CHARLES J. WOLOCK

cwolock@upenn.edu ⋄ cwolock.github.io

Department of Biostatistics, Epidemiology and Informatics, University of Pennsylvania

417 Blockley Hall, 432 Guardian Drive, Philadelphia, PA 19104

EDUCATION

University of Washington, Seattle, WA *2018 – 2023*
Ph.D., Biostatistics

Harvard University *2011 – 2015*
B.A., Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Language citation, Spanish
Summa cum laude, Highest Honors

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

Assistant Professor
Department of Biostatistics and Computational Biology
University of Rochester *as of July 2025*

Postdoctoral Researcher
Department of Biostatistics, Epidemiology and Informatics
University of Pennsylvania *2023 – 2025*

Research Staff Associate
Institute for Genomic Medicine
Columbia University *2016 – 2018*

TEACHING AND MENTORING

Instructor of Record
University of Washington
BIOST 311: Regression Methods in the Health Sciences *2022*

Teaching Assistant
University of Washington
BIOST 511: Medical Biometry I (Lead TA) *2020*
BIOST 310: Biostatistics for the Health Sciences (Lead TA) *2021*

Research Mentor
Fred Hutchinson Cancer Center
Pathways Undergraduate Research Program *2021*

University of Washington
Directed Reading Program: Introduction to Prediction *2023*

Guest Lecturer
University of Washington
BIOST 561: Computational Skills for Biostatistics   *2023*

AWARDS, HONORS, FELLOWSHIPS

NSF Graduate Research Fellowship	*2020 − 2023*
Thomas R. Fleming Excellence in Biostatistics Award (University of Washington)	*2023*
Donovan J. Thompson Award (University of Washington)	*2020*
NIH T32 Statistical Genetics Training Grant (University of Washington)	*2018 − 2020*
Phi Beta Kappa (Harvard University)	*2015*
Herchel Smith Research Fellowship (Harvard University)	*2014*
Microbial Sciences Initiative Research Fellowship (Harvard University)	*2014*
John Harvard Scholar (Harvard University)	*2013*

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Manuscript Reviewer
Bayesian Analysis
Biometrics
Biostatistics
Journal of Machine Learning Research
Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B
Scientific Reports
Statistics and Computing
Statistics in Biopharmaceutical Research

Conference Session Chair
Exploring Frontiers in Functional Data Analysis and Applications (*ENAR, New Orleans, 2025*)
Next Generation Methods for Evidence Synthesis and Reproducibility (*JSM, Portland, 2024*)
Heterogeneous Treatment Effects (*ACIC, Seattle, 2024*)

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

University of Washington, Department of Biostatistics

Faculty Search Committee	*2022 − 2023*
Student Seminar Coordinator	*2020 − 2022*
Peer mentor	*2019 − 2022*
Admissions Committee	*2021 − 2022*
Education Policy and Teaching Evaluation Committee	*2020 − 2021*
Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion Committee	*2019 − 2021*

BIBLIOGRAPHY

(*equal contribution)

Refereed Journal Publications

1. Sperling EA, **Wolock CJ**, Morgan AS, Gill BC, Kunzmann M, Halverson GP, Macdonald FA, Knoll AH, Johnston DT. (2015). Statistical analysis of iron geochemical data suggests limited late Proterozoic oxygenation. ***Nature*** 523: 451–454. doi:10.1038/nature14589

2. Raghavan NS, Brickman AM, Andrew H, Manly JJ, Schupf N, Lantigua R, The Alzheimer's Disease Sequencing Project, **Wolock CJ**, Kamalakaran S, Petrovski S, Tosto G, Vardarajan BN, Goldstein DB, Mayeux R. (2018). Whole exome sequencing in 20,197 individuals identifies ultra-rare SORL1 loss-of-function variants in late-onset Alzheimer's disease. ***Annals of Clinical and Translational Neurology*** 5(7): 832–842. doi:10.1002/acn3.582

3. Bittleston LS, **Wolock CJ**, Bakhtiar EY, Chan XY, Chan KG, Pierce NE, Pringle A. (2018). Convergence between the microcosms of Southeast Asian and North American pitcher plants. ***eLife*** 7. doi:10.7554/eLife.36741

4. Hayeck TJ, Stong N, **Wolock CJ**, Copeland B, Kamalakaran S, Goldstein DB, Allen AS. (2019). Improved Pathogenic Variant Localization using a Hierarchical Model of Sub-regional Intolerance. ***American Journal of Human Genetics*** 104(2): 299–309. doi:10.1016/j.ajhg.2018.12.020

5. **Wolock CJ**, Stong N, Ma F, Nagasaki T, Lee W, Tsang SH, Kamalakaran S, Goldstein DB, Allikmets R. (2019). A case-control collapsing analysis identifies retinal dystrophy genes associated with ophthalmic disease in patients with no pathogenic *ABCA4* mutations. ***Genetics in Medicine*** 21: 2336–2344. doi:10.1038/s41436-019-0495-0

6. Gelfman S, Dugger SA, Moreno CAM, Ren Z, **Wolock CJ**, Shneider NA, Phatnani H, Cirulli ET, Lasseigne BN, Harris T, Maniatis T, Rouleau GA, Brown RH, Gitler AD, Myers RM, Petrovski S, Allen AS, Harms MB, Goldstein DB. (2019). A new approach for rare variation collapsing on functional protein domains implicates specific genic regions in ALS. ***Genome Research*** 29(5): 809–818. doi:10.1101/gr.243592.118

7. Cameron-Christie S, **Wolock CJ**, Groopman E, Petrovski S, Kamalakaran S, Povysil G, Zhang M, Fleckner J, Mar. RE, Gelfman S, Marasa M, Li Y, Sanna-Cherchi S, Kiryluk K, Allen AS, Fellström B, Haefliger C, Platt A, Goldstein DB, Gharavi A. (2019). Exome-based rare-variant analyses in chronic kidney disease. ***Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*** 30(6): 1109–1122. doi:10.1681/ASN.2018090909

8. Ma CJ, **Wolock CJ**, Stong N, Nagasaki T, Lee W, Goldstein DB, Allikmets R. (2019). Case-control collapsing analysis identifies genes mimicking Stargardt/ABCA4 disease. ***Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science*** 60(9): 2935–2935.

9. Eade K, Gantner ML, Hostyk JA, Nagasaki T, Giles S, Harkins-Perry S, Fallon R, Baldini M, Scheppke L, Dorrell MI, Cai C, Baugh EH, **Wolock CJ**, Wallace M, Berlow RB, Goldstein DB, Metallo CM, Friedlander M, Allikmets R. (2021). Serine biosynthesis defect due to haploinsufficiency of phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase (PHDGH) causes retinal disease. ***Nature Metabolism*** 3(3): 366–377. doi:10.1038/s42255-021-00361-3

10. Bansal A, Heagerty PJ, Inoue LYT, Veenstra DL, **Wolock CJ**, Basu A. (2021). A Value of Information Framework for Personalizing the Timing of Surveillance Testing. ***Medical Decision Making*** 42(4): 474–486. doi:10.1177/0272989x211049213

11. Wasser SK, **Wolock CJ**, Kuhner MK, Brown JE, Morris C, Horowitz R, Wong A, Fernandez CJ, Otiende MY, Hoareau Y, Kaliszewska ZA, Jeon E, Han KL, Weir BS. (2022). Elephant genotypes reveal the size and connectivity of transnational ivory traffickers. ***Nature Human Behaviour*** 6(3): 371–382. doi:10.1038/s41562-021-01267-6

12. Heil J, **Wolock CJ**, Pierce NE, Pringle A, Bittleston LS. (2022). Pitcher plant-associated microbial communities differ primarily by host species across a longitudinal gradient. ***Environmental Microbiology*** 24(8): 3500–3516. doi:10.1111/1462-2920.15993

13. Alfieri J, Coble MD, Conroy C, Dahl A, Hares D, Weir BS, **Wolock CJ**, Zhao E, Kingston H, Zolandz T.

(2022). A new implementation of a semi-continuous method for DNA mixture interpretation. **Forensic Science International: Reports** 6: 100281. doi:10.1016/j.fsir.2022.100281

14. Chen YT, Williamson BD, Okonek T, **Wolock CJ**, Spieker AJ, Hee Wai TY, Hughes JP, Emerson SS, Willis AD. (2022). `rigr`: Regression, Inference, and General Data Analysis Tools in R. **The Journal of Open Source Software** 7(80): 4847. doi:10.21105/joss.04847

15. Kohn M, **Wolock CJ**, Poulson I, Fernando N. (2023). A meta-analysis of outcomes of patients with chronic hepatitis C vs. patients without chronic hepatitis C undergoing total hip or total knee arthroplasty. **EFORT Open Reviews** 8(4): 180–188. doi:10.1530/eor-22-0117

16. Bittleston LS[*], **Wolock CJ**[*], Maeda J, Infante V, Ané JM, Pierce NE, Pringle, A. (2023). Carnivorous *Nepenthes* pitchers with less acidic fluid house nitrogen-fixing bacteria. **Applied and Environmental Microbiology** 89(7): e00812-23. doi:10.1128/aem.00812-23

17. **Wolock CJ**, Gilbert PB, Simon N, Carone M. (2024). A framework for leveraging machine learning tools to estimate personalized survival curves. **Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics** 33(3): 1098–1108. doi:10.1080/10618600.2024.2304070

18. Kennedy CJ, Kearns JC, Geraci JC, Gildea SM, Hwang IH, King AJ, Liu H, Luedtke A, Marx BP, Panini S, Petukhova MV, Sampson NA, Smoller JW, **Wolock CJ**, Zainal HN, Stein MB, Ursano RJ, Kessler RC. (2024). Predicting Suicides Among US Army Soldiers After Leaving Active Service. **JAMA Psychiatry** 81(12): 1215-1224. doi:10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2024.2744

19. Wu Q, Pajor NM, Lu Y, **Wolock CJ**, Tong J, Lorman V, Johnson KB, Moore JH, Forrest CB, Asch DA, Chen Y. (2024). A latent transfer learning method for estimating hospital-specific post-acute healthcare demands following SARS-CoV-2 infection. **Patterns** 5(11): 101079. doi:10.1016/j.patter.2024.101079

20. **Wolock CJ**, Williamson BD, Shortreed SM, Simon GE, Coleman KJ, Yeargans R, Ahmedani BK, Daida Y, Lynch FL, Rossom RC, Ziebell RA, Cruz M, Wellman RD, Coley RY. (2024). Importance of variables from different time frames for predicting self-harm using health system data. **Journal of Biomedical Informatics** 160: 104750. doi:10.1016/j.jbi.2024.104750

21. **Wolock CJ**, Gilbert PB, Simon N, Carone M. (2025). Assessing variable importance in survival analysis using machine learning. **Biometrika** 112(2). doi:10.1093/biomet/asae061

22. **Wolock CJ**[*], Jacob S[*], Weil AA, Bennett JC, Elias-Warren A, O'Hanlon J, Kenny A, Jewell NP, Rotnitzky A, Chu HY, Carone M. (2025). Investigating symptom duration using current status data: a case study of post-acute COVID-19 syndrome. arXiv.2407.04214. To appear in **Epidemiology**.

Under Revision/Under Review/Preprint

1. Zhang D, Zhang B, Wang H, Lu Y, **Wolock CJ**, Wang L, Schuemie M, Hripcsak G, Chen Y. (2024+) Negative control-calibrated difference-in-difference analyses: addressing unmeasured confounding in real-world data with application to quantifying the impact of pandemic on racial/ethnic differences. Invited revision, **npj Digital Medicine**.

2. Kenny A, **Wolock CJ**. (2024+). SimEngine: A Modular Framework for Statistical Simulations in R. arXiv:2403.05698. Invited revision, **The R Journal**.

3. Wollum A, Ralph L, Grossman D, **Wolock CJ**, Moseson H. (2024+) Evaluating a double list experiment to measure the population proportion of people who have attempted a self-managed abortion in the United States: analysis of a nationally representative cross-sectional survey in 2017. Under review, **AJE Advances: Research in Epidemiology**.

4. Morenz ER[*], **Wolock CJ**[*], Carone M. (2024+) Debiased machine learning for survival functionals based on left-truncated right-censored data. arXiv.2411.09017.

SOFTWARE

survML	Tools for flexible survival analysis using machine learning (`cre, aut`)
SimEngine	Framework for reproducible statistical simulations in R (`aut`)
rigr	Regression, inference, and general data analysis tools for R (`aut`)
vimp	Inference on algorithm-agnostic variable importance (`ctb`)

PRESENTATIONS

([*]invited, [†]upcoming)

1. Nonparametric approaches to assessing variable importance using health data.
   [*][†]*ICSA Applied Statistics Symposium, Storrs, 2025.*
   [*]*Department of Biostatistics, Columbia University, 2025.*
   [*]*Department of Biostatistics and Computational Biology, University of Rochester, 2024.*
   [*]*Division of Biostatistics and Health Data Science, University of Minnesota, 2024.*

2. Transfer learning for model-free variable importance.
   ENAR, New Orleans, 2025.

3. Estimating causal effects from electronic health records data with underreported exposure.
   JSM, Portland, 2024.

4. Nonparametric variable importance for time-to-event outcomes with application to prediction of HIV infection.
   [*]*JSM, Toronto, 2023.*
   ENAR, Baltimore, 2024.

5. Flexible estimation of the conditional survival function via observable regression models.
   ENAR, Nashville, 2023.
   JSM, Washington, D.C., 2022.
   WNAR, virtual, 2022.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Statistical Association
International Biometric Society (ENAR)
Institute of Mathematical Statistics

SKILLS

Programming	Python, R, Bash, SQL
Other applications	LaTeX, Git
Languages	English (native), Spanish (proficient)