#### **MVA HW#5 OUTPUTS**

### Question 8.6

```
> xbar = c(155.6, 14.7)
> S = matrix(c(7476.45, 303.62, 303.62, 26.1)
9),2,2)
> pca.compute(S)
The PCA Procedure using the Covariance Matri
eigen() decomposition
$values
[1] 7488.8 13.8
$vectors
        [,1]
                [,2]
[1,] -0.9992 0.0407
[2,] -0.0407 -0.9992
Variance of the Components
Var(Y1) = 7464
Var(Y2) = 38.5
Variance Explained by the Components
  Proportion Cumulative
                     0.998
Y1:
       0.99816
Y2:
       0.00184
                     1.000
    80
Variance Explained
    9.0
    4.0
    0.0
         1
                     Component
```

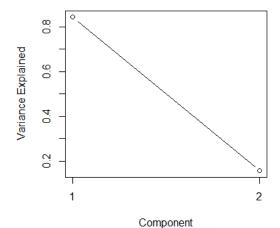
```
> draw.ellipse.for.mean(xbar,S,1.4)
eigen() decomposition
$values
[1] 7488.8 13.8
$vectors
[,1] [,2]
[1,] -0.9992 0.0407
[2,] -0.0407 -0.9992
Centers:
[1] 155.6 14.7
Axis:
[1] -102.31 -4.16
[1] 0.179 -4.398
Angle: -1.61
Length:
[1] 102.4
             4.4
                           Λe1
     20
     0
     50
            50
                  100
                         150
                               200
                                      250
                          хр
```

#### > pca.correlation(S)

$$y = 1$$
  $x = 1$   $cor = -1$   
 $y = 1$   $x = 2$   $cor = -0.687$   
 $y = 2$   $x = 1$   $cor = 0.00175$   
 $y = 2$   $x = 2$   $cor = -0.726$ 

#### Question 8.7

```
> (R = cov_to_cor(S))
      [,1] [,2]
[1,] 1.000 0.686
[2,] 0.686 1.000
> pca.compute(R)
The PCA Procedure using the Covariance Matri
eigen() decomposition
$values
[1] 1.686 0.314
$vectors
      [,1]
             [,2]
[1,] 0.707 -0.707
[2,] 0.707 0.707
Variance of the Components
Var(Y1) = 1
Var(Y2) = 1
Variance Explained by the Components
    Proportion Cumulative
Y1:
         0.843
                    0.843
                    1.000
         0.157
Y2:
```



#### pca.correlation(R)

y = 1	x = 1	cor = 0.918
y = 1	x = 2	cor = 0.918
y = 2	x = 1	cor = -0.396
y = 2	x = 2	cor = 0.396

#### **Question 8.13**

```
= matrix(c(0.889,1.389,1.555,2.222,1.945,1,2.813,1.437,0.999,2.312,2.312,2,
                    1.454,1.091,2.364,2.455,2.909,3,0.294,0.941,1.059,2.000,1.000,1,
                    2.727,2.545,2.819,2.727,4.091,0,3.937,1.250,1.937,2.937,3.749,1,
                    2.786,1.714,2.357,2.071,2.000,2,5.231,2.692,1.077,1.846,2.539,1,
                    1.150,1.100,0.950,2.000,1.000,1,6.500,2.562,1.749,2.562,2.499,1,
                    0.800, 1.000, 2.200, 2.267, 2.466, 2, 4.600, 2.000, 3.000, 2.500, 3.400, 1,\\
                    3.500,1.286,2.714,1.286,1.252,3,3.444,2.556,2.388,2.389,3.000,1,
                    4.071,1.000,1.000,2.357,1.572,1,3.692,1.000,2.538,2.154,2.615,1,
                    5.167.3.000.1.000.2.667.3.666.0.0.500.1.000.1.000.2.000.1.000.0.
                    2.385,1.923,2.539,2.154,2.461,1,2.100,1.300,1.300,1.800,2.600,1,
                    5.000.3.250.3.125.2.375.3.375.0.4.571.1.214.3.286.2.571.3.572.1.
                    2.733,1.133,2.600,1.933,1.667,1,4.235,2.294,2.706,2.176,1.883,1,
                    0.000.1.000.1.941.2.000.2.000.0.0.750.1.125.3.000.1.875.2.000.3.
                    3.077,1.462,2.384,2.000,1.846,2,1.600,1.200,2.950,2.000,2.750,1,
                    6.273,3.636,1.182,2.545,3.364,0,2.625,1.000,2.438,1.937,2.062,2,
                    1.250,1.000,2.000,2.000,3.000,1,2.437,2.062,1.687,1.875,1.375,1,
                    4.454, 1.727, 2.637, 2.636, 3.546, 1, 0.133, 1.000, 1.000, 2.000, 1.000, 0,\\
                    0.222,1.222,1.445,2.000,1.000,1,2.467,2.667,2.200,1.933,1.800,3,
                    4.000,1.000,4.000,2.167,2.500,0,5.385,3.154,2.384,2.846,2.539,1,
                    0.773,1.000,2.273,1.909,2.091,0,3.786,2.000,1.571,1.786,1.285,3,
                    1.923,1.615,1.693,2.000,1.846,1,1.000,1.333,1.834,2.000,1.917,1,
                    5.800.2.600.3.000.2.800.4.200.1.6.062.1.000.1.562.2.375.1.750.0.
                    3.706,1.235,1.530,2.118,2.294,1,2.444,2.333,1.223,2.444,1.776,3,
                    6.111.2.222.2.889.2.889.3.555.2.2.533.1.067.1.600.2.000.1.333.1.
                    2.167,1.000,2.167,2.000,2.500,1,2.375,1.062,2.375,2.000,2.125,3,
                    1.875.1.312.2.188.2.125.2.062.2.1.750.1.333.1.167.1.750.1.000.1.
                    7.333,1.333,1.459,1.958,1.542,3,5.250,1.375,2.812,2.125,2.563,3,
                    5.182, 2.000, 2.727, 2.818, 4.000, 2, 1.875, 2.000, 2.250, 2.813, 2.437, 2,\\
                    5.400,2.000,1.200,1.800,1.400,2,1.154,1.000,1.923,1.846,2.462,1,
                    6.375,2.250,2.500,2.125,3.000,1,9.454,2.727,3.818,2.455,3.272,3,
                    1.000,1.000,1.917,1.833,2.167,1,1.444,1.111,2.000,2.111,2.000,1,
                    1.800,1.100,3.100,2.200,2.600,1,2.818,2.000,1.955,2.045,2.546,2,
                    10.461.2.154.2.769.2.000.2.923.0.4.143.1.929.2.642.2.429.3.142.3.
                    1.227,1.182,1.091,2.227,3.182,1,5.667,3.000,1.667,2.667,5.000,1,
                    4.111,2.556,2.222,2.778,3.778,1,4.444,1.667,2.222,2.000,2.444,0,
                    3.714,3.857,2.643,2.286,3.285,0,7.400,3.700,3.100,2.500,4.200,1,
                    3.182.2.455.1.636.2.273.3.000.1.5.200.2.600.0.800.1.800.2.000.0.
                    2.333,1.667,0.666,1.667,2.166,0,3.333,1.917,2.083,1.917,3.000,1,
                    5.250,2.750,2.500,2.000,4.000,0,7.714,4.000,3.071,2.929,4.428,3,
                    3.846,2.615,3.000,2.692,3.693,2,2.444,1.111,1.000,2.111,1.667,2,
                    5.333, 1.917, 3.000, 2.250, 1.917, 1, 1.556, 1.778, 3.444, 2.667, 3.333, 1,\\
                    3.182,1.545,1.910,2.273,3.000,1,6.222,2.444,3.689,2.444,3.445,1,
                    7.231,1.000,3.154,2.308,4.384,2,3.857,1.071,3.000,2.071,2.286,1,
                    3.778,1.944,1.612,1.611,1.945,1,6.000,1.400,2.067,2.267,2.866,2,
                    2.333,3.583,2.334,2.333,2.667,2,7.571,2.143,3.143,2.571,3.929,1,
                    3.667,2.000,2.111,2.778,4.000,3,3.600,2.933,2.067,2.200,2.867,0,
                    3.364,1.273,1.810,2.000,2.273,0,4.100,1.900,2.800,2.000,2.600,2,
                    0.125,1.062,1.437,1.875,1.563,0,6.231,2.769,1.462,2.385,4.000,2,
                    3.000, 1.455, 2.090, 2.273, 3.272, 2, 0.889, 1.000, 1.000, 2.000, 1.000, 2), ncol = 0.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 
6. byrow = T)
> (S = cov(X))
                                 [,2] [,3] [,4]
              [,1]
                                                                                     Γ.51
                                                                                                          Γ.61
                            0.9313 0.590 0.2769 1.07489 0.15815
Γ1. 1 4.655
[2,] 0.931 0.6128 0.111 0.1185 0.38889 -0.02485
[3,] 0.590 0.1109 0.571 0.0870 0.34799 0.11013
[4,] 0.277 0.1185 0.087 0.1104 0.21741 0.02181
                           0.3889 0.348 0.2174 0.86217 -0.00882
[5,] 1.075
[6,] 0.158 -0.0249 0.110 0.0218 -0.00882 0.86146
> (R = cor(X))
              [,1]
                                  [,2] [,3]
                                                             [,4]
                                                                                  [,5]
                                                                                                     [,6]
                            0.5514 0.362 0.3863 0.5366 0.0790
[1,] 1.000
[2,] 0.551 1.0000 0.187 0.4554 0.5350 -0.0342
[3,] 0.362 0.1875 1.000 0.3464 0.4958 0.1570
[4,] 0.386 0.4554 0.346 1.0000 0.7046 0.0707
[5,] 0.537 0.5350 0.496 0.7046 1.0000 -0.0102
[6,] 0.079 -0.0342 0.157 0.0707 -0.0102 1.0000
```

#### > pca.compute(R)

-----

The PCA Procedure using the Covariance Matrix

## eigen() decomposition

\$values

[1] 2.864 1.076 0.778 0.650 0.388 0.243

#### \$vectors

```
[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,1] -0.4449 -0.0267 -0.339 0.5511 0.6009 -0.1465 [2,] -0.4293 -0.2917 -0.499 0.0614 -0.6873 -0.0764 [3,] -0.3588 0.3801 0.628 0.4211 -0.3318 -0.2116 [4,] -0.4629 -0.0210 0.125 -0.6656 0.2074 -0.5327 [5,] -0.5213 -0.0737 0.203 -0.2005 0.1032 0.7941 [6,] -0.0559 0.8740 -0.430 -0.1787 -0.0531 0.1163
```

-----

Variance of the Components

Var(Y1) = 1Var(Y2) = 1

Var(Y3) = 1

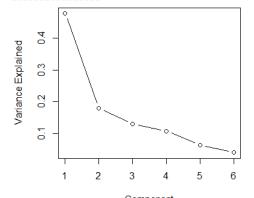
Var(Y4) = 1Var(Y5) = 1

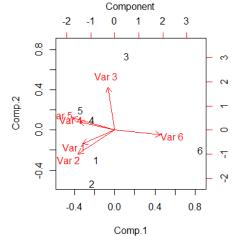
Var(Y6) = 1

var(Y6) = 1

#### Variance Explained by the Components

#### Proportion Cumulative 0.4774 0.477 Y1: Y2: 0.1794 0.657 0.786 Y3: 0.1296 Y4: 0.1084 0.895 0.959 Y5: 0.0647 Y6: 0.0405 1.000





#### > pca.correlation(R)

y = 1	x = 1	cor = -0.753
y = 1	x = 2	cor = -0.727
y = 1	x = 3	cor = -0.607
y = 1	x = 4	cor = -0.783
y = 1	x = 5	cor = -0.882
y = 1	x = 6	cor = -0.0946
y = 2	x = 1	cor = -0.0277
y = 2	x = 2	cor = -0.303
y = 2	x = 3	cor = 0.394
y = 2	x = 4	cor = -0.0217
y = 2	x = 5	cor = -0.0765
y = 2	x = 6	cor = 0.907
y = 3	x = 1	cor = -0.299
y = 3	x = 2	cor = -0.44
y = 3	x = 3	cor = 0.554
y = 3	x = 4	cor = 0.11
y = 3	x = 5	cor = 0.179
y = 3	x = 6	cor = -0.379
y = 4	x = 1	cor = 0.444
y = 4	x = 2	cor = 0.0495
y = 4	x = 3	cor = 0.34
y = 4	x = 4	cor = -0.537
y = 4	x = 5	cor = -0.162
y = 4	x = 6	cor = -0.144
y = 5	x = 1	cor = 0.374
y = 5	x = 2	cor = -0.428
y = 5	x = 3	cor = -0.207
y = 5	x = 4	cor = 0.129
y = 5	x = 5	cor = 0.0643
y = 5	x = 6	cor = -0.0331
y = 6	x = 1	cor = -0.0723
y = 6	x = 2	cor = -0.0377
y = 6	x = 3	cor = -0.104
y = 6	x = 4	cor = -0.263
y = 6	x = 5	cor = 0.392
y = 6	x = 6	cor = 0.0573

3

#### Question 8.16 & 9.18

```
> R = matrix(c(1,0.4919,0.2635,0.4653,-0.2277,0.0652,
              0.4919,1,0.3127,0.3506,-0.1917,0.2045,
              0.2635, 0.3127, 1, 0.4108, 0.0647, 0.2493,
              0.4653,0.3506,0.4108,1,-0.2249,0.2293,
              -0.2277,-0.1917,0.0647,-0.2249,1,-0.2144,
              0.0652,0.2045,0.2493,0.2293,-0.2144,1
              ), 6,6)
> pca.compute(R[-c(5:6),-c(5:6)])
The PCA Procedure using the Covariance Matrix
eigen() decomposition
$values
[1] 2.154 0.788 0.616 0.443
$vectors
                [,2]
        [,1]
                        [,3]
                                 [,4]
[1,] -0.527
              0.457 0.249 0.672
[2,] -0.503  0.412  -0.614  -0.447
```

-----

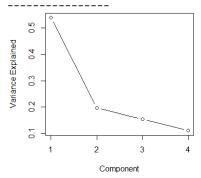
Variance of the Components

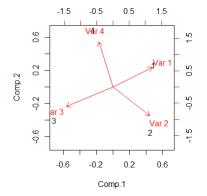
[3,] -0.443 -0.758 -0.368 0.306 [4,] -0.523 -0.215 0.652 -0.505

Var(Y1) = 1 Var(Y2) = 1 Var(Y3) = 1 Var(Y4) = 1

Variance Explained by the Components

Proportion Cumulative
Y1: 0.538 0.538
Y2: 0.197 0.735
Y3: 0.154 0.889
Y4: 0.111 1.000





```
> pca.correlation(R[-c(5:6),-c(5:6)])
```

```
cor = -0.773
y = 1
          x = 1
y = 1
          x = 2
                    cor = -0.739
y = 1
          x = 3
                    cor = -0.65
y = 1
          x = 4
                    cor = -0.767
y = 2
          x = 1
                    cor = 0.406
y = 2
                    cor = 0.365
          x = 2
y = 2
          x = 3
                    cor = -0.673
y = 2
          x = 4
                    cor = -0.19
          x = 1
                    cor = 0.195
y = 3
y = 3
          x = 2
                    cor = -0.482
y = 3
          x = 3
                    cor = -0.289
y = 3
          x = 4
                    cor = 0.512
y = 4
                    cor = 0.447
          x = 1
y = 4
          x = 2
                    cor = -0.297
y = 4
                    cor = 0.203
          x = 3
y = 4
          x = 4
                    cor = -0.336
```

#### > pca.compute(R)

The PCA Procedure using the Covariance Matrix eigen() decomposition

#### \$values

[1] 2.355 1.072 0.984 0.664 0.500 0.424

#### \$vectors

```
[,1]
              [,2]
                     [,3]
                             [,4]
                                  [,5]
                                            [,6]
[1,] -0.475 0.0221 0.4799 0.0457 -0.358 0.6426
[2,] -0.472 -0.0192  0.2090  0.7029  0.177 -0.4557
[3,] -0.393 -0.5607 -0.2644 -0.1755 0.597 0.2713
[4,] -0.496 -0.0773  0.0322 -0.6043 -0.324 -0.5260
[5,] 0.256 -0.8050 0.0130 0.2182 -0.482 -0.0768
[6,] -0.291 0.1754 -0.8092 0.2454 -0.382 0.1525
```

#### Variance of the Components

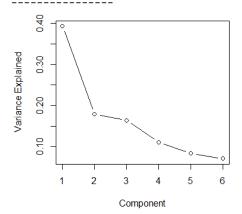
Var(Y1) = 1Var(Y2) = 1

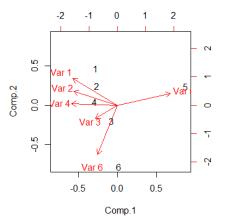
Var(Y3) = 1Var(Y4) = 1

Var(Y5) = 1Var(Y6) = 1

# Variance Explained by the Components Proportion Cumulative

	Proportion	Cumurative
Y1:	0.3925	0.392
Y2:	0.1786	0.571
Y3:	0.1640	0.735
Y4:	0.1107	0.846
Y5:	0.0834	0.929
Y6:	0.0707	1.000





#### > pca.correlation(R)

y = 1	x = 1	cor = -0.729
y = 1	x = 2	cor = -0.724
y = 1	x = 3	cor = -0.603
y = 1	x = 4	cor = -0.762
y = 1	x = 5	cor = 0.393
y = 1	x = 6	cor = -0.447
y = 2 y = 2 y = 2 y = 2 y = 2 y = 2 y = 2	x = 1 x = 2 x = 3 x = 4 x = 5 x = 6	cor = 0.0229 cor = -0.0199 cor = -0.581 cor = -0.08 cor = -0.833 cor = 0.182
y = 3	x = 1	cor = 0.476
y = 3	x = 2	cor = 0.207
y = 3	x = 3	cor = -0.262
y = 3	x = 4	cor = 0.032
y = 3	x = 5	cor = 0.0129
y = 3	x = 6	cor = -0.803
y = 4	x = 1	cor = 0.0372
y = 4	x = 2	cor = 0.573
y = 4	x = 3	cor = -0.143
y = 4	x = 4	cor = -0.493
y = 4	x = 5	cor = 0.178
y = 4	x = 6	cor = 0.2
y = 5	x = 1	cor = -0.253
y = 5	x = 2	cor = 0.125
y = 5	x = 3	cor = 0.422
y = 5	x = 4	cor = -0.229
y = 5	x = 5	cor = -0.341
y = 5	x = 6	cor = -0.27
y = 6	x = 1	cor = 0.418
y = 6	x = 2	cor = -0.297
y = 6	x = 3	cor = 0.177
y = 6	x = 4	cor = -0.343
y = 6	x = 5	cor = -0.05
y = 6	x = 6	cor = 0.0993

5

```
> factor_analysis.pca(R[-c(5:6),-c(5:6)],2)
> factor_analysis.pca(R[-c(5:6),-c(5:6)],1)
eigen() decomposition
                                                        eigen() decomposition
$values
                                                         $values
[1] 2.154 0.788 0.616 0.443
                                                         [1] 2.154 0.788 0.616 0.443
                                                        [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] -0.527 0.457 0.249 0.672
[2,] -0.503 0.412 -0.614 -0.447
[1,] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] -0.527 0.457 0.249 0.672
[2,] -0.503 0.412 -0.614 -0.447
[3,] -0.443 -0.758 -0.368 0.306
                                                         [3,] -0.443 -0.758 -0.368 0.306
[4,] -0.523 -0.215  0.652 -0.505
                                                         [4,] -0.523 -0.215  0.652 -0.505
-----
$L
[,1]
                                                        $L

[,1] [,2]

[1,] -0.773 0.406
[1,] -0.773
[2,] -0.739
                                                         [2,] -0.739 0.365
                                                         [3,] -0.650 -0.673
[3,] -0.650
[4,] -0.767
                                                         [4,] -0.767 -0.190
$h^2
                                                        $h^2
  [,1]
                                                           [,1]
                                                         [1,] 0.762
[2,] 0.679
[1,] 0.597
[2,] 0.546
[3,] 0.422
                                                         [3,] 0.875
[4,] 0.589
                                                         [4,] 0.625
$e
                                                        $e
     [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
                                                          [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0.403 0.000 0.000 0.000
                                                         [1,] 0.238 0.000 0.000 0.000
[2,] 0.000 0.454 0.000 0.000
                                                         [2,] 0.000 0.321 0.000 0.000
[3,] 0.000 0.000 0.578 0.000
                                                         [3,] 0.000 0.000 0.125 0.000
[4,] 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.411
                                                         [4,] 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.375
$Residual Matrix
                                                        $Residual Matrix
                                                         [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
  [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
                                                        [1,] 0.0000 -0.2272 0.0345 -0.0504
[2,] -0.2272 0.0000 0.0787 -0.1466
[3,] 0.0345 0.0787 0.0000 -0.2161
[1,] 0.0000 -0.0789 -0.2386 -0.1277
[4,] -0.1277 -0.2162 -0.0879 0.0000
                                                         [4,] -0.0504 -0.1466 -0.2161 0.0000
$Variance Explained:
                                                        $Variance Explained:
 0.538
                                                         0.735
```

```
> library(psych)
> factor_analysis.mle(S=(R[-c(5:6),-c(5:
6)]),m=1, rotation = 'none')
                                                    > principal(R[-c(5:6),-c(5:6)],1,TRUE,rotate)
                                                      = 'varimax')
Factor Analysis, MLE method
                                                     Principal Components Analysis
$L
                                                     Call: principal(r = R[-c(5:6), -c(5:6)], nfa
                                                     ctors = 1, residuals = TRUE,
    rotate = "varimax")
      [,1]
[1,] 0.708
                                                     Standardized loadings (pattern matrix) based
[2,] 0.630
[3,] 0.485
                                                      upon correlation matrix
[4,] 0.653
                                                       PC1 h2 u2 com
                                                     1 0.77 0.60 0.40
                                                     2 0.74 0.55 0.45
                                                                        1
$h^2
                                                     3 0.65 0.42 0.58
                                                                       1
     [,1]
                                                     4 0.77 0.59 0.41
[1,] 0.502
[2,] 0.397
[3,] 0.236
                                                     ss loadings
                                                                    2.15
[4,] 0.426
                                                     Proportion Var 0.54
-----
                                                    Mean item complexity = 1
$e
                                                    Test of the hypothesis that 1 component is s
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
                                                     ufficient.
[1,] 0.498 0.000 0.000 0.000
[2,] 0.000 0.603 0.000 0.000 [3,] 0.000 0.000 0.764 0.000
                                                     The root mean square of the residuals (RMSR)
                                                     is 0.16
[4,] 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.574
                                                     Fit based upon off diagonal values = 0.82
$Residual Matrix
        [,1]
                  [,2]
                           [,3]
[1,] 0.00000
             0.04570 -0.08025
                                0.00282
[2,] 0.04570 0.00000 0.00688 -0.06085
                                                    > principal(R[-c(5:6),-c(5:6)],2,TRUE,rotate
= 'varimax')
                                                    Principal Components Analysis
                                                     Call: principal(r = R[-c(5:6), -c(5:6)], nfa
                                                     ctors = 2, residuals = TRUE,
                                                         rotate = "varimax")
$Variance Explained:
                                                     Standardized loadings (pattern matrix) based
     [,1]
[1,] 0.39
                                                      upon correlation matrix
                                                        RC1 RC2 h2 u2 com
                                                     1 0.86 0.16 0.76 0.24 1.1
$Total Variance Explained: 0.39
                                                     2 0.81 0.17 0.68 0.32 1.1
                                                     3 0.09 0.93 0.88 0.12 1.0
                                                     4 0.48 0.63 0.63 0.37 1.9
                                                                           RC1 RC2
                                                     SS loadings
                                                                           1.62 1.32
                                                     Proportion Var
                                                                           0.41 0.33
                                                                           0.41 0.74
                                                     Cumulative Var
                                                     Proportion Explained 0.55 0.45
                                                    Cumulative Proportion 0.55 1.00
                                                    Mean item complexity = 1.3
                                                    Test of the hypothesis that 2 components are
                                                      sufficient.
                                                    The root mean square of the residuals (RMSR)
                                                     is 0.15
                                                     Fit based upon off diagonal values = 0.86
```

```
> factor_analysis.mle(S=(R[-c(5:6),-c(5:
                                                   > principal(R,4,TRUE,rotate = 'varimax')
6)]),m=1, rotation = 'varimax')
                                                   Principal Components Analysis
                                                   Call: principal(r = R, nfactors = 4, residua)
                                                   ls = TRUE, rotate = "varimax")
Factor Analysis, MLE method
                                                   Standardized loadings (pattern matrix) based
                                                    upon correlation matrix
                                                     RC1 RC4 RC2 RC3 h2 u2 com
0.42 0.70 -0.23 -0.19 0.76 0.239 2.1
     [,1]
[1,] 0.708
                                                   2 0.10 0.92 -0.01 0.21 0.90 0.104 1.1
[2,] 0.630
[3,] 0.485
                                                   3 0.72 0.19 0.36 0.31 0.79 0.210 2.1
                                                   4 0.85 0.19 -0.26 0.04 0.83 0.170 1.3
[4,] 0.653
                                                   5 -0.06 -0.12 0.92 -0.16 0.88 0.119 1.1
                                                   6 0.13 0.06 -0.15 0.93 0.92 0.083 1.1
$h^2
     [,1]
                                                                         RC1 RC4 RC2 RC3
[1,] 0.502
                                                   ss loadings
                                                                        1.46 1.42 1.12 1.08
[2,] 0.397
                                                   Proportion Var
                                                                        0.24 0.24 0.19 0.18
[3,] 0.236
                                                   Cumulative Var
                                                                        0.24 0.48 0.67 0.85
                                                   Proportion Explained 0.29 0.28 0.22 0.21
[4,] 0.426
                                                   Cumulative Proportion 0.29 0.57 0.79 1.00
-----
$e
                                                   Mean item complexity = 1.5
     [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
                                                   Test of the hypothesis that 4 components are
[1,] 0.498 0.000 0.000 0.000
                                                    sufficient.
[2,] 0.000 0.603 0.000 0.000
[3,] 0.000 0.000 0.764 0.000
                                                   The root mean square of the residuals (RMSR)
[4,] 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.574
                                                    is 0.09
                                                   Fit based upon off diagonal values = 0.89
$Residual Matrix
        [,1]
                 [,2]
                          [,3]
[1,] 0.00000 0.04570 -0.08025
                               0.00282
[2,] 0.04570 0.00000 0.00688 -0.06085
> principal(R,3,TRUE,rotate = 'varimax')
                                                   Principal Components Analysis
                                                   Call: principal(r = R, nfactors = 3, residua)
                                                   ls = TRUE, rotate = "varimax")
$Variance Explained:
                                                   Standardized loadings (pattern matrix) based
    [,1]
[1,] 0.39
                                                    upon correlation matrix
                                                       RC1 RC3 RC2 h2
                                                     0.85 -0.13 -0.14 0.76 0.24 1.1
                                                     0.74 0.11 -0.07 0.57 0.43 1.1
$Total Variance Explained: 0.39
                                                   3 0.51 0.46 0.54 0.77 0.23 3.0
                                                   4 0.71 0.28 0.00 0.59 0.41 1.3
                                                   5 -0.24 -0.21 0.86 0.85 0.15 1.3
                                                   6 0.05 0.92 -0.15 0.88 0.12 1.1
                                                                         RC1 RC3 RC2
                                                   SS loadings
                                                                        2.11 1.22 1.08
                                                   Proportion Var
                                                                        0.35 0.20 0.18
                                                   Cumulative Var
                                                                        0.35 0.55 0.74
                                                   Proportion Explained 0.48 0.28 0.25
                                                   Cumulative Proportion 0.48 0.75 1.00
                                                   Mean item complexity = 1.5
                                                   Test of the hypothesis that 3 components are
                                                    sufficient.
                                                   The root mean square of the residuals (RMSR)
                                                    is 0.11
                                                   Fit based upon off diagonal values = 0.86
```

```
> factor_analysis.mle(S=R,m=3, rotation = 'v
arimax')
Factor Analysis, MLE method
[,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 0.9939 0.0625 0.0573
[2,] 0.4662 0.2111 0.2679
[3,] 0.2010 0.9758 0.0485
[4,] 0.4293 0.3161 0.3297
[5,] -0.2084 0.1343 -0.5054
[6,] 0.0238 0.2268 0.4779
$h^2
      [,1]
[1,] 0.995
[2,] 0.334
[3,] 0.995
[4,] 0.393
[5,] 0.317
[6,] 0.280
$e
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6]
[1,] 0.005 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.00
[2,] 0.000 0.666 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.00
[3,] 0.000 0.000 0.005 0.000 0.000 0.00
[4,] 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.607 0.000 0.00
[5,] 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.683 0.00
[6,] 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.72
$Residual Matrix
                    [,2]
                               [,3]
                                          [,4]
         [,1]
      [,5]
                [,6]
[1,] -1.11e-16 3.89e-05 4.08e-09 -6.65e-06
-5.64e-06 -2.24e-05
[2,] 3.89e-05 0.00e+00 -3.10e-05 -4.60e-03
 1.25e-02 1.75e-02
[3,] 4.08e-09 -3.10e-05 0.00e+00 3.57e-05
 7.51e-06 -1.39e-06
[4,] -6.65e-06 -4.60e-03 3.57e-05 0.00e+00
-1.13e-02 -1.02e-02
[5,] -5.64e-06 1.25e-02 7.51e-06 -1.13e-02
 0.00e+00 1.65e-03
[6,] -2.24e-05 1.75e-02 -1.39e-06 -1.02e-02
 1.65e-03 0.00e+00
$Variance Explained:
     [, 1]
[1,] 0.246
[2,] 0.195
[3,] 0.112
-----
```

\$Total Variance Explained: 0.552

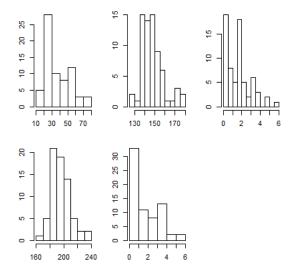
#### **Question 11.1**

#### Question 11.23

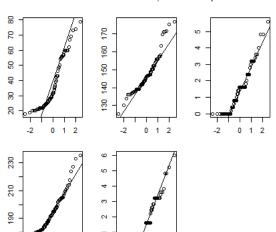
```
> X = matrix(c(18,152.0,1.6,198.4,0.0,0,19,138.0,0.4,180.8,1.6,0,
              20.144.0.0.0.186.4.0.8.0.20.143.6.3.2.194.8.0.0.0.
              20,148.8,0.0,217.6,0.0,0,21,141.6,0.8,181.6,0.8,0,
              21,136.0,1.6,180.0,0.8,0,21,137.6,1.6,185.6,3.2,0,
              22,140.4,3.2,182.0,3.2,0,22,137.2,0.0,181.8,0.2,0,
              22,125.4,1.0,169.2,0.0,0,22,142.4,4.8,185.6,0.0,0,
              22,150.4,0.0,214.4,3.2,0,22,145.6,1.6,203.6,5.2,0,
              23,147.2,3.2,196.8,1.6,0,23,139.2,1.6,179.2,0.0,0,
              24,169.6,0.0,204.8,0.0,0,24,139.2,1.6,176.0,3.2,0,
              24,153.6,0.0,212.0,0.8,0,25,146.8,0.0,194.8,3.2,0,
              25,139.2,1.6,198.4,3.2,0,25,136.0,1.6,181.6,2.4,0,
              26,138.8,1.6,191.6,0.0,0,26,150.4,0.0,205.2,0.4,0,
              26.139.0.1.4.178.6.0.2.0.27.133.8.0.2.180.8.0.0.0.
              27,139.0,1.8,190.4,1.6,0,28,136.0,1.6,193.2,3.6,0,
              28,146.4,0.8,195.6,2.8,0,29,145.2,4.8,194.2,3.8,0,
              29,146.4,0.8,208.2,0.2,0,29,138.0,2.8,181.2,0.4,0,
              30,148.8,1.6,196.4,1.6,0,31,137.2,0.0,184.0,0.0,0,
              31,147.2,0.0,197.6,0.8,0,32,144.0,0.0,185.8,0.2,0,
              32,156.0,0.0,192.8,2.4,0,34,137.0,0.2,182.4,0.0,0,
              35,143.2,2.4,184.0,1.6,0,36,141.6,0.8,187.2,1.6,0,
              37,152.0,1.6,189.2,2.8,0,39,157.4,3.4,227.0,2.6,0,
              40,141.4,0.6,209.2,1.6,0,42,156.0,2.4,195.2,3.2,0,
              43,150.4,1.6,180.0,0.8,0,43,142.4,1.6,188.8,0.0,0,
              46,158.0,2.0,192.0,3.2,0,48,130.0,3.6,190.0,0.4,0,
              49,152.2,1.4,200.0,4.8,0,49,150.0,3.2,206.6,2.2,0,
              50.146.4.2.4.191.6.2.8.0.54.146.0.1.2.203.2.1.6.0.
              55,140.8,0.0,184.0,1.6,0,56,140.4,0.4,203.2,1.6,0,
              56,155.8,3.0,187.8,2.6,0,56,141.6,0.8,196.8,1.6,0,
              57,144.8,0.8,188.0,0.8,0,57,146.8,3.2,191.6,0.0,0,
              59,176.8,2.4,232.8,0.8,0,60,171.0,1.8,202.0,3.6,0,
              60,163.2,0.0,224.0,0.0,0,60,171.6,1.2,213.8,3.4,0,
              60,146.4,4.0,203.2,4.8,0,62,146.8,3.6,201.6,3.2,0,
              67,154.4,2.4,205.2,6.0,0,69,171.2,1.6,210.4,0.8,0,
              73,157.2,0.4,204.8,0.0,0,74,175.2,5.6,235.6,0.4,0,
              79,155.0,1.4,204.4,0.0,0,23,148.0,0.8,205.4,0.6,1,
              25,195.2,3.2,262.8,0.4,1,25,158.0,8.0,209.8,12.2,1,
              28,134.4,0.0,198.4,3.2,1,29,190.2,14.2,243.8,10.6,1,
              29,160.4,18.4,222.8,31.2,1,31,227.8,90.2,270.2,83.0,1,
              34.211.0.3.0.250.8.5.2.1.35.204.8.12.8.254.4.11.2.1.
              36,141.2,6.8,194.4,21.6,1,39,157.4,3.4,227.0,2.6,1,
              42,166.4,0.0,226.0,0.0,1,43,191.8,35.4,243.6,40.8,1,
              44,156.8,0.0,203.2,0.0,1,44,202.8,29.2,246.4,24.8,1,
              44,165.2,18.4,254.0,46.4,1,45,162.0,5.6,224.4,8.8,1,
              45,138.4,0.8,176.8,4.0,1,45,158.4,1.6,214.4,0.0,1,
              46,155.4,1.8,201.2,6.0,1,46,214.8,9.2,290.6,0.6,1,
              47,185.0,19.0,274.4,7.6,1,48,236.0,20.0,328.0,0.0,1,
              57,170.8,24.0,228.4,33.6,1,57,165.6,16.8,229.2,15.6,1,
              58.238.4.8.0.304.4.6.0.1.58.164.0.0.8.216.8.0.8.1.
              58,169.8,0.0,219.2,1.6,1,59,199.8,4.6,250.2,1.0,1), ncol
= 6. byrow = TRUE)
> x1 = X[X[,6]==0,][,c(1:5)]
> x2 = X[X[,6]==1,][,c(1:5)]
```

### > combine\_plots(x1, "NMS Group")

#### Histograms, NMS Group



#### Normal Q-Q Plots, NMS Group



-2

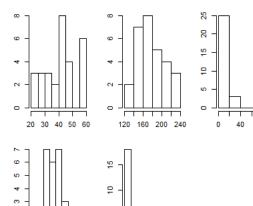
0 1 2

-2

0 1 2

# > combine\_plots(x2, "MS Group")

#### Histograms, MS Group

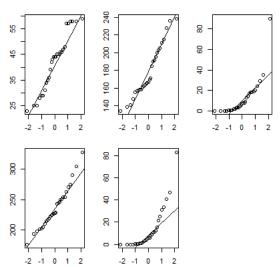


200

300

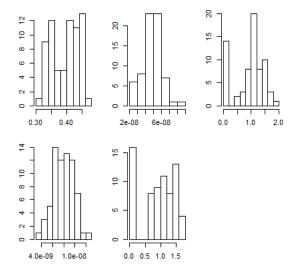
Normal Q-Q Plots, MS Group

0 20

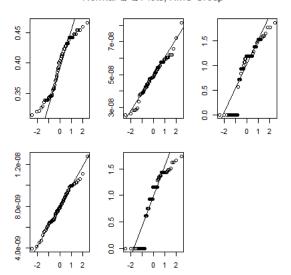


- > combine\_plots(x1.trans, "NMS Group")

### Histograms, NMS Group



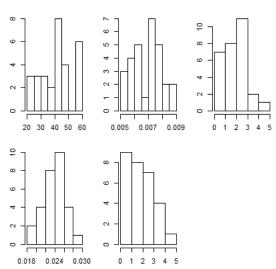
Normal Q-Q Plots, NMS Group



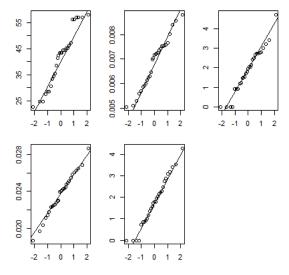
#### > trans2 = transform\_data(x2) Y1 Y2 Y5 Y3 Y4 0.996 -0.966 0.345 -0.686 0.330 > x2.trans = trans2[[2]]

> combine\_plots(x2.trans, "MS Group")

#### Histograms, MS Group



Normal Q-Q Plots, MS Group



```
> compute_line(x1,x2)
```

```
Computing the Fisher's Line Discriminant
Function
```

Mean of X1: [1] 37.99 147.29 1.56 195.60 1.62 Mean of X2: [1] 42.1 178.3 12.3 236.9 13.1 Pooled Covariance: [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [1,] 232.0 83.0 -2.1 93.3 -6.4 [2,] 83.0 325.9 72.6 341.8 32.6

[3,] -2.1 72.6 93.8 69.4 87.1 [4,] 93.3 341.8 69.4 475.4 25.3 [5,] -6.4 32.6 87.1 25.3 104.1

yhat =

 $(0.0234 - 0.0345 \ 0.2103 - 0.0839 - 0.2535) \ x + 23.2$ 

obs belongs to population 1; >= 0 < 0 otherwise

predict.binary actual 0 1 0 22 7 1 3 66

Apparent Error Rate: 0.102

#### **Define Functions**

```
> draw.ellipse.for.mean = function (mu, S, c2,
npoints = 100, showcentre=T, showvectors = T,...){
    angle = function (x, y){
     returnValue(atan2(x,y))
   draw.ellipse = function (a = 1, b = 1, theta = 0,
       xc = 0, yc = 0, newplot = T, npoints = 100, ...){
      t \leftarrow seq(0, 2 * pi, length = npoints + 1)
     xp <- a*cos(t)*cos(theta) - b*sin(t)*sin(theta)+xc</pre>
     yp <- a*cos(t)*sin(theta) + b*sin(t)*sin(theta)+yc</pre>
      if (newplot){
      plot = plot(xp, yp, asp = 1, type = "l", ...)
     else lines(xp, yp, ...)
   }
    if (nrow(S) == 2 && isSymmetric.matrix(S) &&
       ncol(s) == 2) {
      ei = eigen(S)
      print(ei)
      hlen <- sqrt(c2*ei$val)</pre>
      theta <- angle(ei$vec[1, 1], ei$vec[2, 1])
      draw.ellipse(hlen[1], hlen[2], theta, mu[1], mu[2])
      cat('Centers: \n')
      print(mu)
      cat('Axis: \n')
      print(hlen[1]*ei$vectors[,1])
      print(hlen[2]*ei$vectors[,2])
      cat('Angle:',theta)
      cat('Length:\n')
      print(hlen)
      if(showvectors){
        library(graphics)
        arrows(x0=mu[1],y0=mu[2], x1=mu[1]+abs(cos
               (theta)*hlen[1]),y1=mu[2]
               +abs(sin(theta)*hlen[1]),col = 6,
               code = 2, length = 1/7)
        usr = par('usr')
        correct = abs(usr[2] - usr[1])/20
        text(mu[1]+abs(cos(theta)*hlen[1])+correct,
             mu[2]+abs(sin(theta)*hlen[1]),'e1')
        minor.angle=angle(ei$vectors[1,2],ei$vectors[2,2])
        correct = abs(usr[4] - usr[3])/20
        text(mu[1]+abs(cos(theta)*hlen[2])-correct,
             mu[2]+abs(sin(theta)*hlen[2]),'e2')
        arrows(x0=mu[1],y0=mu[2], x1=mu[1]
                -abs(cos(minor.angle)*hlen[2]),
               y1=mu[2]+abs(sin(minor.angle)
                   *hlen[2]),col = 4, code = 2,
               length=1/15)
      if (showcentre){
        points(mu[1], mu[2], pch = 3, col = 2)
   }
```

```
ei = eigen(S)
   print(ei)
   cat('\n----\n$L\n')
   L = ei$vectors %*% diag(sqrt(ei$values))[,c(1:m)]
   h = apply(L**2, 1, sum)
   cat('\n----\n$h^2\n')
   print(matrix(h))
   e = diag(diag(S) - h)
   cat('\n----\n$e\n')
   print(e)
   residual = S - L \% \% t(L) - e
   cat('\n----\n$Residual Matrix\n')
   print(residual)
   var.explained = sum(ei$values[1:m])/ncol(S)
   cat('\n----\n$variance Explained:\n',
        var.explained)
+ }
> factor analysis.mle = function(S. m. rotation){
+ factor = factanal(factors = m, covmat = S,
                  rotation = rotation)
   cat('----\nFactor Analysis, MLE method\n')
   L = matrix(factor$loading,ncol = m)
   cat('----\n$L\n')
   print(L)
   h = apply(L**2, 1, sum)
   cat('\n----\n$h^2\n')
   print(matrix(h))
   e = diag(diag(S) - h)
   cat('\n----\n$e\n')
   print(e)
   residual = S - L \% \% t(L) - e
   cat('\n----\n$Residual Matrix\n')
   print(residual)
   var.explained = apply(L**2,2,sum) / sum(diag(S))
   cat('\n-----\n$variance Explained:\n')
   print(matrix(var.explained))
   cat('\n----\n$Total Variance Explained:
', sum(var.explained))
   if(m>2){
     biplot.factanal <- function (fa.fit){</pre>
      x = fa.fit\$scores[,1:2]
       y = fa.fit$loadings[,1:2]
       biplot(x,y)
     3
+ }
```

> factor\_analysis.pca = function(S, m){

```
> pca.correlation = function(S){
                                                           > combine_plots = function(x, title = NULL,...){
    ei = eigen(S)
                                                               n = ncol(x)
   n = dim(S)[1]
                                                               if(n==1){}
   for(i in c(1:n)){
                                                               else if(n==2){
     for(j in c(1:n)){
                                                                 par(mfrow = c(1,2), mar = c(2,2,2,2),
                                                                     oma = c(0,0,2,0))
      cor = ei$vectors[j,i] * sqrt(ei$values[i])
/ sqrt(S[j,j])
                                                               }else if (n<=4){</pre>
      cat('\ny =',i,'\tx =', j, '\tcor =', cor)
                                                                 par(mfrow = c(2,2), mar = c(2,2,2,2),
                                                                    oma = c(0,0,2,0))
     cat('\n----')
                                                               }else if (n<=6){</pre>
                                                                 par(mfrow = c(2,3), mar = c(2,2,2,2),
+ }
                                                                     oma = c(0,0,2,0))
                                                               }else if (n<=9){</pre>
                                                                 par(mfrow = c(3,3), mar = c(2,2,2,2),
                                                                     oma = c(0,0,2,0))
                                                               }else if(n>9){
                                                                 warning("Too many variables, only plot the
                                                                         first 9 variables")
> pca.compute = function(s){
                                                                 par(mfrow = c(3,3), mar = c(2,2,2,2),
    cat('----\nThe PCA Procedure using
                                                                    oma = c(0,0,2,0)
      the Covariance Matrix\n----\n')
                                                               3
    ei = eigen(S)
                                                               if(is.null(title)){
   print(ei)
                                                                t = 'Histograms'
    n = dim(S)[1]
                                                               }else{
    cat('----\nVariance of the Components')
                                                                t = paste('Histograms', title, sep = ', ')
    for(i in c(1:n)){
     cat('\nVar(Y',i,') = ',(ei$vectors[,i])**2
                                                               names = paste('x', c(1:n), sep = '')
         %*% diag(S), sep = '')
                                                               library(graphics)
   3
                                                               for(i in c(1:n)){
                                                                hist(x[,i], main=NULL, xlab = names[i],
    cat('\n----\nVariance Explained
                                                                      ylab = NULL,...)
        by the Components\n')
    var_explained = cum_var_explained = NULL
                                                               mtext(t, outer = TRUE, cex = 1)
    for(i in c(1:n)){
      var_explained = c(var_explained,
                                                               if(is.null(title)){
                      ei$values[i]/sum(ei$values))
                                                                t = 'Normal Q-Q Plots'
      cum_var_explained = c(cum_var_explained,
                                                               }else{
                           sum(var_explained))
                                                                t = paste('Normal Q-Q Plots', title, sep = ', ')
    all_var_explained = cbind(var_explained,
                                                               par(par())
                             cum_var_explained)
                                                               for(i in c(1:n)){
    colnames(all_var_explained) = c('Proportion',
                                                                 qqnorm(x[,i], main=NULL, xlab = names[i],
                                    'Cumulative')
                                                                      ylab = NULL,...)
    rownames(all_var_explained) = paste('Y',
                                                                 qqline(x[,i])
                             c(1:n),':', sep = '')
    print(all_var_explained)
                                                               mtext(t, outer = TRUE, cex = 1)
    plot(var_explained, type = 'b', xaxt = 'n',
                                                               autoimage::reset.par()
         ylab = 'Variance Explained',
         xlab = 'Component')
    axis(1,at=c(1:n),labels=c(1:n))
    if(n>2){
     biplot(princomp(S, cor = TRUE))
                                                           > transform_data = function(x,...){
   cat('----\n')
                                                               if(all(x>0)){
+ }
                                                                 summary(trans <- car::powerTransform((x)~1))</pre>
                                                                 summary(trans <- car::powerTransform((x+0.001</pre>
                                                                                                  +min(x))~1))
                                                              x.trans = NULL
                                                               print(trans$lambda)
                                                               for(i in c(1:ncol(x))){
                                                                x.trans = cbind(x.trans, x[,i]**trans$lambda[i])
                                                               returnValue(list(trans$lambda, x.trans))
                                                           + }
```

```
> compute_line = function(x1,x2){
 cat("\n-----\nComputing the Fisher's Line
   Discriminant Function\n----\nMean of X1:\n")
   xbar1 = apply(x1,2,mean)
   print(xbar1)
   cat('Mean of X2:\n')
   xbar2 = apply(x2,2,mean)
   print(xbar2)
   n1 = nrow(x1)
   n2 = nrow(x2)
   p1 = ncol(x1)
   p2 = nco1(x2)
   cov1 = cov(x1)
   cov2 = cov(x2)
   cat('Pooled Covariance:\n')
   Spooled = ((n1-1)*cov1+(n2-1)*cov2)/(n1+n2-2)
   print(Spooled)
   part1 = t(as.matrix(xbar1 - xbar2)) %*% solve(Spooled)
   part2 = 0.5*t(as.matrix(xbar1 - xbar2)) %*% sol
   ve(Spooled)%*%as.matrix(xbar1 + xbar2)
   cat('\n----\n')
    cat('yhat = (',paste(round(part1, digits = 4)),
    ') x - (', part2,')\n\n', sep = ' ')
   cat('yhat\t>= 0\tobs belongs to population 1;\n
    \t< 0\totherwise')</pre>
   cat('\n----\n')
   X = rbind(x1,x2)
   actual = c(rep(1,n1), rep(0,n2))
   seperate = function(row){
    returnValue(t(matrix(part1)) %*% matrix(row) - part2)
   predict.continuous = apply(X, 1, seperate)
+ predict.binary = as.numeric(predict.continuous>=0)
   table = table(actual,predict.binary)
   print(table)
   apparent_error_rate = 1 - sum(diag(table))/nrow(X)
   cat('Apparent Error Rate:', apparent_error_rat
    e,'\n----\n')
> cov_to_cor = function(S){
   stopifnot(isSymmetric.matrix(S))
   p = diag(1, nrow(S))
   for(i in c(1:nrow(S))){
     for(j in i+1:nrow(S)){
        if(j<=nrow(S)){</pre>
        p[i,j] = S[i,j] / sqrt(S[i,i]) / sqrt(S[j,j])
         p[j,i] = p[i,j]
       }
     }
   returnValue(p)
```