### 图像处理-作业一

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# 1 绘制[0,2pi]上y1=sinx,y2=cosx,y3=x<sup>2</sup>曲线在 同一张图片中

```
1) 思路一
```

所用语言: python3

所用库: PIL, numpy

思路:初始化X数组,分别计算出Y1、Y2、Y3,新建指定大小的二维数组后按比例插值,最后将二维数组转为图片输出。

代码:

```
1 from PIL import Image
   import numpy as np
3
   def generateFigure(shape=(256, 256), thickness=1):
5
       step = 2 * np.pi / shape[0]
       X = np.arange(0, 2 * np.pi + step, step)
6
       Y1, Y2, Y3 = np.sin(X), np.cos(X), X ** 2
8
       MAX = shape[1] // 2
9
       img = np.zeros((shape[1], shape[0], 3), dtype=np.
          uint8)
10
       for i in range (shape [0]):
11
           for t in range(-thickness // 2, thickness //
               2, 1):
               y1, y2, y3 = int(Y1[i] / step) + t, int(Y2)
12
                   [i] / step) + t, int(Y3[i] / step) + t
```

```
13
                if np.abs(y1) < MAX:
14
                    img[-y1 + MAX, i, 0] = 255 - np.abs(t)
                        / thickness * 256
                if np.abs(y2) < MAX:
15
                    img[-y2 + MAX, i, 1] = 255 - np.abs(t)
16
                        / thickness * 256
17
                if np.abs(y3) < MAX:
                    img[-y3 + MAX, i, 2] = 255 - np.abs(t)
18
                        / thickness * 256
19
       img = Image.fromarray(img)
20
       img.show()
21
       img.save(r"./result/homework1_1.jpg")
      结果:
```

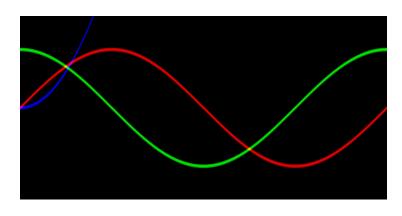


图 1: result1

### 2) 思路二

所用语言: python3

所用库: matplotlib, numpy

思路:初始化X数组,分别计算出Y1、Y2、Y3,直接使用matplotlib库绘制曲线。

代码:

- 1 import numpy as np
- 2 from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

```
3
4
   def generateFigure2():
5
       X = np.arange(0, 2 * np.pi, 0.001)
       Y1, Y2, Y3 = np.sin(X), np.cos(X), X ** 2
6
       plt.plot(X, Y1, 'r', label="y=sinx")
7
8
       plt.plot(X, Y2, 'g', label="y=cosx")
       plt.plot(X, Y3, 'b', label="y=x^2")
9
       plt.xlabel("X")
10
       plt.ylabel("Y")
11
       plt.legend()
12
       plt.savefig(r"./result/homework1_2.jpg")
13
14
       plt.show()
      结果:
```

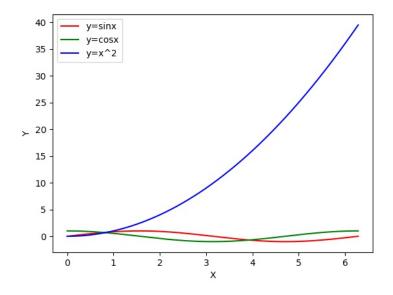


图 2: result2

# 2 不使用for的双线性插值

除了调包,否则不可能实现不使用for的双线性插值。

能力有限,只能实现普通的双线性插值(未调包),详情见

https://github.com/3017218062/Image-Super-Resolution/tree/master/interpolation