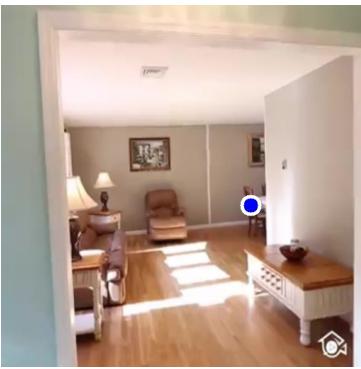
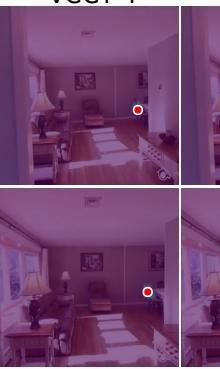


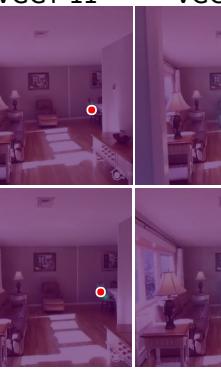
Frame 1



VGGT-4



VGGT-11



VGGT-17



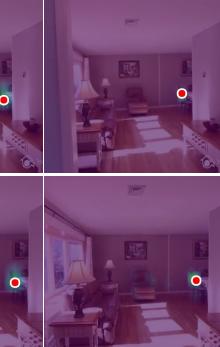
VGGT-23



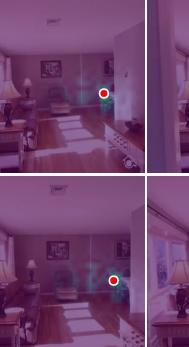
DINOv2



DA3-11



DA3-15



DA3-19



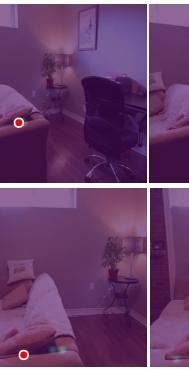
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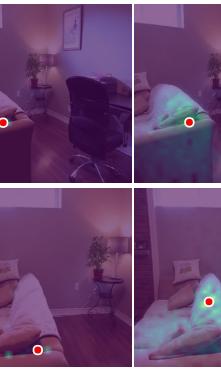
Frame 1



VGGT-4



VGGT-11



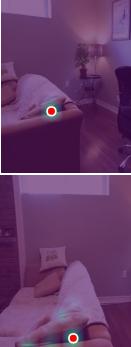
VGGT-17



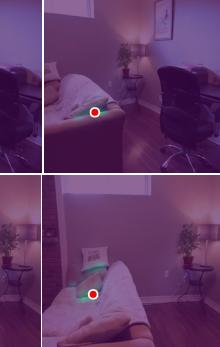
VGGT-23



DINOv2



DA3-11



DA3-15



DA3-19



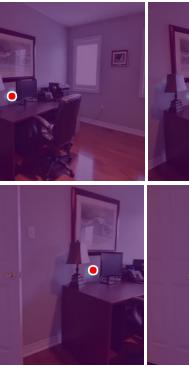
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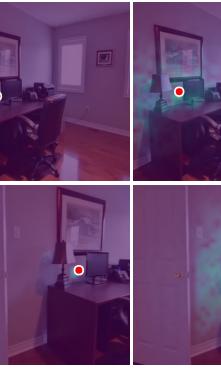
Frame 1



VGGT-4



VGGT-11



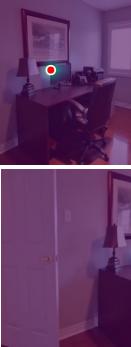
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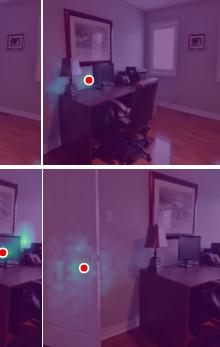
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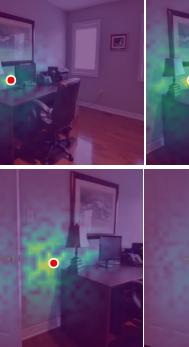
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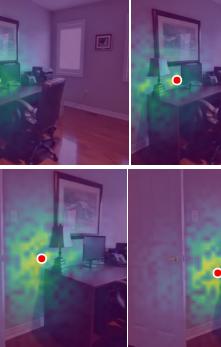
DA3-11



DA3-15



DA3-19



DA3-23



(a)

(b)

(c)