## SFWR ENG 4003

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## Linear

**Linear Program**: an optimization problem in which the objective function is linear and each constraint is a linear inequality or equality

**Decision variables**: describe our choices that are under our control **Objective function**: describes a criterion that we wish to max/minimize

**Constraints**: describe the limitations that restrict our choices for our decision variables, always

inequalities.

## Converting constraints to equalities

**Slack variable**: equation variable greater than constraint, added **Surplus variable**: equation variable less than constraint, subtracted

**Hyperplane**: a hyperplane in  $R^x$  is a shape in  $R^{x-1}$ , e.g. line in  $R^2$ 

**Optimal Solution:**