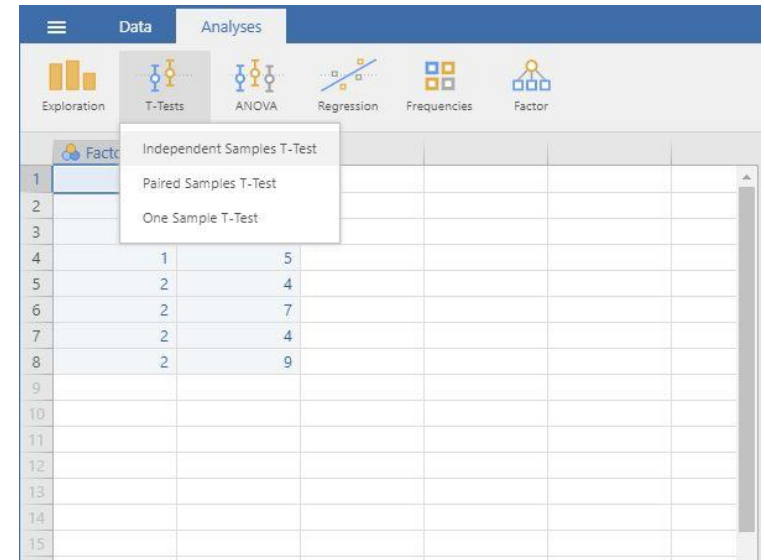


# Independent Samples t Test

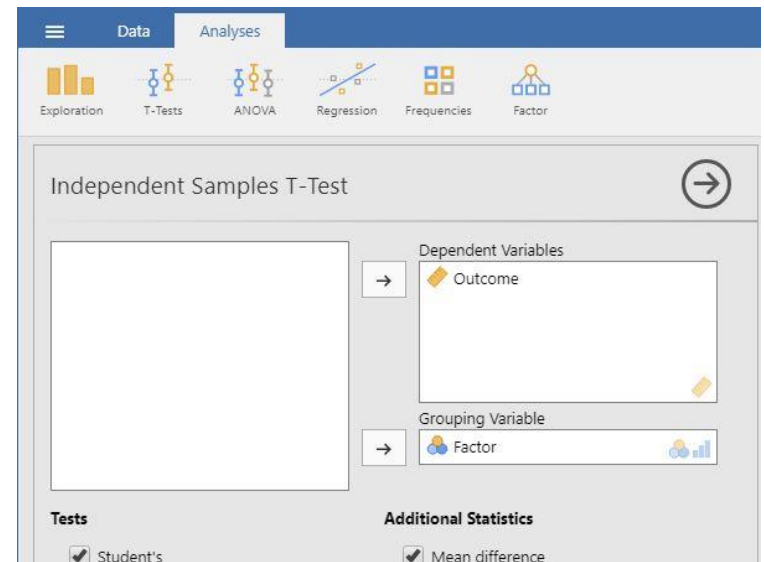
## Selecting the Analysis

1. First, enter two sample data (described elsewhere).
2. On the “Analysis” tab, select the “T-Tests → Independent Samples T-Test” option.



## Obtaining Inferential Statistics

3. A set of options will then appear for you to choose the variables and statistics of interest.
4. Select the outcome variable and click the arrow to move it into the “Dependent Variables” box.
5. Move the Independent Variable to the “Grouping Variable” box.
6. Output will automatically appear on the right side of the window.



### Obtaining Additional Statistics

7. If you wish to view (and alter) the width of the confidence interval, check the “Confidence Interval” box.
8. Similarly, select other options that are important for you: “Mean Difference” will display the size of the difference between the two group’s means; “Effect size” will display Cohen’s d; and “Descriptives” will offer means and standard deviations for each group.
9. Updated output will automatically appear on the right side of the window.

The image shows the 'Additional Statistics' dialog box in SPSS, which is part of the 'Independent-Samples t-Test' procedure. The dialog is divided into several sections:

- Tests:** Contains checkboxes for 'Student's' (checked), 'Bayes factor', 'Welch's', and 'Mann-Whitney U'. Below 'Bayes factor' is a 'Prior' field with the value '0.707'.
- Hypothesis:** Contains three radio buttons: 'Group 1 ≠ Group 2' (selected), 'Group 1 > Group 2', and 'Group 1 < Group 2'.
- Missing values:** Contains two radio buttons: 'Exclude cases analysis by analysis' (selected) and 'Exclude cases listwise'.
- Additional Statistics:** Contains checkboxes for 'Mean difference' (checked), 'Effect size' (checked), 'Confidence interval' (checked), 'Descriptives' (checked), and 'Descriptives plots' (unchecked). Below 'Confidence interval' is an 'Interval' field with the value '95' and a '%' symbol.
- Assumption Checks:** Contains three checkboxes: 'Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)' (unchecked), 'Normality (Q-Q plot)' (unchecked), and 'Equality of variances' (unchecked).