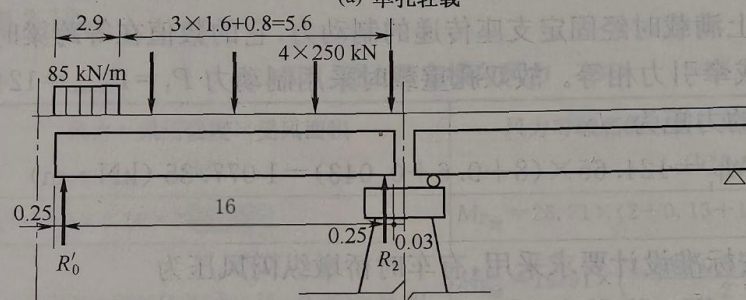
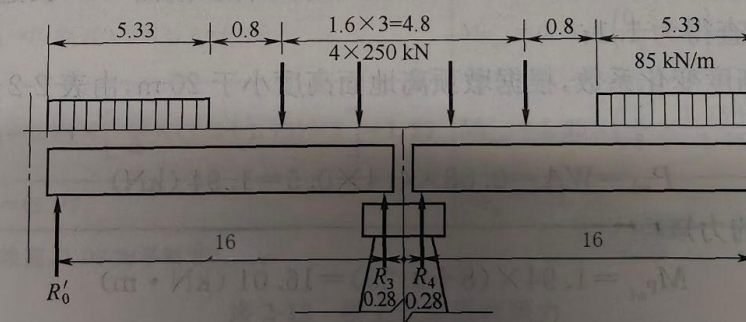


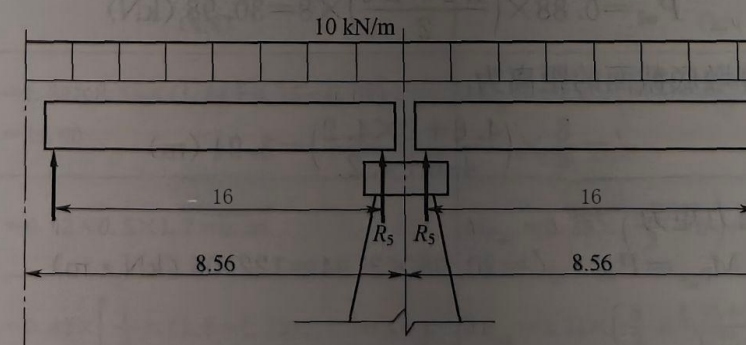
(a) 单孔轻载



(b) 单孔重载



(c) 双孔重载



(d) 双孔空车活载



解：单孔轻载：  
 支点反力  $R_1 = \frac{1}{16} [250 \times 4 \times (1.6 \times \frac{3}{2} - 0.25) + 10.9 \times 85 \times (\frac{10.4}{2} + 5.6 - 0.25)]$   
 $= 759.76 \text{ kN}$

$R_1$  对桥墩中心矩  $M_{R_1} = 759.76 \times 0.28 = 212.73 \text{ kN/m}$

单孔重载：支点反力  $R_2 = \frac{1}{16} [10.9 \times 85 \times (\frac{10.4}{2} - 0.25) + 250 \times 4 \times (10.9 + \frac{4.8}{2} + 0.8 - 0.25)]$   
 $= 1166.74 \text{ kN}$

$R_2$  对桥墩中心矩  $M_{R_2} = R_2 \times 0.28 = 1166.74 \times 0.28 = 326.69 \text{ kN.m}$

双孔重载 对于等跨桥墩产生最大位置  $G_1 = G_2$

$G_1 = G_2 = 85 \times 13.33 + 250 \times 2 = 1633.05$

利用静平衡

$R_3 - R_4 = \frac{1}{16} [13.33 \times 85 \times (\frac{13.33}{2} - 0.25) + 2 \times 250 \times (11.53 - 0.25 - 1.6)] = 913.03 \text{ kN}$

桥墩墩顶反力

$R_{3-4} = R_3 + R_4 = 1826.06 \text{ kN}$

活载压力对桥墩中心力矩

$M_{R_{3-4}} = 0$

# 受压稳定性验算

由以下结果可知在三种情况下均满足  $KN < N_{cr}$

荷载情况		单孔轻载		单孔重载		双孔重载	
力及力矩	$N(kN)$	$M(kN \cdot m)$	$N(kN)$	$M(kN \cdot m)$	$N(kN)$	$M(kN \cdot m)$	
主动力	1524.88		1524.88		1524.88		
活载附加	758.76	212.73	1166.74	326.64	1826.06	0	
二孔自重附加	2284.64	212.73	2691.62	326.64	3350.94	0	
墙顶面荷载	$\frac{212.73}{2284.64} = 0.093$		$\frac{326.64}{2691.62} = 0.121$		$\frac{0}{3350.94} = 0$		
墙顶面面积	$\pi \cdot 0.75^2 \cdot 1.5 \times 2.7 = 5.82$						
墙顶面荷载矩	$\frac{\pi}{64} \times 1.5^4 + \frac{1}{12} \times 2.7 \times 1.5^3 = 1.0$						
墙顶面面积矩	$\pi \times 0.45^2 + 1.4 \times 2.7 = 7.97$						
墙顶面荷载矩矩	$\frac{\pi}{64} \times 1.4^4 + \frac{1}{12} \times 2.7 \times 1.4^3 = 2.18$						
$N(I_0/I_d)$	$I_0/I_d = 1.01 / 2.18 = 0.463$ 查表得 $m = 1.87 + \frac{0.463}{2.18} \times 0.063 = 1.95$						
墙顶面面积矩	$A_0 = (A_1 + A_2) / 2 = \frac{5.82 + 7.97}{2} = 6.90$						
计算长度	$2 \times (0.6 + 0.1) = 1.2$						
荷载情况	单孔轻载		单孔重载		双孔重载		
力及力矩	$N(kN)$	$M(kN \cdot m)$	$N(kN)$	$M(kN \cdot m)$	$N(kN)$	$M(kN \cdot m)$	
$E_0(kPa)$	$24 \times 10^6$						
$a = \frac{0.1}{0.2 + \frac{0.093}{1.7}} + 0.16$	$\frac{0.1}{0.2 + \frac{0.093}{1.7}} + 0.16 = 0.55$		$\frac{0.1}{0.2 + \frac{0.121}{1.7}} + 0.16 = 0.53$		$\frac{0.1}{0.2 + \frac{0}{1.7}} + 0.16 = 0.66$		
$\frac{4mE_0I_d}{L^2} = X$	$\frac{4 \times 1.95 \times 24 \times 10^6 \times 2.18}{1.2^2} = 1.379 \times 10^6$		$1.379 \times 10^6$		$1.379 \times 10^6$		
$a \cdot X$	758450		730870		910140		
$N_{cr} = a \cdot X$	$758450 \times [1 + \frac{1}{1 + 758450 \times \frac{1}{1.1 \times 6.9 \times 10^5}}] = 72117$		718511		73278		
主杆 $N_{cr}(K=2)$	$2284.64 \times 2 = 4569.28$		$2691.62 \times 2 = 5383.24$		$3350.94 \times 2 = 6701.88$		
主杆 $N_{cr}(K=1)$							
主杆 $N_{cr}(K=1.6)$	$2284.64 \times 1.6 = 3655.42$		$2691.62 \times 1.6 = 4306.59$		$3350.94 \times 1.6 = 5361.5$		
主杆 $N_{cr}(K=1)$							