$^{223}\mathrm{Ra}$ gamma spectrum

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²²³Ra gamma spectrum

Tab. 1 lists the photon energies of a selection of the transitions observed in the decay products of 223 Ra. The first column shows the parent nucleus. The second column shows the observed transition energies of the daughter nucleus after the α decay (or β^- decay for 211 Pb) of the parent. The third column shows the intensity of the given transition as a relative frequency for each parent nucleus. Only transitions with an energy between 50keV and 600keV and an intensity of at least 1% were included.

Parent nucleus	Energy $[keV]$	Intensity %
$\overline{^{223}\text{Ra}}$	81.1	15
	83.8	24
	94.2	3
	94.9	6
	97.5	2
	122	1
	144	3
	154	6
	269	14
	324	4
	338	3
	445	1
$^{219}\mathrm{Rn}$	271	11
	402	7
²¹¹ Pb	405	4
	427	2
$^{211}\mathrm{Bi}$	351	13

Table 1: Spectrum of photon energies emitted by $^{223}\mathrm{Ra}$ and its decay products. Source: <code>https://www.nndc.bnl.gov/nudat2/</code>

Comparison with measurement on NaI-detector

A measurement of a 223 Ra source with an activity of $\sim 5 \mathrm{kBq}$ is shown in Fig. 1. The measurement was performed using a NaI-detector gamma camera. The energies from Tab. 1 are overlaid for comparison. An equivalent measurement was performed with a second source of the same activity.

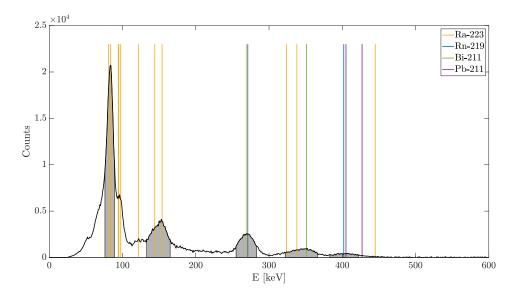


Figure 1: Spectrum measured from a 223 Ra source (black line). Energies from Tab. 1 are shown as lines. Suggested energy windows are shown as grey areas.

Energy windows

Tab. 2 shows a prioritised list of energy windows where the presence of 223 Ra can be detected. The windows are also shown in Fig. 1. Windows cover the FWHM of prominent peaks in the spectrum. The peaks at $\sim 95 \mathrm{keV}$ and $\sim 122 \mathrm{keV}$ were left out, since the FWHM was covered by other peaks in the spectrum.

Window [keV] 76 - 89 133 - 165 255 - 283
133 - 165 255 - 283
255 - 283
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322 - 366
383 - 422

Table 2: Prioritised list of energy windows in which the presence of ²²³Ra can be detected.