数组查找

- 1. 概述:数据查找方式有很多种,这里介绍两种
 - (1) 顺序查找: 遍历该数组, 一个一个判断
 - (2) 二分查找:建立在顺序数组的基础上,通过折半查找,每次排除一半的数据, 2的n次方个数据,大概只需要n次语句左右能得到查询结果
- 2. 二分查找实现

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           public function binary_search($arr, $target, $start_idx, $end_idx){
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               if($start_idx > $end_idx) {
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                    echo $start_idx."<br>".$end_idx;
                   return false;
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              $mid_idx = floor(($start_idx + $end_idx) / 2);
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               $mid_value = $arr[$mid_idx];
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              if($target == $mid_value){
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                  return true;
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              if($target < $mid_value){</pre>
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                  return $this->binary_search($arr, $target, $start_idx, $mid_idx - 1);
              }else if($target > $mid_value){
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                  return $this->binary_search($arr, $target, $mid_idx + 1, $end_idx);
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     _____}}
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       $tool = new HalfFind();
       $arr = [1, 5, 10, 30, 32, 40, 44, 60, 89, 200, 234, 500, 1000];
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       $find = $tool->binary_search($arr, 500, 0, count($arr) - 1);
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       echo $find;
```