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# Exercices pile - file correction

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Terminale - NSI

**Archi 06**

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# Exercise 1

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```
1 def est_vide(p: list) -> bool:
2     return len(p) == 0
3
4 def empiler(p: list, e: int) -> None:
5     p.append(e)
6
7 def depiler(p: list) -> int:
8     return p.pop()
9
10 p = []
```

Code 1 – pile

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```
1 def est_vide(f: list) -> bool:
2     return len(f) == 0
3
4 def enfiler(f: list, e: int) -> None:
5     f.insert(0, e)
6
7 def defiler(f: list) -> int:
8     return f.pop()
9
10 f = []
```

Code 2 – file

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La modification de la taille d'un tableau a un coup qui peut être linéaire.

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## Exercice 2

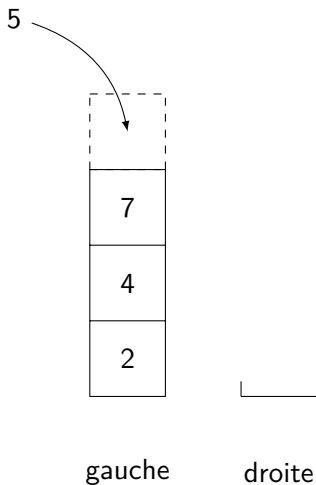


FIGURE 1 – enfiler

Le premier entré est 2.

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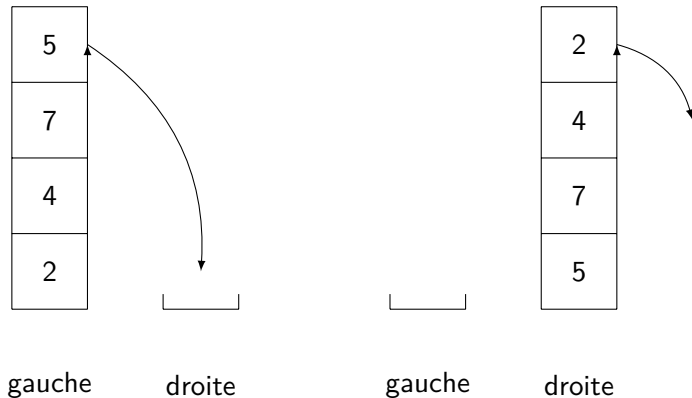


FIGURE 2 – défiler - cas 1

La pile droite est vide, on commence par dépiler celle de gauche.



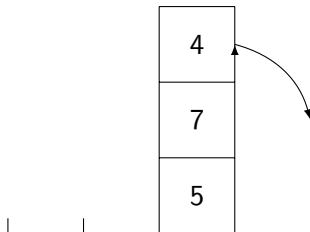
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gauche

droite

FIGURE 3 – défiler - cas 2

La pile droite n'est pas vide. On dépile normalement.

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```
1 class File2:
2     def __init__(self):
3         self.gauche = Pile()
4         self.droite = Pile()
5
6     def est_vide(self) -> bool:
7         return self.gauche.est_vide() and
            self.droite.est_vide()
```

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```
1 def enfiler(self, e: int) -> None:
2     self.gauche.empiler(e)
3
4 def defiler(self) -> int:
5     if self.droite.est_vide():
6         while not self.gauche.est_vide():
7             self.droite.empiler(self.gauche.
8 depiler())
9     return self.droite.depiler()
```

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## Exercice 3

```
1  # Création du cercle
2  soldats = File()
3
4  for i in range(1, 42):
5      soldats.enfiler(i)
6
7  # Élimination tous les 3
8  while not(soldats.est_vide()):
9      # les non-éliminés reviennent dans la
      file
10     for _ in range(2):
11         soldats.enfiler(soldats.defiler())
12
13     # soldat éliminé
14     elimine = soldats.defiler()
15
16 # dernier éliminé
17 print(elimine)
```

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## Exercise 4

```
1 def bien_parenthesee(code: str) -> bool:
2     parentheses = Pile()
3     i = 0
4     correct = True
5     while i < len(code) and correct:
6         # empile une ouvrante
7         if code[i] == "(":
8             parentheses.empiler("(")
9         # dépile une ouvrante quand on trouve
une fermante
10        elif code[i] == ")":
11            # si rien à dépiler -> mauvais
parenthésage
12            if parentheses.depiler() is None:
13                correct = False
14            i += 1
15
16    return correct
```

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```
1 def bien_parenthesee_rec(code: str, i: int, p: Pile)
  -> bool:
2     if i == len(code):
3         return True
4     else:
5         if code[i] == "(":
6             p.empiler("(")
7         elif code[i] == ")":
8             if p.depiler() is None:
9                 return False
10            return bien_parenthesee_rec(code, i+1, p)
```



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## Exercise 6

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```
def polonaise(chaine: str) -> int:
    p = Pile()
    for e in chaine.split():
        if e == "+" or e == "*":
            val1 = p.depiler()
            val2 = p.depiler()
            if e == "+":
                p.empiler(val1+val2)
            else:
                p.empiler(val1*val2)
        else:
            p.empiler(int(e))

    return p.depiler()
```