# Problem 1 – Bonus Scoring System

A problem for exam preparation for the "C# Fundamentals" course @ SoftUni Submit your solutions in the SoftUni Judge system here

Create a program that calculates bonus points for each student enrolled in a course. On the first line, you are going to receive the number of the students. On the second line, you will receive the total number of lectures in the course. The course has an additional bonus, which you will receive on the third line. On the following lines, you will be receiving the count of attendances for each student.

The bonus is calculated with the following **formula**:

{total bonus} = {student attendances} / {course lectures} \* (5 + {additional bonus})

Find the student with the maximum bonus and print them, along with his attendances, in the following format:

"Max Bonus: {max bonus points}."

"The student has attended {student attendances} lectures."

Round the bonus points at the end to the nearest larger number.

### **Input / Constrains**

- On the first line, you are going to receive the number of the students an integer in the range [0...50]
- On the **second line**, you will receive the **number of the lectures** an integer number in the range [0...50].
- On the third line, you will receive the additional bonus an integer number in the range [0...100].
- On the following lines, you will be receiving the attendance of each student.
- There will **never** be **students with equal bonuses**.

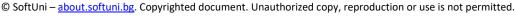
#### **Output**

Print the maximum bonus points and the attendances of the given student, rounded to the nearest larger number, scored by a student in this course in the format described above.

### **Examples**

Input	Output
5	Max Bonus: 34.
25	The student has attended 24 lectures.
30	
12	
19	
24	
16	
20	



















#### Comments

First, we receive the number of students enrolled in the course - 5. The total count of the lectures is 25, and the additional bonus is 30. Then we calculate the bonus of the student with 12 attendances, which is 16.8. We continue calculating each of the student's bonuses. The one with 24 attendances has the highest bonus - 33.6 (34 rounded), so we print the appropriate message on the console.

10	Max Bonus: 18.
30	The student has attended 28 lectures.
14	The seading has accented to tectal est
8	
23	
27	
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# **Problem 2 – Array Modifier**

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You are given an array with integers. Write a program to modify the elements after receiving the following commands:

- "swap {index1} {index2}" takes two elements and swap their places.
- "multiply {index1} {index2}" takes element at the 1st index and multiply it with the element at 2nd index. Save the product at the 1st index.
- "decrease" decreases all elements in the array with 1.

#### Input

On the first input line, you will be given the initial array values separated by a single space.

On the **next lines** you will receive commands **until** you receive the **command "end"**. The **commands are** as follow:

- "swap {index1} {index2}"
- "multiply {index1} {index2}"
- "decrease"

#### **Output**

The output should be printed on the console and consist of elements of the modified array – separated by a comma and a single space ", ".















#### **Constraints**

- Elements of the array will be integer numbers in the range  $[-2^{31}...2^{31}]$ .
- Count of the array elements will be in the range [2...100].
- Indexes will be always in the range of the array.

#### **Examples**

Input	Output	Comments
23 -2 321 87 42 90 -123 swap 1 3 swap 3 6 swap 1 0 multiply 1 2 multiply 2 1 decrease end	86, 7382, 2369942, -124, 41, 89, -3	23 -2 321 87 42 90 -123 - initial values swap 1(-2) and 3(87) $\bigvee$ 23 87 321 -2 42 90 -123 swap 3(-2) and 6(-123) $\bigvee$ 23 87 321 -123 42 90 -2 swap 1(87) and 0(23) $\bigvee$ 87 23 321 -123 42 90 -2 multiply 1(23) 2(321) = 7383 $\bigvee$ 87 7383 321 -123 42 290 -2 multiply 2(321) 1(7383) = 2369943 $\bigvee$ 87 7383 2369943 -123 42 90 -2 decrease - all -1 $\bigvee$ 86 7383 2369942 -124 41 89 -3
1 2 3 4 swap 0 1 swap 1 2 swap 2 3 multiply 1 2 decrease end	1, 11, 3, 0	

# **Problem 3 – Inventory**

A problem for exam preparation for the <u>"C# Fundamentals" course @ SoftUni</u> Submit your solutions in the SoftUni Judge system <u>here</u>

As a young traveler, you gather items and craft new items.

# **Input / Constraints**

You will receive a journal with some collecting items, separated with a comma and a space (", "). After that, until receiving "Craft!" you will be receiving different commands split by " - ":

- "Collect {item}" you should add the given item to your inventory. If the item already exists, you should skip this line.
- "Drop {item}" you should remove the item from your inventory if it exists.
- "Combine Items {old\_item}:{new\_item}" you should check if the old item exists. If so, add the new item after the old one. Otherwise, ignore the command.















"Renew - {item}" - if the given item exists, you should change its position and put it last in your inventory.

## **Output**

After receiving "Craft!" print the items in your inventory, separated by ", ".

# **Examples**

Input	Output
Iron, Wood, Sword	Iron, Sword, Gold
Collect - Gold	
Drop - Wood	
Craft!	
Input	Output
Iron, Sword	Sword, Bow, Iron
Drop - Bronze	
Combine Items - Sword:Bow	
Combine Items - Sword:Bow Renew - Iron	













