



<https://youtu.be/h9ZabkehBmg>

### Objective:

Demonstrate one pulse blinking leds at varied frequencies

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```
#include "msp.h"
```

```
void delay_ms(int ms, int freq);
```

```
void delay_us(int us, int freq1);
```

```
void set_DCO(int frequency);
```

```
int main(void) {
```

```
    P2->SEL1 &= ~BIT1;    // set P2.1 as GPIO
```

```
    P2->SEL0 &= ~BIT1;    // set P2.5 as GPIO
```

```
    P2->DIR |= BIT1;      // set P2.1 as output
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        P2->OUT |= BIT1;  // P2.1 on
```

```
        delay_ms(500, 1000);
```

```
        P2->OUT &= ~BIT1; // P2.1 off
```

```
        delay_ms(500);
```

```
        P2->OUT |= BIT1;  // P2.1 on
```

```
    delay_us(500, 1000);  
    P2->OUT &= ~BIT1; // P2.1 off  
    delay_us(500);  
}  
}  
  
// Delay milliseconds function  
void delay_ms(int ms, int freq) {  
    int i, j;  
    i = freq*0.0001; // convert to ms  
    for (j = 0; j < ms; j++)  
        for (i = 750; i > 0; i--); // delay 1 ms (approx)  
}  
  
// Delay microseconds function  
void delay_us(int us, int freq1) {  
    int i, j;  
    i = freq*0.0000001; // convert to us  
    for (j = 0; j < us; j++)  
        for (i = 300; i > 0; i--); // delay 1us (approx)  
}  
  
// Set MSP432 Frequency  
void set_DCO(int frequency)  
{  
    if (frequency == 1500000)  
    {  
        // Changing DCO of default 3MHz to 1.5MHz  
        CS -> KEY = CS_KEY_VAL;  
        CS -> CTL0 = 0;  
        CS -> CTL0 = CS_CTL0_DCORSEL_0;  
  
        // select clock sources  
        CS -> CTL1 = CS_CTL1_SELA_2 | CS_CTL1_SELS_3 | CS_CTL1_SELM_3;  
        CS -> KEY = 0;  
    }  
    else if (frequency == 6000000)  
    {  
        // Changing DCO of default 3MHz to 6MHz  
        CS -> KEY = CS_KEY_VAL;  
        CS -> CTL0 = 0;  
        CS -> CTL0 = CS_CTL0_DCORSEL_2;  
    }  
}
```

```
// select clock sources
CS -> CTL1 = CS_CTL1_SELA_2 | CS_CTL1_SELS_3 | CS_CTL1_SELM_3;
CS -> KEY = 0;
}
else if (frequency == 12000000)
{
    // Changing DCO of default 3MHz to 12MHz
    CS -> KEY = CS_KEY_VAL;
    CS -> CTL0 = 0;
    CS -> CTL0 = CS_CTL0_DCORSEL_3;

    // select clock sources
    CS -> CTL1 = CS_CTL1_SELA_2 | CS_CTL1_SELS_3 | CS_CTL1_SELM_3;
    CS -> KEY = 0;
}
else if (frequency == 24000000)
{
    // Changing DCO of default 3MHz to 1.5MHz
    CS -> KEY = CS_KEY_VAL;
    CS -> CTL0 = 0;
    CS -> CTL0 = CS_CTL0_DCORSEL_4;

    // select clock sources
    CS -> CTL1 = CS_CTL1_SELA_2 | CS_CTL1_SELS_3 | CS_CTL1_SELM_3;
    CS -> KEY = 0;
}
else if (frequency == 48000000)
{
    // Transition to VCORE Level 1: AM0_LD0 --> AM1_LD0
    while ((PCM -> CTL1 & PCM_CTL1_PMR_BUSY));
    PCM -> CTL0 = PCM_CTL0_KEY_VAL | PCM_CTL0_AMR_1;
    while ((PCM -> CTL1 & PCM_CTL1_PMR_BUSY));

    // Configure Flash wait-state to 1 for banks 0 & 1
    FLCTL -> BANK0_RDCTL = (FLCTL -> BANK0_RDCTL &
        ~(FLCTL_BANK0_RDCTL_WAIT_MASK)) |
        FLCTL_BANK0_RDCTL_WAIT_1;
    FLCTL -> BANK1_RDCTL = (FLCTL -> BANK1_RDCTL &
        ~(FLCTL_BANK1_RDCTL_WAIT_MASK)) |
        FLCTL_BANK1_RDCTL_WAIT_1;

    // Configure DCO to 48MHz
    CS -> KEY = CS_KEY_VAL;
```

```
CS -> CTL0 = 0;
CS -> CTL0 = CS_CTL0_DCORSEL_5;

// Select MCLK = DCO
CS -> CTL1 = CS -> CTL1 & ~(CS_CTL1_SELM_MASK | CS_CTL1_DIVM_MASK) |
    CS_CTL1_SELM_3;
CS -> KEY = 0;
}
else
{
    // Default Frequency
    CS -> KEY = CS_KEY_VAL;
    CS -> CTL0 = 0;
    CS -> CTL0 = CS_CTL0_DCORSEL_1;

    // select clock sources
    CS -> CTL1 = CS_CTL1_SELA_2 | CS_CTL1_SELS_3 | CS_CTL1_SELM_3;
    CS -> KEY = 0;
}
}
```