data Minds 2021





Our Partners





































What do you think?

- 1.Open the form
- 2. Provide constructive feedback
- 3.Be eligible for an amazing prize!

bit.ly is CASE SENSITIVE!



http://bit.ly/dMC2021_FeedbackTuesday

Get-Identity



Consultant, Automator, Database Administrator, SRE



VCI Consulting
vciconsulting.net
linkedin.com/in/cviorel
twitter.com/viorelciucu

AGENDA

DevOps way of deploying infrastructure - SQL Server Availability group

Use cases:

- Test Labs
- Demos
- New real-world environments (DEV/QA/STAGE/PROD)



- Consistency across environments
- Continuously improve
- Compliance
- Automation ensures processes are followed

Get-Prerequisite

- PowerShell
- Active Directory
- VM Templates

Get-Resources



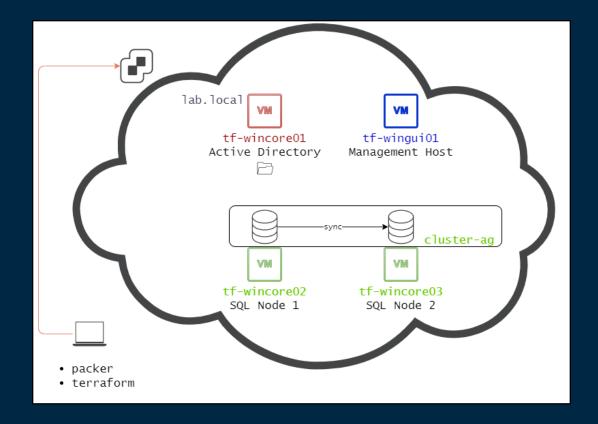
https://github.com/cviorel/Presentations/tree/main/2021/dataMinds

Get-Tools

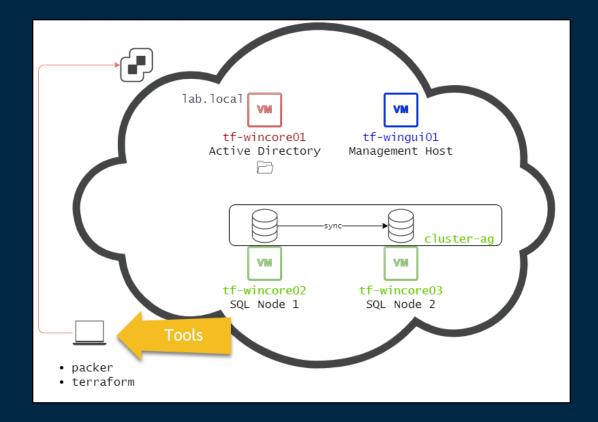


- Packer https://www.packer.io
- Terraform https://www.terraform.io
- DBATools https://dbatools.io

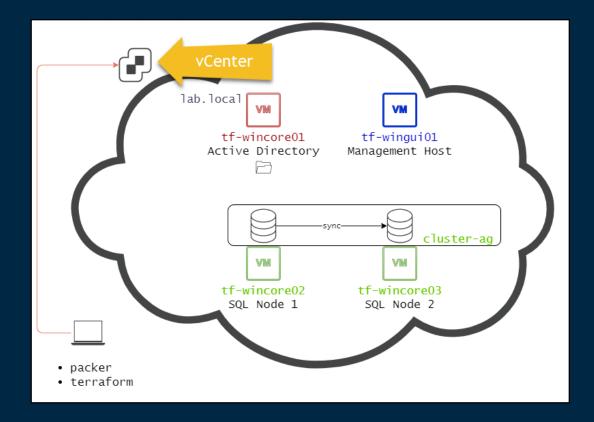




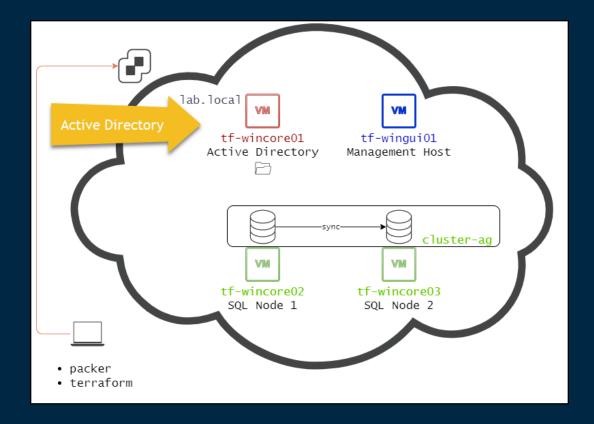




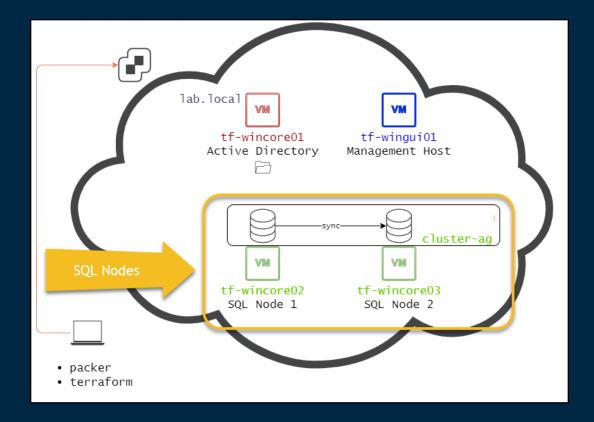




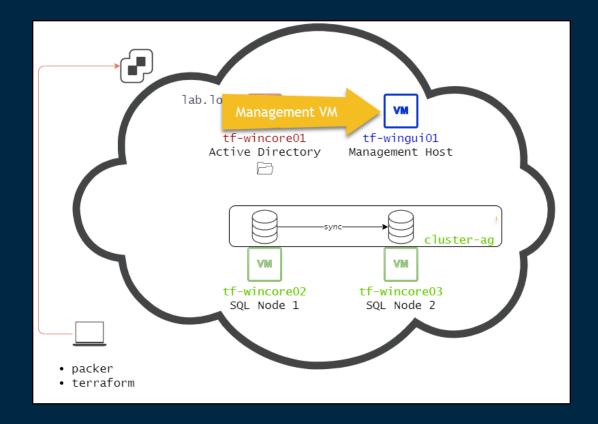














I need templates! Automate it!



Packer automates the creation of machine images



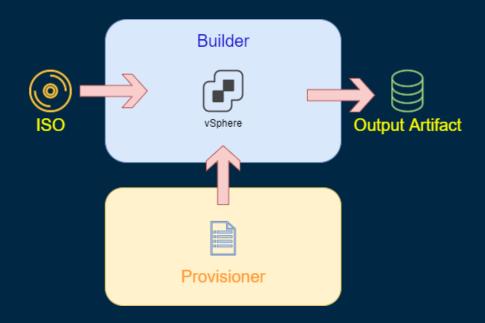
Builders

Builders are responsible for creating machines and generating images from them for various platforms.

Separate builders for EC2, VMware, VirtualBox, Azure, etc.

Packer

packer build -force -var-file='json\vars.json' 'json\win2019core.json'



Variables

```
"_comment": "Replace with the values specific to your environment",
"vsphere_server": "vsphereHost.local",
"vsphere_user": "administrator@vsphere.local",
"vsphere_password": "SecretPa$$word",
"vsphere_folder": "Templates",
"vsphere_compute_cluster": "CLUSTER_NAME",
"vsphere_dc_name": "DC_NAME",
"vsphere_resource_pool": "PackerResourcePool",
"vsphere_host": "esxiHost.local",
"vsphere_portgroup_name": "lab_portgroup",
"vsphere_datastore": "N3_SSD_860_EVO",
"windows_admin_password": "SecretPa$$word",
"linux_admin_password": "SecretPa$$word"
```

Builders

```
1 "iso_paths": [
2    "{{user `os_iso_path`}}",
3    "{{user `vmtools_iso_path`}}"
4 ],
```

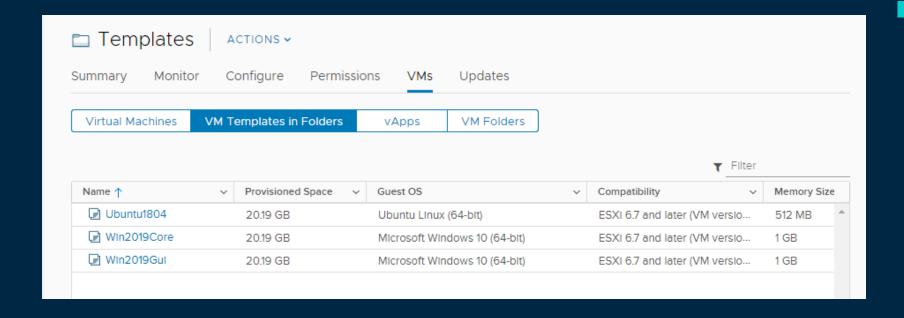
Packer

```
"floppy_files": [
    "answer_files/win2019core/autounattend.xml",
    "scripts/win-common/Enable-WinRM.ps1",
    "scripts/win-common/Install-VMTools.ps1",
    "scripts/win-common/Set-Default-Shell.ps1",
    "scripts/win-common/Start-DomainJoin.ps1",
    "scripts/win-common/SysPrepWin.ps1"
```





Packer





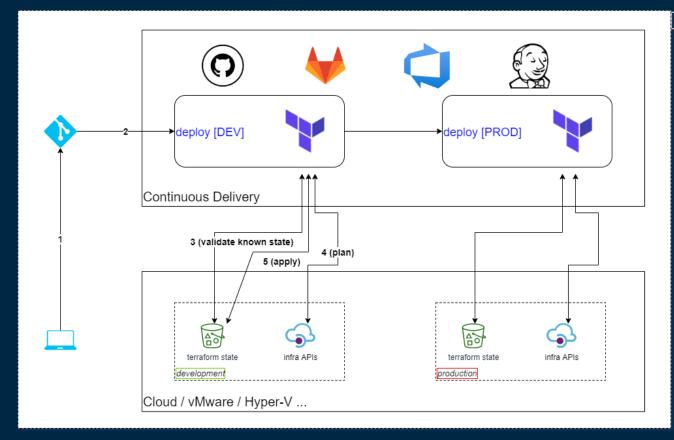
Deploy VMs from the templates Automate it!





- build, change and version infrastructure safely and efficiently - Infrastructure as Code (IaC)
- provision entire infrastructures that span across multiple public and private cloud providers
- manages external resources (network appliances, software as a service, platform as a service, etc.)



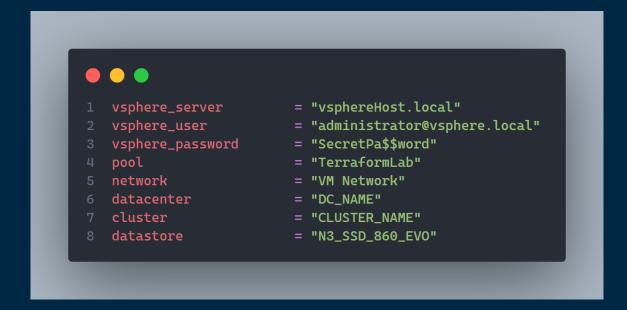


The syntax of Terraform configurations is called HashiCorp Configuration Language (HCL)



```
# An AMI
variable "ami" {
  description = "the AMI to use"
/* A multi
  line comment. */
resource "aws_instance" "web" {
  ami
                  = "${var.ami}"
                   = 2
  count
  source_dest_check = false
  connection {
   user = "root"
```

Terraform relies on plugins called "providers" to interact with remote systems



```
windows_admin_user
                       = "Administrator"
windows_admin_password = "SecretPa$$word"
linux_admin_user
                       = "ubuntu"
linux_admin_password
                       = "SecretPa$$word"
vm_gateway
                       = "192.168.1.1"
vm_dns_servers
                       = ["192.168.1.105", "192.168.1.1"]
```

```
1 clone {
2  template_uuid = data.vsphere_virtual_machine.template_windows_core.id
3
```

```
network_interface {
 ipv4_address = lookup(var.vm_mapping, each.value)
ipv4_netmask = 24
 dns_server_list = var.vm_dns_servers
```

Get-Code

Let's see the code!

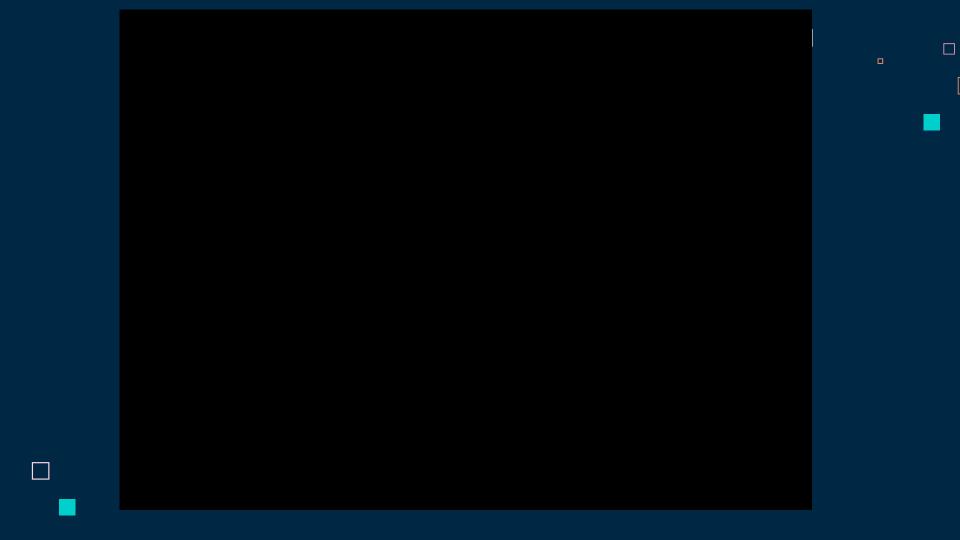
Terraform

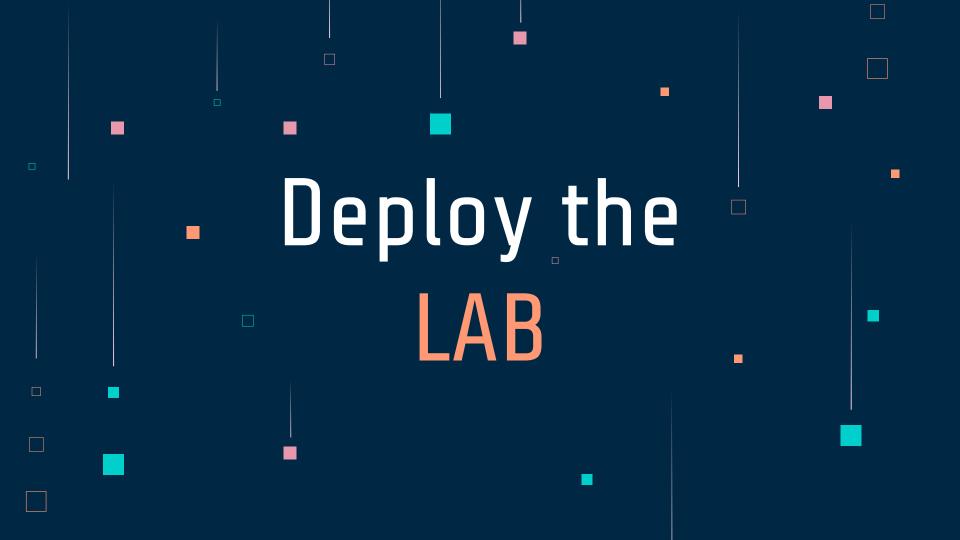
terraform plan - creates an execution plan

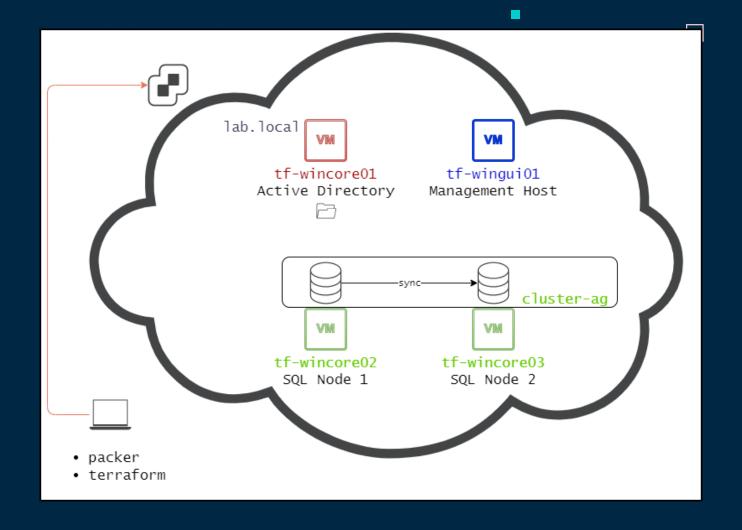
Terraform

terraform apply - applies the changes required to reach the desired state









Start-Build

- Build an Active Directory
- Join the computers to the AD

Start-Build

- Create gMSAs
- Install SQL instances
- Configure SQL instances

Start-Build

- Create WFC
- Create an Availability Group

Set-Variables

00_set-variables.ps1

Set-Variables

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..\00_set-variables.ps1

Variables

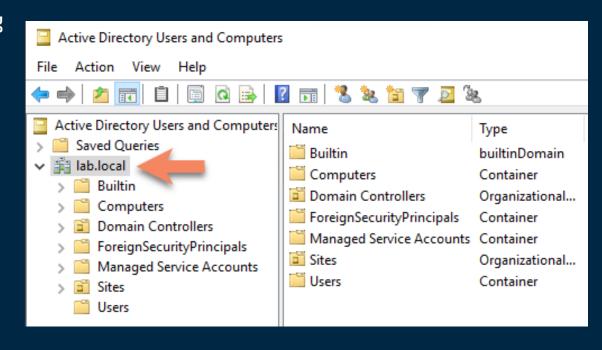
- Domain controller name and IP
- SQL Nodes name and IP
- NTP Servers
- Cluster Name & IP
- SQL Instance Name and TCP Port
- Collation
- SQL Folder Names
- AG Name
- AG Listener Name & IP

```
1  $ntpserver1 = '0.be.pool.ntp.org'
2  $ntpserver2 = '1.be.pool.ntp.org'
3
4  $subnetLocation = 'Brussels,Belgium'
5
6  $domainName = 'lab.local'
7  $domainNameShort = (($domainName.Split('.'))[0]).ToUpper()
8  $SafeModeAdminPassword = 'SecretPa$$word'
9  $LocalAdminPassword = 'SecretPa$$word'
```

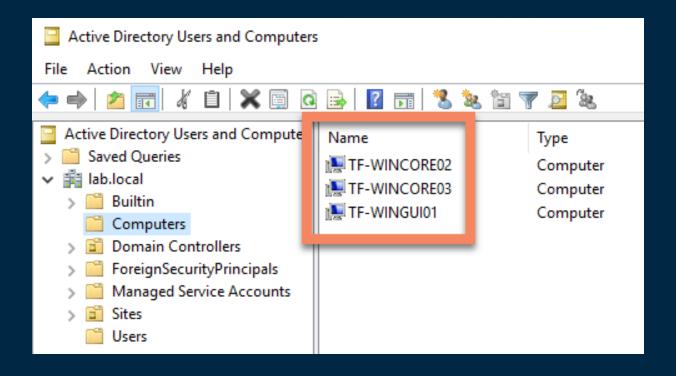
```
1 $name_ag = 'cluster-ag'
2 $name_ag_listener = 'ag-listener'
3 $ag_listener_ip = '192.168.1.199'
```

Setup AD

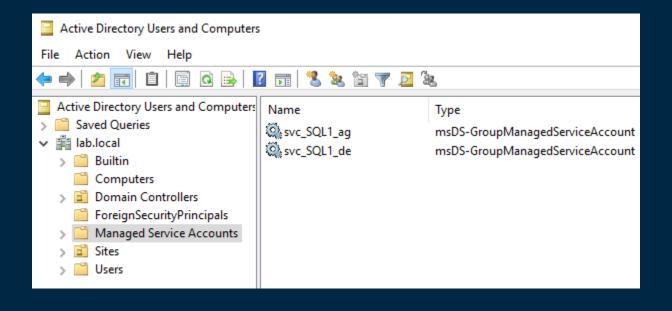
- Create forest
- Add DNS Zones
- Configure DNS Scavenging
- Configure NTP
- KdsRootKey



Domain join



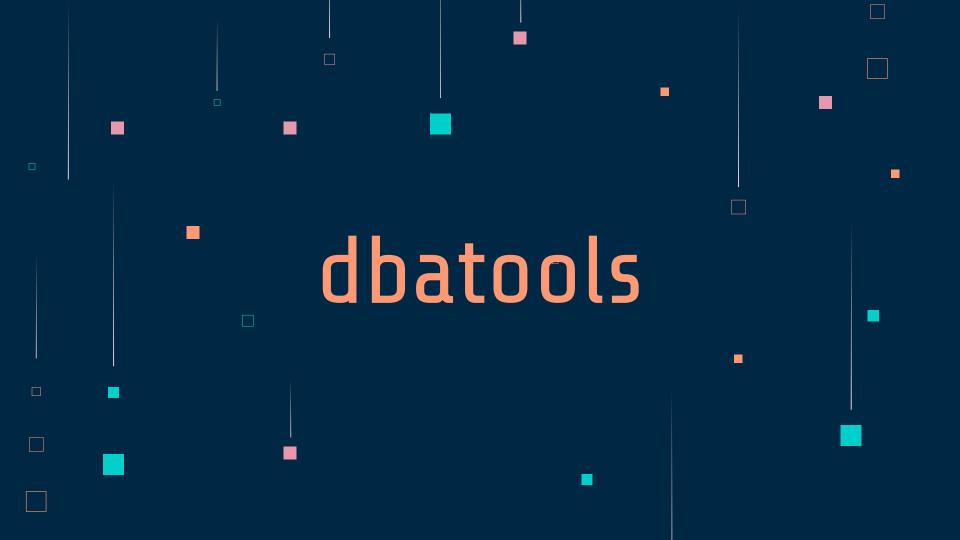
gMSA



Start-Configuration

Configuration management tools:

- Puppet
- Ansible
- Chef





dbatools

 PowerShell module with over 500 SQL Server administration, best practice and migration commands included - dbatools.io



Get-Tasks

- ✓ Install SQL Server on the 2 nodes
- ✓ Configure SQL Server instances
- Perform hardening (NTFS permissions, revoke connect to guest, etc.)
- ✓ Install Ola Hallengren's Maintenance Solution
- ✓ Install WhoIsActive
- Create SQL Agent Jobs and Schedules
- ✓ Create a new TestDB database
- Create an Availability Group
- Create an Availability Group Listener
- ✓ Verify SPNs

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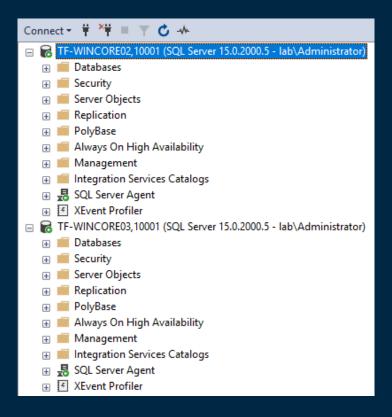
```
SqlInstance
                        = $sqlNodes.Keys
$sqlNodes = @{
    'tf-wincore02' = "192.168.1.82"
    'tf-wincore03' = "192.168.1.83"
```

```
SQLCOLLATION = $sqlCollation
AGTSVCACCOUNT = "${domainNameShort}\${AgentAccountName}`$"
SQLSVCACCOUNT = "${domainNameShort}\${EngineAccountName}`$"
BROWSERSVCSTARTUPTYPE = "Disabled"
SQLTELSVCSTARTUPTYPE = "Disabled"
```

- 1 Feature
- 2 SaCredential
- 3 AuthenticationMode

- = "Engine"
- = \$saCredential
- = "Mixed"

1 Install-DbaInstance @config



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- sp_configure
- Max Memory
- Add 3226 TF

- Rename and disable SA
- Configure model db
- Create a utility database DBA

```
Set-DbaSpConfigure -SqlInstance $sqlInstance -ConfigName CostThresholdForParallelism -Value 50
Set-DbaSpConfigure -SqlInstance $sqlInstance -ConfigName DefaultBackupCompression -Value 1
Set-DbaSpConfigure -SqlInstance $sqlInstance -ConfigName OptimizeAdhocWorkloads -Value 1
Set-DbaSpConfigure -SqlInstance $sqlInstance -ConfigName RemoteDacConnectionsEnabled -Value 1
Set-DbaSpConfigure -SqlInstance $sqlInstance -ConfigName ShowAdvancedOptions -Value 1
```

1 Set-DbaMaxMemory -SqlInstance \$sqlInstance

1 Set-DbaStartupParameter -SqlInstance "\$node\\$SQLInstanceName" -TraceFlag 3226 -Confirm:\$false -Force

1 New-DbaDatabase -SqlInstance **\$sqlInstance** -Database DBA -RecoveryModel Simple -Owner 'sqladmin'

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```
foreach ($node in $sqlNodes.Keys) {
    (Get-DbaInstanceProtocol -ComputerName $node | Where-Object { $_.DisplayName -eq 'Named Pipes' }).Disable()
}
```

SQL Instance Configuration

```
1 Get-DbaLogin -SqlInstance $sqlInstance -Login 'sa' | Set-DbaLogin -NewName 'sqladmin' -Disable
```

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SQL Instance Configuration

- 1 Install-DbaMaintenanceSolution -SqlInstance \$sqlInstance -ReplaceExisting -CleanupTime 48 -InstallJobs -Database DBA
- 2 Install-DbaWhoIsActive -SqlInstance \$sqlInstance -Database DBA

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SQL Instance Configuration

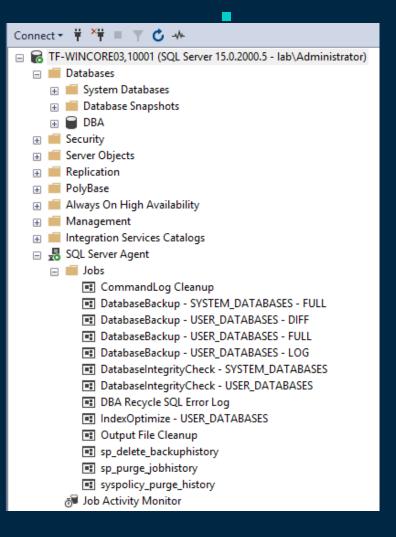
```
$ $\text{recycleJobName} = 'DBA Recycle SQL Error Log'

New-DbaAgentJob -SqlInstance $\text{sqlInstance} -Job $\text{recycleJobName} \\
-Description 'Recycle SQL Error Log' -OwnerLogin sqladmin -Category 'DBA Reports'

New-DbaAgentJobStep -SqlInstance $\text{sqlInstance} -Job $\text{recycleJobName} \\
-StepName 'Recycle SQL Error Log' -Subsystem TransactSql -Database master -Command 'EXEC sp_cycle_errorlog'

New-DbaAgentSchedule -SqlInstance $\text{sqlInstance} -Job $\text{recycleJobName} \\
-Schedule 'Every midnight at 12:01' -FrequencyType Daily -FrequencyInterval EveryDay -StartTime 000100 -Force
```

Get-Instances



Create WFC



Create WFC



- ✓ Install SQL Server on the 2 nodes
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- Create a new TestDB database
- Create an Availability Group
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- ✓ Verify SPNs¹

```
New-DbaDatabase -SqlInstance "$node1,$SQLInstancePort" -Database TestDB `
-RecoveryModel Full -Owner sqladmin
Backup-DbaDatabase -SqlInstance "$node1,$SQLInstancePort" -Database TestDB `
-FilePath C:\Temp\TestDB.bak -Type Full -IgnoreFileChecks
```

```
foreach ($node in $sqlNodes.Keys) {
    Enable-DbaAgHadr -SqlInstance "$node\$SQLInstanceName" -Force -Confirm:$false
}
```

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```
$agParams = @{
    Name
                = "$name_ag"
   Primary
                = "$node1,$SQLInstancePort"
    Secondary = $remaininNodesInstances
   Database
                = "TestDB"
   ClusterType = "Wsfc"
   SeedingMode = "Automatic"
   FailoverMode = "Automatic"
   Confirm
                = $false
   Verbose
                = $true
New-DbaAvailabilityGroup @agParams
```

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```
Add-DbaAgListener -SqlInstance "$node1,$SQLInstancePort" `
-Name $name_ag_listener -AvailabilityGroup $name_ag `
-IPAddress $ag_listener_ip -SubnetMask $netmask `
-Port $SQLInstancePort -Verbose
```

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SPNs

PS C:\Users\Administrator.lab> Test-DbaSpn -ComputerName tf-wincore03

Cluster : False

ComputerName : tf-wincore03.lab.local

DynamicPort : False Error : None InstanceName : SQL1

InstanceServiceAccount : LAB\svc_SQL1_de\$

IsSet : True

Port

RequiredSPN : MSSQLSvc/tf-wincore03.lab.local:SQL1

SqlProduct : 15.0.2000.5 Enterprise Evaluation Edition (64-bit)

TcpEnabled : True Warning : None

Cluster : False

ComputerName : tf-wincore03.lab.local

DynamicPort : False
Error : None
InstanceName : SQL1

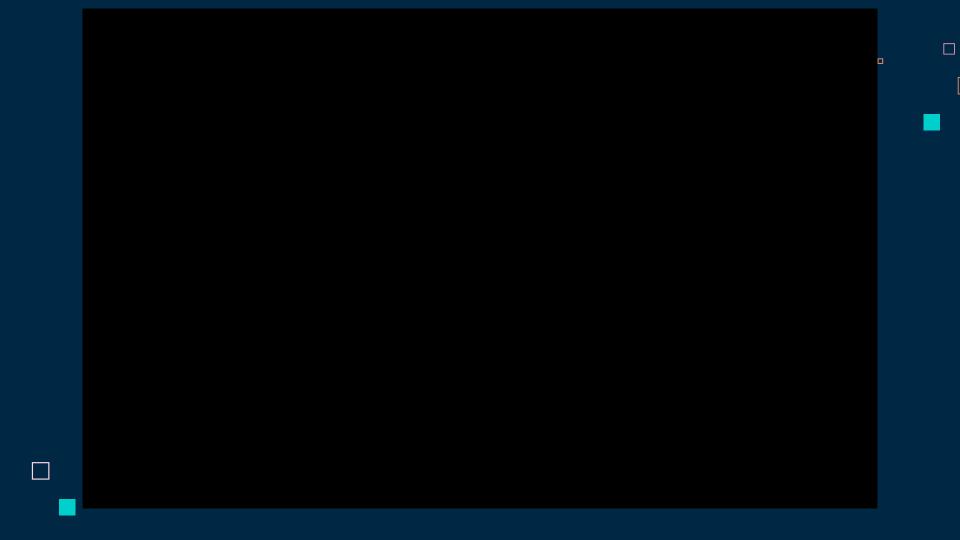
InstanceServiceAccount : LAB\svc_SQL1_de\$

IsSet : True Port : 10001

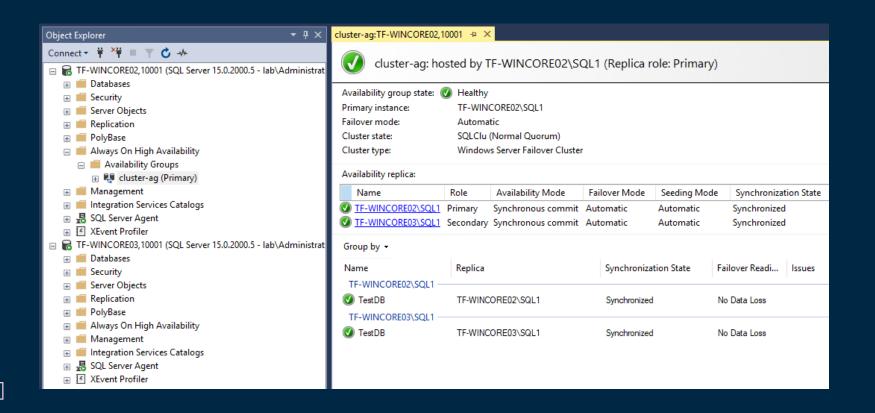
RequiredSPN : MSSQLSvc/tf-wincore03.lab.local:10001

SqlProduct : 15.0.2000.5 Enterprise Evaluation Edition (64-bit)

TcpEnabled : True Warning : None



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Get-Resources

```
https://learn.hashicorp.com/
https://www.packer.io/docs
https://www.terraform.io/docs/index.html
https://docs.dbatools.io/
https://dbatools.io/blog/
```

Thank you!

SQL Community is amazing!

Do you have any questions?

viorel.ciucu@vciconsulting.net

vciconsulting.net
VCI Consulting



THANK YOU