textField 和 TextView 限字数

1. TextField

```
int length = 12;//限制的字数
        NSString *toBeString = textField.text;
            UITextRange *selectedRange = [textField markedTextRange];
                                                                             //获取高亮部分
            UITextPosition *position = [textField positionFromPosition:selectedRange.start offset:0];
            // 没有高亮选择的字,则对已输入的文字进行字数统计和限制
            if (!position || !selectedRange) {
                 if (toBeString.length > length) {
                     NSRange rangeIndex = [toBeString
   rangeOfComposedCharacterSequenceAtIndex:length];
                     if (rangeIndex.length == 1)
                          textField.text = [toBeString substringToIndex:length];
                     }else
                          NSRange rangeRange = [toBeString
   rangeOfComposedCharacterSequencesForRange:NSMakeRange (0, length)];
                          textField.text = [toBeString substringWithRange:rangeRange];
                     }
            }
2. TextView
   - (void) textViewDidChange: (UITextView *) textView{
        if (textView.text.length > 300) {
            UITextRange *markedRange = [textView markedTextRange];
            if (markedRange) {
                 return;
            }
```

//Emoji占2个字符,如果是超出了半个Emoji,用15位置来截取会出现Emoji截为2半

//超出最大长度的那个字符序列 (Emoji算一个字符序列) 的range

```
NSRange range = [textView.text rangeOfComposedCharacterSequenceAtIndex:300];

textView.text = [textView.text substringToIndex:range.location];
}
```