

Program

Mining Input Grammars

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<https://www.st.cs.uni-saarland.de/>



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Saarbrücken





wired.com

WIRED

Hackers Remotely Kill a Jeep on the Highway—With Me in It

BUSINESS CULTURE DESIGN GEAR SCIENCE SECURITY TRANSPORTATION

ANNE KANTER/REUTERS/SHUTTERSTOCK

HACKERS REMOTELY KILL A JEEP ON THE HIGHWAY—WITH ME IN IT

A photograph showing a man in a white t-shirt and dark pants standing on the side of a road, holding a laptop. He appears to be interacting with a white SUV. Another man is visible inside the vehicle, driving. A large blue play button icon is overlaid on the lower left side of the image, suggesting it is a video thumbnail.

theneawards.com

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APPS SHARE EDITOR CREATIVE MONEY INSIGHTS LAUNCH ALIANCE INNOVATION OTHERS

Thermostats can now get infected with ransomware, because 2016

By MATTHEW HUGHES · 29 days ago in GADGETS



Credit: Koryn Mann

49 8,825

f t in w e BB.com

<http://thenextweb.com>

Recommended



5 reasons why wearables are still ruling our wrists (and everywhere else)

Mark Weisbrot · 15 hours ago

Most popular

1 Google Maps now has a 'Catchin' Pokémons' feature in Timeline

Mic · 1 day ago

2 Facebook is testing a new Twitter-like feature to boost conversations

Mic · 22 hours ago

3 The world's first VR roller coaster experience is absolutely stunning

Jesse Pharr · 1 day ago

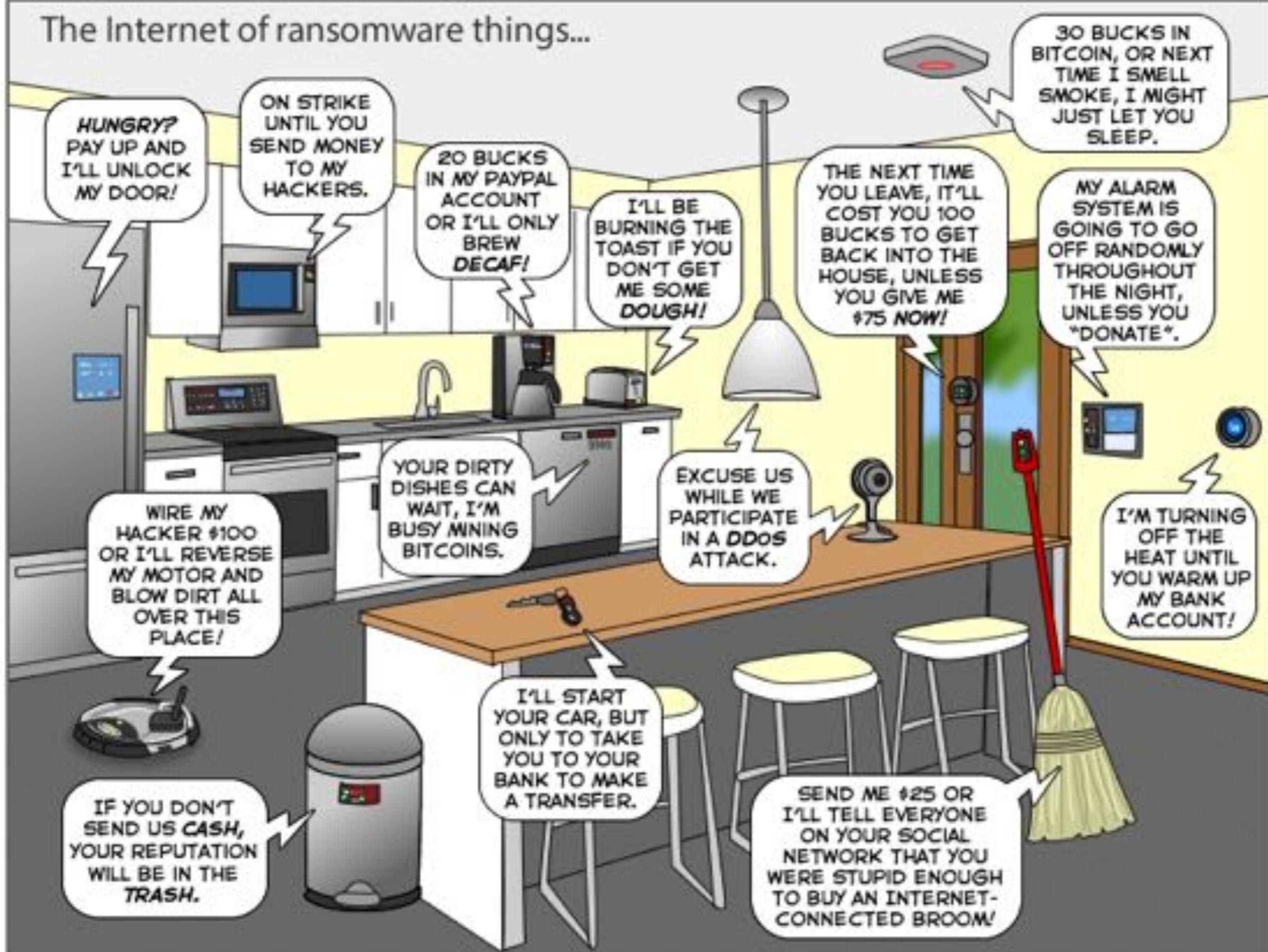
4 The best Apple Keynotes to watch before Wednesday's iPhone 7 Keynote

Rene Miller · 1 day ago

5 Warner Bros. shoots itself in the foot as it flags its own website for piracy

Mic · 1 day ago

The Internet of ransomware things...



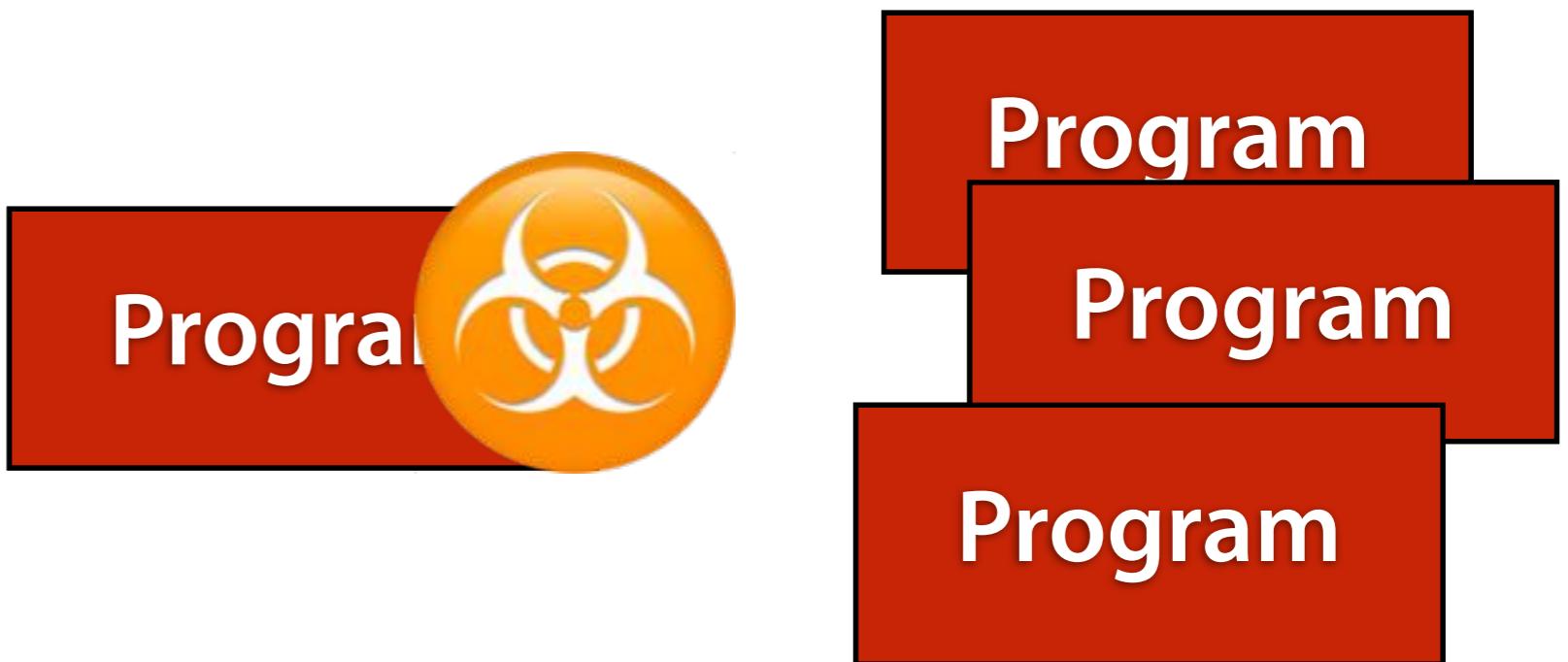
External Attacks

Program



- At the heart of each attack
is a *change in program behavior*

Latent Malware



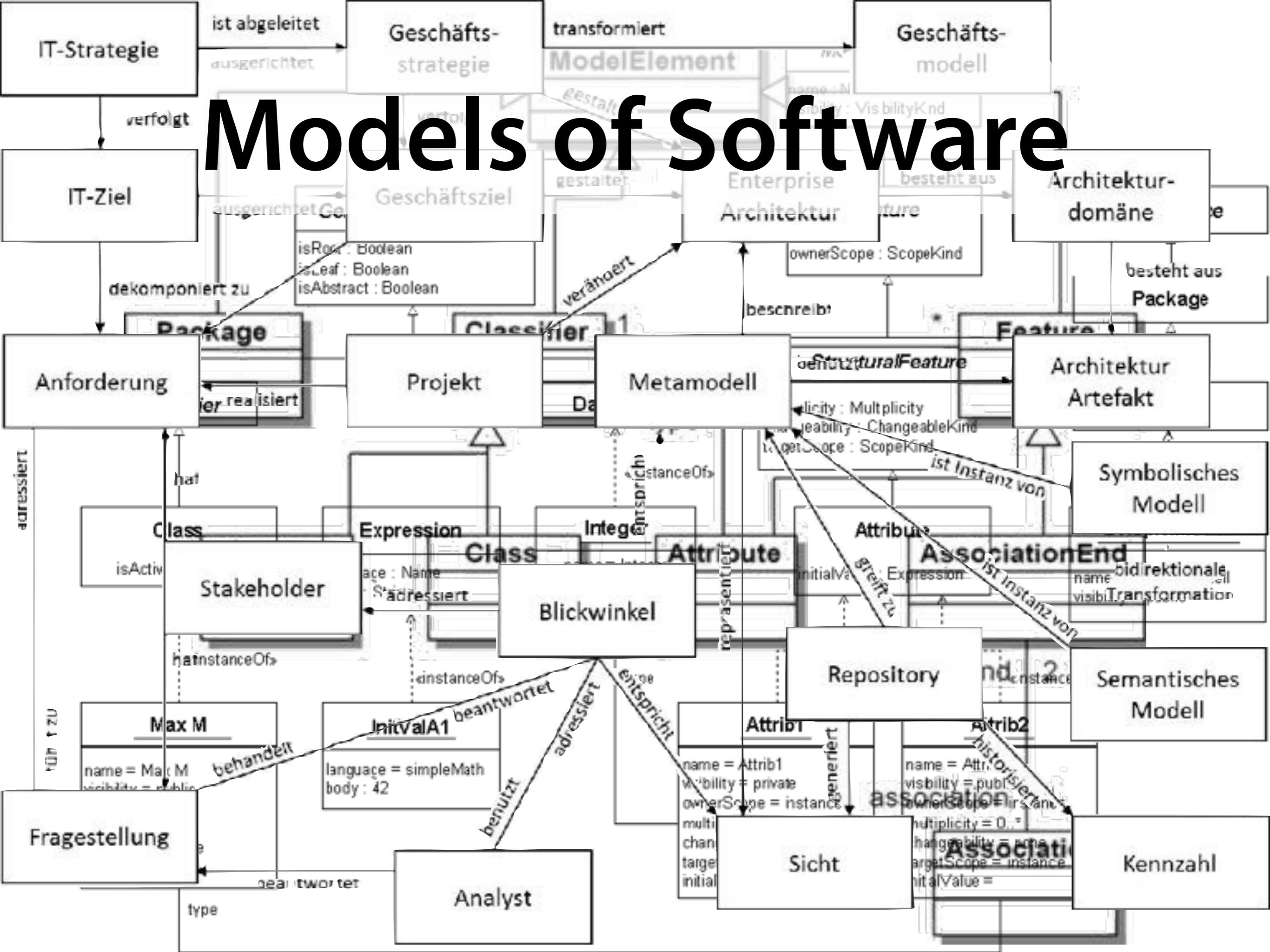
- At the heart of each attack
is a *change in program behavior*

Behavior Changes

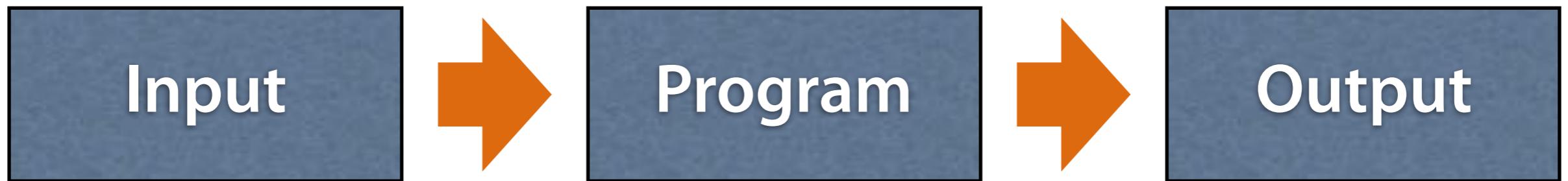
Program

- At the heart of each attack
is a *change in program behavior*
- How can we *characterize* and
constrain program behavior?

Models of Software



Program Behavior



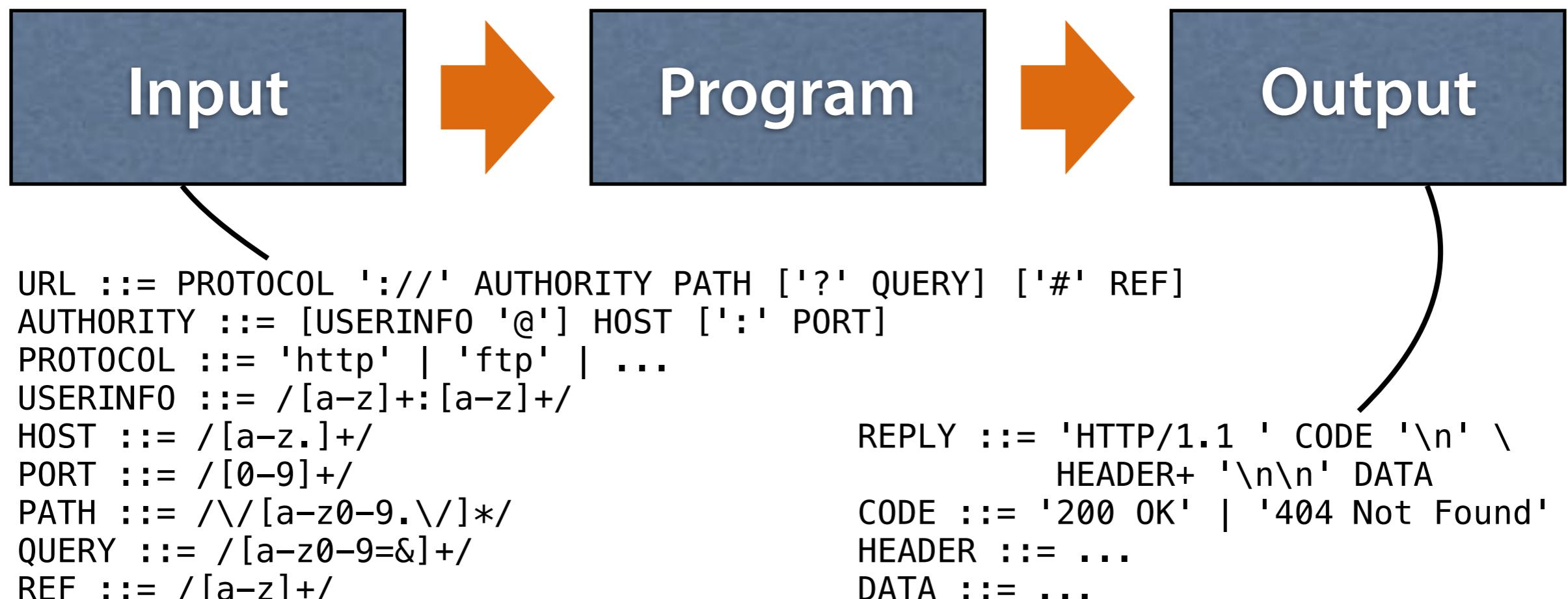
- Which inputs does the program accept?
- Which outputs can the program produce?

Language Models

- A *language* denotes a set of strings
- Modeled as regular expressions, grammars, ...

```
URL ::= PROTOCOL '://+' AUTHORITY PATH ['?' QUERY] ['#' REF]
AUTHORITY ::= [USERINFO '@'] HOST [':' PORT]
PROTOCOL ::= 'http' | 'ftp' | ...
USERINFO ::= /[a-z]+:[a-z]+/
HOST ::= /[a-z.]+/
PORT ::= /[0-9]+/
PATH ::= /\[a-z0-9.\]*/
QUERY ::= /[a-z0-9=&]+/
REF ::= /[a-z]+/
```

Modeling Behavior



Mining Input Grammars

Learning
Program
Behavior

Testing
Program
Behavior

Checking
Program
Behavior

fully automatic • scalable • practical

Mining Input Grammars

Learning
Program
Behavior

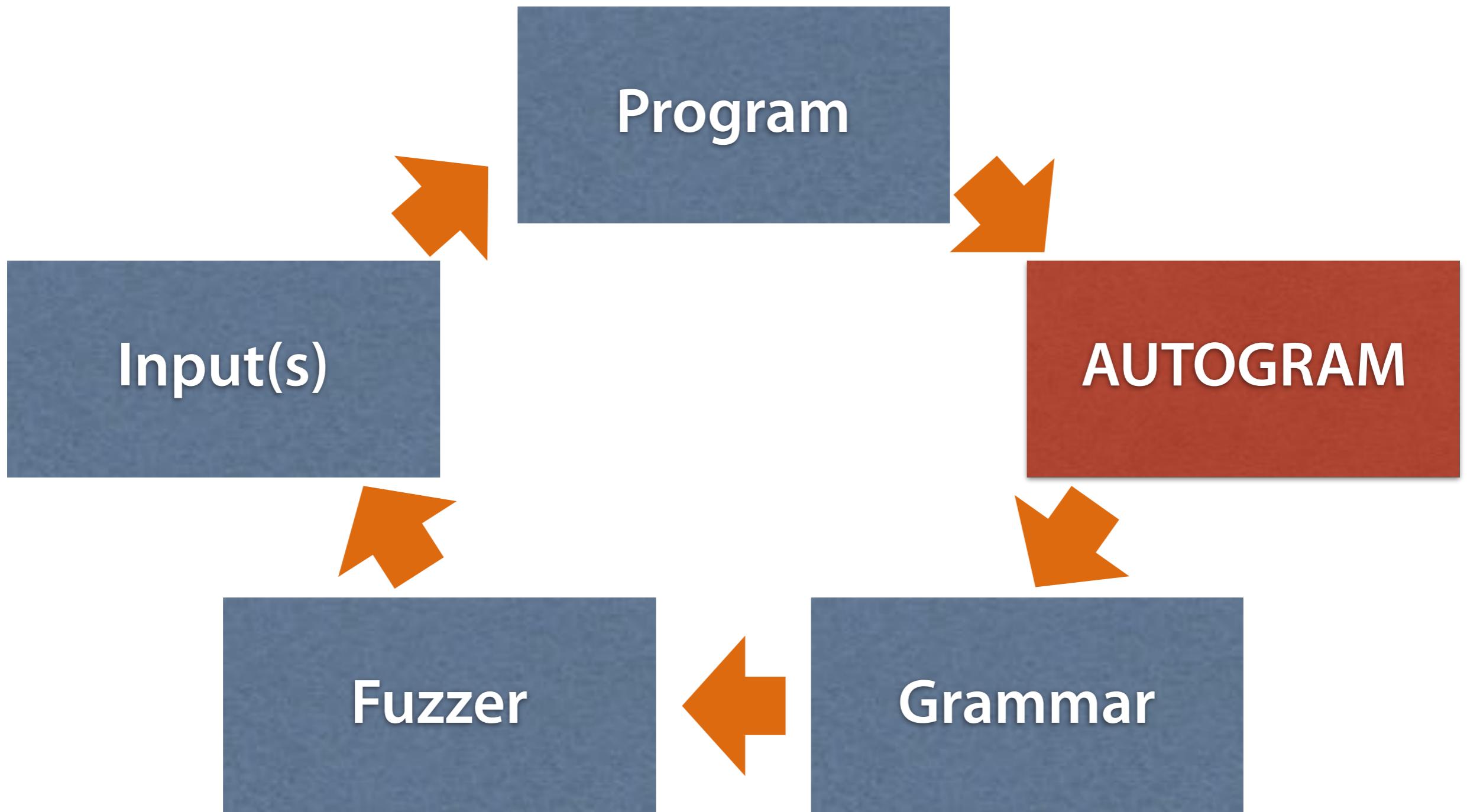
Creating Grammars

```
URL ::= PF  
AUTHORITY  
PROTOCOL :  
USERINFO :  
HOST ::= /  
PORT ::= /  
PATH ::= /  
QUERY ::= /  
REF ::= /
```

```
Y] ['#' REF]
```



Learning Grammars



Learning Grammars

`http://user:pass@www.google.com:80/path`



Program

Learning Grammars

`http://user:pass@www.google.com:80/path`

`http` – protocol

Learning Grammars

`http://user:pass@www.google.com:80/path`

`http` – protocol

`www.google.com` – host name

Learning Grammars

`http://user:pass@www.google.com:80/path`

`http` – protocol

`www.google.com` – host name

`80` – port

Learning Grammars

`http://user:pass@www.google.com:80/path`

`http` – protocol

`www.google.com` – host name

`80` – port

`user pass` – login

Learning Grammars

`http://user:pass@www.google.com:80/path`

`http` – protocol

`www.google.com` – host name

`80` – port

`user pass` – login

`path` – page request

Learning Grammars

http://user:pass@www.google.com:80/path

http – protocol

www.google.com – host name

80 – port

user pass – login

path – page request

:// : @ : / – terminals

Learning Grammars

http://user:pass@www.google.com:80/path

http

– protocol

www.google.com

– host name

80

– port

user pass

– login

path

– page request

:// : @ : /

– terminals



processed in
different functions

stored in
different variables

http :// user:password@www.google.com:80 /command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| .....  
param: protocol  
| .....  
param: host  
| .....  
param: port  
| .....  
param: authority  
| .....  
param: userinfo  
| .....  
param: path  
| .....  
param: query  
| .....  
param: ref  
| .....
```

http :// user:password@www.google.com:80 /command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| .....  
param: protocol  
| http .....  
param: host  
| .....  
param: port  
| .....  
param: authority  
| .....  
param: userinfo  
| .....  
param: path  
| .....  
param: query  
| .....  
param: ref  
| .....
```

http :// user:password@www.google.com:80 /command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| .....  
param: protocol  
| http .....  
param: host  
| .....www.google.com.....  
param: port  
| .....  
param: authority  
| .....  
param: userinfo  
| .....  
param: path  
| .....  
param: query  
| .....  
param: ref  
| .....
```

http ://user:password@www.google.com:80 /command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| .....  
param: protocol  
| http .....  
param: host  
| .....www.google.com.....  
param: port  
| .....  
param: authority  
| .....  
param: userinfo  
| .....user:password.....  
param: path  
| .....  
param: query  
| .....  
param: ref  
| .....
```

```
http://user:password@www.google.com:80 /command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment
```

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| .....  
param: protocol  
| http .....  
param: host  
| .....www.google.com.....  
param: port  
| ..... 80 .....  
param: authority  
| .....  
param: userinfo  
| ..... user:password .....  
param: path  
| .....  
param: query  
| .....  
param: ref  
| .....
```

`http://user:password@www.google.com:80 /command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment`

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| .....  
param: protocol  
| http .....  
param: host  
| .....www.google.com.....  
param: port  
| ..... 80 .....  
param: authority  
| .....  
param: userinfo  
| ..... user:password .....  
param: path  
| ..... /command .....  
param: query  
| .....  
param: ref  
| .....
```

`http://user:password@www.google.com:80 /command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment`

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| . . . . .
param: protocol
| http . . . . .
param: host
| www.google.com . . . . .
param: port
| 80 . . . . .
param: authority
| . . . . .
param: userinfo
| user:password . . . . .
param: path
| /command . . . . .
param: query
| foo=bar&lorem=ipsum . . . . .
param: ref
| . . . . .
```

```
http://user:password@www.google.com:80/command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment
```

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| ...
param: protocol
| http ...
param: host
| www.google.com ...
param: port
| 80 ...
param: authority
| ...
param: userinfo
| user:password ...
param: path
| /command ...
param: query
| foo=bar&lorem=ipsum ...
param: ref
| fragment
```

```
http://user:password@www.google.com:80/command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment
```

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| ...
param: protocol
| http ...
param: host
| www.google.com ...
param: port
| 80 ...
param: authority
| user:password@www.google.com:80 ...
param: userinfo
| user:password ...
param: path
| /command ...
param: query
| foo=bar&lorem=ipsum ...
param: ref
| fragment
```

```
http://user:password@www.google.com:80/command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment
```

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| http•••user:password@www.google.com:80/command•foo=bar&lorem=ipsum•fragment
param: protocol
| http
param: host
| www.google.com
param: port
| 80
param: authority
| user:password@www.google.com:80
param: userinfo
| user:password
param: path
| /command
param: query
| foo=bar&lorem=ipsum
param: ref
| fragment
```

```
java.net.URL set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| http..... user:password@www.google.com:80/command•foo=bar&lorem=ipsum•fragment
param: protocol
| http..... .
param: host
| ..... www.google.com
param: port
| ..... 80
param: authority
| ..... user:password@www.google.com:80
param: userinfo
| ..... user:password
param: path
| ..... /command
param: query
| ..... foo=bar&lorem=ipsum
param: ref
| ..... fragment
```

URL ::= PROTOCOL '://' AUTHORITY

AUTHORITY ::= USERINFO '@' HOST

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| http://user:password@www.google.com:80/command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment
param: protocol
| http
param: host
| www.google.com
param: port
| 80
param: authority
| user:password@www.google.com:80
param: userinfo
| user:password
param: path
| /command
param: query
| foo=bar&lorem=ipsum
param: ref
| fragment
```



```
URL ::= PROTOCOL '://' AUTHORITY PATH '?' QUERY '#' REF
AUTHORITY ::= USERINFO '@' HOST ':' PORT
PROTOCOL ::= 'http'
USERINFO ::= 'user:password'
HOST ::= 'www.google.com'
PORT ::= '80'
PATH ::= '/command'
QUERY ::= 'foo=bar&lorem=ipsum'
REF ::= 'fragment'
```

URLs

`http://user:password@www.google.com:80/command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment`
`http://www.guardian.co.uk/sports/worldcup#results`
`ftp://bob:12345@ftp.example.com/oss/debian7.iso`



```
URL ::= PROTOCOL '://' AUTHORITY PATH ['?' QUERY] ['#' REF]
AUTHORITY ::= [USERINFO '@'] HOST [':' PORT]
PROTOCOL ::= 'http' | 'ftp'
USERINFO ::= / [a-z]+: [a-z]+/
HOST ::= / [a-z.]+/
PORT ::= '80'
PATH ::= / \/[a-z0-9.\/]*/
QUERY ::= 'foo=bar&lorem=ipsum'
REF ::= / [a-z]+/
```

INI Files

```
[Application]
Version = 0.5
WorkingDir = /tmp/mydir/
[User]
User = Bob
Password = 12345
```



```
INI ::= LINE+
LINE ::= SECTION_LINE '\r'
      | OPTION_LINE  ['\r']
SECTION_LINE ::= '[' KEY ']'
OPTION_LINE ::= KEY ' = ' VALUE
KEY ::= /[a-zA-Z]*/
VALUE ::= /[a-zA-Z0-9\/]/
```

JSON Input

```
{  
  "v": true,  
  "x": 25,  
  "y": -36,  
  ...  
}
```



```
JSON ::= VALUE  
VALUE ::= JSONOBJECT | ARRAY | STRINGVALUE |  
       TRUE | FALSE | NULL | NUMBER  
TRUE ::= 'true'  
FALSE ::= 'false'  
NULL ::= 'null'  
NUMBER ::= '-' /[0-9]+/  
STRINGVALUE ::= '"' INTERNALSTRING '"'  
INTERNALSTRING ::= / [a-zA-Z0-9 ]+/  
ARRAY ::= '['  
        [VALUE ',', ' VALUE]+]  
        ']'  
JSONOBJECT ::= '{'  
           [STRINGVALUE ': ' VALUE  
            ',', ' STRINGVALUE ': ' VALUE]  
           '+']  
           '}'
```

AUTOGRAM Grammars

- give insights into the *structure of inputs*
 - reverse engineering
 - writing tests
 - writing parsers
- first technique to mine input grammars from programs
 - fully automatic • scalable • practical

Mining Input Grammars

Learning
Program
Behavior

fully automatic • scalable • practical

Mining Input Grammars

Learning
Program
Behavior

Testing
Program
Behavior

Checking
Program
Behavior

fully automatic • scalable • practical

Mining Input Grammars

Testing
Program
Behavior

Fuzz Testing

```
[ ;x1-GPZ+wcckc] ; ,N9J+?#6^6\ e?]9lu2_ %'4GX"0VUB[E/r  
~fApu6b8<{ %siq8Zh.6{V,hr?; {Ti.r3PIxMMMv6{xS^+'Hq!  
Ax B"YXRS@!Kd6;wtAMeffWM(`|J_<1~o}z3K(CCzRH  
JIIvHz>_*.\>JrlU32~eGP?lR=bF3+;y$3lodQ<B89!  
5"W2fK*vE7v{ ')KC-i,c{<[~m!]o;{.'}Gj\ (X}  
EtYetrpby@aGZ1{P!AZU7x#4(Rtn!q4nCwqol^y6}0|  
Ko=*JK~; zMKV=9Nai:wxu{J&UV#HaU)*BiC<), `+t*gka<W=Z.  
%T5WGHZpI30D< Pq>& ]BS6R&j ?#tP7iaV} - }` \?[_ [Z^LBMPG-  
FKj '\xwuZ1=Q`^`5,$N$Q@[ !CuRzJ2D | vBy!^zhdf3C5PAkR?  
V hn|  
3='i2Qx]D$qs40`1@fevnG'2\11Vf3piU37@55ap\zIyl''f,  
$ee,J4Gw:cgNKLie3nx9(`efSlg6#[K"@WjhZ}  
r[Scun&sBCS,T[/vY'pduwgzDlVNy7'rnzxNwI)(ynBa>%|  
b` ;`9fG]P_0hdG~$@6 3]KAeEnQ7lU)3Pn,0)G/6N-wyzj/  
MTd#A;r
```



Fuzz Testing

```
[ ;x1-GPZ+wcckc] ; ,N9J+?#6^6\ e?]9lu2_ %'4GX"0VUB[E/r  
~fApu6b8<{ %siq8Zh.6{V,hr?; {Ti.r3PIxMMMv6{xS^+'Hq!  
AXB"YXRS@!Kd6;wtAMeffWM(`|J_<1~o}z3K(CCzRH  
JIIvHz>_*.\>JrlU32~eGP?lR=bF3+;y$3lodQ<B89!  
5"W2fK*vE7v{ ')KC-i,c{<[~m!]o;{.'}Gj\{X}  
EtYetrpby@aGZ1{P!AZU7x#4(Rtn!q4nCwqol^y6}0|  
Ko=*JK~; zMKV=9Nai:wxu{J&UV#HaU)*BiC<), `+t*gka<W=Z.  
%T5WGHZpI30D<Pq>&]BS6R&j ?#tP7iaV}- }`\\?[_[Z^LBMPG-  
FKj '\xwuZ1=Q`^`5,$N$Q@[ !CuRzJ2D|vBy!^zhdf3C5PAkR?  
V hn|  
3='i2Qx]D$qs40`1@fevnG'2\11Vf3piU37@55ap\zIyl''f,  
$ee,J4Gw:cgNKLie3nx9(`efSlg6#[K"@WjhZ}  
r[Scun&sBCS,T[/vY'pduwgzDlVNy7'rnzxNwI)(ynBa>%|  
b` ;`9fG]P_0hdG~$@6 3]KAeEnQ7lU)3Pn,0)G/6N-wyzj/  
MTd#A;r
```



Syntax Error

An Input Grammar

If Statement

IfStatement^{full} \Rightarrow

 | **if** ParenthesizedExpression Statement^{full}

 | **if** ParenthesizedExpression Statement^{noShortIf} **else** Statement^{full}

IfStatement^{noShortIf} \Rightarrow **if** ParenthesizedExpression Statement^{noShortIf} **else** Statement^{noShortIf}

Switch Statement

SwitchStatement \Rightarrow

 | **switch** ParenthesizedExpression { }

 | **switch** ParenthesizedExpression { CaseGroups LastCaseGroup }

CaseGroups \Rightarrow

 «empty»

 | CaseGroups CaseGroup

CaseGroup \Rightarrow CaseGuards BlockStatementsPrefix

LastCaseGroup \Rightarrow CaseGuards BlockStatements

CaseGuards \Rightarrow

CaseGuard

 | CaseGuards CaseGuard

CaseGuard \Rightarrow

Grammar-Based Fuzzing

```
var haystack = "foo";
var re_text = "^foo";
haystack += "x";
re_text += "(x)";
var re = new RegExp(re_text);
re.test(haystack);
```



Reg
prin

30 Chromium + Mozilla Security Rewards
53,000 US\$ in Bug Bounties



C. Holler

Holler, Herzig, Zeller: "Fuzzing with Code Fragments", USENIX 2012

URLs

```
URL ::= PROTOCOL '://+' AUTHORITY PATH ['?' QUERY] ['#' REF]
AUTHORITY ::= [USERINFO '@'] HOST [':' PORT]
PROTOCOL ::= 'http' | 'ftp'
USERINFO ::= /[a-z]+:[a-z]+/
HOST ::= /[a-z.]+/
PORT ::= '80'
PATH ::= /\/[a-z0-9.\/]*/
QUERY ::= 'foo=bar&lorem=ipsum'
REF ::= /[a-z]+/
```



http://6F35:PkT5v@2.5/,,
http://.g:8
http://C.Ta.2./p.,//1.#14cq5
http://.37...g:776/,,,
http://.:07//,.8B,#eUN027
http://87.:2117//?=&&38#207
http://S1t26c:7223i@.1..:16207
ftp://wb428:lr@00.8y.#5W7V9U2
ftp://012304·x+9|t@k·285?250====K

http://mE:26Ciu@.8.:1528/8,,2.,,?====&r&
ftp://rW:L@0H....:8111/7.,,g/,
http://D...C
http://2.6j0:032277
http://x1f0.:332334?&==2==&
http://3u8Wabn:tN@m:3592#36
ftp://2.8.:9161208/..?==&9#5F
ftp://.n:7945457//?9
http://Jy:98/9,3?===q
http://G42:7Nz596e@6.4b//F/,?&I=0
ftp://.697..?==SU=
http://3d00:ud@.1dF9/2q//5
ftp://.d5...8:646#D
ftp://62ql1:40P63@4.:321727?=

http://./.,,/

ftp://8zN3xl:3499l8@t036./,3?==&40

http://B7j85D3:NvPd7M@.8.p.:5/.,,#e7JS

http://t4...:124///6,G.?=&&=#3F2Qx

http://YP6:zKG@.:946775?=Zb7

http://./,31,,,F.#693

ftp://7V:c4748C2@./.....?&&&&2R

http://.:40123?=r=&7I

ftp://.74:4773362/.A#Et

ftp://67:3g5YNi@.5M.2.:06716?=W758V6

ftp://i:cqj97@..2..3:362287?=&&7f5#4

http://1:l@N..6..i:667//,,6,

http://70o0:518@3:4791089#962

ftp://zA35Qsu:56@..5.:997/.,

ftp://8.../5?&n#7i1C7G3

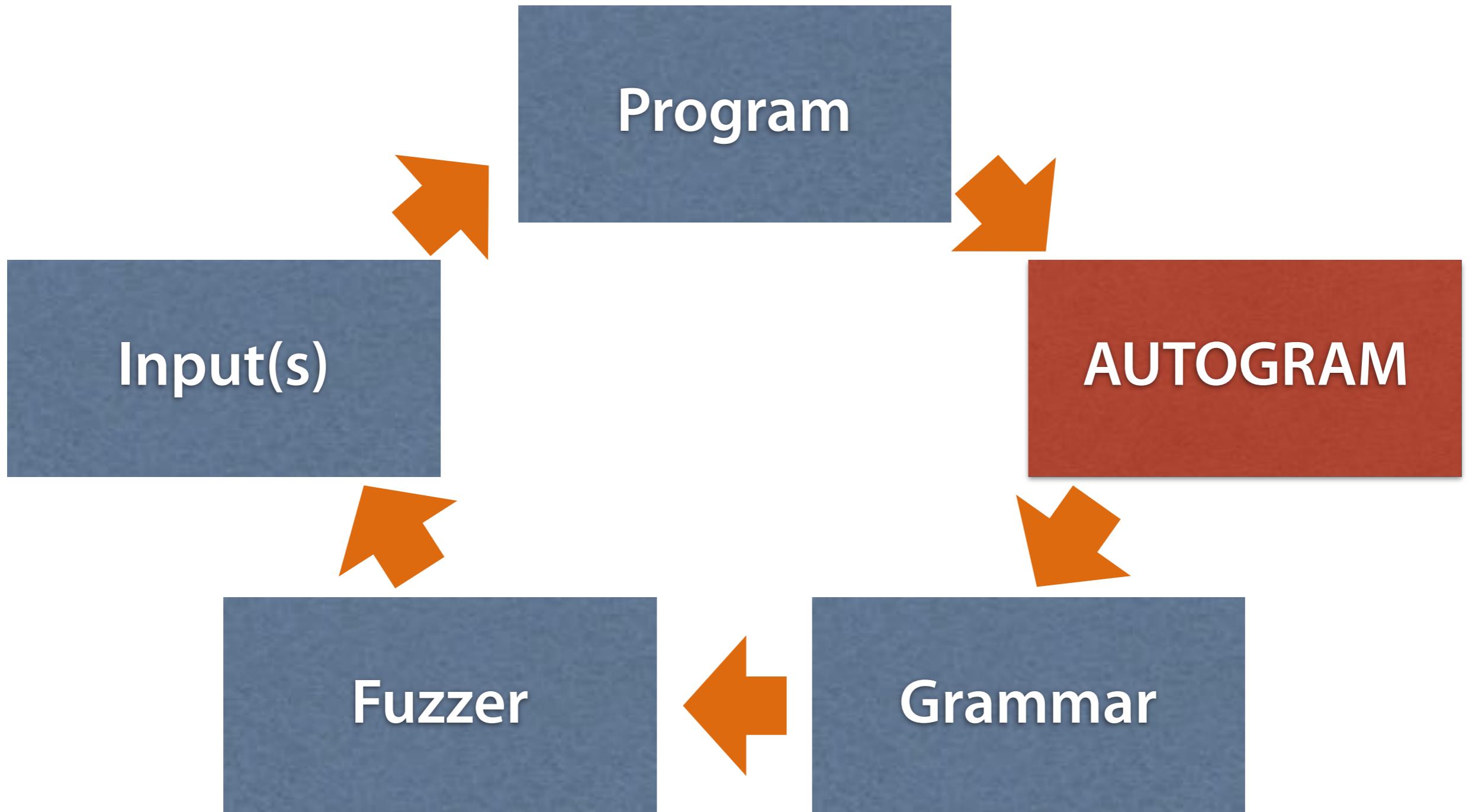
ftp://2:fm0@J.:6208/,Z/H#3GZ747b

http://2:7p54n14@8r09.1

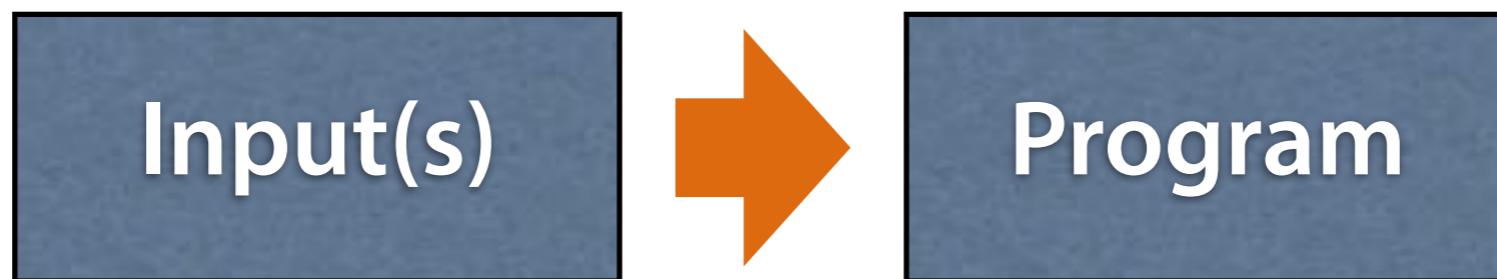
ftp://XK3438:w169KkU@..5R.8?=6g



Learning Grammars



Dynamic Checks

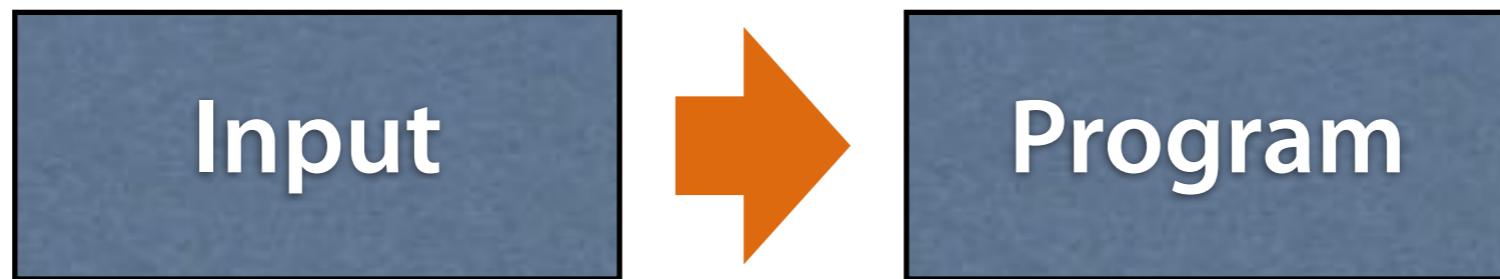


xyzzy

✗

- checks for digit
- checks for "true"/"false"
- checks for ""
- checks for '['
- checks for '{'

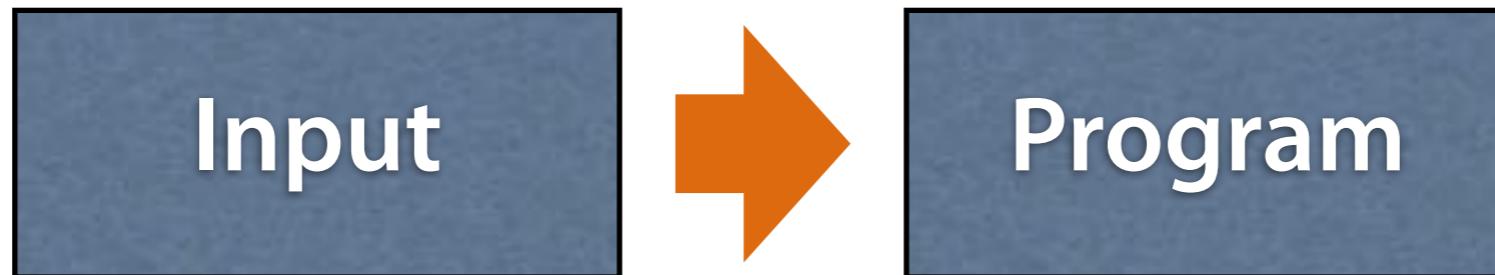
Dynamic Checks



0



Dynamic Checks

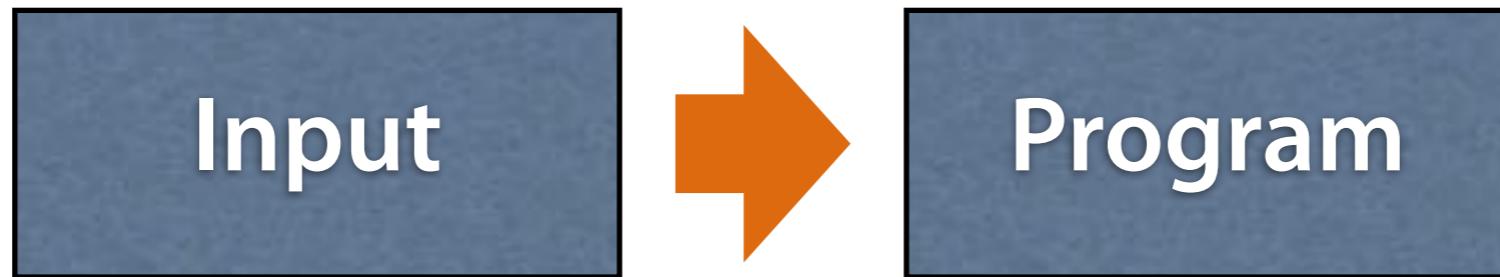


0



- checks for digit
- checks for "true"/"false"
- checks for ""
- checks for '['
- checks for '{'

Dynamic Checks

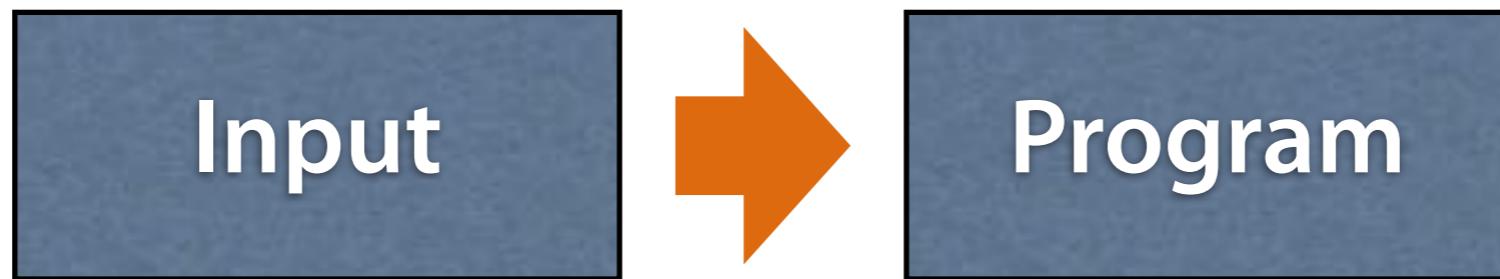


0



- checks for digit
- checks for "true"/"false"
- checks for ""
- checks for '['
- checks for '{'

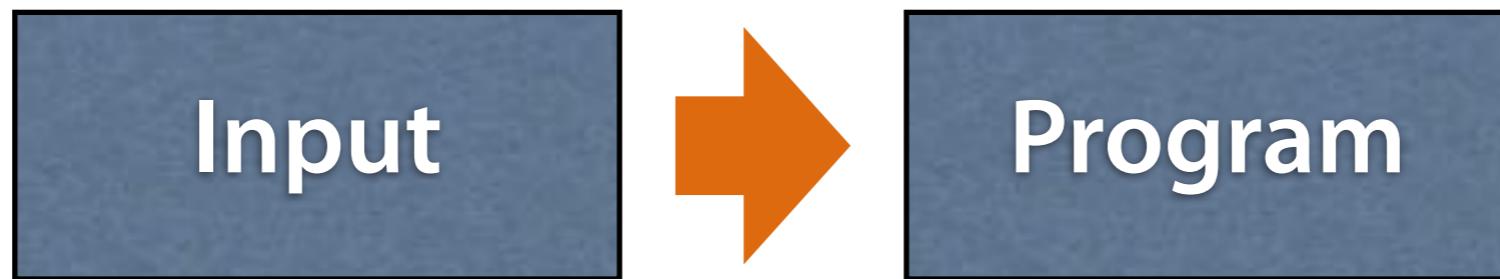
Dynamic Checks



true



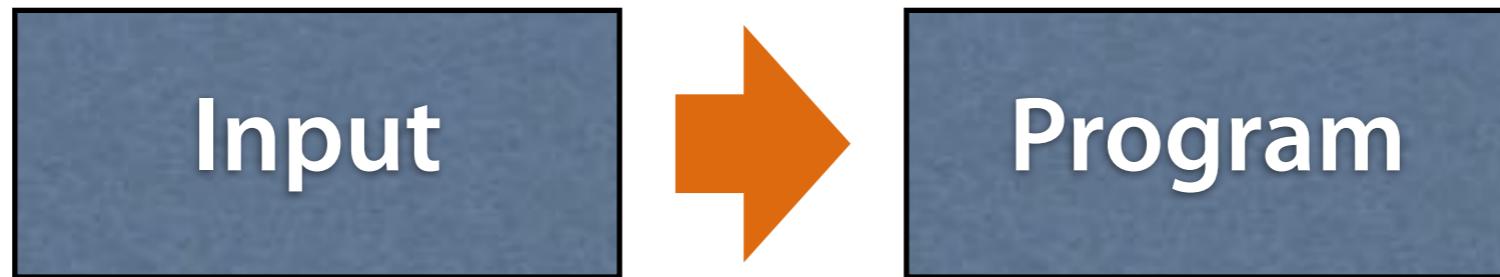
Dynamic Checks



false



Dynamic Checks

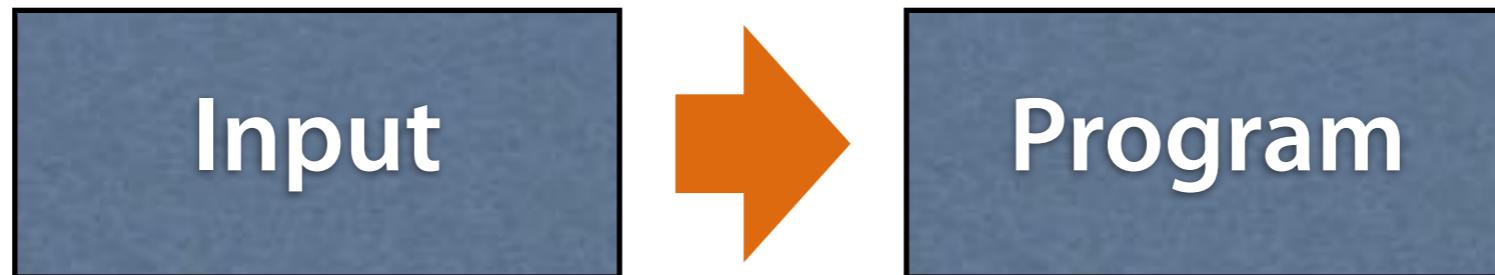


false



- checks for digit
- checks for "true"/"false"
- checks for ""
- checks for '['
- checks for '{'

Dynamic Checks

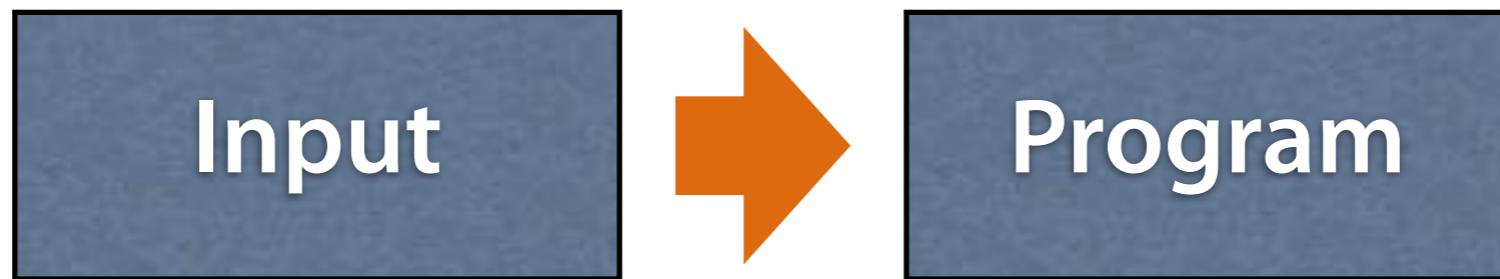


false



- checks for digit
- checks for "true"/"false"
- checks for ""
- checks for '['
- checks for '{'

Dynamic Checks

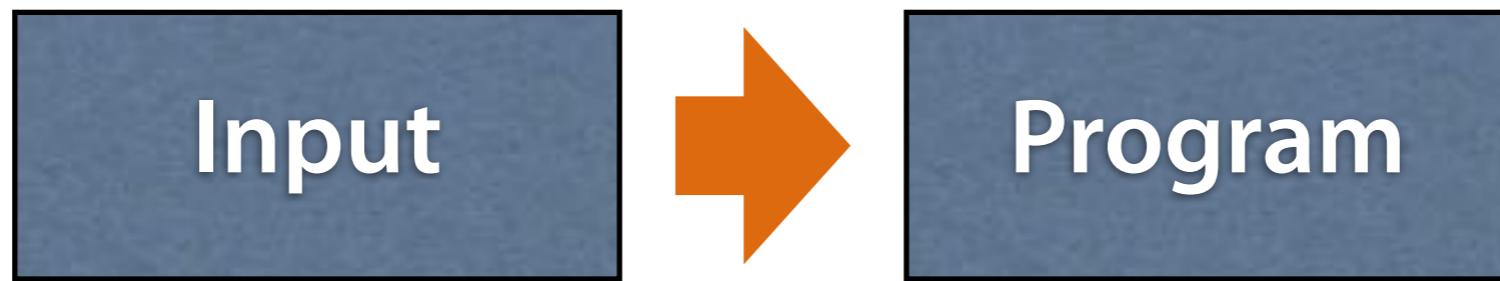


""

✗

- checks for ""
- checks for '\'
- checks for character

Dynamic Checks



....



JSON Input

```
{  
  "v": true,  
  <nothing>  
  "y": -36,  
  ...  
}
```

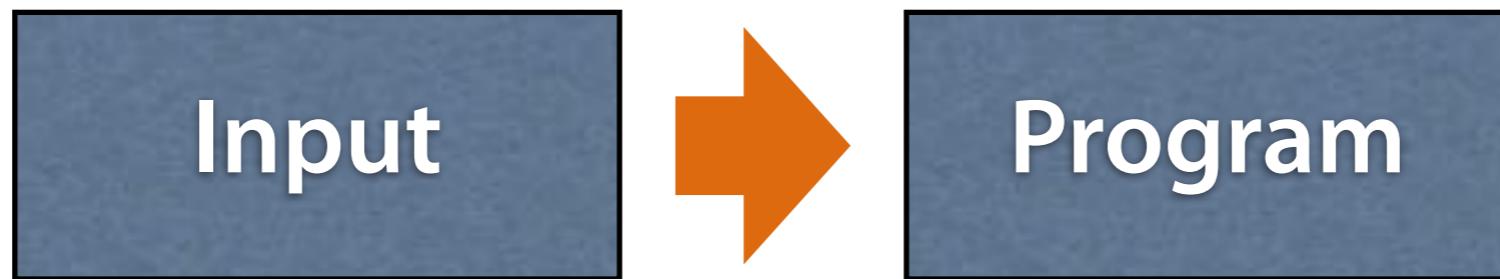


```
JSON ::= VALUE  
VALUE ::= JSONOBJECT | ARRAY | STRINGVALUE |  
        TRUE | FALSE | NULL | NUMBER  
TRUE ::= 'true'  
FALSE ::= 'false'  
NULL ::= 'null'  
NUMBER ::= '-' /[0-9]+/  
STRINGVALUE ::= '"' INTERNALSTRING '"'  
INTERNALSTRING ::= / [a-zA-Z0-9 ]+/  
ARRAY ::= '['  
        [VALUE ',', ' VALUE]+]  
        ']'  
JSONOBJECT ::= '{'  
        [STRINGVALUE ': ' VALUE  
        ',', ' STRINGVALUE ': ' VALUE]  
        '+]  
        '}'
```

Fuzz Testing



Dynamic Checks



"

X

File Formats

This is a dynamic list and may never be able to satisfy particular standards for completeness. You can help by expanding it with reliably sourced entries.

See also: [List of filename extensions](#)

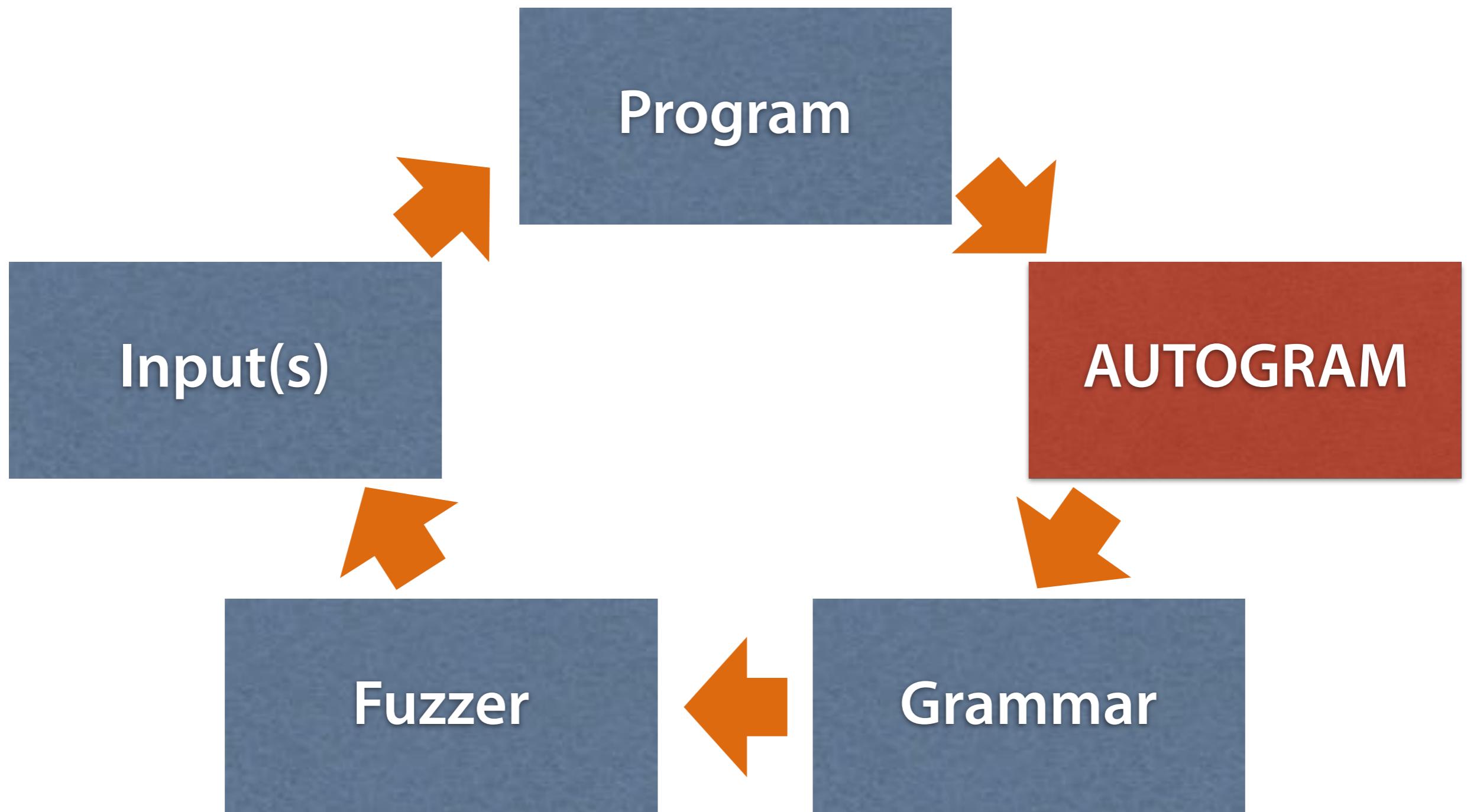
This is a list of [file formats](#) used by computers, organized by type. Filename extensions are usually noted in parentheses if they differ from the format name or abbreviation. Many operating systems do not limit filenames to a single extension shorter than 4 characters, as was common with some operating systems that supported the [FAT file system](#). Examples of operating systems that do not impose this limit include [Unix-like systems](#). Also, [Microsoft Windows NT, 95, 98](#), and [Me](#) do not have a three character limit on extensions for [32-bit](#) or [64-bit](#) applications on file systems other than pre-Windows 95/Windows NT 3.5 versions of the [FAT file system](#). Some filenames are given extensions longer than three characters.

Some file formats may be listed twice or more. An example is the .b file.

Contents [hide]

- 1 Archive and compressed
 - 1.1 Physical recordable media archiving
- 2 Computer-aided Design
 - 2.1 Computer-aided design (CAD)

Mining Input Grammars



Testing Grammars

- *Test generation + dynamic tracking of comparisons* can infer input grammars
- Works even without any input samples
- Resulting grammars can be directly fed into *automated fuzzing tools*

fully automatic • scalable • practical

Mining Input Grammars

Testing
Program
Behavior

fully automatic • scalable • practical

TECHNOLOGY

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By Kelsey D. Atherton August 8, 2016



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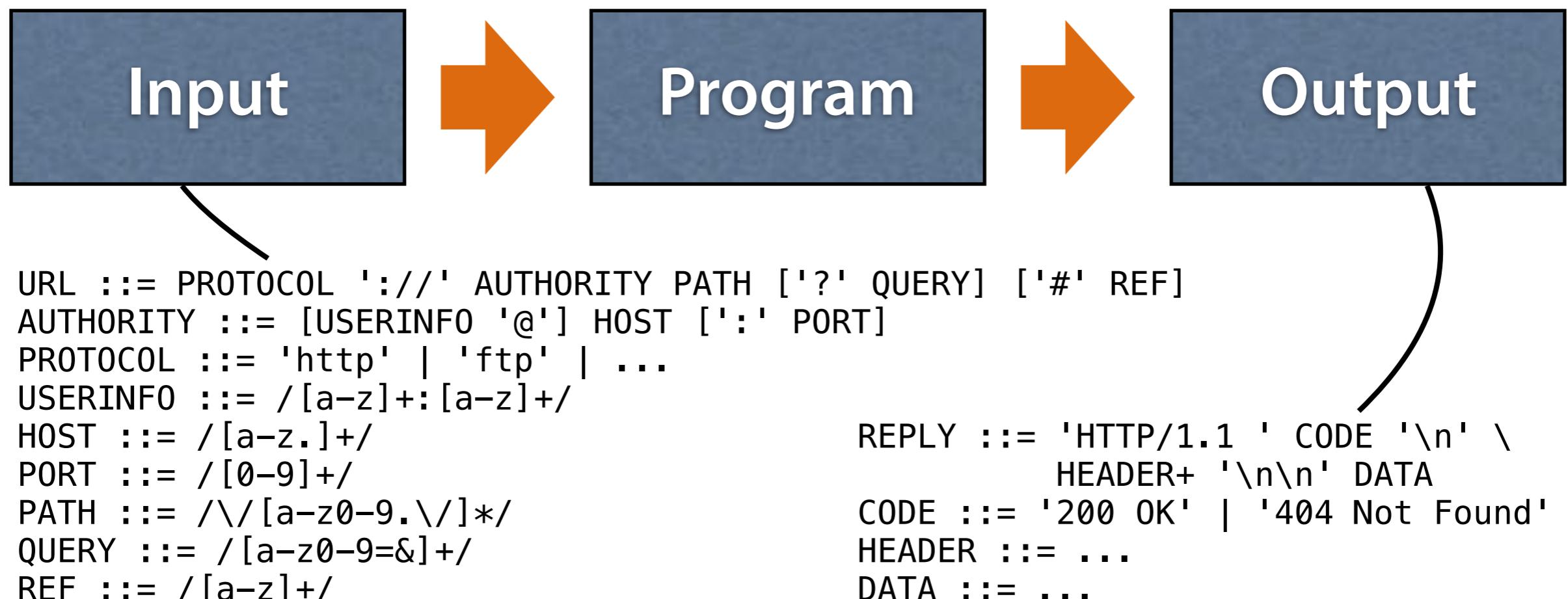
Checking
Program
Behavior

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Mining Input Grammars

Checking
Program
Behavior

Modeling Behavior



Checking Behavior



URL ::= PROTOCOL ':///' AUTHORITY PATH ['?' QUERY] ['#' REF]
AUTHORITY ::= [USERINFO '@'] HOST [':' PORT]
PROTOCOL ::= 'http' | 'ftp' | ...
USERINFO ::= /[a-z]+:[a-z]+/
HOST ::= /[a-z.]+/
PORT ::= /[0-9]+/
PATH ::= /\/[a-z0-9.\/]*/
QUERY ::= /[a-z0-9=&]+/
REF ::= /[a-z]+/

REPLY ::= 'HTTP/1.1 ' CODE '\n' \
HEADER+ '\n\n' DATA
CODE ::= '200 OK' | '404 Not Found'
HEADER ::= ...
DATA ::= ...

Resisting Attacks



URL ::= PROTOCOL ':///' AUTHORITY PATH ['?' QUERY] ['#' REF]
AUTHORITY ::= [USERINFO '@'] HOST [':' PORT]
PROTOCOL ::= 'http' | 'ftp' | ...
USERINFO ::= /[a-z]+:[a-z]+/
HOST ::= /[a-z.]+/
PORT ::= /[0-9]+/
PATH ::= /\/[a-z0-9.\/]*/
QUERY ::= /[a-z0-9=&]+/
REF ::= /[a-z]+/

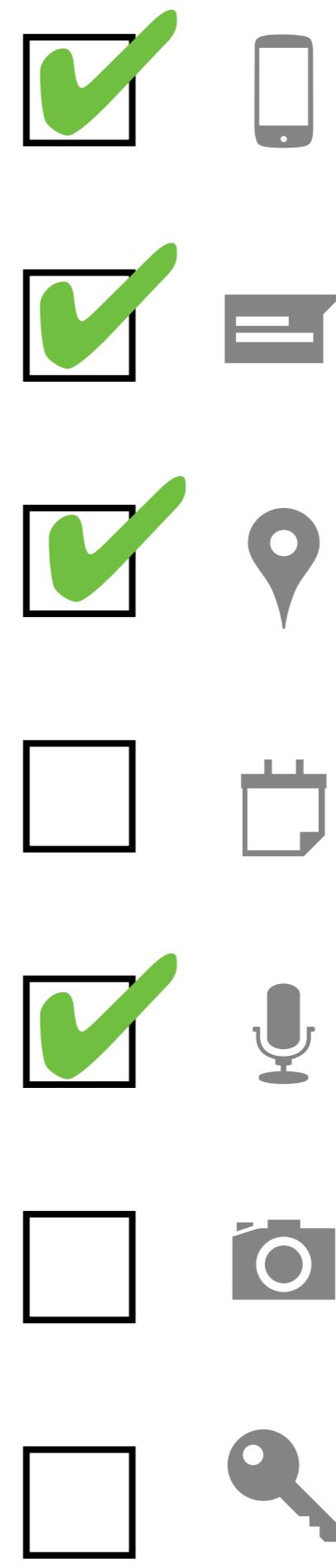
REPLY ::= 'HTTP/1.1 ' CODE '\n' \
HEADER+ '\n\n' DATA
CODE ::= '200 OK' | '404 Not Found'
HEADER ::= ...
DATA ::= ...

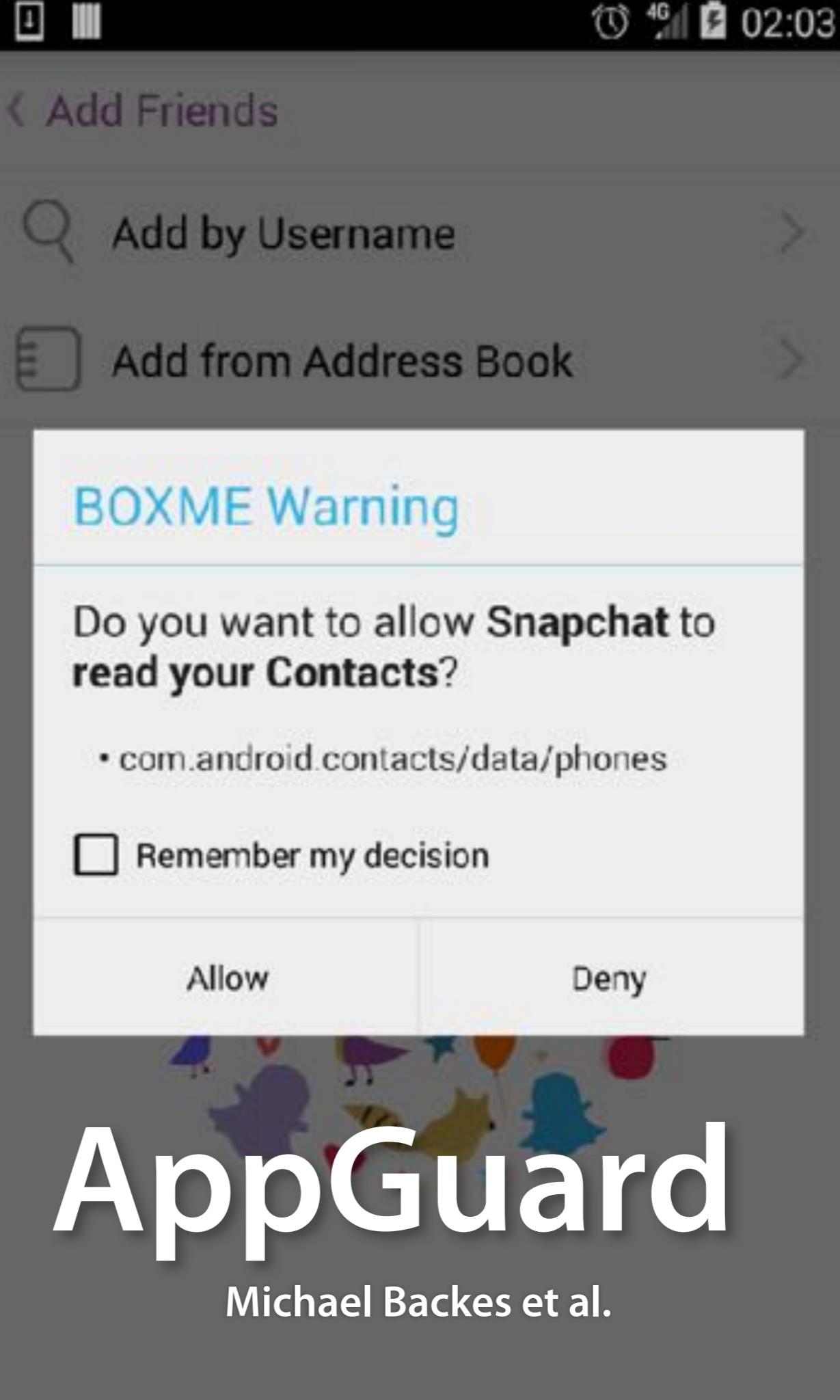
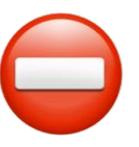
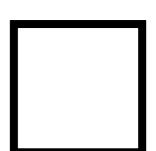
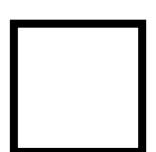
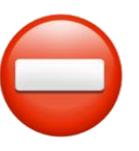
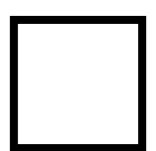
Resisting Attacks



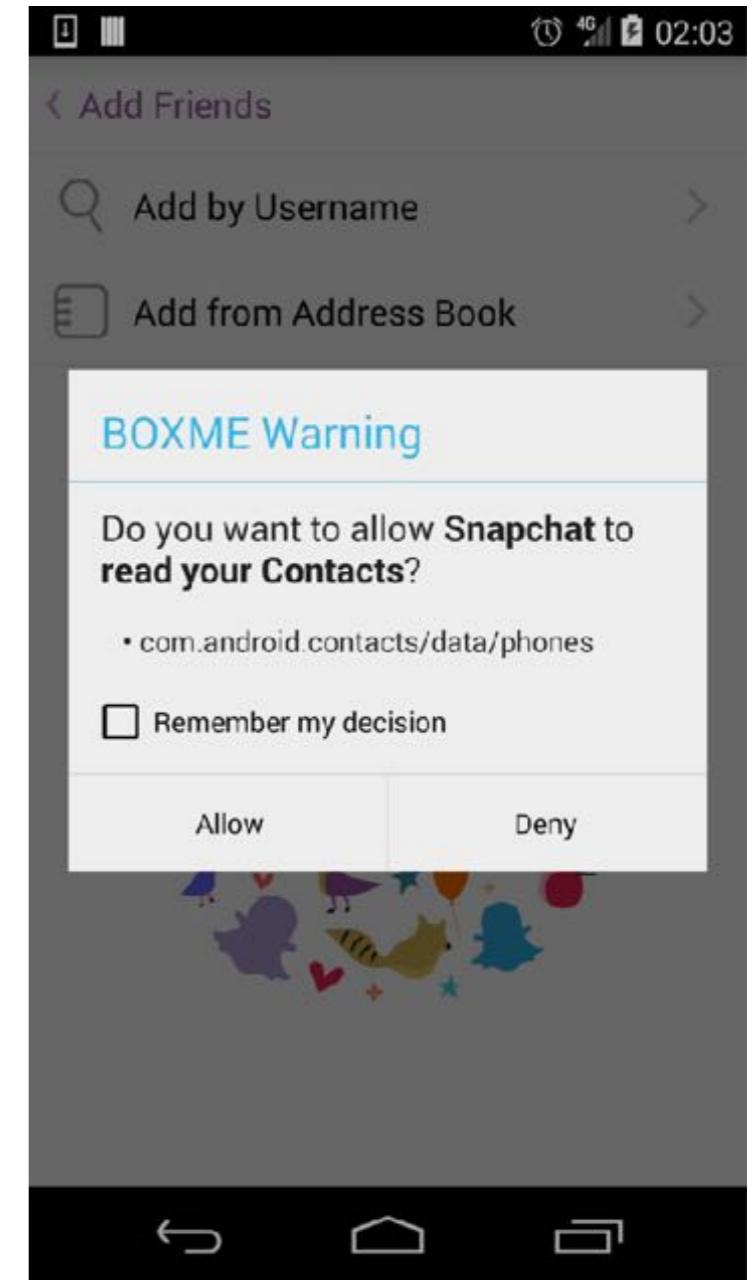
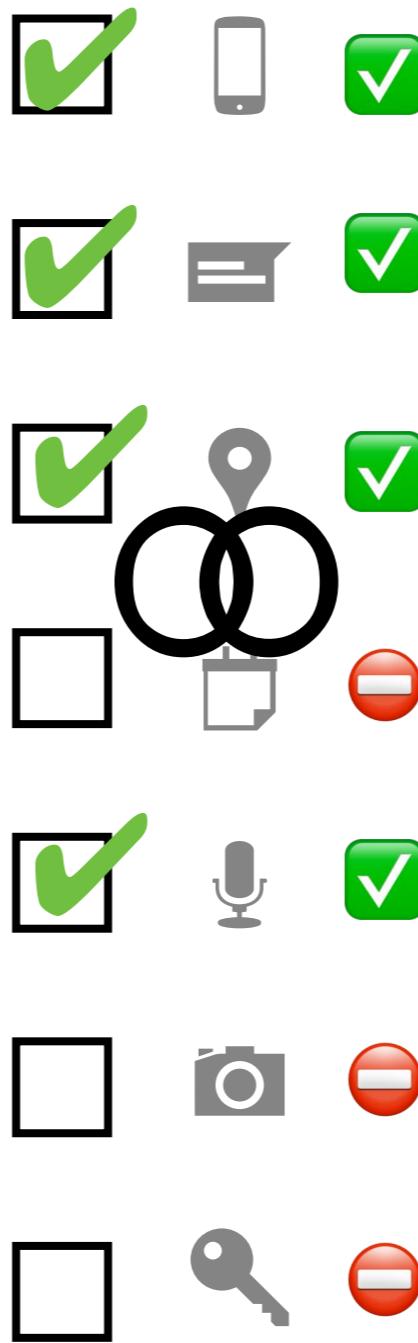
```
URL ::= PROTOCOL ':///' AUTHORITY PATH ['?' QUERY] ['#' REF]  
AUTHORITY ::= [USERINFO '@'] HOST [':' PORT]  
PROTOCOL ::= 'http' | 'ftp' | ...  
USERINFO ::= /[a-z]+:[a-z]+/  
HOST ::= /[a-z.]+/  
PORT ::= /[0-9]+/  
PATH ::= /\/[a-z0-9.\/]*/  
QUERY ::= /[a-z0-9=&]+/  
REF ::= /[a-z]+/
```

```
REPLY ::= 'HTTP/1.1 ' CODE '\n' \  
          HEADER+ '\n\n' DATA  
CODE ::= '200 OK' | '404 Not Found'  
HEADER ::= ...  
DATA ::= ...
```





BOXMATE



Mining Sandboxes

prevents
*unexpected
behavior
changes*

prevents
latent malware

closes
*backdoors and
exploits*

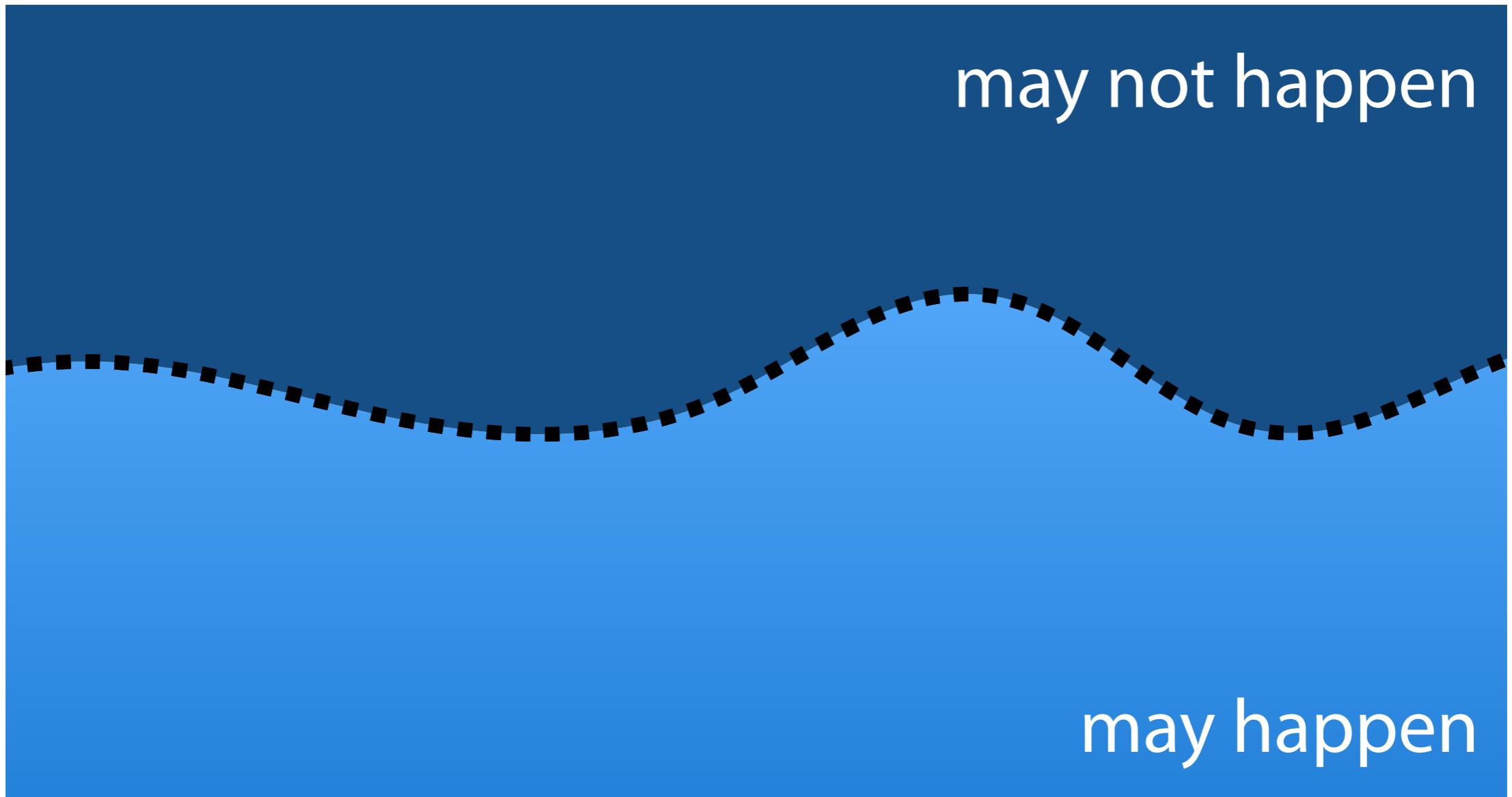
works on
adversarial and
obscure code

produces
*guarantees
from testing*

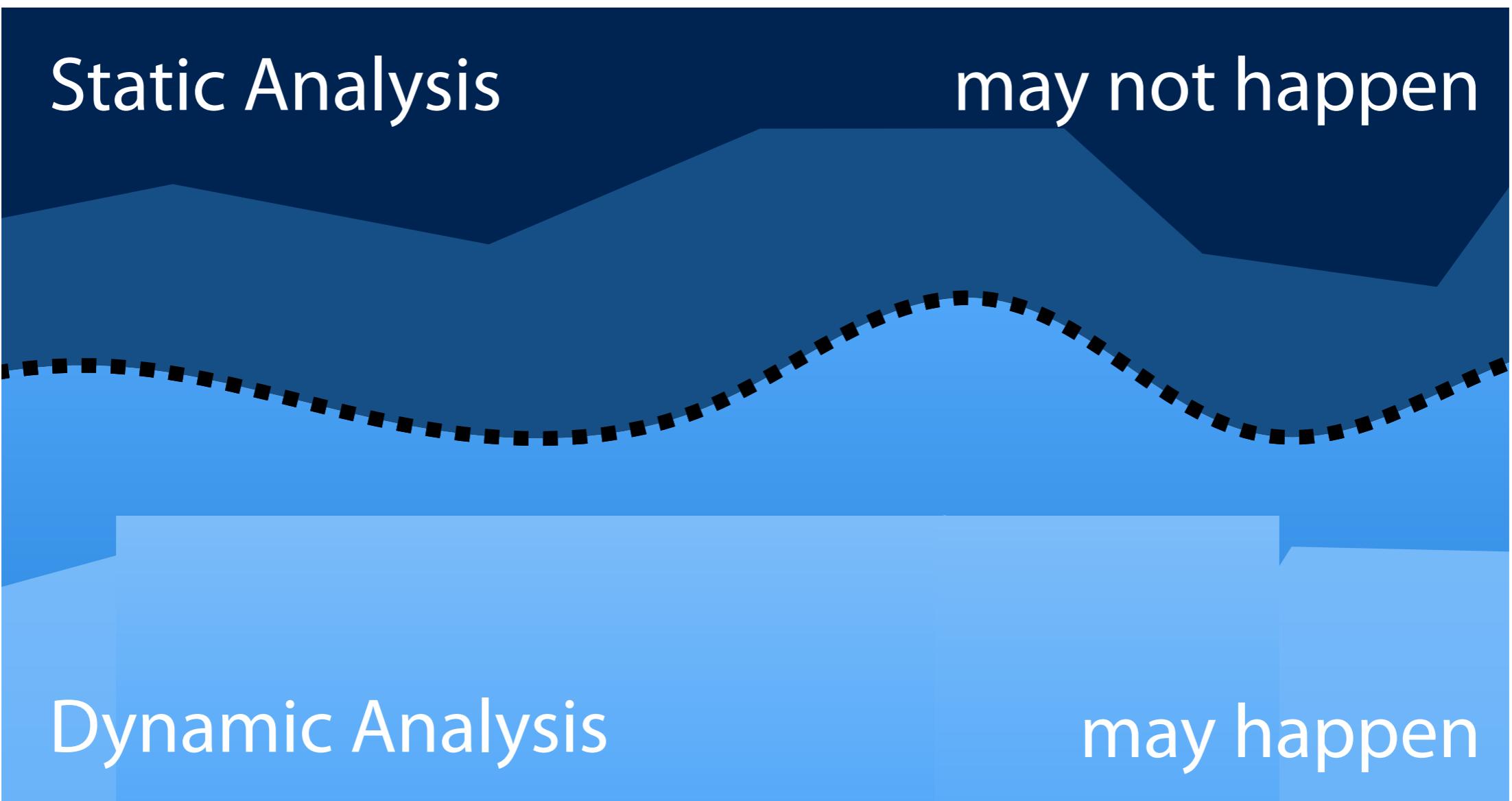
Jamrozik, Zeller: "Mining Sandboxes", ICSE 2016

@AndreasZeller

Program Analysis



Program Analysis



Program Analysis

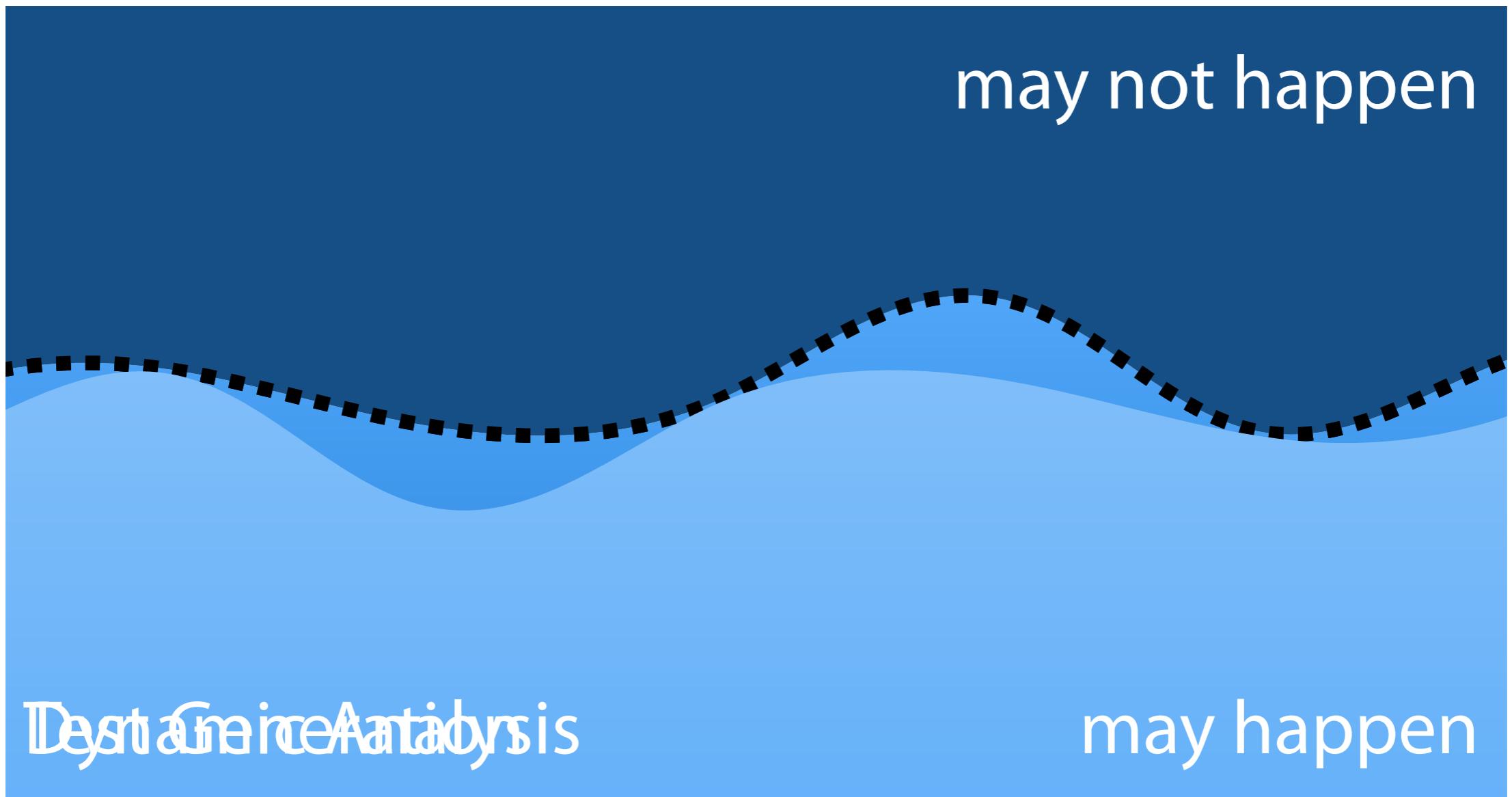
Static Analysis

Halting problem:
Overapproximation

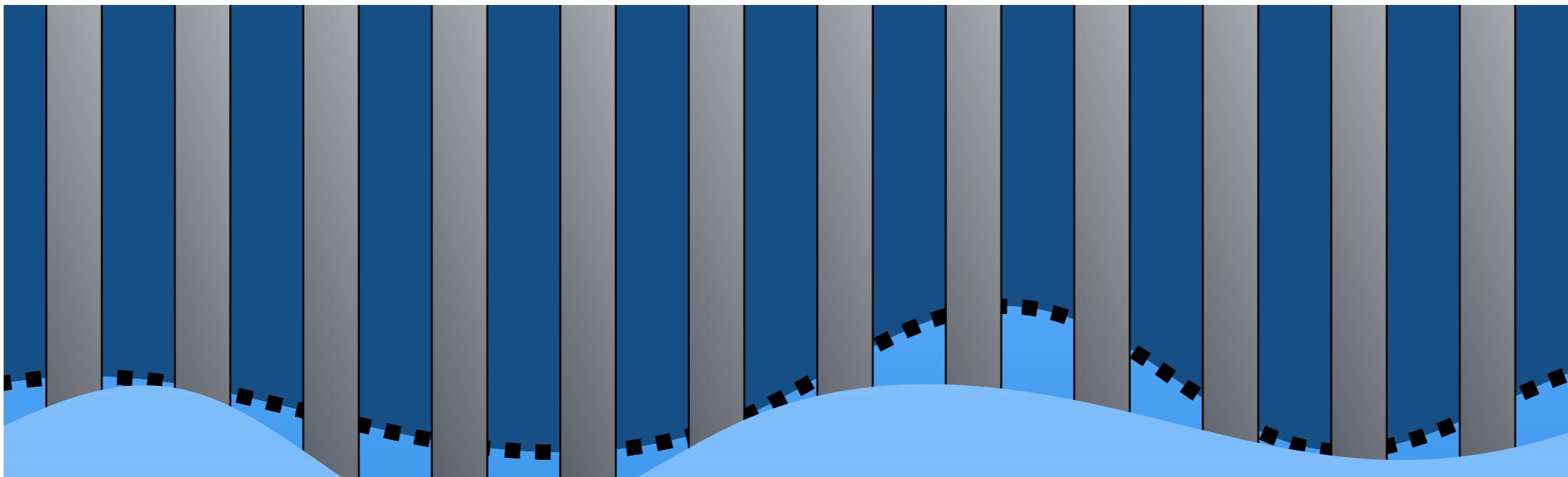
Dynamic Analysis

Finite set of runs:
Underapproximation

Mining Behavior



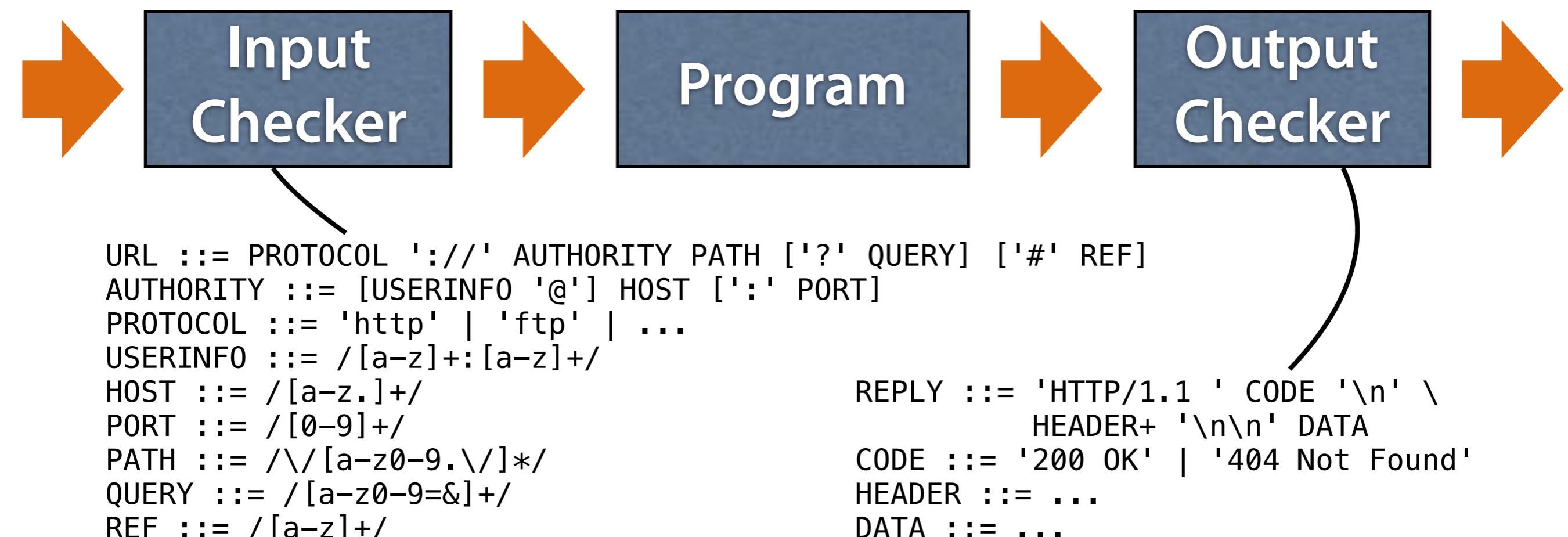
Test Complement Exclusion



Test

1. During mining, we explore behavior using *generated tests*
2. In production, we disallow any behavior *not seen during testing*

Guarantees from Testing



Checking Grammars

- Enforce behaviors seen during testing
- Effective protection against known and unknown attacks
- Challenge of *false alarms* can be addressed by grammar assessment + better testing

fully automatic • scalable • practical

Mining Input Grammars

Checking
Program
Behavior

fully automatic • scalable • practical

Mining Input Grammars

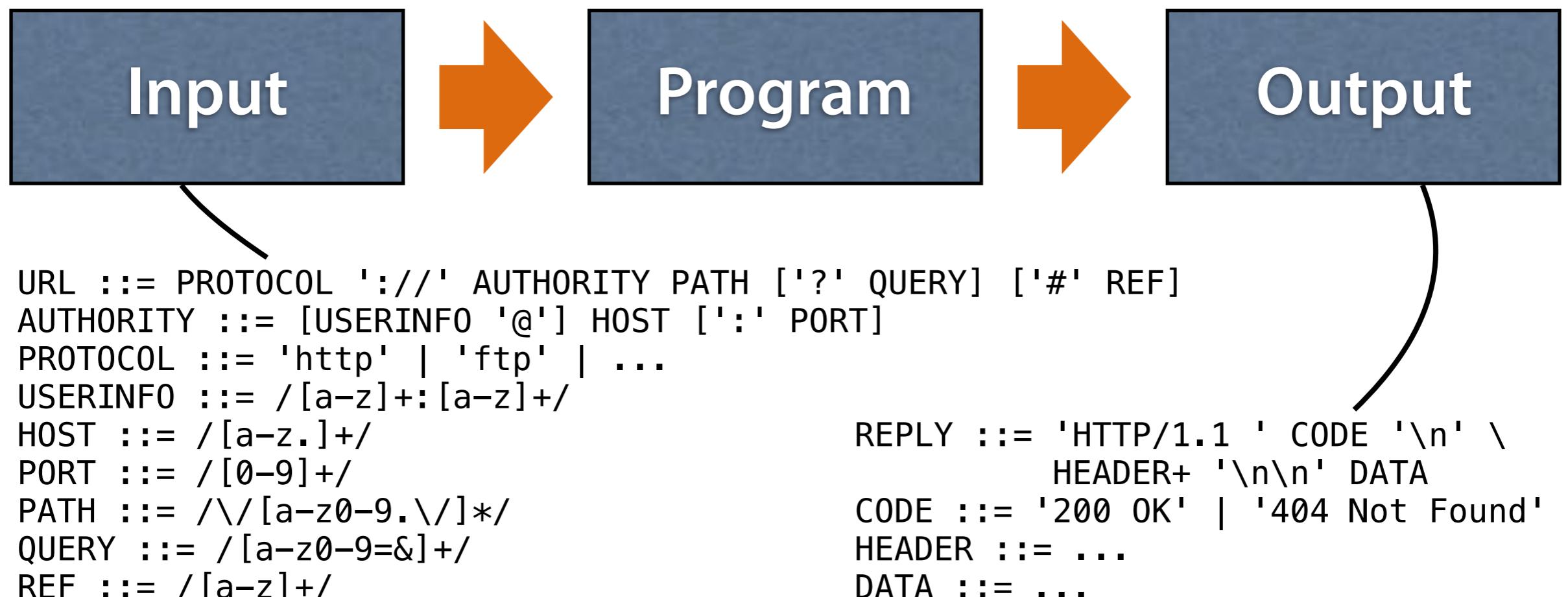
Learning
Program
Behavior

Testing
Program
Behavior

Checking
Program
Behavior

fully automatic • scalable • practical

Modeling Behavior



Mining Grammars

```
java.net.URL.set(protocol, host, port, authority, userinfo, path, query, ref)
| http user:password@www.google.com:80/command?foo=bar&lorem=ipsum#fragment
param: protocol
| http
param: host
| www.google.com
param: port
| 80
param: authority
| user:password@www.google.com:80
param: userinfo
| user:password
param: path
| /command
param: query
| foo=bar&lorem=ipsum
param: ref

URL ::= PROTOCOL ':///' AUTHORITY
AUTHORITY ::= USERINFO '@' HOST
```



M. Höschele

Testing Behavior

```
URL ::= PROTOCOL ':///' AUTHORITY PATH ['?' QUERY] ['#' REF]
AUTHORITY ::= [USERINFO '@'] HOST [':' PORT]
PROTOCOL ::= 'http' | 'ftp'
USERINFO ::= /[a-z]+:[a-z]+/
HOST ::= /[a-z.]+/
PORT ::= '80'
PATH ::= '/[a-z0-9.\/]*/'
QUERY ::= 'foo=bar&lorem=ipsum'
REF ::= /[a-z]+/
```



http://6F35:Pkt5v@2.5/,,
http://.g:8
http://C.Ta.2./p.,,/1.#14cq5
http://.37...g:776/,,
http://.:07//,.8B,#eUN027
http://87.:2117//?=&=Ï
http://S1t26c:7223i@.1.:16207
ftp://wb428:lr@00.8y.#5W7V9U2
f+n://012304.x+q11t@k.285?250==k



N. Havrikov

Learning Behavior



0



- checks for digit
- checks for "true"
- checks for ""
- checks for '['
- checks for '{'



A. Kampmann

Checking Behavior



```
URL ::= PROTOCOL ':///' AUTHORITY PATH ['?' QUERY] ['#' REF]
AUTHORITY ::= [USERINFO '@'] HOST [':' PORT]
PROTOCOL ::= 'http' | 'ftp' | ...
USERINFO ::= /[a-z]+:[a-z]+/
HOST ::= /[a-z.]+/
PORT ::= /[0-9]+/
PATH ::= '/[a-z0-9.\/]*/'
QUERY ::= /[a-z0-9=&]+/
REF ::= /[a-z]+/
```

```
REPLY ::= 'HTTP/1.1 ' CODE
CODE ::= '200 OK' | '404'
HEADER ::= ...
DATA ::= ...
```



K. Jamrozik