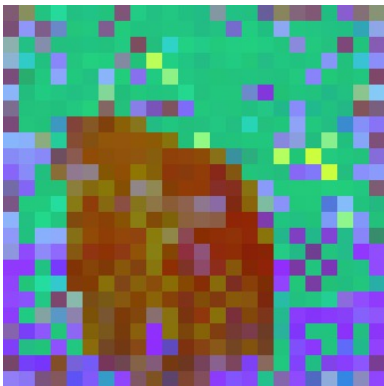
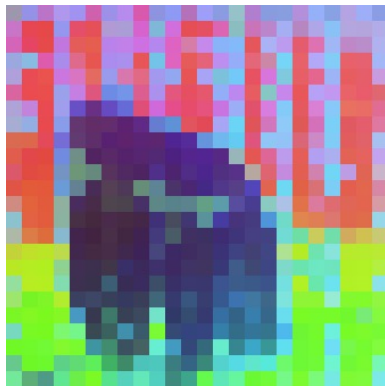


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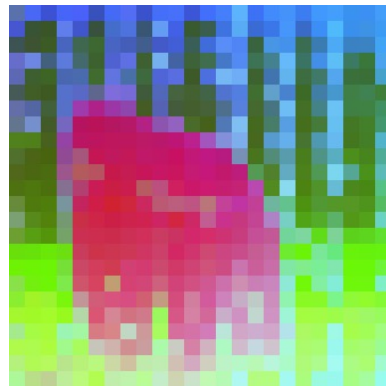
CLIP



DINOv2



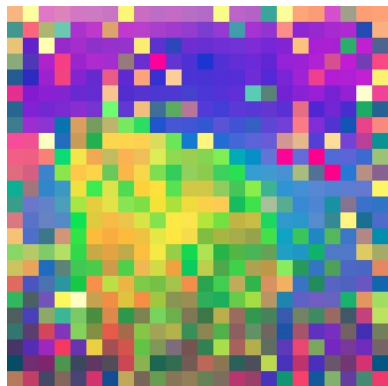
SAM



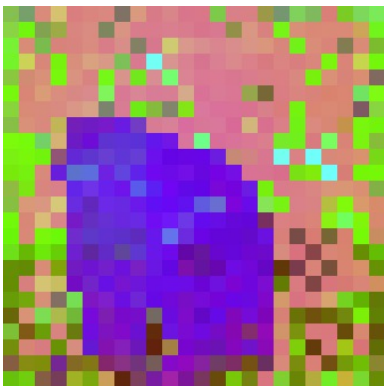
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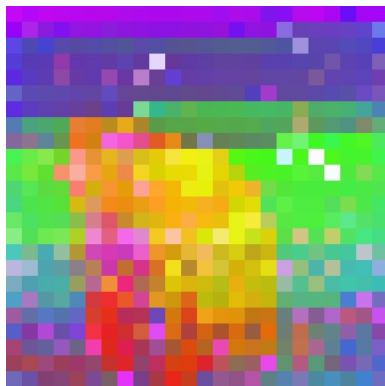
RADIO



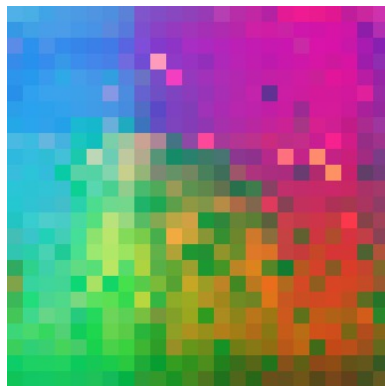
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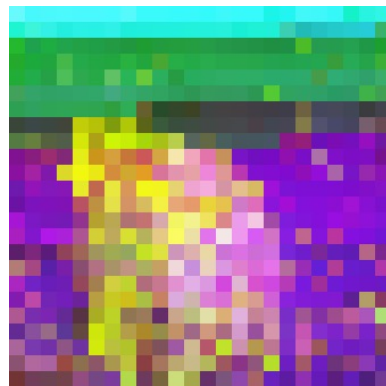
\mathcal{L}_{VRA} w/ CLIP



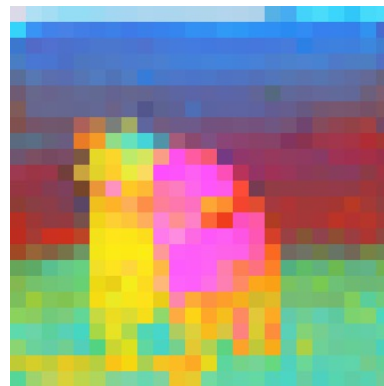
\mathcal{L}_{VRA} w/ DINOv2



\mathcal{L}_{VRA} w/ SAM



\mathcal{L}_{VRA} w/ DAV2



\mathcal{L}_{VRA} w/ RADIO