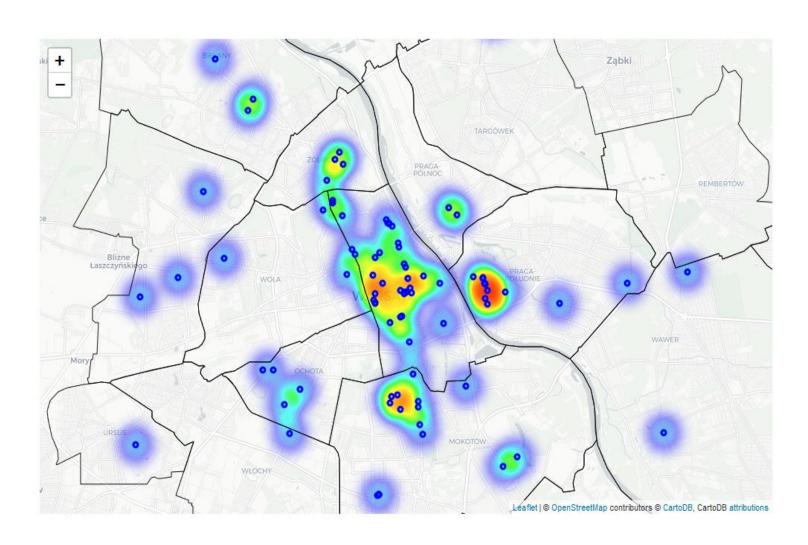
The most densely populated districts of Warsaw are:

Srodmiescie, Wola, Ochota and Praga Poludnie, whereas the least densely populated districts are at the outskirts, such as Wilanow or Ursus.



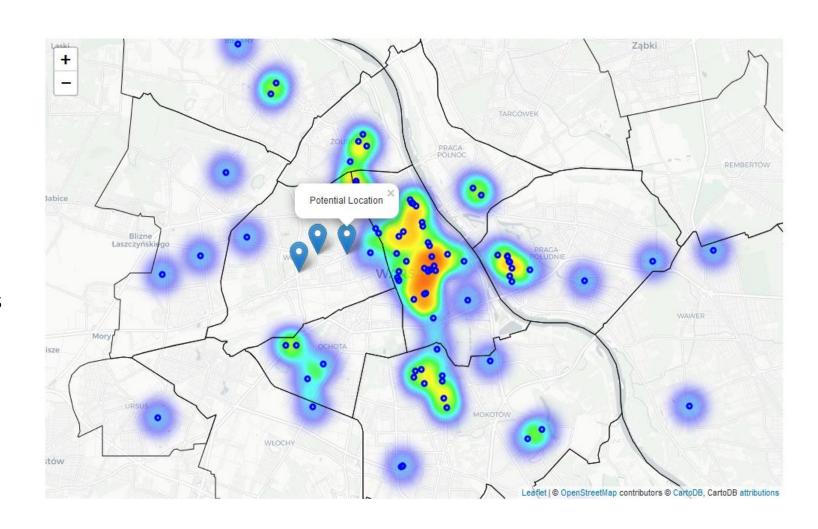
## Analysis

➤ The majority of ice cream shops concentrate in the districts of Srodmiescie, Zoliborz, Mokotow, Ochota and Praga Poludnie.



### Results and Discussion

- ✓ On the map, we have marked possible locations in the district of Wola that we consider great locations for opening an ice cream shop.
- ✓ All 3 are at the are at street intersections and are either closer to the city center or in a residential area, with no other ice cream shops nearby.
- ✓ For further analysis, we suggest to take into account other variables while creating the choropleth, such as average income level in the district.



#### Conclusion

- The purpose of this project was to identify posiible locations to open a new ice cream shop in the city of Warsaw. By gathering enough geospatial data from Foursquare and GUS, we have managed to create choropleth and KDE (Kernel Density Estimation) heatmaps that have facilitated our analysis. Lastly, we have made specific recomendations by marking posiible locations in the district of Wola.
- The final decision regarding the optimal ice cream shop location will be made by stakeholders based on specific characteristics of neighborhoods and locations in every recommended zone, taking into consideration additional factors like attractiveness of each location (proximity to park or water), levels of noise / proximity to major roads, real estate availability, prices, social and economic dynamics of every neighborhood etc.

## Thank you for your attention!