

## APPENDIX IV

### Vertebrate Species with Known or Potential Occurrence in Nevada County

#### *FISHES*

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##### **Lampreys (*Petromyzonidae*)**

Pacific Lamprey

*Lampetra tridentata*

##### **Trouts, Salmon, and Chars (*Salmonidae*)**

Central Valley Chinook Salmon

(Fall/late Fall and Spring runs)

Central Valley Steelhead

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout

Resident Rainbow Trout

Golden Trout-I (Introduced-I)

Redband Trout-I

Sockeye Salmon (Kokanee)-I

Brown Trout-I

Eastern Brook Trout-I

Lake Trout-I

Mountain Whitefish

Arctic Grayling-I

*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*

*Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus*

*Oncorhynchus clarki henshawi*

*Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus*

*Oncorhynchus mykiss aquabonita*

*Oncorhynchus mykiss* ssp.

*Oncorhynchus nerka*

*Salmo trutta*

*Salvelinus fontinalis*

*Salvelinus namaycush*

*Prosopium williamsoni*

*Thymallus arcticus*

##### **Herrings (*Clupeidae*)**

Threadfin Shad-I

American Shad-I

Wakasagai-I

*Dorosoma petenense*

*Alosa sapidissima*

*Hypomesus nipponensis*

##### **Minnows (*Cyprinidae*)**

Lahontan Lake Tui Chub

Lahontan Creek Tui Chub

Sacramento Roach

Hardhead

Sacramento Pike-minnow

Lahontan Redside

Sacramento Hitch

Lahontan Speckled Dace

Sacramento Speckled Dace

Golden Shiner-I

Fathead Minnow-I

Redshiner-I

Goldfish-I

Common Carp-I

*Gila bicolor pectinifer*

*Gila bicolor obesa*

*Hesperoleucus symmetricus*

*Mylopharodon conocephalus*

*Ptychocheilus grandis*

*Richardsonius egregius*

*Lavinia exilicauda exilicauda*

*Rhinichthys osculus robustus*

*Rhinichthys osculus* ssp.

*Notemigonus crysoleucas*

*Pimephales promelas*

*Notropis lutrensis*

*Carassius auratus*

*Cyprinus carpio*

##### **Suckers (*Catostomidae*)**

Sacramento Sucker

Tahoe Sucker

Mountain Sucker

*Catostomus occidentalis*

*Catostomus tahoensis*

*Catostomus platyrhynchus*

**Catfishes (*Ictaluridae*)**

Black Bullhead-I  
Brown Bullhead-I  
White Catfish-I  
Channel Catfish-I

*Ictalurus melas*  
*Ictalurus nebulosus*  
*Ictalurus catus*  
*Ictalurus punctatus*

**Livebearers (*Poeciliidae*)**

Western Mosquitofish-I

*Gambusia affinis*

**Sunfishes (*Centrarchidae*)**

Sacramento Perch  
Bluegill-I  
Redear Sunfish-I  
Pumpkinseed-I  
Green Sunfish-I  
Warmouth-I  
Black Crappie-I  
White Crappie-I  
Largemouth Bass-I  
Smallmouth Bass-I  
Spotted Bass-I  
Redeye Bass-I

*Archoplites interruptus*  
*Lepomis macrochirus*  
*Lepomis microlophus*  
*Lepomis gibbosus*  
*Lepomis cyanellus*  
*Lepomis gulosus*  
*Pomoxis nigromaculatus*  
*Pomoxis annularis*  
*Micropterus salmoides*  
*Micropterus dolomieu*  
*Micropterus punctulatus*  
*Micropterus coosae*

**Temperate Basses (*Percichthyidae*)**

Striped Bass-I  
White Bass-I

*Morone saxatilis*  
*Morone chrysops*

**Surfperches (*Embiotocidae*)**

Sacramento Tule Perch

*Hysterocarpus traski* ssp.

**Sculpins (*Cottidae*)**

Riffle Sculpin  
Paiute Sculpin

*Cottus gulosus*  
*Cottus beldingi*

**AMPHIBIANS**

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**Mole Salamanders (*Ambystomatidae*)**

Long-toed Salamander

*Ambystoma macrodactylum*

**Newts (*Salamandridae*)**

California Newt

*Taricha torosa*

**Lungless Salamanders (*Plethodontidae*)**

Ensatina  
California Slender Salamander  
Mount Lyell Salamander (Unknown status-?)

*Ensatina eschscholtzi*  
*Batrachoseps attenuatus*  
*Hydromantes platycephalus*

**Spadefoot Toads (*Pelobatidae*)**

Western Spadefoot-?

*Scaphiopus hammondi*

**True Toads (*Buфонidae*)**

Western Toad

*Bufo boreas***Treefrogs (*Hylidae*)**

Pacific Treefrog

*Hyla regilla***True Frogs (*Ranidae*)**

California Red-legged Frog?

*Rana aurora draytoni*

Foothill Yellow-legged Frog

*Rana boylei*

Mountain Yellow-legged Frog

*Rana muscosa*

Bullfrog-I

*Rana catesbeiana***REPTILES**

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**Pond Turtles (*Emydidae*)**

Northwestern Pond Turtle

*Clemmys marmorata marmorata***Iguanids (*Iguanidae*)**

Western Fence Lizard

*Sceloporus occidentalis*

Sagebrush Lizard

*Sceloporus graciosus*

California Horned Lizard

*Phrynosoma coronatum***Skinks (*Scincidae*)**

Western Skink

*Eumeces skiltonianus*

Gilbert's Skink

*Eumeces gilberti***Whiptails (*Teiidae*)**

Western Whiptail

*Cnemidophorus tigris***Alligator Lizards (*Anguidae*)**

Southern Alligator Lizard

*Gerrhonotus multicarinatus*

Northern Alligator Lizard

*Gerrhonotus coeruleus***Boas (*Boidae*)**

Rubber Boa

*Charina bottae***Colubrids (*Colubridae*)**

Ringneck Snake

*Diadophis punctatus*

Sharp-tailed Snake

*Contia tenuis*

Racer

*Coluber constrictor*

Coachwhip-?

*Masticophis flagellum*

California Whipsnake

*Masticophis lateralis*

Striped Whipsnake

*Masticophis taeniatus*

Gopher Snake

*Pituophis melanoleucus*

Common Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getulus*

California Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis zonata*

Long-nosed Snake-?

*Rhinocheilus lecontei*

Common Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis*

Western Terrestrial Garter Snake

*Thamnophis elegans*

Western Aquatic Garter Snake

*Thamnophis couchi*

Night Snake-?

*Hypsiglena torquata*

**Vipers (*Viperidae*)**

Western Rattlesnake

*Crotalus viridis***BIRDS**

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**Loons (*Gaviidae*)**

Pacific Loon-X (Extremely rare-X)

*Gavia pacifica*

Common Loon

*Gavia immer***Grebes (*Podicipedidae*)**

Pied-billed Grebe

*Podilymbus podiceps*

Horned Grebe

*Podiceps auritus*

Red-necked Grebe-X

*Podiceps grisegena*

Eared Grebe

*Podiceps nigricollis*

Western Grebe

*Aechmophorus occidentalis*

Clark's Grebe

*Aechmophorus clarkii***Pelicans (*Pelecanidae*)**

American White Pelican

*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos***Cormorants (*Phalacrocoracidae*)**

Double-crested Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax auritus***Hérons and Egrets (*Ardeidae*)**

Great Blue Heron

*Ardea herodias*

Great Egret

*Ardea alba*

Snowy Egret

*Egretta thula*

Green Heron

*Butorides virescens*

Black-crowned Night-Heron

*Nycticorax nycticorax***Ibis (*Threskiorinithidae*)**

White-faced Ibis-X

*Plegadis chihi***New World Vultures (*Cathartidae*)**

Turkey Vulture

*Cathartes aura***Swans, Geese, and Ducks (*Anatidae*)**

Greater White-fronted Goose

*Anser albifrons*

Snow Goose

*Chen caerulescens*

Ross's Goose-X

*Chen rossii*

Canada Goose

*Branta canadensis*

Trumpeter Swan-X

*Cygnus buccinator*

Tundra Swan-X

*Cygnus columbianus*

Wood Duck

*Aix sponsa*

Gadwall

*Anas strepera*

Eurasian Wigeon-X

*Anas penelope*

American Wigeon

*Anas americana*

Mallard

*Anas platyrhynchos*

Cinnamon Teal

*Anas cyanoptera*

Northern Shoveler

*Anas clypeata*

Northern Pintail  
Green-winged Teal  
Canvasback  
Redhead  
Ring-necked Duck  
Greater Scaup-X  
Lesser Scaup  
Surf Scoter-X  
Bufflehead  
Common Goldeneye  
Barrow's Goldeneye-X  
Hooded Merganser  
Common Merganser  
Red-breasted Merganser-X  
Ruddy Duck

*Anas acuta*  
*Anas crecca*  
*Aythya valisineria*  
*Aythya americana*  
*Aythya collaris*  
*Aythya marila*  
*Aythya affinis*  
*Melanitta perspicillata*  
*Bucephala albeola*  
*Bucephala clangula*  
*Bucephala islandica*  
*Lophodytes cucullatus*  
*Mergus merganser*  
*Mergus serrator*  
*Oxyura jamaicensis*

**Osprey, Hawks, Kites, Harriers, and Eagles (*Accipitridae*)**

Osprey  
White-tailed Kite  
Bald Eagle  
Northern Harrier  
Sharp-shinned Hawk  
Cooper's Hawk  
Northern Goshawk  
Red-shouldered Hawk  
Swainson's Hawk  
Red-tailed Hawk  
Ferruginous Hawk  
Rough-legged Hawk  
Golden Eagle

*Pandion haliaetus*  
*Elanus leucurus*  
*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
*Circus cyaneus*  
*Accipiter striatus*  
*Accipiter cooperii*  
*Accipiter gentilis*  
*Buteo lineatus*  
*Buteo swainsoni*  
*Buteo jamaicensis*  
*Buteo regalis*  
*Buteo lagopus*  
*Aquila chrysaetos*

**Falcons (*Falconidae*)**

American Kestrel  
Merlin  
Peregrine Falcon  
Prairie Falcon

*Falco sparverius*  
*Falco columbarius*  
*Falco peregrinus*  
*Falco mexicanus*

**Pheasants, Grouse, and Turkeys (*Phasianidae*)**

Ring-necked Pheasant-I  
Blue Grouse  
Wild Turkey-I

*Phasianus colchicus*  
*Dendragapus obscurus*  
*Meleagris gallopavo*

**Quail (*Odontophoridae*)**

Mountain Quail  
California Quail

*Oreortyx pictus*  
*Callipepla californica*

**Rails, Moorhens, and Coots (*Rallidae*)**

Black Rail  
Virginia Rail  
Sora  
Common Moorhen  
American Coot

*Laterallus jamaicensis*  
*Rallus limicola*  
*Porzana carolina*  
*Gallinula chloropus*  
*Fulica americana*

**Cranes (*Gruidae*)**

Sandhill Crane

*Grus canadensis***Plovers and Relatives (*Charadriidae*)**

Semipalmated Plover-X

*Charadrius semipalmatus*

Killdeer

*Charadrius vociferus***Avocets and Stilts (*Recurvirostridae*)**

Black-necked Stilt

*Himantopus mexicanus*

American Avocet

*Recurvirostra americana***Sandpipers and Relatives (*Scolopacidae*)**

Greater Yellowlegs

*Tringa melanoleuca*

Willet-X

*Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*

Spotted Sandpiper

*Actitis macularia*

Whimbrel-X

*Numenius phaeopus*

Long-billed Curlew-X

*Numenius americanus*

Western Sandpiper

*Calidris mauri*

Least Sandpiper

*Calidris minutilla*

Baird's Sandpiper-X

*Calidris bairdii*

Pectoral Sandpiper-X

*Calidris melanotos*

Dunlin-X

*Caladris alpina*

Long-billed Dowitcher

*Limnodromus griseus*

Common Snipe

*Gallinago gallinago*

Wilson's Phalarope

*Phalaropus tricolor*

Red-necked Phalarope-X

*Phalaropus lobatus***Gulls and Terns (*Laridae*)**

Long-tailed Jaeger-X

*Stercorarius longicaudus*

Franklin's Gull-X

*Larus pipixcan*

Mew Gull-X

*Larus canus*

Ring-billed Gull

*Larus delawarensis*

California Gull

*Larus californicus*

Herring Gull

*Larus argentatus*

Thayer's Gull

*Larus thayeri*

Sabine's Gull-X

*Xema sabini*

Caspian Tern

*Sterna caspia*

Common Tern-X

*Sterna hirundo*

Forster's Tern-X

*Sterna forsteri*

Black Tern-X

*Chlidonias niger***Pigeons and Doves (*Columbidae*)**

Rock Dove-I

*Columba livia*

Band-tailed Pigeon

*Columba fasciata*

Mourning Dove

*Zenaida macroura***Cuckoos and Roadrunners (*Cuculidae*)**

Greater Roadrunner

*Geococcyx californianus***Barn Owls (*Tytonidae*)**

Barn Owl

*Tyto alba*

**Typical Owls (*Strigidae*)**

Flammulated Owl-X  
Western Screech-Owl  
Great Horned Owl  
Northern Pygmy-Owl  
Burrowing Owl  
California Spotted Owl  
Great Gray Owl  
Long-eared Owl  
Short-eared Owl  
Northern Saw-whet Owl

*Otus flammeolus*  
*Otus kennicottii*  
*Bubo virginianus*  
*Glaucidium gnoma*  
*Athene cunicularia*  
*Strix occidentalis occidentalis*  
*Strix nebulosa*  
*Asio otus*  
*Asio flammeus*  
*Aegolius acadicus*

**Nighthawks and Poorwills (*Caprimulgidae*)**

Common Nighthawk  
Common Poorwill

*Chordeiles minor*  
*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*

**Swifts (*Apodidae*)**

Black Swift  
Vaux's Swift  
White-throated Swift

*Cypseloides niger*  
*Chaetura vauxi*  
*Aeronautes saxatalis*

**Hummingbirds (*Trochilidae*)**

Black-chinned Hummingbird  
Ruby-throated Hummingbird-X  
Anna's Hummingbird  
Costa's Hummingbird-X  
Calliope Hummingbird  
Broad-tailed Hummingbird  
Rufous Hummingbird  
Allen's Hummingbird-?

*Archilochus alexandri*  
*Archilochus colubris*  
*Calypte anna*  
*Calypte costae*  
*Stellula calliope*  
*Selasphorus platycercus*  
*Selasphorus rufus*  
*Selasphorus sasin*

**Kingfishers (*Alcedinidae*)**

Belted Kingfisher

*Ceryle alcyon*

**Woodpeckers (*Picidae*)**

Lewis's Woodpecker  
Acorn Woodpecker  
Williamson's Sapsucker  
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker-X  
Red-naped Sapsucker-X  
Red-breasted Sapsucker  
Nuttall's Woodpecker  
Downy Woodpecker  
Hairy Woodpecker  
White-headed Woodpecker  
Black-backed Woodpecker  
Northern Flicker  
Pileated Woodpecker

*Melanerpes lewis*  
*Melanerpes formicivorus*  
*Sphyrapicus thyroideus*  
*Sphyrapicus varius*  
*Sphyrapicus nuchalis*  
*Sphyrapicus ruber*  
*Picoides nuttallii*  
*Picoides pubescens*  
*Picoides villosus*  
*Picoides albolarvatus*  
*Picoides arcticus*  
*Colaptes auratus*  
*Drycopus pileatus*

**Tyrant Flycatchers (*Tyrannidae*)**

Olive-sided Flycatcher  
Western Wood-Pewee  
Willow Flycatcher

*Contopus cooperi*  
*Contopus sordidulus*  
*Empidonax traillii*

Hammond's Flycatcher  
Gray Flycatcher  
Dusky Flycatcher  
Pacific-slope Flycatcher  
Black Phoebe  
Say's Phoebe  
Ash-throated Flycatcher  
Western Kingbird

*Empidonax hammondii*  
*Empidonax wrightii*  
*Empidonax oberholseri*  
*Empidonax difficilis*  
*Sayornis nigricans*  
*Sayornis saya*  
*Myiarchus cinerascens*  
*Tyrannus verticalis*

**Shrikes (*Laniidae*)**

Loggerhead Shrike  
Northern Shrike-X

*Lanius ludovicianus*  
*Lanius excubitor*

**Vireos (*Vireonidae*)**

Cassin's Vireo  
Hutton's Vireo  
Warbling Vireo

*Vireo cassinii*  
*Vireo huttoni*  
*Vireo gilvus*

**Jays, Magpies, and Crows (*Corvidae*)**

Steller's Jay  
Western Scrub-Jay  
Pinyon Jay  
Clark's Nutcracker  
Black-billed Magpie  
Yellow-billed Magpie  
American Crow  
Common Raven

*Cyanocitta stelleri*  
*Aphelocoma californica*  
*Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*  
*Nucifraga columbiana*  
*Pica pica*  
*Pica nuttalli*  
*Corvus brachyrhynchos*  
*Corvus corax*

**Larks (*Alaudidae*)**

Horned Lark

*Eremophila alpestris*

**Martin and Swallows (*Hirundinidae*)**

Purple Martin  
Tree Swallow  
Violet-green Swallow  
Northern Rough-winged Swallow  
Bank Swallow-X  
Cliff Swallow  
Barn Swallow

*Progne subis*  
*Tachycineta bicolor*  
*Tachycineta thalassina*  
*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*  
*Riparia riparia*  
*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*  
*Hirundo rustica*

**Chickadees and Titmice (*Paridae*)**

Mountain Chickadee  
Chestnut-backed Chickadee  
Oak Titmouse

*Poecile gambeli*  
*Poecile rufescens*  
*Baeolophus inornatus*

**Bushtits (*Aegithalidae*)**

Bushtit

*Psaltiriparus minimus*

**Nuthatches (*Sittidae*)**

Red-breasted Nuthatch  
White-breasted Nuthatch  
Pygmy Nuthatch

*Sitta canadensis*  
*Sitta carolinensis*  
*Sitta pygmaea*



<b>Creepers (<i>Certhiidae</i>)</b>	
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>
<b>Wrens (<i>Troglodytidae</i>)</b>	
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>
Canyon Wren	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>
<b>Dippers (<i>Cinclidae</i>)</b>	
American Dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>
<b>Kinglets (<i>Regulidae</i>)</b>	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>
<b>Gnatcatchers (<i>Sylviidae</i>)</b>	
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>
<b>Thrushes (<i>Turdidae</i>)</b>	
Western Bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>
Swainson's Thrush-X	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>
<b>Wrentits (<i>Timaliidae</i>)</b>	
Wrentit	<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>
<b>Mockingbirds and Thrashers (<i>Mimidae</i>)</b>	
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
Sage Thrasher-X	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>
California Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>
<b>Starlings (<i>Sturnidae</i>)</b>	
European Starling-I	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
<b>Pipits (<i>Motacillidae</i>)</b>	
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>
<b>Waxwings (<i>Bombycillidae</i>)</b>	
Bohemian Waxwing-X	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
<b>Silky Flycatchers (<i>Ptilogonatidae</i>)</b>	
Phainopepla	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>
<b>Wood-Warblers (<i>Parulidae</i>)</b>	
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>

Nashville Warbler  
Yellow Warbler  
Yellow-rumped Warbler  
Black-throated Gray Warbler  
Townsend's Warbler  
Hermit Warbler  
Kentucky Warbler-X  
MacGillivray's Warbler  
Common Yellowthroat  
Wilson's Warbler  
Yellow-breasted Chat

*Vermivora ruficapilla*  
*Dendroica petechia*  
*Dendroica coronata*  
*Dendroica nigrescens*  
*Dendroica townsendi*  
*Dendroica occidentalis*  
*Oporornis formosus*  
*Oporornis tolmiei*  
*Geothlypis trichas*  
*Wilsonia pusilla*  
*Icteria virens*

**Tanagers (*Thraupidae*)**

Western Tanager

*Piranga ludoviciana*

**Towhees, Sparrows, and Longspurs (*Emberizidae*)**

Green-tailed Towhee  
Spotted Towhee  
California Towhee  
Rufous-crowned Sparrow  
Chipping Sparrow  
Brewer's Sparrow  
Vesper Sparrow  
Lark Sparrow  
Black-throated Sparrow-X  
Savannah Sparrow  
Fox Sparrow  
Song Sparrow  
Lincoln's Sparrow  
White-throated Sparrow-X  
Harris's Sparrow-X  
White-crowned Sparrow  
Golden-crowned Sparrow  
Dark-eyed Junco  
Chestnut-collared Longspur-X

*Pipilo chlorurus*  
*Pipilo maculatus*  
*Pipilo crissalis*  
*Aimophila ruficeps*  
*Spizella passerina*  
*Spizella breweri*  
*Pooecetes gramineus*  
*Chondestes grammacus*  
*Amphispiza bilineata*  
*Passerculus sandwichensis*  
*Passerella iliaca*  
*Melospiza melodia*  
*Melospiza lincolnii*  
*Zonotrichia albicollis*  
*Zonotrichia querula*  
*Zonotrichia leucophrys*  
*Zonotrichia atricapilla*  
*Junco hyemalis*  
*Calcarius ornatus*

**Grosbeaks and Buntings (*Cardinalidae*)**

Rose-breasted Grosbeak-X  
Black-headed Grosbeak  
Lazuli Bunting

*Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
*Pheucticus melanocephalus*  
*Passerina amoena*

**Blackbirds, Meadowlarks, Cowbirds, and Orioles (*Icteridae*)**

Red-winged Blackbird  
Tricolored Blackbird-X  
Western Meadowlark  
Yellow-headed Blackbird  
Brewer's Blackbird  
Brown-headed Cowbird  
Bullock's Oriole

*Agelaius phoeniceus*  
*Agelaius tricolor*  
*Sturnella neglecta*  
*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*  
*Euphagus cyanocephalus*  
*Molothrus ater*  
*Icterus bullockii*

**Finches (*Fringillidae*)**

Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch-X  
Pine Grosbeak

*Leucosticte tephrocotis*  
*Pinicola enucleator*

Purple Finch  
Cassin's Finch  
House Finch  
Red Crossbill  
Pine Siskin  
Lesser Goldfinch  
Lawrence's Goldfinch  
American Goldfinch  
Evening Grosbeak

*Carpodacus purpureus*  
*Carpodacus cassinii*  
*Carpodacus mexicanus*  
*Loxia curvirostra*  
*Carduelis pinus*  
*Carduelis psaltria*  
*Carduelis lawrencei*  
*Carduelis tristis*  
*Coccothraustes vespertinus*

**Weaver Finches (*Passeridae*)**

House Sparrow-I

*Passer domesticus*

**MAMMALS**

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**Opossums (*Didelphidae*)**

Virginia Opossum-I

*Didelphis virginiana*

**Shrews (*Soricidae*)**

Vagrant Shrew  
Ornate Shrew  
Water Shrew  
Dusky Shrew  
Trowbridge's Shrew

*Sorex vagrans*  
*Sorex ornatus*  
*Sorex palustris*  
*Sorex monticolus*  
*Sorex trowbridgii*

**Moles (*Talpidae*)**

Shrew-mole  
Broad-footed Mole

*Neurotrichus gibbsii*  
*Scapanus latimanus*

**Vespertilionid Bats (*Vespertilionidae*)**

Little Brown Myotis  
Yuma Myotis  
Long-eared Myotis  
Fringed Myotis-?  
Long-legged Myotis  
California Myotis  
Small-footed Myotis-?  
Silver-haired Bat  
Western Pipistrelle-?  
Big Brown Bat  
Red Bat-?  
Hoary Bat-?  
Spotted Bat-?  
Pale Townsend's Big-eared Bat  
Pallid Bat-?

*Myotis lucifugus*  
*Myotis yumanensis*  
*Myotis evotis*  
*Myotis thysanodes*  
*Myotis volans*  
*Myotis californicus*  
*Myotis ciliolabrum*  
*Lasionycteris noctivagans*  
*Pipistrellus hesperus*  
*Eptesicus fuscus*  
*Lasiurus borealis*  
*Lasiurus cinereus*  
*Euderma maculatum*  
*Corynorhinus townsendii pallescens*  
*Antrozous pallidus*

**Free-Tailed Bats (*Molossidae*)**

Brazilian Free-tailed Bat  
Greater Western Mastiff Bat-?

*Tadarida brasiliensis*  
*Eumops perotis californicus*

**Pikas (*Ochotonidae*)**

Pika

*Ochotona princeps***Rabbits and Hares (*Leporidae*)**

Brush Rabbit

Nuttall's Cottontail

Desert Cottontail

Showshoe Hare

White-tailed Jackrabbit-?

Black-tailed Jackrabbit

*Sylvilagus bachmani**Sylvilagus nuttallii**Sylvilagus audubonii**Lepus americanus**Lepus townsendii**Lepus californicus***Mountain Beaver (*Aplodontidae*)**

Sierra Nevada Mountain Beaver

*Aplodontia rufa californica***Squirrels, Chipmunks, and Marmots (*Sciuridae*)**

Yellow-pine Chipmunk

Least Chipmunk

Allen's Chipmunk

Long-eared Chipmunk

Lodgepole Chipmunk

Yellow-bellied Marmot

Belding's Ground Squirrel

California Ground Squirrel

Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel

Western Gray Squirrel

Douglas' Squirrel

Northern Flying Squirrel

*Tamias amoenus**Tamias minimus**Tamias senex**Tamias quadrimaculatus**Tamias speciosus**Marmota flaviventris**Spermophilus beldingi**Spermophilus beecheyi**Spermophilus lateralis**Sciurus griseus**Tamiasciurus douglasii**Glaucomys sabrinus***Pocket Gophers (*Geomyidae*)**

Botta's Pocket Gopher

Northern Pocket Gopher

Mountain Pocket Gopher

*Thomomys bottae**Thomomys talpoides**Thomomys monticola***Kangaroo Rats and Pocket Mice (*Heteromyidae*)**

California Kangaroo Rat

Great Basin Pocket Mouse

*Dipodomys californicus**Perognathus parvus***Beavers (*Castoridae*)**

Beaver

*Castor canadensis***Deer Mice, Voles, and Relatives (*Cricetidae*)**

Western Harvest Mouse

Brush Mouse

Deer Mouse

Pinyon Mouse

Dusky-footed Woodrat

Bushy-tailed Woodrat

Montane Vole

California Vole

Long-tailed Vole

Heather Vole

Muskrat-I

*Reithrodontomys megalotis**Peromyscus boylii**Peromyscus maniculatus**Peromyscus truei**Neotoma fuscipes**Neotoma cinerea**Microtus montanus**Microtus californicus**Microtus longicaudus**Phenacomys intermedius**Ondatra zibethicus*

**Old World Rats and Mice (*Muridae*)**

Black Rat-I

*Rattus rattus*

Norway Rat-I

*Rattus norvegicus*

House Mouse-I

*Mus musculus***Jumping Mice (*Zapodidae*)**

Western Jumping Mouse

*Zapus princeps***New World Porcupines (*Erethizontidae*)**

Porcupine

*Erethizon dorsatum***Foxes, Wolves, and Relatives (*Canidae*)**

Coyote

*Canis latrans*

Gray Fox

*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*

Sierra Nevada Red Fox-X

*Vulpes vulpes necator***Bears (*Ursidae*)**

Black Bear

*Ursus americanus***Raccoons and Relatives (*Procyonidae*)**

Ringtail

*Bassariscus astutus*

Raccoon

*Procyon lotor***Weasels, Badgers, and Relatives (*Mustelidae*)**

American Marten

*Martes americana*

Pacific Fisher-X

*Martes pennanti*

Ermine

*Mustela erminea*

Long-tailed Weasel

*Mustela frenata*

Mink

*Mustela vison*

California Wolverine-X

*Gulo gulo luteus*

American Badger

*Taxidea taxus*

Western Spotted Skunk-X

*Spilogale putorius*

Striped Skunk

*Mephitis mephitis*

River Otter

*Lutra canadensis***Cats (*Felidae*)**

Mountain Lion

*Felis concolor*

Bobcat

*Lynx rufus***Pigs (*Suidae*)**

Wild Pig-I

*Sus scrofa***Deer (*Cervidae*)**

Mule Deer

*Odocoileus hemionus***Status Codes:**

I = Introduced, the taxa is not native to California

X = Extremely rare in Nevada County, documented by one or a few records or localities

? = Status in Nevada County uncertain; suitable habitat is present, but no documented historical or current records

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