# $621\_Final\_HomeSales$

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## Abstract

Being able to accurately predict housing prices is critical to many industries. Recently, analysts have attempted to improve price prediction with enhanced statistical techniques. In this paper, we take a more comparative approach, examining 4 standard regression techniques (OLS, ridge lasso, and elastic net) to assess the best performance. We used a kaggle dataset (https://www.kaggle.com/c/house-prices-advanced-regression-techniques) in order to test the performance of the model. We found Lasso to be the best predictor, which we speculate is because the dataset has a high number of predictors relative to the number of observations.

## Introduction

In this paper we analyze housing prices by comparing three prediction methodologies: OLS, Ridge regression, and Random Forest. The purpose is to compare the methodologies and draw conclusions about which are most effective and why. Regression alone is not necessarily the optimal strategy for predicting housing prices. However, when data sets and/or analysis resources are limited, regression can perform adequately.

## Background and Literature Review

The ability to accurately predict home prices is of tremendous value to a number of industries, including investors, real estate agents, and municipalities who depend upon property tax revenue. <sup>1</sup> Predictive models for home prices fall roughly into two kinds. First, there are those which predict market trends, busts, and booms. These predictions rely mainly on time series data and analysis of housing prices in the aggregate. The other type of prediction involves the capacity to predict individual house prices from a set of factors. These usually employ some form of regression and/or machine learning.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>1 Li, 2021

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>2 Journal, 2019

For either sort of prediction, there is no consensus about the best method. Many researchers have sought to enhance the traditional models with other methodologies.<sup>3</sup> For example, Guan et. al. propose a "data stream" approach in which past sale records are treated as an evolving datastream.<sup>4</sup> Li et. al. introduce a "grey seasonal model" in which seasonal fluctuations are modeled using grey systems theory, which incorporates uncertainty.<sup>5</sup> Alfiyatin, et. el. use particle swarm optimization (PSO) to select independent variables.<sup>6</sup> (PSO is an optimization system in which population is initialized with random solutions and searches for optima by updating generations.) Finally, Liu et.al incorporate both spatial and temporal autocorrelation in their models by analyzing experience-based submarkets by real estate professionals.<sup>7</sup>

All of these researchers report that their innovations improve their regression models. Indeed, any real estate agent can tell you that a predictive model can be improved simply by knowing what other houses in the neighborhood sold for. The problem is, the data at the center of these enhancements is not always available. The researcher may have home sales from only a short time span, and neighborhoods that are not defined by real estate experts but by traditional boundary lines which may contain a mix of house types. Even when data is available, the complex models proposed may be computationally expensive and/or require data analysis expertise that is not generally available.

In this project we approach the question comparatively. Restricting ourselves to regression models, we compare three types of regression: OLS, Ridge, and Random Forest. At the data is drawn from the Advanced Regression Techniques housing data set for Ames, Iowa. We test the accuracy of our models by submitting each to the Kaggle competition to see how they perform. We then discussed the merits of the different sorts of approaches.

## Modeling

We are modeling a data set containing 1460 records of houses sold in the Ames, Iowa area between 2006 and 2010. The variables are mostly related to house features, such as square footage, the presense of a pool, etc. The response variable, "SalePrice", is a continuous variable representing the sale price of the house in dollars.

We examine the data:

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$ 3 Wu, 2020

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>4 Guan, 2021

 $<sup>^{5}5</sup>$  Li, 2021

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>6 Alfiyatin, 2017

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>7 Liu, X. 2012

### 1. Dataset Description

## A. Summary Statistics

```
Ιd
                        MSSubClass
                                         MSZoning
                                                       LotFrontage
##
##
    Min.
          :
               1.0
                     Min.
                             : 20.0
                                      C (all):
                                                10
                                                      Min.
                                                             : 21.00
##
    1st Qu.: 365.8
                      1st Qu.: 20.0
                                      F۷
                                                65
                                                      1st Qu.: 59.00
    Median : 730.5
                     Median: 50.0
                                                      Median : 69.00
##
                                      RH
                                                16
##
    Mean
          : 730.5
                     Mean
                             : 56.9
                                      RL
                                              :1151
                                                      Mean
                                                             : 70.05
    3rd Qu.:1095.2
                     3rd Qu.: 70.0
                                                      3rd Qu.: 80.00
                                              : 218
##
                                      RM
           :1460.0
                             :190.0
                                                      Max.
                                                              :313.00
##
    Max.
                     Max.
##
                                                      NA's
                                                             :259
       LotArea
                      Street
                                               LotShape LandContour Utilities
##
                                   Alley
          : 1300
    Min.
                      Grvl:
                              6
                                  Grvl:
                                         50
                                               IR1:484
                                                         Bnk:
                                                               63
                                                                      AllPub:1459
##
##
    1st Qu.: 7554
                     Pave:1454
                                  Pave:
                                         41
                                               IR2: 41
                                                         HLS:
                                                               50
                                                                      NoSeWa:
                                                                                1
    Median: 9478
                                  NA's:1369
##
                                               IR3: 10
                                                         Low:
                                                               36
          : 10517
                                               Reg:925
                                                         Lvl:1311
##
    Mean
##
    3rd Qu.: 11602
           :215245
##
    Max.
##
      LotConfig
                                Neighborhood
                                                               Condition2
##
                   LandSlope
                                                Condition1
    Corner: 263
                   Gtl:1382
                               NAmes :225
                                             Norm
                                                     :1260
                                                             Norm
                                                                     :1445
##
    CulDSac:
             94
                   Mod:
                         65
                               CollgCr:150
##
                                             Feedr
                                                        81
                                                             Feedr
    FR2
              47
                   Sev:
                         13
                               OldTown:113
                                                        48
                                                                         2
##
                                             Artery:
                                                             Artery:
##
    FR3
               4
                               Edwards:100
                                             RRAn
                                                        26
                                                             PosN
                                                                         2
##
    Inside:1052
                               Somerst: 86
                                                             RRNn
                                                                         2
                                             PosN
                                                        19
                               Gilbert: 79
                                             RRAe
##
                                                        11
                                                             PosA
##
                               (Other):707
                                              (Other):
                                                        15
                                                              (Other):
                                                                         2
                    HouseStyle
                                  OverallQual
                                                    OverallCond
                                                                      YearBuilt
##
      BldgType
                   1Story :726
                                        : 1.000
                                                          :1.000
    1Fam :1220
                                 Min.
                                                   Min.
                                                                   Min.
                                                                           :1872
##
##
    2fmCon: 31
                  2Story :445
                                 1st Qu.: 5.000
                                                   1st Qu.:5.000
                                                                    1st Qu.:1954
                                 Median : 6.000
                                                   Median :5.000
    Duplex:
             52
                  1.5Fin :154
                                                                   Median:1973
##
##
    Twnhs:
             43
                  SLvl
                          : 65
                                 Mean
                                        : 6.099
                                                   Mean
                                                          :5.575
                                                                   Mean
                                                                           :1971
```

```
TwnhsE: 114
                  SFoyer: 37
                                3rd Qu.: 7.000
                                                  3rd Qu.:6.000
                                                                  3rd Qu.:2000
##
##
                  1.5Unf : 14
                                       :10.000
                                                         :9.000
                                Max.
                                                  Max.
                                                                  Max.
                                                                         :2010
##
                  (Other): 19
     YearRemodAdd
                     RoofStyle
                                     RoofMatl
                                                   Exterior1st
                                                                 Exterior2nd
##
##
   Min.
           :1950
                   Flat
                          : 13
                                  CompShg: 1434
                                                  VinylSd:515
                                                                VinylSd:504
   1st Qu.:1967
                                  Tar&Grv: 11
                                                  HdBoard:222
                                                                MetalSd:214
                   Gable :1141
##
##
   Median:1994
                   Gambrel:
                            11
                                  WdShngl:
                                              6
                                                  MetalSd:220
                                                                HdBoard:207
                                                  Wd Sdng:206
##
   Mean
           :1985
                   Hip
                          : 286
                                  WdShake:
                                              5
                                                                Wd Sdng:197
   3rd Qu.:2004
                                                  Plywood:108
                                                                Plywood:142
##
                   Mansard:
                              7
                                  ClyTile:
                                              1
##
   Max.
           :2010
                   Shed
                              2
                                  Membran:
                                              1
                                                  CemntBd: 61
                                                                CmentBd: 60
                                   (Other):
                                                  (Other):128
##
                                              2
                                                                (Other):136
      {\tt MasVnrType}
                                   ExterQual ExterCond Foundation BsmtQual
##
                    MasVnrArea
##
   BrkCmn : 15
                  Min.
                        :
                             0.0
                                   Ex: 52
                                              Ex:
                                                    3
                                                        BrkTil:146
                                                                     Ex :121
   BrkFace:445
                  1st Qu.:
##
                             0.0
                                   Fa: 14
                                              Fa:
                                                   28
                                                        CBlock:634
                                                                     Fa
                                                                         : 35
                  Median :
           :864
                             0.0
                                   Gd:488
                                              Gd: 146
                                                        PConc:647
##
   None
                                                                     Gd
                                                                         :618
##
   Stone :128
                  Mean
                         : 103.7
                                   TA:906
                                              Po:
                                                   1
                                                        Slab
                                                             : 24
                                                                     TA
                                                                         :649
                  3rd Qu.: 166.0
##
   NA's
           : 8
                                              TA:1282
                                                        Stone: 6
                                                                     NA's: 37
                         :1600.0
                                                        Wood : 3
##
                  Max.
##
                  NA's
                         :8
   BsmtCond
                BsmtExposure BsmtFinType1
                                            BsmtFinSF1
                                                            BsmtFinType2
##
                   :221
                             ALQ :220
                                          Min.
                                                            ALQ: 19
##
   Fa :
          45
                Αv
                                                :
                                                      0.0
                Gd :134
   Gd :
          65
                             BLQ :148
                                           1st Qu.:
                                                      0.0
                                                            BLQ: 33
##
##
   Ро
            2
                Mn
                    :114
                             GLQ :418
                                          Median : 383.5
                                                            GLQ: 14
                                          Mean : 443.6
                   :953
                             LwQ : 74
##
   TA:1311
                No
                                                            LwQ: 46
##
   NA's: 37
                NA's: 38
                             Rec :133
                                           3rd Qu.: 712.2
                                                            Rec : 54
                             Unf :430
                                                            Unf :1256
##
                                          Max.
                                                  :5644.0
##
                             NA's: 37
                                                            NA's: 38
      BsmtFinSF2
                        {\tt BsmtUnfSF}
                                         TotalBsmtSF
                                                          Heating
                                                                      HeatingQC
##
##
   Min.
               0.00
                      Min.
                             : 0.0
                                       Min. : 0.0
                                                         Floor: 1
                                                                      Ex:741
    1st Qu.:
               0.00
                      1st Qu.: 223.0
                                       1st Qu.: 795.8
##
                                                         GasA :1428
                                                                      Fa: 49
                      Median : 477.5
                                       Median : 991.5
   Median :
               0.00
                                                         GasW: 18
                                                                      Gd:241
##
##
   Mean
              46.55
                      Mean
                            : 567.2
                                       Mean
                                               :1057.4
                                                         Grav :
                                                                  7
                                                                      Po: 1
               0.00
                      3rd Qu.: 808.0
                                       3rd Qu.:1298.2
                                                                  2
                                                                      TA:428
##
   3rd Qu.:
                                                         OthW :
```

```
:2336.0 Max.
                                              :6110.0
##
    Max.
           :1474.00
                      Max.
                                                        Wall: 4
##
    CentralAir Electrical
                              X1stFlrSF
                                             X2ndFlrSF
                                                           LowQualFinSF
    N: 95
               FuseA: 94
                            Min.
                                 : 334
                                           Min.
                                                :
                                                      0
                                                          Min.
                                                                 : 0.000
##
                            1st Qu.: 882
##
    Y:1365
               FuseF: 27
                                           1st Qu.:
                                                          1st Qu.:
                                                                    0.000
               FuseP:
                            Median:1087
                                           Median :
                                                          Median : 0.000
##
                       3
##
               Mix :
                       1
                            Mean
                                 :1163
                                           Mean
                                                : 347
                                                          Mean
                                                                 : 5.845
               SBrkr:1334
                            3rd Qu.:1391
                                           3rd Qu.: 728
##
                                                          3rd Qu.: 0.000
##
               NA's :
                        1
                            Max.
                                   :4692
                                           Max.
                                                  :2065
                                                          Max.
                                                                 :572.000
##
##
                    BsmtFullBath
                                     BsmtHalfBath
                                                         FullBath
      GrLivArea
    Min. : 334
                   Min.
                          :0.0000
                                    Min.
                                           :0.00000
                                                             :0.000
##
                                                      Min.
##
    1st Qu.:1130
                   1st Qu.:0.0000
                                    1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                      1st Qu.:1.000
    Median:1464
                   Median :0.0000
                                    Median :0.00000
                                                      Median :2.000
           :1515
                          :0.4253
                                           :0.05753
##
    Mean
                   Mean
                                    Mean
                                                      Mean
                                                             :1.565
##
    3rd Qu.:1777
                   3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                    3rd Qu.:0.00000
                                                      3rd Qu.:2.000
           :5642
                          :3.0000
                                           :2.00000
##
    Max.
                   Max.
                                    Max.
                                                      Max.
                                                             :3.000
##
       HalfBath
##
                      {\tt BedroomAbvGr}
                                      KitchenAbvGr
                                                     KitchenQual TotRmsAbvGrd
##
    Min.
           :0.0000
                     Min.
                            :0.000
                                     Min.
                                            :0.000
                                                     Ex:100
                                                                 Min.
                                                                       : 2.000
    1st Qu.:0.0000
                     1st Qu.:2.000
                                     1st Qu.:1.000
                                                     Fa: 39
                                                                 1st Qu.: 5.000
##
    Median :0.0000
                     Median :3.000
                                     Median :1.000
                                                     Gd:586
                                                                 Median : 6.000
##
##
    Mean
           :0.3829
                     Mean
                            :2.866
                                     Mean
                                            :1.047
                                                     TA:735
                                                                 Mean
                                                                        : 6.518
    3rd Qu.:1.0000
                     3rd Qu.:3.000
                                     3rd Qu.:1.000
                                                                 3rd Qu.: 7.000
##
##
    Max.
           :2.0000
                     Max.
                            :8.000
                                     Max.
                                            :3.000
                                                                 Max.
                                                                        :14.000
##
    Functional
                  Fireplaces
                                FireplaceQu
                                              GarageType
                                                           GarageYrBlt
                       :0.000
                                            2Types: 6
                                                                 :1900
    Maj1:
         14
                Min.
                                Ex : 24
                                                          Min.
##
##
    Maj2:
           5
                1st Qu.:0.000
                                Fa : 33
                                            Attchd:870
                                                          1st Qu.:1961
    Min1:
          31
                Median :1.000
                                Gd
                                    :380
                                            Basment: 19
                                                          Median:1980
##
    Min2: 34
                Mean
                       :0.613
                                Po
                                   : 20
                                            BuiltIn: 88
                                                          Mean
                                                                 :1979
##
    Mod :
           15
                3rd Qu.:1.000
                                TA
                                   :313
                                            CarPort: 9
                                                          3rd Qu.:2002
    Sev :
           1
                Max.
                       :3.000
                                NA's:690
                                            Detchd:387
                                                                 :2010
##
                                                          Max.
```

```
Typ: 1360
                                        NA's
                                              : 81
                                                     NA's
                                                           :81
   GarageFinish GarageCars
                             {	t GarageArea}
                                             GarageQual GarageCond
   Fin :352
               Min.
                     :0.000
                              Min. : 0.0
                                             Ex:
   RFn :422
               1st Qu.:1.000
                              1st Qu.: 334.5
                                             Fa : 48
                                                         Fa : 35
##
##
   Unf :605
               Median :2.000
                              Median : 480.0
                                             Gd : 14
                                                         Gd:
   NA's: 81
                              Mean : 473.0
               Mean :1.767
                                             Po : 3
                                                        Po :
                                                                7
##
##
               3rd Qu.:2.000
                              3rd Qu.: 576.0
                                             TA :1311
                                                         TA:1326
                                             NA's: 81
                                                        NA's: 81
##
               Max. :4.000
                              Max.
                                  :1418.0
##
   PavedDrive WoodDeckSF
                              OpenPorchSF
                                             EnclosedPorch
                                                          X3SsnPorch
   N: 90
             Min. : 0.00
                             Min. : 0.00
                                            Min. : 0.00
                                                            Min. : 0.00
##
   P: 30
             1st Qu.: 0.00
                             1st Qu.: 0.00
                                             1st Qu.: 0.00
##
                                                            1st Qu.: 0.00
##
   Y:1340
             Median: 0.00
                             Median : 25.00
                                             Median: 0.00 Median: 0.00
##
             Mean : 94.24
                             Mean : 46.66
                                             Mean : 21.95
                                                            Mean : 3.41
             3rd Qu.:168.00
                             3rd Qu.: 68.00
                                             3rd Qu.: 0.00
                                                            3rd Qu.: 0.00
##
##
             Max. :857.00
                             Max.
                                   :547.00
                                             Max.
                                                   :552.00
                                                            Max.
                                                                  :508.00
##
    ScreenPorch
                     PoolArea
                                    PoolQC
                                                Fence
                                                          MiscFeature
##
                   Min. : 0.000
##
   Min. : 0.00
                                   Ex:
                                           2
                                              GdPrv: 59
                                                          Gar2:
                                                                  2
##
   1st Qu.: 0.00
                   1st Qu.: 0.000
                                   Fa :
                                           2
                                              GdWo :
                                                      54
                                                          Othr:
                                                                  2
   Median: 0.00
                   Median : 0.000
                                              MnPrv: 157
                                                          Shed: 49
##
                                   Gd:
                                           3
   Mean : 15.06
                   Mean : 2.759
                                   NA's:1453
##
                                              MnWw : 11
                                                          TenC:
##
   3rd Qu.: 0.00
                   3rd Qu.: 0.000
                                              NA's :1179
                                                          NA's:1406
                         :738.000
##
   Max.
         :480.00
                   Max.
##
##
      MiscVal
                        MoSold
                                    YrSold
                                                     SaleType
   Min. : 0.00
                     Min. : 1.000
                                    Min. :2006
                                                  WD
                                                         :1267
##
   1st Qu.: 0.00
                     1st Qu.: 5.000
                                    1st Qu.:2007
##
                                                  New
                                                         : 122
##
   Median :
            0.00
                     Median : 6.000
                                    Median :2008
                                                  COD
                                                           43
             43.49
                     Mean : 6.322
                                    Mean :2008
##
   Mean :
                                                  ConLD :
                     3rd Qu.: 8.000
                                    3rd Qu.:2009
##
   3rd Qu.: 0.00
                                                  ConLI :
                                                            5
##
   Max. :15500.00
                     Max. :12.000
                                    Max. :2010
                                                  ConLw :
                                                            5
##
                                                  (Other):
                                                            9
```

```
##
   SaleCondition
                     SalePrice
##
   Abnorml: 101
                   Min.
                          : 34900
##
   AdjLand:
                   1st Qu.:129975
   Alloca: 12
                   Median :163000
##
   Family:
                   Mean
                          :180921
##
             20
   Normal:1198
                   3rd Qu.:214000
##
   Partial: 125
                   Max.
                          :755000
##
##
   'data.frame':
                    1460 obs. of 81 variables:
   $ Id
                   : int 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
##
                   : int 60 20 60 70 60 50 20 60 50 190 ...
   $ MSSubClass
##
                   : Factor w/ 5 levels "C (all)", "FV", ...: 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 4 ...
##
   $ MSZoning
                   : int 65 80 68 60 84 85 75 NA 51 50 ...
##
   $ LotFrontage
   $ LotArea
                   : int 8450 9600 11250 9550 14260 14115 10084 10382 6120 7420 ...
##
                   : Factor w/ 2 levels "Grvl", "Pave": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##
   $ Street
   $ Alley
                   : Factor w/ 2 levels "Grv1", "Pave": NA ...
##
                   : Factor w/ 4 levels "IR1", "IR2", "IR3", ...: 4 4 1 1 1 1 4 1 4 4 ...
   $ LotShape
##
   $ LandContour
                   : Factor w/ 4 levels "Bnk", "HLS", "Low", ...: 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
##
   $ Utilities
                   : Factor w/ 2 levels "AllPub", "NoSeWa": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##
   $ LotConfig
                   : Factor w/ 5 levels "Corner", "CulDSac", ...: 5 3 5 1 3 5 5 1 5 1 ...
##
   $ LandSlope
                   : Factor w/ 3 levels "Gtl", "Mod", "Sev": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
##
   $ Neighborhood : Factor w/ 25 levels "Blmngtn", "Blueste",..: 6 25 6 7 14 12 21 17 18 4 ...
##
   $ Condition1
                   : Factor w/ 9 levels "Artery", "Feedr", ...: 3 2 3 3 3 3 5 1 1 ...
##
                   : Factor w/ 8 levels "Artery", "Feedr", ...: 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 1 ...
   $ Condition2
##
##
    $ BldgType
                   : Factor w/ 5 levels "1Fam", "2fmCon", ...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 ...
                   : Factor w/ 8 levels "1.5Fin", "1.5Unf", ...: 6 3 6 6 6 1 3 6 1 2 ...
   $ HouseStyle
##
                  : int 7677858775 ...
##
   $ OverallQual
   $ OverallCond : int 5 8 5 5 5 5 6 5 6 ...
##
                   : int 2003 1976 2001 1915 2000 1993 2004 1973 1931 1939 ...
##
   $ YearBuilt
   $ YearRemodAdd : int 2003 1976 2002 1970 2000 1995 2005 1973 1950 1950 ...
##
   $ RoofStyle
                   : Factor w/ 6 levels "Flat", "Gable", ...: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##
```

: Factor w/ 8 levels "ClyTile", "CompShg",..: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...

\$ RoofMatl

```
$ Exterior1st : Factor w/ 15 levels "AsbShng", "AsphShn", ...: 13 9 13 14 13 13 13 7 4 9 ...
   $ Exterior2nd : Factor w/ 16 levels "AsbShng", "AsphShn",..: 14 9 14 16 14 14 14 7 16 9 ...
##
##
   $ MasVnrTvpe
                   : Factor w/ 4 levels "BrkCmn", "BrkFace", ...: 2 3 2 3 2 3 4 4 3 3 ...
   $ MasVnrArea
                   : int 196 0 162 0 350 0 186 240 0 0 ...
##
   $ ExterQual
                   : Factor w/ 4 levels "Ex", "Fa", "Gd", ...: 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 4 4 ...
##
                   : Factor w/ 5 levels "Ex", "Fa", "Gd", ...: 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 ...
##
   $ ExterCond
##
   $ Foundation
                   : Factor w/ 6 levels "BrkTil", "CBlock", ...: 3 2 3 1 3 6 3 2 1 1 ...
                   : Factor w/ 4 levels "Ex", "Fa", "Gd", ...: 3 3 3 4 3 3 1 3 4 4 ...
##
   $ BsmtQual
   $ BsmtCond
                   : Factor w/ 4 levels "Fa", "Gd", "Po", ...: 4 4 4 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
##
##
   $ BsmtExposure : Factor w/ 4 levels "Av", "Gd", "Mn", ...: 4 2 3 4 1 4 1 3 4 4 ...
   $ BsmtFinType1 : Factor w/ 6 levels "ALQ", "BLQ", "GLQ", ... 3 1 3 1 3 3 3 1 6 3 ...
##
                   : int 706 978 486 216 655 732 1369 859 0 851 ...
##
   $ BsmtFinSF1
##
   $ BsmtFinType2 : Factor w/ 6 levels "ALQ", "BLQ", "GLQ", ...: 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 ...
                  : int 0000003200...
   $ BsmtFinSF2
   $ BsmtUnfSF
                   : int 150 284 434 540 490 64 317 216 952 140 ...
##
##
   $ TotalBsmtSF
                  : int 856 1262 920 756 1145 796 1686 1107 952 991 ...
                   : Factor w/ 6 levels "Floor", "GasA", ...: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##
   $ Heating
                   : Factor w/ 5 levels "Ex", "Fa", "Gd", ...: 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 3 1 ....
   $ HeatingQC
##
                   : Factor w/ 2 levels "N", "Y": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##
   $ CentralAir
   $ Electrical
                   : Factor w/ 5 levels "FuseA", "FuseF", ...: 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 2 5 ...
##
                   : int 856 1262 920 961 1145 796 1694 1107 1022 1077 ...
##
   $ X1stFlrSF
                   : int 854 0 866 756 1053 566 0 983 752 0 ...
   $ X2ndFlrSF
##
   $ LowQualFinSF : int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##
                   : int 1710 1262 1786 1717 2198 1362 1694 2090 1774 1077 ...
##
   $ GrLivArea
   $ BsmtFullBath : int 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 ...
   $ BsmtHalfBath : int 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##
   $ FullBath
                   : int 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 1 ...
##
                   : int 1010110100...
   $ HalfBath
##
##
   $ BedroomAbvGr : int 3 3 3 3 4 1 3 3 2 2 ...
   $ KitchenAbvGr : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 ...
##
   $ KitchenQual : Factor w/ 4 levels "Ex", "Fa", "Gd", ...: 3 4 3 3 3 4 3 4 4 4 ...
##
   $ TotRmsAbvGrd : int 8 6 6 7 9 5 7 7 8 5 ...
```

\$ Functional : Factor w/ 7 levels "Maj1", "Maj2",...: 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 3 7 ...

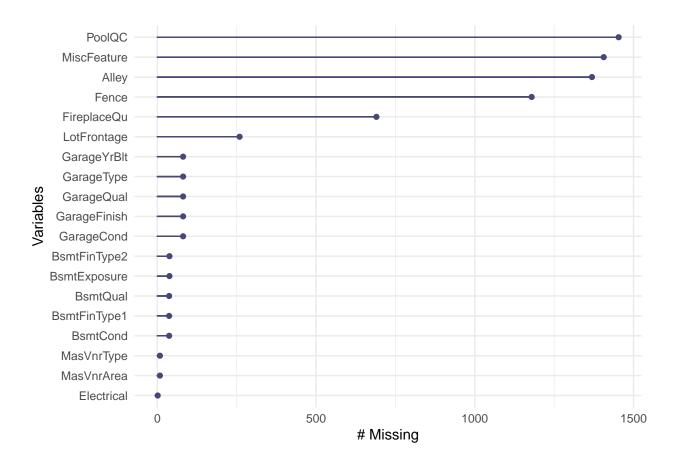
```
: Factor w/ 5 levels "Ex", "Fa", "Gd", ...: NA 5 5 3 5 NA 3 5 5 5 ...
##
   $ FireplaceQu
##
   $ GarageType
                 : Factor w/ 6 levels "2Types", "Attchd", ...: 2 2 2 6 2 2 2 6 2 ...
   $ GarageYrBlt
                : int 2003 1976 2001 1998 2000 1993 2004 1973 1931 1939 ...
##
   $ GarageFinish : Factor w/ 3 levels "Fin", "RFn", "Unf": 2 2 2 3 2 3 2 2 3 2 ...
##
   $ GarageCars
                       2 2 2 3 3 2 2 2 2 1 ...
##
                 : int
##
   $ GarageArea
                 : int 548 460 608 642 836 480 636 484 468 205 ...
                 : Factor w/ 5 levels "Ex", "Fa", "Gd", ...: 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 2 3 ...
##
   $ GarageQual
   $ GarageCond
                 : Factor w/ 5 levels "Ex", "Fa", "Gd", ...: 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 ...
##
##
   $ PavedDrive
                 : Factor w/ 3 levels "N", "P", "Y": 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
   $ WoodDeckSF
                 : int 0 298 0 0 192 40 255 235 90 0 ...
##
                       61 0 42 35 84 30 57 204 0 4 ...
##
   $ OpenPorchSF
##
   $ EnclosedPorch: int 0 0 0 272 0 0 0 228 205 0 ...
                 : int 000003200000...
##
   $ X3SsnPorch
                 : int 0000000000...
   $ ScreenPorch
##
##
   $ PoolArea
                 : int 0000000000...
                 $ PoolQC
##
                 ##
   $ Fence
                 : Factor w/ 4 levels "Gar2", "Othr", ...: NA NA NA NA NA NA 3 NA 3 NA NA ...
##
   $ MiscFeature
##
   $ MiscVal
                 : int 0 0 0 0 0 700 0 350 0 0 ...
   $ MoSold
##
                       2 5 9 2 12 10 8 11 4 1 ...
                       2008 2007 2008 2006 2008 2009 2007 2009 2008 2008 ...
##
   $ YrSold
   $ SaleType
                 : Factor w/ 9 levels "COD", "Con", "ConLD", ...: 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 ...
##
   \ SaleCondition: Factor \ W/ 6 levels "Abnorml", "AdjLand",...: 5 5 5 1 5 5 5 1 5 ...
##
   $ SalePrice
                       208500 181500 223500 140000 250000 143000 307000 200000 129900 118000 ...
```

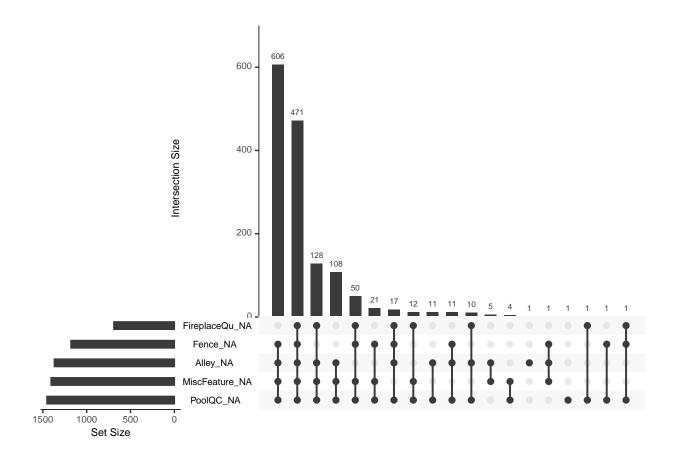
\$ Fireplaces

: int 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 2 2 2 ...

The dataset consists of 1460 observations and 81 variables, some numeric and some categorical. The target variable has a minimum of 34,950 and a maximum of 7,550,000. The low median compared to the mean suggests some skew.

## B. Missing values There are missing values scattered throughout the dataset. We analyse them:





A few categorical features like fireplace, fence, etc. take up the bulk of missings. They do not appear to be important enough to retain so we delete them (FireplaceQu, Fence, Alley, MiscFeature, PoolQC, and LotFrontage). We impute the mean for the rest.

- **C. Create dummy variables** Now we create dummy variables for all of the character variables. Categorical NA's will be handled by adding a dummy variable for NA.
- **D.** Reconcile training and test sets We check if the dataset is missing columns from the test dataset and if so, drop them from the training set. This way we don't risk making predictions on training set variables not found in the test set.
- **E. Multicollinearity** We examine multicollinearity in the dataset. We look at all of the pairs of correlations over .8 There are 24 pairs.

##	3	GrLivArea	${\tt TotRmsAbvGrd}$	0.8254894
##	5	GarageCars	GarageArea	0.8824754
##	7	MSZoning_FV	Neighborhood_Somerst	0.8628071
##	9	RoofStyle_Flat	RoofMatl_Tar.Grv	0.8349139
##	11	Exterior1st_AsbShng	Exterior2nd_AsbShng	0.8479167
##	12	Exterior1st_CemntBd	Exterior2nd_CmentBd	0.9741711
##	13	Exterior1st_HdBoard	Exterior2nd_HdBoard	0.8832714
##	14	Exterior1st_MetalSd	Exterior2nd_MetalSd	0.9730652
##	15	Exterior1st_Wd.Sdng	Exterior2nd_Wd.Sdng	0.8592439
##	21	Foundation_Slab	${\tt BsmtQual\_NA}$	0.8017334
##	22	Foundation_Slab	${\tt BsmtCond\_NA}$	0.8017334
##	23	Foundation_Slab	${\tt BsmtFinType1\_NA}$	0.8017334
##	25	${\tt BsmtQual\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtCond\_NA}$	1.0000000
##	26	${\tt BsmtQual\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtExposure\_NA}$	0.9864076
##	27	${\tt BsmtQual\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtFinType1\_NA}$	1.0000000
##	28	${\tt BsmtQual\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtFinType2\_NA}$	0.9864076
##	31	${\tt BsmtCond\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtExposure\_NA}$	0.9864076
##	32	${\tt BsmtCond\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtFinType1\_NA}$	1.0000000
##	33	${\tt BsmtCond\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtFinType2\_NA}$	0.9864076
##	36	${\tt BsmtExposure\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtFinType1\_NA}$	0.9864076
##	37	${\tt BsmtExposure\_NA}$	BsmtFinType2_NA	0.9729810
##	42	${\tt BsmtFinType1\_NA}$	${\tt BsmtFinType2\_NA}$	0.9864076
##	47	SaleType_New	SaleCondition_Partial	0.9868190

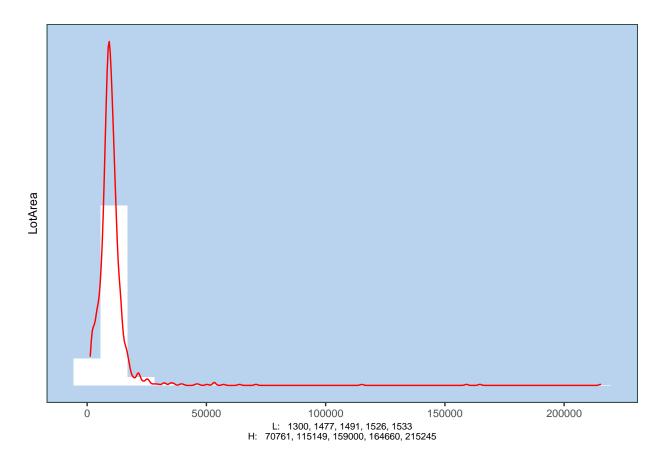
Most of the pairs make sense - siding on the first floor will match siding on the second floor, the number of cars a garage can hold will be related to its area. We will address the multicollinearity more closely when we run the analysis.

## 2. Transformations

A. Log of SalePrice The skew in the dependent variable suggests a log transformation.

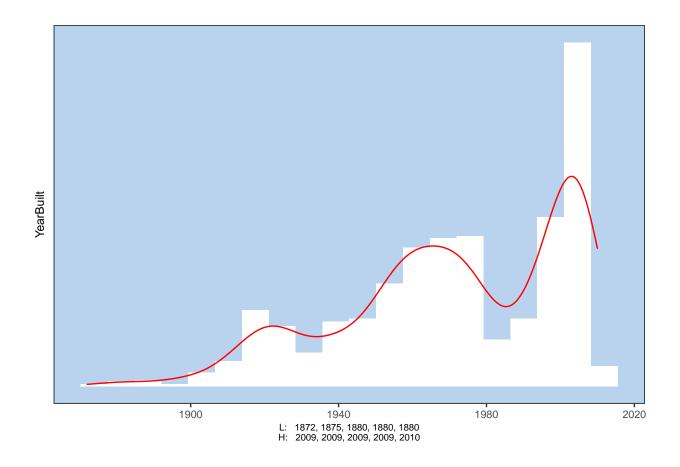
B. Other transformations A number of histograms suggest issues with some of the independent variables.

## ## [[1]]

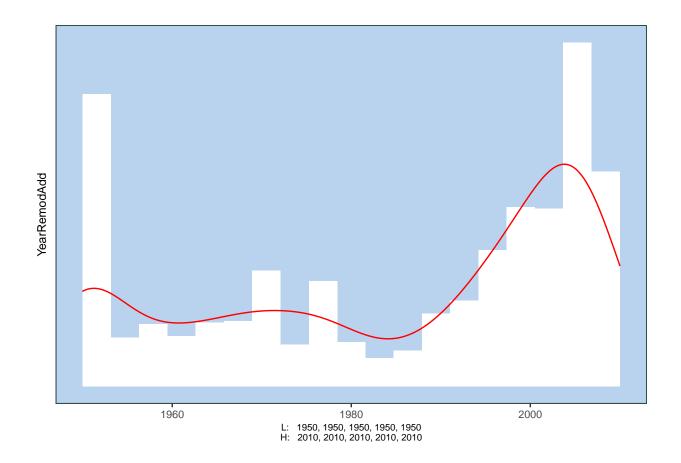


##

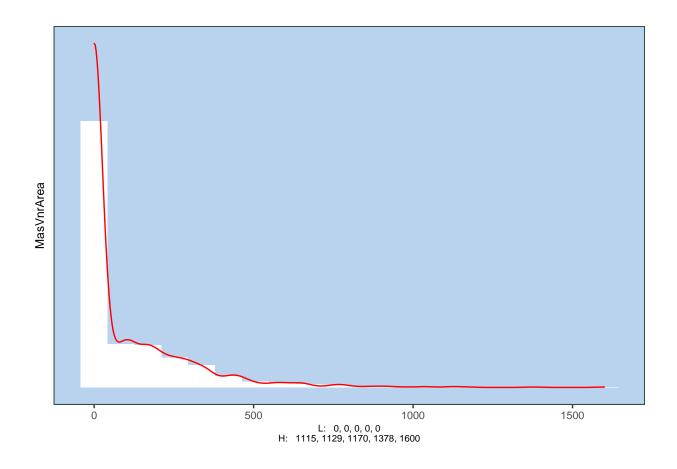
## [[2]]



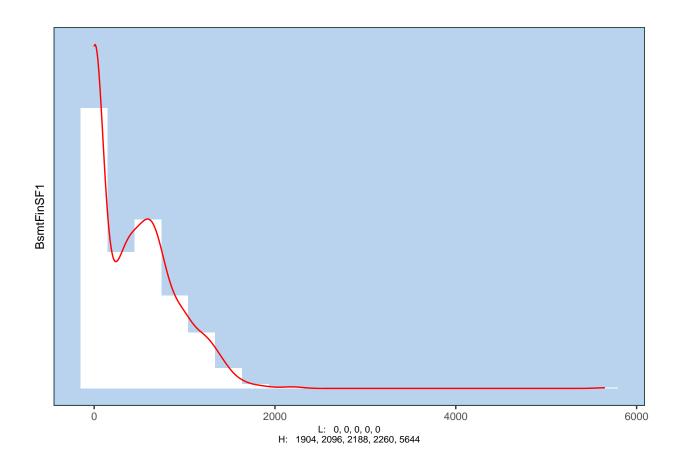
## [[3]]



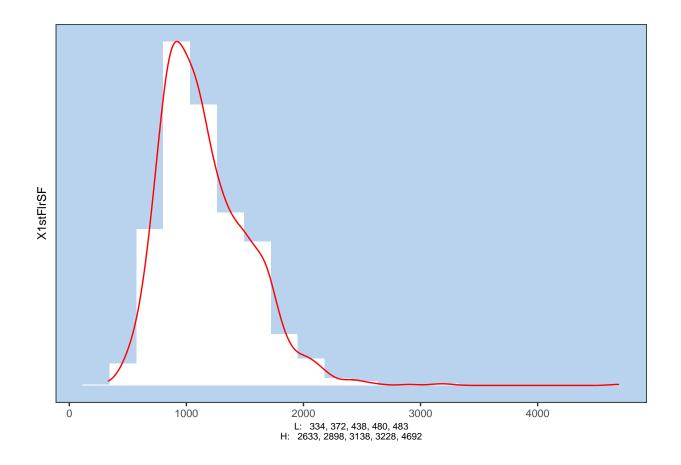
## [[4]]



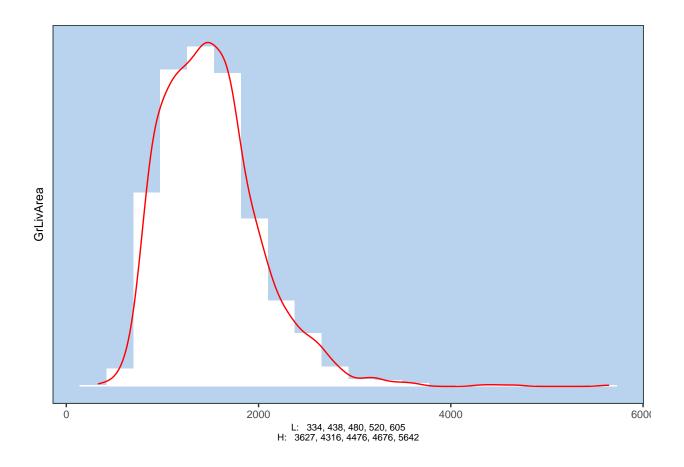
## [[5]]



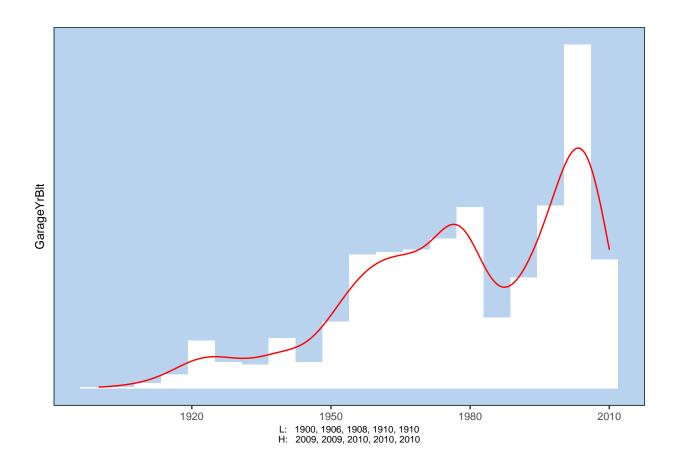
## [[6]]



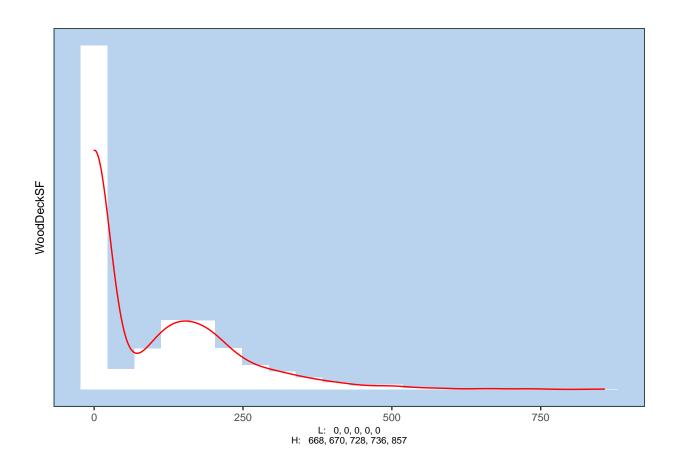
## [[7]]



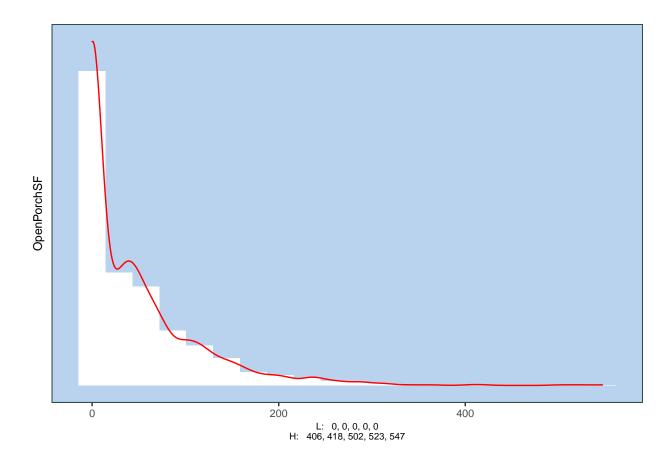
## [[8]]



## [[9]]



## [[10]]



We can see some transformations might be useful. We: 1. Add a dummy variable to mark YearBuilt before and after 1920 2. We set YearRemodAdd = 1950 to 0, and create a dummy variable YearRemodUnknown to track it 3. We add dummies for NoFinBsmt, HasDeck, and HasPorch 4. We eliminate outliers by setting LotArea<35000, GrLivArea3500 and BsmtFinSF1<4000

## 3. Model and Predict:

**A. Base Model** We run a regression using the stepAIC algorithm to minimize AIC.

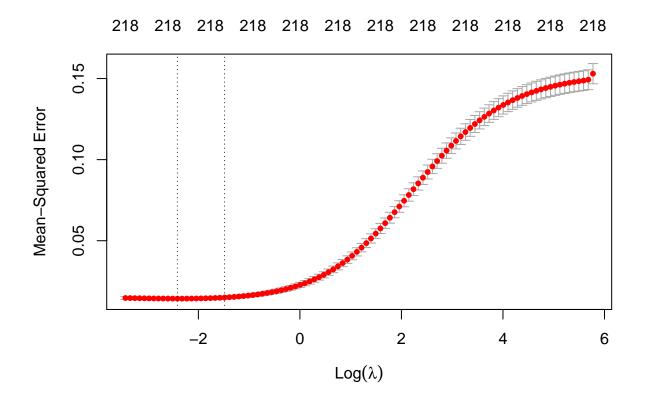
```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = SalePrice ~ GrLivArea, data = dfTrain6)
##
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.31482 -0.14451 0.03364 0.16385 0.90947
```

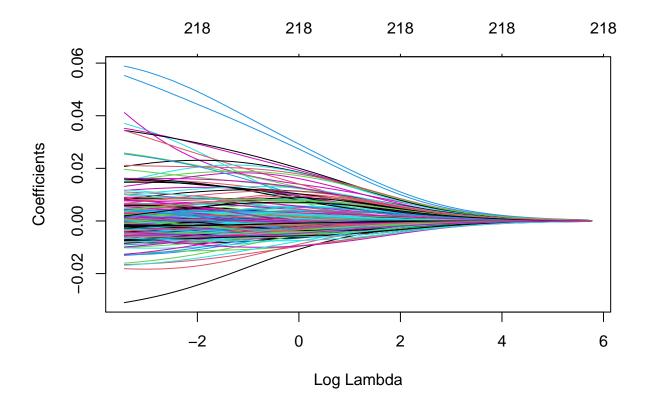
```
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 1.116e+01 2.337e-02 477.68
                                             <2e-16 ***
  GrLivArea
              5.695e-04 1.482e-05
                                     38.44
                                              <2e-16 ***
##
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.2749 on 1437 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.5069, Adjusted R-squared: 0.5066
## F-statistic: 1477 on 1 and 1437 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

Now we make predictions

We achieve a score of .14586 on kaggle.

## B. Now we try Ridge regression: R makes it easy to find the best lambda by using kfold validation:





##	219	x	1	sparse	Matrix	of	class	"dgCMatrix'
##								s0
##	(Int	ter	ce	ept)		1.	. 201515	5e+01
##	Id					-3.	.095103	Be-03
##	MSSi	ıb(	Cla	ass		1.	. 674301	Le-04
##	Lot	Are	ea			1.	.743507	7e-02
##	Over	ral	10	Qual		5.	. 270187	7e-02
##	Over	ral	10	Cond		3.	.008382	2e-02
##	Year	rBu	ıi]	Lt		2.	.726814	le-02
##	Year	rRe	emo	odAdd		8.	.461117	7e-03
##	MasV	/nr	:A:	rea		4.	. 877090	)e-03
##	Bsmt	tFi	nS	SF1		2.	. 253860	)e-02
##	Bsmt	tFi	nS	SF2		2.	. 488820	)e-03
##	Bsmt	tUr	ıfS	SF		6.	. 351351	Le-03
##	Tota	alE	3sı	ntSF		3.	. 110349	9e-02

X1stFlrSF	3.116079e-02
X2ndFlrSF	2.789420e-02
LowQualFinSF	-5.438415e-04
GrLivArea	4.773101e-02
BsmtFullBath	1.472426e-02
BsmtHalfBath	8.614658e-04
FullBath	2.287014e-02
HalfBath	1.522992e-02
BedroomAbvGr	2.581921e-03
KitchenAbvGr	-1.182839e-02
TotRmsAbvGrd	1.933379e-02
Fireplaces	1.600322e-02
GarageYrBlt	1.04666e-02
GarageCars	2.071172e-02
GarageArea	1.759566e-02
WoodDeckSF	9.044396e-03
OpenPorchSF	5.548067e-03
EnclosedPorch	4.995302e-03
X3SsnPorch	5.610108e-03
ScreenPorch	9.997393e-03
PoolArea	5.208015e-03
MiscVal	-1.583353e-03
MoSold	8.153092e-05
YrSold	-1.335824e-03
MSZoning_Call.	-2.677223e-02
MSZoning_FV	7.851415e-03
MSZoning_RM	-1.157722e-02
Street_Grvl	-3.143401e-03
LotShape_IR1	9.707365e-04
LotShape_IR2	3.277647e-03
LotShape_IR3	4.527978e-04
LandContour_Bnk	-1.527716e-03
LandContour_HLS	3.775155e-03
	X2ndFlrSF LowQualFinSF GrLivArea BsmtFullBath BsmtHalfBath FullBath HalfBath BedroomAbvGr KitchenAbvGr TotRmsAbvGrd Fireplaces GarageYrBlt GarageCars GarageArea WoodDeckSF OpenPorchSF EnclosedPorch X3SsnPorch ScreenPorch PoolArea MiscVal MoSold YrSold MSZoning_Call. MSZoning_FV MSZoning_RM Street_Grvl LotShape_IR1 LotShape_IR2 LandContour_Bnk

LandContour_Low	-3.073773e-03
LotConfig_Corner	3.157872e-03
LotConfig_CulDSac	7.172291e-03
LotConfig_FR2	-5.339156e-03
LotConfig_FR3	-1.472549e-03
LandSlope_Mod	2.258191e-03
LandSlope_Sev	-6.582020e-03
Neighborhood_Blmngtn	5.650122e-04
Neighborhood_Blueste	-2.492064e-03
Neighborhood_BrDale	-8.428437e-03
Neighborhood_BrkSide	6.137552e-03
Neighborhood_ClearCr	3.543849e-03
Neighborhood_Crawfor	2.239284e-02
Neighborhood_Edwards	-1.021566e-02
Neighborhood_Gilbert	-5.095621e-04
Neighborhood_IDOTRR	-3.387488e-03
Neighborhood_MeadowV	-1.789637e-02
Neighborhood_Mitchel	-5.100432e-03
Neighborhood_NPkVill	-1.581536e-03
Neighborhood_NWAmes	-5.029913e-03
Neighborhood_NoRidge	1.266364e-02
Neighborhood_NridgHt	1.452718e-02
Neighborhood_OldTown	-6.604113e-03
Neighborhood_SWISU	2.951771e-03
Neighborhood_Sawyer	-4.714746e-03
Neighborhood_SawyerW	3.216461e-03
Neighborhood_Somerst	8.671456e-03
Neighborhood_StoneBr	1.512551e-02
Neighborhood_Timber	2.007941e-03
Neighborhood_Veenker	3.881724e-03
Condition1_Artery	-1.125861e-02
Condition1_PosA	-1.181125e-03
Condition1_PosN	-4.465478e-04
	LotConfig_CulDSac LotConfig_FR2 LotConfig_FR3 LandSlope_Mod LandSlope_Sev Neighborhood_Blmngtn Neighborhood_Blueste Neighborhood_BrDale Neighborhood_BrkSide Neighborhood_ClearCr Neighborhood_Crawfor Neighborhood_Crawfor Neighborhood_Edwards Neighborhood_Gilbert Neighborhood_IDOTRR Neighborhood_MeadowV Neighborhood_Mitchel Neighborhood_NPkVill Neighborhood_NPkVill Neighborhood_NoRidge Neighborhood_NoRidge Neighborhood_Swyer Neighborhood_Swyer Neighborhood_Sawyer Neighborhood_Sawyer Neighborhood_Somerst Neighborhood_Somerst Neighborhood_Timber Neighborhood_Timber Neighborhood_Veenker Condition1_Artery Condition1_PosA

##	Condition1_RRAe	-7.113264e-03
##	Condition1_RRAn	-4.243323e-03
##	Condition1_RRNe	-7.959212e-04
##	Condition1_RRNn	5.047251e-04
##	Condition2_Artery	-2.753578e-03
##	Condition2_Feedr	9.950020e-04
##	Condition2_PosA	1.847891e-03
##	Condition2_PosN	-2.030237e-03
##	BldgType_2fmCon	-2.332536e-04
##	BldgType_Duplex	-8.010284e-03
##	BldgType_Twnhs	-8.158729e-03
##	BldgType_TwnhsE	-4.456168e-03
##	HouseStyle_1.5Fin	5.377894e-03
##	HouseStyle_1.5Unf	2.683278e-03
##	HouseStyle_2.5Unf	4.369315e-03
##	HouseStyle_SFoyer	-3.119167e-04
##	HouseStyle_SLvl	2.445802e-04
##	RoofStyle_Flat	2.768509e-03
##	RoofStyle_Gambrel	1.581107e-03
##	RoofStyle_Hip	1.168790e-03
##	RoofStyle_Mansard	3.146802e-03
##	RoofStyle_Shed	3.254151e-03
##	RoofMatl_Tar.Grv	-2.768606e-03
##	RoofMatl_WdShake	1.371714e-03
##	RoofMatl_WdShngl	-1.807318e-03
##	Exterior1st_AsbShng	-4.145850e-04
##	Exterior1st_AsphShn	-2.046655e-06
##	Exterior1st_BrkComm	-6.454502e-03
##	Exterior1st_BrkFace	1.013735e-02
##	Exterior1st_CBlock	-1.626789e-04
##	Exterior1st_CemntBd	-6.396851e-04
##	Exterior1st_HdBoard	-7.992721e-03
##	Exterior1st_MetalSd	-1.988783e-03

##	Exterior1st_Plywood	-4.288490e-03
##	Exterior1st_Stucco	1.624984e-03
##	Exterior1st_Wd.Sdng	-1.032083e-02
##	Exterior1st_WdShing	-3.859302e-03
##	Exterior2nd_AsbShng	-2.895605e-03
##	Exterior2nd_AsphShn	5.700348e-04
##	Exterior2nd_Brk.Cmn	-1.955328e-03
##	Exterior2nd_BrkFace	-4.431363e-03
##	Exterior2nd_CBlock	-1.676842e-04
##	Exterior2nd_CmentBd	1.048758e-03
##	Exterior2nd_HdBoard	-6.911230e-03
##	Exterior2nd_ImStucc	-6.034549e-04
##	Exterior2nd_MetalSd	-1.915541e-03
##	Exterior2nd_Plywood	-7.390970e-03
##	Exterior2nd_Stone	-1.501339e-03
##	Exterior2nd_Stucco	-6.833788e-04
##	Exterior2nd_Wd.Sdng	-5.865983e-04
##	Exterior2nd_Wd.Shng	-3.045900e-03
##	MasVnrType_BrkCmn	-6.340571e-03
##	MasVnrType_NA	-1.919005e-03
##	MasVnrType_Stone	6.624137e-03
##	ExterQual_Ex	3.619076e-03
##	ExterQual_Fa	-2.041574e-03
##	ExterCond_Ex	2.647871e-03
##	ExterCond_Fa	-5.729466e-03
##	ExterCond_Gd	-3.506398e-03
##	ExterCond_Po	-2.700313e-03
##	Foundation_BrkTil	-3.998662e-03
##	Foundation_Slab	-9.794994e-04
##	Foundation_Stone	4.104551e-03
##	Foundation_Wood	-3.729930e-03
##	BsmtQual_Ex	1.156069e-02
##	BsmtQual_Fa	3.328709e-04

##	BsmtQual_NA	-6.459855e-04
##	BsmtCond_Fa	-5.459043e-03
##	BsmtCond_Gd	2.314878e-03
##	BsmtCond_NA	-8.301363e-04
##	BsmtCond_Po	2.140817e-03
##	BsmtExposure_Av	4.538102e-03
##	BsmtExposure_Gd	1.448823e-02
##	BsmtExposure_Mn	3.640121e-03
##	BsmtExposure_NA	-1.289804e-03
##	BsmtFinType1_ALQ	-3.161731e-03
##	BsmtFinType1_BLQ	-7.312974e-03
##	BsmtFinType1_LwQ	-5.049396e-03
##	${\tt BsmtFinType1\_NA}$	-8.296023e-04
##	BsmtFinType1_Unf	-4.899755e-03
##	BsmtFinType2_ALQ	2.161146e-03
##	BsmtFinType2_BLQ	-5.586969e-03
##	${\tt BsmtFinType2\_GLQ}$	3.577139e-03
##	${\tt BsmtFinType2\_NA}$	-8.304398e-04
##	BsmtFinType2_Rec	-2.555727e-03
##	Heating_GasW	5.800040e-03
##	Heating_Grav	-8.933020e-03
##	Heating_Wall	2.375751e-03
##	${\tt HeatingQC\_Fa}$	-2.978218e-03
##	${\tt HeatingQC\_Gd}$	-2.964050e-03
##	HeatingQC_Po	-1.764634e-03
##	CentralAir_N	-1.553716e-02
##	Electrical_FuseA	-7.835938e-04
##	Electrical_FuseF	7.917387e-04
##	Electrical_FuseP	-1.300811e-03
##	KitchenQual_Ex	1.612875e-02
##	KitchenQual_Fa	1.576982e-05
##	Functional_Maj1	-5.923025e-03
##	Functional_Maj2	-1.388339e-02

##	Functional_Min1	-5.561009e-03
##	Functional_Min2	-5.851826e-03
##	Functional_Mod	-7.995390e-03
##	Functional_Sev	-5.908292e-03
##	<pre>GarageType_2Types</pre>	-4.911582e-03
##	<pre>GarageType_Basment</pre>	-1.836132e-03
##	<pre>GarageType_BuiltIn</pre>	1.847887e-03
##	<pre>GarageType_CarPort</pre>	-1.452204e-03
##	<pre>GarageType_Detchd</pre>	-8.200816e-03
##	<pre>GarageType_NA</pre>	-3.618087e-03
##	GarageFinish_Fin	5.621342e-03
##	GarageFinish_NA	-3.715183e-03
##	GarageQual_Fa	-3.627153e-03
##	GarageQual_Gd	3.743149e-03
##	GarageQual_NA	-3.723351e-03
##	GarageQual_Po	-9.476615e-04
##	GarageCond_Ex	3.299792e-04
##	GarageCond_Fa	-4.635065e-03
##	GarageCond_Gd	-5.824518e-05
##	GarageCond_NA	-3.683346e-03
##	GarageCond_Po	3.671661e-03
##	PavedDrive_N	-6.895334e-03
##	PavedDrive_P	-3.054649e-03
##	SaleType_COD	-1.045829e-03
##	SaleType_CWD	3.966138e-03
##	SaleType_Con	3.389732e-03
##	SaleType_ConLD	6.259138e-03
##	SaleType_ConLI	-1.630559e-03
##	SaleType_ConLw	2.665448e-03
##	SaleType_New	8.442947e-03
##	SaleType_Oth	2.783483e-03
##	SaleCondition_Abnorml	-1.512449e-02
##	SaleCondition_AdjLand	1.180217e-03

```
## SaleCondition_Alloca -1.871978e-03
## SaleCondition_Family -6.101865e-03
## SaleCondition_Partial 6.040291e-03
## BuiltAfter1920 3.218982e-03
## YearRemodUnknown -7.210416e-03
## NoFinBsmt -5.154905e-03
## HasDeck 4.318143e-03
## HasPorch 8.837728e-03
```

We predict values based on our Ridge regressions.

Ridge regression performs the best, with a score of .14047. This puts us at 1690 out of 4216 individuals.

### C. Lasso Regression

Lasso Regression with Unscaled Data First we define the predictor and response variables for the training dataset.

Similarly to the Ridge model, we'll use the glmnet library, which makes it easy to use k-fold cross-validation to find the optimal value for lambda.

Next, we find the coefficients for the Lasso model using our optimized lambda.

Lastly, we predict new values using our optimized Lasso model.

### Lasso Regression with Scaled Data

#### ## [1] 0.003368892

Our lasso regression gives us a .1375, which outperforms ridge.

#### **D. Elastic Net Regression** First, build a control model.

Next, train the elastic net regression model.

Optimizing the elastic net model based on tuning parameters selected from model training.

Our elastic net result falls between ridge and lasso.

### Discussion and Conclusions

Ordinary Least Squares is a regression technique with a long history of use as a predictive model. However, standard measures of fit (like R^2) will always increase (or stay the same) as you add independent variables. This can result in models which incorporate noise - in other words, overfit the data so that idiosyncrasies in the training set affect predictions in the test set. Other methods of measuring fit, such as adjusted R^2 and AIC, help mitigate the overfitting effect by penalizing the addition of factors.

More recently, other techniques which employ regularization have been introduced to deal with overfit. For example, in ridge regression, we reduce the sum of our coefficients, not the number of variables. We do this by introducing a penalty in the loss function represented by the squared sum of the coefficients themselves, multiplied by a factor (designated as lambda) which allows us to control the degree to which the size of the coefficients matters. If lambda is zero, there is no difference between ridge regression and OLS.

Ridge regression will keep all the variables but may significantly reduce the coefficients for some. Lasso regression is similar in that it employs a constraint where the sum of the absolute value of the coefficients is less than a fixed value. Lasso regression may drop coefficients altogether to stay under the constraint.

Elastic Net regression is a hybrid approach that blends both of the penalizations of lasso and ridge methods. An alpha parameter weights which penalty to emphasize - lasso or ridge.

Our dataset has features that lend to overfitting. Most significant of these is the high number of potential independent variables (over 200 once the dummy variables are created.) Multicollinearity is also a problem, though less than we might have expected.

We used stepAIC to fit our OLS model. StepAIC uses backward substitution to find the best model with the lowest AIC. With an adjusted R<sup>2</sup> of over 90% overfitting was expected. However, even with an overfit model our predictions performed at the 60th percentile on the Kaggle.

Because of the large number of potential predictors, ridge (and by extension elastic net) were not as good candidates as Lasso - however, potential issues with collinearity actually favored ridge. We found that Lasso improved our score the most, followed be elastic net (which is a compromise between lasso and ridge), followed by ridge. All were improvements over OLS - however, the improvements were not dramatic.

In conclusion, it is important to keep in mind that while regularization improved our model, the base OLS model also performed adequately, so regularization, while important, may in some cases improve models at the margin. It is also important to recognize the strengths of each of the techniques and use the appropriate one for the situation.

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