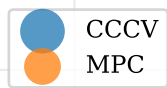


+1.008e1

Controller Tradeoff: Time vs Thermal Stress



Peak pack temperature (C)

0.0035
0.0030
0.0025
0.0020
0.0015
0.0010
0.0005

CCCV

MPC

12.8

13.0

13.2

13.4

13.6

13.8

14.0

Charge time to completion (min)