设计一个汽车类Vehicle,包含数据成员车轮数和车重,由它派生出类Car和类Truck,前者包含载客数 passenger_load,后者包含载重量payload。编写程序实现所有TODO部分,使得程序输出如下结果,并回答问题(1):

```
第出结果

车型:小车

车轮:4个

重量:2000公斤

载人:5人

车型:卡车

车轮:10个

重量:8000公斤

载人:3人

效率:0.977012
```

问题(1): 如果把代码中的注释1、注释2、注释3都去掉注释(即让这三句cout输出),程序输出又会是如何?为什么?(请先不要运行程序回答,再运行程序后验证你的猜想)

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class vehicle { // 定义汽车类
protected:
   int wheels; // 车轮数
   float weight; // 重量
public:
   vehicle(int wheels,float weight);
   int get_wheels();
   float get weight();
   float wheel_load();
   void show();
};
class car: { // 定义小车类 , TODO: 定义不完整, 请补充
   int passenger_load; // 载人数
public:
    car(int wheels,float weight,int passengers=4);
   int get_passengers();
   void show();
};
class truck: { // 定义卡车类, TODO: 定义不完整, 请补充
   int passenger_load; // 载人数
    float payload; // 载重量
public:
```

```
truck(int wheels, float weight, int passengers=2, float max load=24000.00);
   int get passengers();
   float efficiency();
   void show();
};
vehicle::vehicle(int wheels,float weight) {
   vehicle::wheels=wheels;
   vehicle::weight=weight;
// 注释1 cout << "vehicle类" << endl;
int vehicle::get wheels() {
   return wheels;
float vehicle::get_weight() { // TODO
}
void vehicle::show() {
   cout << "车轮:" << wheels << "个" << endl;
   cout << "重量:" << weight << "公斤" << endl;
}
car::car(int wheels, float weight, int passengers) : { // TODO: 定义不完整, 请补充
   passenger load=passengers;
// 注释2 cout << "car类" << endl;
int car::get_passengers () { // TODO
}
void car::show() {
   cout <<"车型:小车" << endl;
   vehicle::show();
   cout << "载人:" << passenger load << "人" << endl;
   cout << endl;</pre>
}
truck::truck(int wheels, float weight,int passengers, float max_load): { //
TODO: 定义不完整, 请补充
   passenger load=passengers;
   payload=max_load;
// 注释3 cout << "truck类" << endl;
}
int truck::get_passengers() { // TODO
float truck::efficiency() {
   return payload/(payload+weight);
void truck::show() {
   cout <<"车型:卡车" << endl;
   vehicle::show ();
   cout << "载人:" << passenger_load << "人" << endl;
   cout << "效率:" << efficiency() << endl;
   cout << endl;</pre>
```

```
int main () {
    car car1(4,2000,5);
    truck tru1(10,8000,3,340000);
    cout << "输出结果" << endl;
    car1.show ();
    tru1.show ();
    return 0;
}</pre>
```