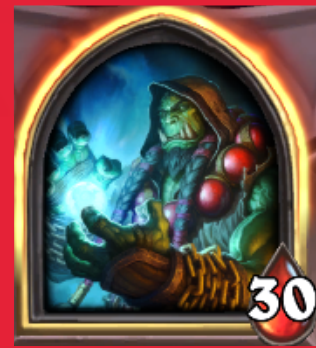


Opponent
Hero
Character



Opponent
Hero
Power



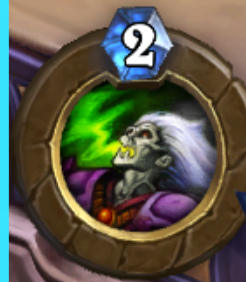
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Opponent
Mana
Crystals

Player
Hero
Character



Player
Hero
Power



Player
Mana
Crystals

1/1

