# **Craig Sailor**

(Craig Turnbull-Sailor)

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#### CONTACT

ADDRESS: Linguistics and English Language

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University of Edinburgh

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# **EMPLOYMENT**

2020-Pres. Lecturer (fixed-term)

Department of Linguistics and English Language

University of Edinburgh

2017-2020 Postdoctoral researcher

Center for Advanced Study in Theoretical Linguistics

Formal Investigations into Structure and Hierarchy (CASTL-FISH)

University of Tromsø

2015-2017 Lecturer (fixed-term)

Department of Theoretical and Applied Linguistics

University of Cambridge

2014-2015 Postdoctoral researcher

Incomplete Parenthesis project, European Research Council (PI: Mark de Vries)

Department of Linguistics University of Groningen

# **EDUCATION**

2014 Ph.D. in Linguistics

**UCLA** 

Dissertation: The Variables of VP Ellipsis

2009 M.A. in Linguistics

**UCLA** 

Thesis: Tagged for Deletion: A Typological Approach to VP Ellipsis in Tag Questions

2007 M.A. in Linguistics

University of Kansas

Thesis: Syntactic Patterns of Embedded Wh-Clauses

2005 B.A. in Linguistics & B.A. in English

University of Kansas

# PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

In progress	Cruschina, Silvio and Craig Sailor. What is "residual verb second"? And what does Romance have to do with it? <i>Isogloss. Open Journal of Romance Linguistics</i> special issue, <i>Residual verb second in Romance</i> , ed. S. Cruschina, J. Avelar, A. Fábregas, and C. Meklenborg Nilsen.
In revision	Sailor, Craig. Ellipsis and the phonological prespecification of roots. Squib.
To appear	Newell, Heather and Craig Sailor. Minimalism and the syntax-phonology interface. For <i>The Cambridge Handbook of Minimalism</i> , ed. K. Grohmann and E. Leivada. Cambridge University Press.
2022	Sailor, Craig. The morphophonology of ellipsis: Evidence for Segregated Transfer. In <i>The Derivational Timing of Ellipsis</i> , ed. Anikó Lipták and Güliz Güneş, chapter 6, 225-252. Oxford University Press.
2020	Sailor, Craig. Rethinking 'residual' verb second. In <i>Rethinking Verb Second</i> , ed. Rebecca Woods and Sam Wolfe, chapter 6, 126-149. Oxford University Press.
2018	Sailor, Craig. The typology of head movement and ellipsis: a reply to Lipták & Saab (2014). <i>Natural Language &amp; Linguistic Theory</i> 36:851-875.
2015	Griffiths, James and Craig Sailor. Prepositional object gaps in British English. <i>Linguistics in the Netherlands 2015</i> , 63-74.
2011	Zhang, Jie, Yuwen Lai, and Craig Sailor. Modeling Taiwanese speakers' knowledge of tone sandhi in reduplication. <i>Lingua</i> 121:181-206.

# NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

To appear	Ahn, Byron, Sunwoo Jeong, and Craig Sailor. Systematic 'stray' focus stress in English? Apparently! In <i>Proceedings of the 39th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WC-CFL 39)</i> , ed. G. de la Cruz Sanchez, R. W. Smith, L. Irizarry, T. Ni, and H. Harley. Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
2018	Thoms, Gary and Craig Sailor. When silence gets in the way: extraction from 'do'-ellipsis in British dialects. In <i>NELS 48: Proceedings of the Forty-Eighth Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society</i> , ed. S. Hucklebridge and M. Nelson, volume 3, 145-154.
2017	Sailor, Craig. Negative inversion without negation: on 'fuck'-inversion in British English. <i>Cambridge Occasional Papers in Linguistics (COPiL) 10</i> , ed. J. Baker and J. Song, 88-110. University of Cambridge.
2014	Sailor, Craig and Gary Thoms. On the non-existence of non-constituent coordination and non-constituent ellipsis. In <i>Proceedings of the 31st West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL 31)</i> , ed. R. E. Santana-LaBarge, 361-370. Cascadilla Proceedings Project.

- Sailor, Craig. VP ellipsis in tag questions: a typological approach. In *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS 46)*, 372-386. University of Chicago.
   Ahn, Byron and Craig Sailor. The emerging middle class. In *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS 46)*, 357-371. University of Chicago.
   Sailor, Craig and Anoop Mahajan. Toward a derivational typology. In *NELS 42: Proceedings of the Forty-Second Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society*, ed. S. Keine and S. Sloggett, 121-134. GSLA.
   Sailor, Craig, and Anoop Mahajan. Toward a derivational typology. In *Theories of ev-*
- Sailor, Craig, and Anoop Mahajan. Toward a derivational typology. In *Theories of everything: In honor of Ed Keenan*, ed. T. Graf, D. Paperno, A. Szabolcsi, and J. Tellings, 367-381. UCLA.
- Zhang, Jie, Yuwen Lai, and Craig Sailor. Effects of phonetics and frequency on the productivity of Taiwanese tone sandhi. In *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS 43)*, ed. M. Elliott, J. Kirby, O. Sawada, E. Staraki, and S. Yoon, 273-286. University of Chicago.
- Zhang, Jie, Yuwen Lai, and Craig Sailor. Opacity, phonetics, and frequency in Taiwanese tone sandhi. In *Current issues in unity and diversity of languages: Collection of papers selected from the 18th International Congress of Linguists (ICL 18)*, 3019-3038. Linguistic Society of Korea.
- Zhang, Jie, Yuwen Lai, and Craig Turnbull-Sailor. Wug-Testing the 'tone circle' in Taiwanese. In *Proceedings of the 25th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL 25)*, ed. D. Baumer, D. Montero, and M. Scanlon, 453-461. Cascadilla Proceedings Project.

### **MANUSCRIPTS**

WIANUSCR	<u> </u>
In progress	Griffiths, James and Craig Sailor. PPs with gaps in.
In progress	Sailor, Craig and Gary Thoms. When silence gets in the way of successive-cyclic movement.
In progress	Sailor, Craig. Ellipsis in a modular perspective.
2013	Sailor, Craig and Carson Schütze. What is an adjunct? lingbuzz/002180. (Originally solicited for a canceled volume, <i>The Book of Syntactic Questions – 100 Ideas for 21st Century Syntax</i> , ed. H. Haider and H. van Riemsdijk.)
2012	Sailor, Craig. Tag questions and the typology of VP ellipsis. Ms., UCLA. (Google Scholar citations: 21)
2012	Sailor, Craig. Inflection at the interface. Ms., UCLA. (Google Scholar citations: 14)
2010	Sailor, Craig and Byron Ahn. The Voices in our heads: The VoiceP in English. Ms., UCLA. (Google Scholar citations: 28)

#### WEB-BASED PUBLICATIONS

- 2014 Sailor, Craig and Carson Schütze. Is there repair by ellipsis? On *Faculty of Language*, http://facultyoflanguage.blogspot.com/2014/12/the-4th-hilbert-question-is-there.html (Originally solicited for a canceled volume, *The Book of Syntactic Questions 100 Ideas for 21st Century Syntax*, ed. H. Haider and H. van Riemsdijk.)
- 2012 Holmberg, Anders and Craig Sailor. Property definitions for polar questions and their answers. In *Syntactic Structures of the World's Languages (SSWL)*, http://sswl.railsplayground.net/browse/properties (Q01-Q22).
- 2012 Holmberg, Anders and Craig Sailor. Syntactic properties of English (partial). In *Syntactic Structures of the World's Languages (SSWL)*, http://sswl.railsplayground.net/browse/languages/English

#### INVITED TALKS

- 2021 Probing the structure of complex possessive PPs in British English: Some experimental results (with James Griffiths). November 2021. *Departmental Colloquium in Linguistics*, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev.
- 2021 Ellipsis isn't deletion at PF. October 2021. NYU Seminar on Ellipsis.
- 2021 Partial V2: residue or innovation? June 2021. The *Residual Verb Second in Romance (Re-VerSe 1)* workshop.
- When silence takes scope: A vulgar argument for null operators in English innovative V2. April 2021. *AcqVA colloquium series*, NTNU.
- 2021 Ellipsis in a modular perspective. March 2021. SyntaxLab, University of Cambridge.
- 2020 Partial V2: residue or innovation? June 2020 (suspended due to COVID-19). The *Residual Verb Second in Romance (ReVerSe 1)* workshop, University of Oslo.
- 2019 Segregated Transfer of ellipsis sites: Evidence from Taiwanese. October 2019. *A symposium by Team Stowell: in honor of Tim Stowell,* University of Greenwich.
- 2019 Exhortative clauses in Scots (with Gary Thoms). May 2019. Presented to the *Eh-Lab: Syntax of Speech Acts* research group, University of British Colombia.
- 2019 Pseudopassives and PPs with gaps in (with James Griffiths). April 2019. Guest lecture in *The comparative syntax of Germanic* graduate seminar, organized by Richard Kayne and Gary Thoms, NYU.
- 2019 The role of syntax in semantics-prosody misalignments (with Byron Ahn). April 2019. *Princeton Symposium on Syntactic Theory (PSST) 2*, Princeton University.
- 2018 Apparent rule orderings involving ellipsis. August 2018. Keynote talk at *The Timing of Ellipsis* workshop, 51st Annual Meeting of the Societas Linguistica Europea (SLE 51), University of Tallinn.

- 2017 How English rediscovered verb-second. March 2017. *Centre for Language and Linguistics talks series*, University of Kent.
- Head movement is syntactic, and ellipsis is too: evidence from Mainland Scandinavian. February 2017. *Linguistics research seminar series*, University of Ulster.
- 2016 Narrow-syntactic interactions of head movement and ellipsis. July 2016. *Linguistics colloquium*, University of Konstanz.
- 2015 Polarity-driven inversion in British English and beyond. February 2015. *Linguistics colloquium*, University College London.
- 2012 The size of silence: diagnosing the fine structure of VP ellipsis. November 2012. *Talks in linguistics* series, University of Illinois at Chicago.

#### CONFERENCE TALKS

- The derivational non-uniformity of verum phenomena (with Byron Ahn). August 2022. Talk to be given in *How to mark the truth: a cross-linguistic approach to verum* workshop, *55th Annual Meeting of the Societas Linguistica Europaea (SLE 55)*, University of Bucharest.
- 2022 Ellipsis in a modular perspective. April 2022. Poster to be presented at the *45th Generative Linguistics in the Old World (GLOW 45)* general colloquium, Queen Mary University of London.
- 2021 Inclusiveness in the phonology and the source of the Prosodic Hierarchy (with Heather Newell). December 2021. The *14th Brussels Conference on Generative Linguistics (BCGL 14): 'Where syntax and phonology meet'*, KU Leuven.
- 2021 Ellipsis and the phonological prespecification of roots. December 2021. The *14th Brussels Conference on Generative Linguistics (BCGL 14): 'Where syntax and phonology meet'*, KU Leuven.
- Systematic 'stray' focus stress in English? Apparently! (with Byron Ahn and Sunwoo Jeong). April 2021. The *39th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL 39)*, University of Arizona.
- 2020 Segregated Transfer of ellipsis sites: evidence from Taiwanese. October 2020. The *Linearising Constituents Across Domains* conference, Bled, Slovenia.
- 2020 Co-speech gestures under ellipsis: a first look (with Valentina Colasanti). January 2020. The 94th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 94), New Orleans, LA.
- 2019 Situating ellipsis within the derivational timeline. April 2019. The *Sluicing and Ellipsis at 50 (Sluicing@50)* workshop, University of Chicago.
- 2019 Exhortative clauses in Scots (with Gary Thoms). March 2019. The *European Dialect Syntax (EDiSyn) Workshop IX*, University of Glasgow.

- The landscape of semantics-prosody mismatches (with Byron Ahn). January 2019. The 93rd Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 93), New York, NY.
- 2019 Exhortative clauses in Scots (with Gary Thoms). January 2019. The *93rd Annual Meeting* of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 93), New York, NY.
- 2018 Exhortative and jussive particles in Scots (with Gary Thoms). September 2018. The *Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain (LAGB)*, University of Sheffield.
- 2018 Principled mismatches in the mapping from semantics to prosody (with Byron Ahn). September 2018. The *Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain (LAGB)*, University of Sheffield.
- 2018 Exhortative and jussive particles in Scots (with Gary Thoms). August 2018. The *12th Triennial Conference of the Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster (FRLSU)*, University of Glasgow.
- 2017 When silence gets in the way: extraction from *do*-ellipsis in British dialects (with Gary Thoms). October 2017. Poster presented at the *48th Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society (NELS 48)*, University of Iceland.
- 2017 When silence gets in the way: extraction from *do*-ellipsis in British dialects (with Gary Thoms). September 2017. The *Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain (LAGB)*, University of Kent.
- 2017 Probing the PP domain: complex possessive PPs in British English (with James Griffiths).
  May 2017. The *Morphosyntactic Variation in Adpositions* workshop, University of Cambridge.
- 2017 PPs with gaps in (with James Griffiths). January 2017. The 91st Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 91), Austin, TX.
- 2017 When silence gets in the way: extraction from *do*-ellipsis in British dialects (with Gary Thoms). January 2017. The 91st Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 91), Austin, TX.
- 2016 Rethinking 'residual' verb second. March 2016. The *Rethinking Verb Second* workshop, University of Cambridge.
- 2016 Inversion for *fuck*'s sake: left-edge polarity operators and their effects. January 2016. The 90th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 90), Washington DC.
- 2015 PPs with gaps in (with James Griffiths). September 2015. The *Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain (LAGB)*, University College London.
- 2015 Prepositional object gaps in British English (with James Griffiths). February 2015. *Linguistics in the Netherlands Day (TIN-dag)*, Utrecht University.
- On the derivational nature of ellipsis and the syntactic status of head movement. January 2015. The *89th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 89)*, Portland, OR.

- 2014 Fuck-inversion in British English. September 2014. The Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain (LAGB), University of Oxford.
- 2014 Obligatory object gaps in infinitival clauses (with Byron Ahn). January 2014. The 88th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 88), Minneapolis, MN.
- 2013 On the non-existence of non-constituent coordination and non-constituent ellipsis (with Gary Thoms). February 2013. The 31st West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL 31), Arizona State University.
- 2013 Questionable negation. January 2013. The 87th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 87), Boston, MA.
- 2012 On embedded polar replies. June 2012. The *Syntax of Answers to Polar Questions* workshop, Newcastle University.
- 2012 You can't *regret so* (even if you *think so*). April 2012. The *Illinois Language and Linguistics Society 4 (ILLS 4)* conference, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- 2012 Remarks on replies: on emphatic polarity in English. January 2012. The *86th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA 86)*, Portland, OR.
- 2011 Toward a derivational typology (with Anoop Mahajan). November 2011. The *42nd Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society (NELS 42)*, University of Toronto.
- 2011 Remarks on retorts. November 2011. Poster presented at the *42nd Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society (NELS 42)*, University of Toronto.
- 2010 The voices in our heads: VoiceP in English (with Byron Ahn). June 2010. The *Morphological Voice and its Grammatical Interfaces: Theoretic Modeling and Psycholinguistic Validation* workshop, University of Vienna.
- 2010 Taiwanese VP ellipsis and the Progressive Prohibition (with Grace Kuo). May 2010. Joint meeting of the *International Association of Chinese Linguistics 18 (IACL-18)* and the *North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics 22 (NACCL-22)*, Harvard University.
- 2010 VP ellipsis in tag questions: a typological approach. April 2010. The *46th Annual Meeting* of the Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS 46), University of Chicago.
- 2010 The emerging middle class (with Byron Ahn). April 2010. The 46th Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS 46), University of Chicago.
- 2008 Opacity, phonetics, and frequency in Taiwanese tone sandhi (with Jie Zhang and Yuwen Lai). July 2008. The *Interfaces in Phonology* workshop, held in conjunction with the *18th International Congress of Linguists (ICL 18)*. Seoul, Korea.
- 2007 Effects of phonetics and frequency on the productivity of Taiwanese tone sandhi (with Jie Zhang and Yuwen Lai). May 2007. The *43rd annual meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS 43)*, University of Chicago.

- 2006 Revisiting the psychological reality of Taiwanese tone sandhi (with Jie Zhang and Yuwen Lai). May 2006. Joint meeting of the *International Association of Chinese Linguistics 14* (*IACL-14*) and the *10th International Symposium on Chinese Languages and Linguistics* (*IsCLL-10*), Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
- 2006 Wug-testing the "tone circle" in Taiwanese (with Jie Zhang and Yuwen Lai). April 2006. The 25th annual meeting of the West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL 25), University of Washington.

#### WORKSHOPS ORGANIZED

The *Thirty Million Theories of Features* workshop (co-organized with Peter Svenonius), May 2019, University of Tromsø.

#### THESES/DISSERTATIONS SUPERVISED

- 2022 Clarke, Cerys. Title TBA. MSc thesis, University of Edinburgh.
- 2022 Chen, Xinmiao. Title TBA. MSc thesis, University of Edinburgh.
- 2021 Yang, Chenhui. Syntactic change of the auxiliary *ought* (co-supervised with Pavel Iosad). MSc thesis, University of Edinburgh.
- 2017 Kerr, Elisabeth. Focus marking in Ékègùsìí. Undergraduate dissertation, University of Cambridge.
- 2017 Meadows, Tom. A Minimalist approach to object-marking in Mukri Kurdish. Undergraduate dissertation, University of Cambridge.
- 2016 Rolf, Molly. Analysing the classification of split ergativity of WALS. Undergraduate dissertation, University of Cambridge.

#### THESIS / DISSERTATION DEFENSE OPPONENT

- 2019 Rosendal Ehlers, Katrine. November 2019. Number sensitive reflexive pronouns in Danish. External opponent in Ph.D. Thesis Seminar, Aarhus University.
- 2019 Agyeiwaa, Abigail. November 2019. Reconstruction Effects in A-Dependencies: a comparison of Akan and English. External examiner and defense opponent for the Master's thesis in English Linguistics and Language Acquisition, NTNU.
- 2018 Frøseth Larsen, Frida. May 2018. "He is in (the) jail" A comparative study of bare singular count nouns in British English and Scottish English. External examiner and defense opponent for the Master's thesis in English Linguistics, NTNU.

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

#### **Invited mini-courses**

- 2020 Types of meaningful silence: operators, deleted copies, and ellipsis. April 2020 (suspended indefinitely due to COVID-19). Princeton University.
- 2019 The synchronic and diachronic status of Verb Second in English. November 2019. Aarhus University.
- 2016 Dialect Syntax and Variation (with David Hall). Autumn 2016. ACTL Autumn School, University College London.

#### **Graduate-level courses**

Structure of English (2A)

- 2020 Introduction to Syntax (with Caroline Heycock). Semester 1 2020/21. University of Edinburgh.
- 2017 Fine Structures: Cartography, Nanosyntax, and Distributed Morphology. Lent 2017. University of Cambridge.
- 2016 Topics in Syntax: Syntactic domains. Lent 2016. University of Cambridge.
- 2015 Linguistic Analysis (with Mark de Vries). Spring 2015. University of Groningen.
- 2014 Topics in Ellipsis. Spring 2014. University of Groningen.

# $\label{lem:courses} \textbf{Undergraduate-level courses} \ \ (\text{in alphabetical order})$

Dialects of English in University of Edinburgh (team lecturer: Semester 1 2021/22) Britain and Ireland

Guided Research Seminar: University of Edinburgh
 Dialect Syntax Semester 2 2020/21
 Linguistic Modularity Semester 1 2021/22

Introduction to Linguistics UCLA (Summer 2010 and 2011)

(for majors) University of Kansas (Summer 2006)

Linguistics and English University of Edinburgh (team lecturer: 2021/22) Language (1A/1B)

Linguistic Theory and the University of Edinburgh (as tutor: Semester 1 2020/21)

Scots & Scottish English University of Edinburgh (team lecturer: Semester 2 2021/22)

Syntax I University of Cambridge (Michaelmas 2015 and 2016)

UCLA (as TA: Fall/Winter 2010-2011, 2012-2013)

Syntax II University of Cambridge (Michaelmas/Lent 2015-2017)

Syntax III University of Groningen (Fall 2014)

Syntax: Theory and Practice University of Edinburgh (Semester 2 2021/22)

Syntactic Typology UCLA (as TA: Spring 2011)

The Study of Language

(for non-majors)

UCLA (as TA: Spring 2008, Summer 2013)

# GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

2011-2012	Dissertation Year Fellowship, UCLA. The syntax of polarity.
2009-2010	Graduate Research Mentorship, UCLA. Antipassive without the 'anti' – Toward a unity of valency-changing operations.
2008	Graduate Summer Research Mentorship, UCLA. Investigating wh- question formation in Kaqchikel Mayan.

2007-2008 Humanities Dean's Lippman Fellowship, UCLA.

2001-2003 Coca-Cola Scholarship, University of Kansas.

# RESEARCH ASSISTANT EXPERIENCE

2012-2013	Research assistant to Tim Stowell, UCLA. The syntax of ellipsis.
2008-2009	$Research\ assistant\ to\ Tim\ Stowell,\ UCLA.\ The\ syntax\ of\ parenthetical\ constructions.$
2005-2007	Research assistant to Jie Zhang, University of Kansas. Experimental investigations of the 'tone circle' in Taiwanese (Southern Min).

# SERVICE

2020-Pres.	Personal Tutor to ca. 35 undergraduates, University of Edinburgh.
2018-2020	CASTL Colloquium organizer, University of Tromsø.
2017	Graduate admissions committee (MPhil in Linguistics), University of Cambridge.
2009-2010	President, Graduate Linguistics Circle, UCLA.
2005-2007	President, Linguistics Graduate Student Association, University of Kansas.
Ad hoc	Journal reviewer for Canadian Journal of Linguistics, Glossa, Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics, Linguistic Inquiry, Lingua, Linguistics in the Netherlands, Linguistic Variation, Natural Language & Linguistic Theory, Phonological Data and Analysis, and Syntax.

Ad hoc Abstract reviewer for various workshops and conferences, including BCGL, Cam-CoS, ConSOLE, LAGB, NELS, and WCCFL.