

*SolarWinds (Supply Chain),
Microsoft Exchange (Zero Days),
and Colonial Pipeline (Ransomware) -
Oh My: Why Should You Care About These
Events...*

BE Rhodes

Roles: Industry/Military/Academia

October 2021

Outline

WHOIS

Where to begin?

Solar Winds Orion (Supply Chain)

Microsoft Exchange (Zero Days)

Colonial Pipeline (Ransomware)

Predicting What's Next

What can you do?

WHOIS: Brad Rhodes

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- TLDR:
 - ✓ Head of Cybersecurity at zvelo
 - ✓ COL, Cyber (17A), 76th Operational Response Command G6/CIO
 - ✓ Military Cyber Professionals Association, HammerCon Co-Lead
 - ✓ Speaker, Author, Professor, Coach
 - ✓ #toomany Pro-Certs, highlights: CISSP-ISSEP, CISM, CDPSE, PMP, CEH, GMON, GCIH, Cloud+, CySA+

Feel to view/listen/grab my previous presentation/articles here:

<https://github.com/cyberguy514>

zvelo



Where to begin?

- The last 18+ months have been nuts!
 - A global pandemic
 - Lockdowns & restrictions
 - Massive shift to work from home / remote work
 - Emboldened malicious cyber actors (MCA)
 - Medicine and vaccine scams
 - Misinformation on just about everything
 - US Presidential election
 - US Capitol attack
 - Afghanistan withdrawal

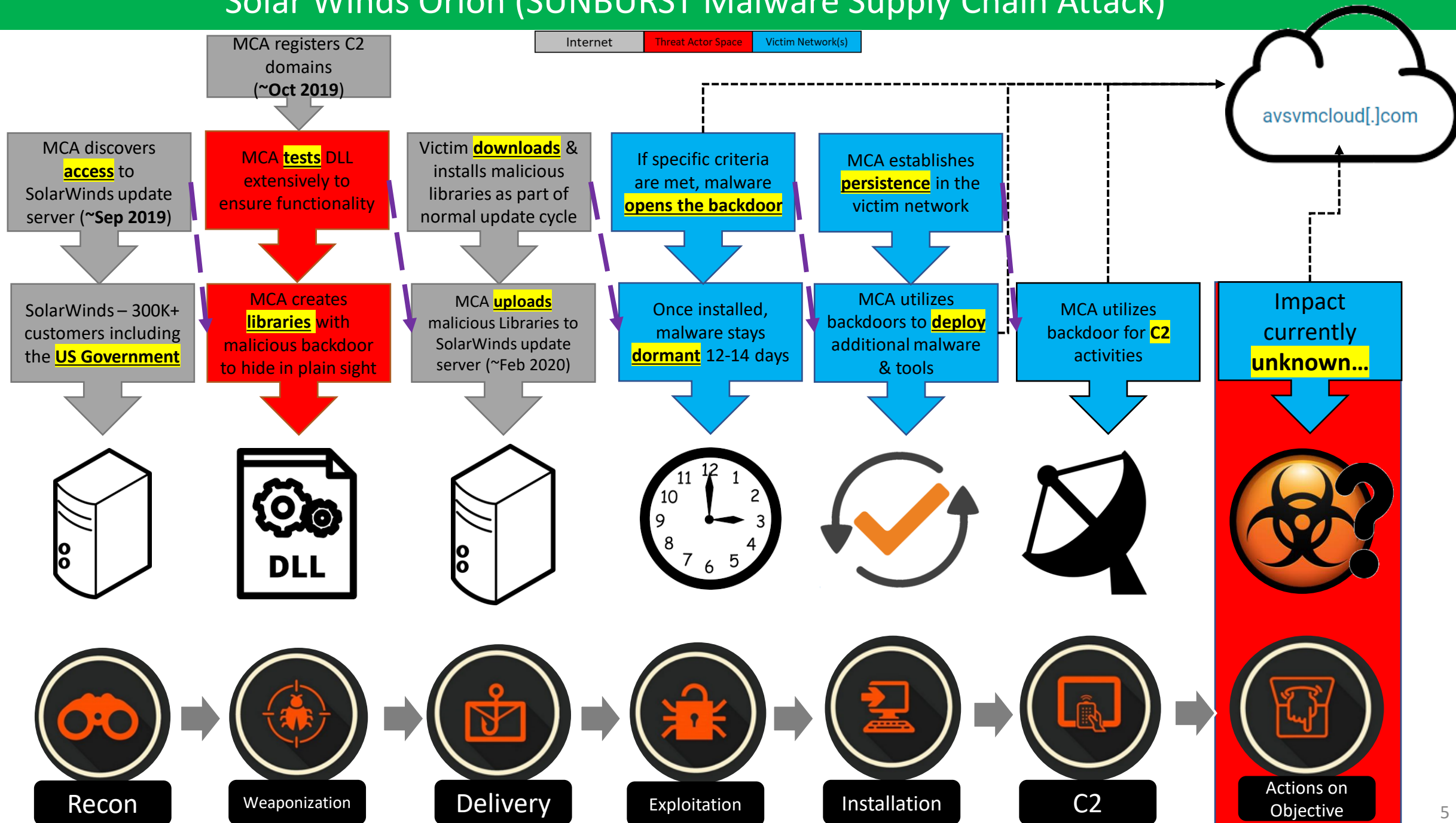
Solar Winds Orion (SUNBURST Malware Supply Chain Attack)

Step 3

Step 2

Step 1

Kill Chain



SolarWinds Orion #cyberrealtalk

Launched around the initial lockdowns in 2020

Long MCA persistence (9+ months)

Command and Control (C2) domains were registered in the United States

MCA used Cobalt Strike droppers

APT29 Cozy Bear is the prime suspect

avsvmcloud[.]com

databasegalore[.]com

[deftsecurity\[.\]com](http://deftsecurity[.]com)

freescanonline[.]com

highdatabase[.]com

incomeupdate[.]com

panhardware[.]com

thedoccloud[.]com

websitetheme[.]com

zupertech[.]com

Ref: <https://zvelo.com>



Ref: <https://www.cobaltstrike.com/>



Ref: <https://portswigger.net/>

(Cyber) Supply Chains – Why should you care?

- **Everyone** has one!
 - Laptops/Desktops
 - Mobile Phones
 - Amazon
- The longer your supply chain, the less you “see”!
- Supply chains include:
 - Hardware
 - Software
 - Services
 - Cloud
 - And more...

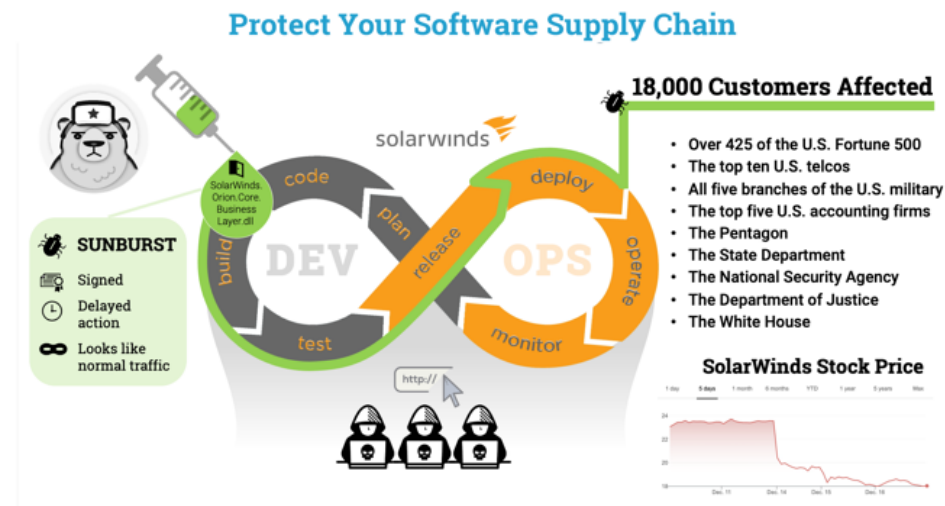
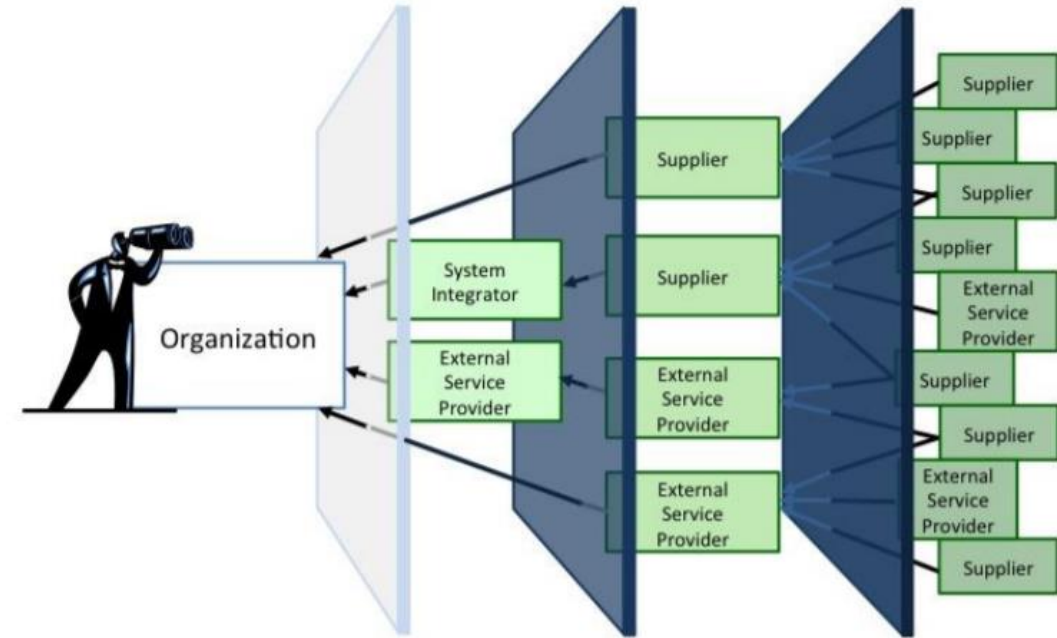


Image: <https://blog.adolus.com/blog/three-things-the-solarwinds-supply-chain-attack-can-teach-us>

Microsoft Exchange (Zero Days) Diamond Model

- [CVE-2021-26855](#) is a server-side request forgery (SSRF) vulnerability in Exchange.
- [CVE-2021-26857](#) is an insecure deserialization vulnerability in the Unified Messaging service.
- [CVE-2021-26858](#) is a post-authentication arbitrary file write vulnerability in Exchange.
- [CVE-2021-27065](#) is a post-authentication arbitrary file write vulnerability in Exchange.
- **Plus: ASPXSpy, China Chopper, PsExec**

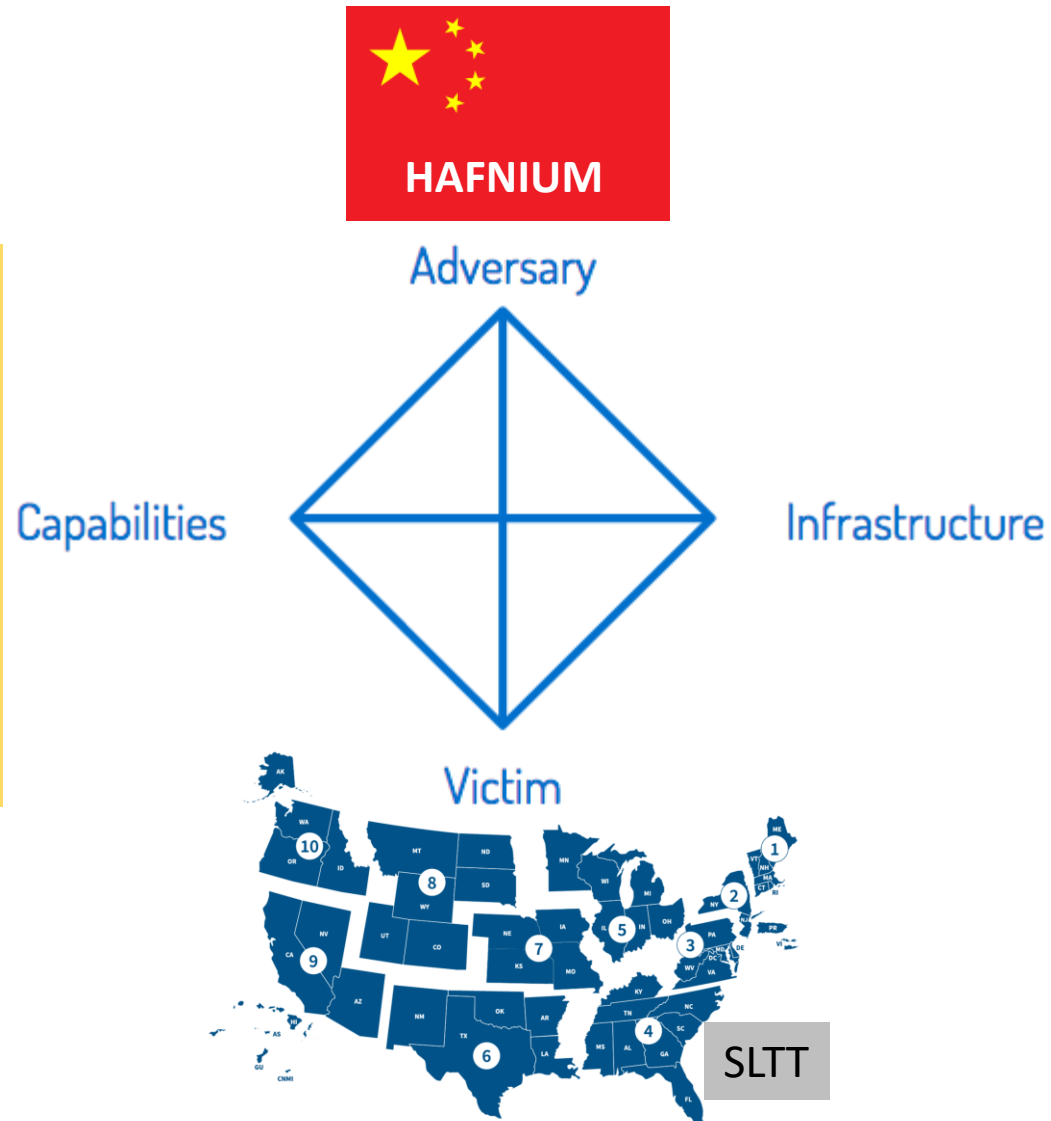


Image: <https://www.atlantic.net/vps-hosting/>

Ref: <https://attack.mitre.org/groups/G0125/>

Ref: <https://www.microsoft.com/security/blog/2021/03/02/hafnium-targeting-exchange-servers/>

Microsoft Exchange #cyberrealtalk

“Research” tools make it easy for the MCAs

Widespread usage of local Microsoft Exchange / **Outlook Web Access** across State / Local / Tribal / Territorial government entities

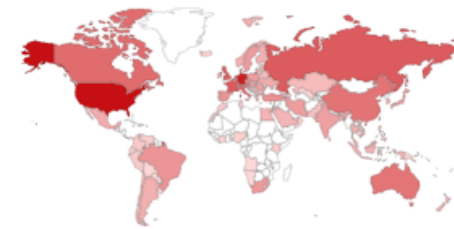
Different than SolarWinds Orion, but worse – affecting smaller organization without response capabilities or \$\$\$

Prevented by patching

TOTAL RESULTS



365,427



TOP COUNTRIES



United States	84,708
Germany	63,916
France	17,774
United Kingdom	17,739
Russian Federation	17,214



 Outlook Web App 

 United States, Buffalo


SSL Certificate

Issued By:
|- Common Name:
DigiCert SHA2 Secure Server
CA

|- Organization:
DigiCert Inc

Issued To:
|- Common Name:
[REDACTED]
|- Organization:
[REDACTED]

Supported SSL Versions:
SSLV3, TLSv1, TLSv1.1,
TLSv1.2

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Expires: -1
Server: Microsoft-IIS/8.5
request-id: 916dcb8a-990d-481f-a8c9-68c2614694c3
Set-Cookie: ClientId=IFEAAVMM0IDYQOQIDUCG; expires=Sat, 20-Aug-2022 16:27:23 GMT; path=/; HttpOnl...

Zero Days – Why should you care?

- **Everyone** has them!
- You own products today with zero day vulnerabilities in them
- If you write your own code, you own the zero days vulnerabilities (and the MCAs will own you)
- Weaponization of zero days can be very fast (days to weeks)
- Are zero day scary? Yes! Are they the norm? **No!**

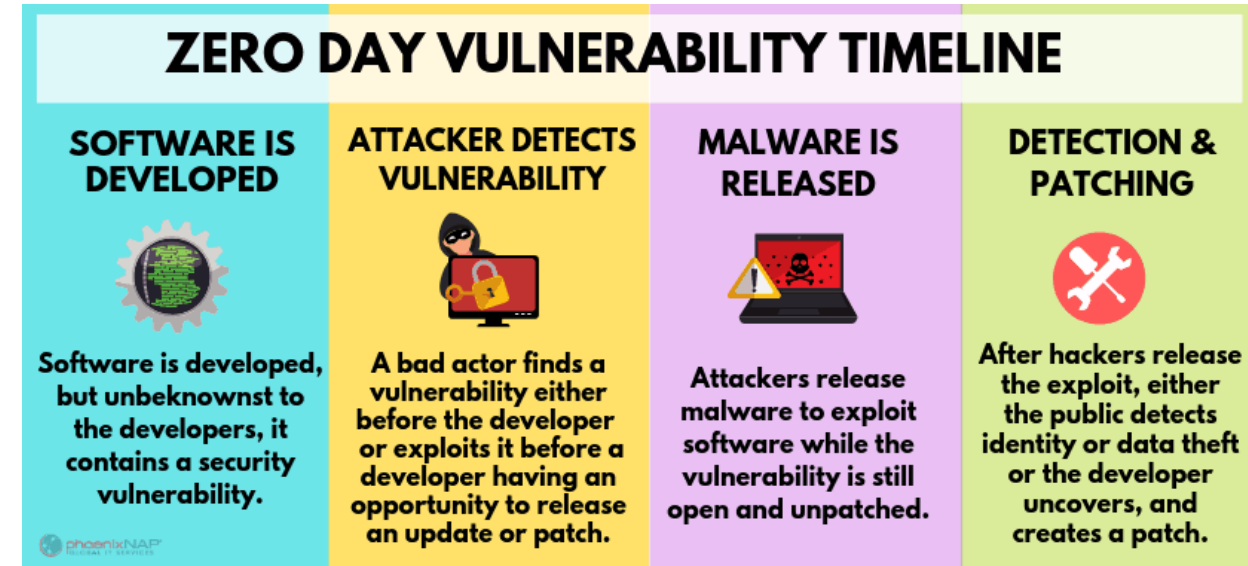


Image: <https://phoenixnap.com/blog/what-is-a-zero-day-exploit>



Image: <https://www.varonis.com/blog/zero-day-vulnerability/>

MITRE ATT&CK® Navigator

Built with: <https://mitre-attack.github.io/attack-navigator/>

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Colonial Pipeline #cyberrealtalk

Target of opportunity

DarkSide threat actors threatened to release data unless the ransom was paid

Paid the ransom (yes, the FBI got some of it back)

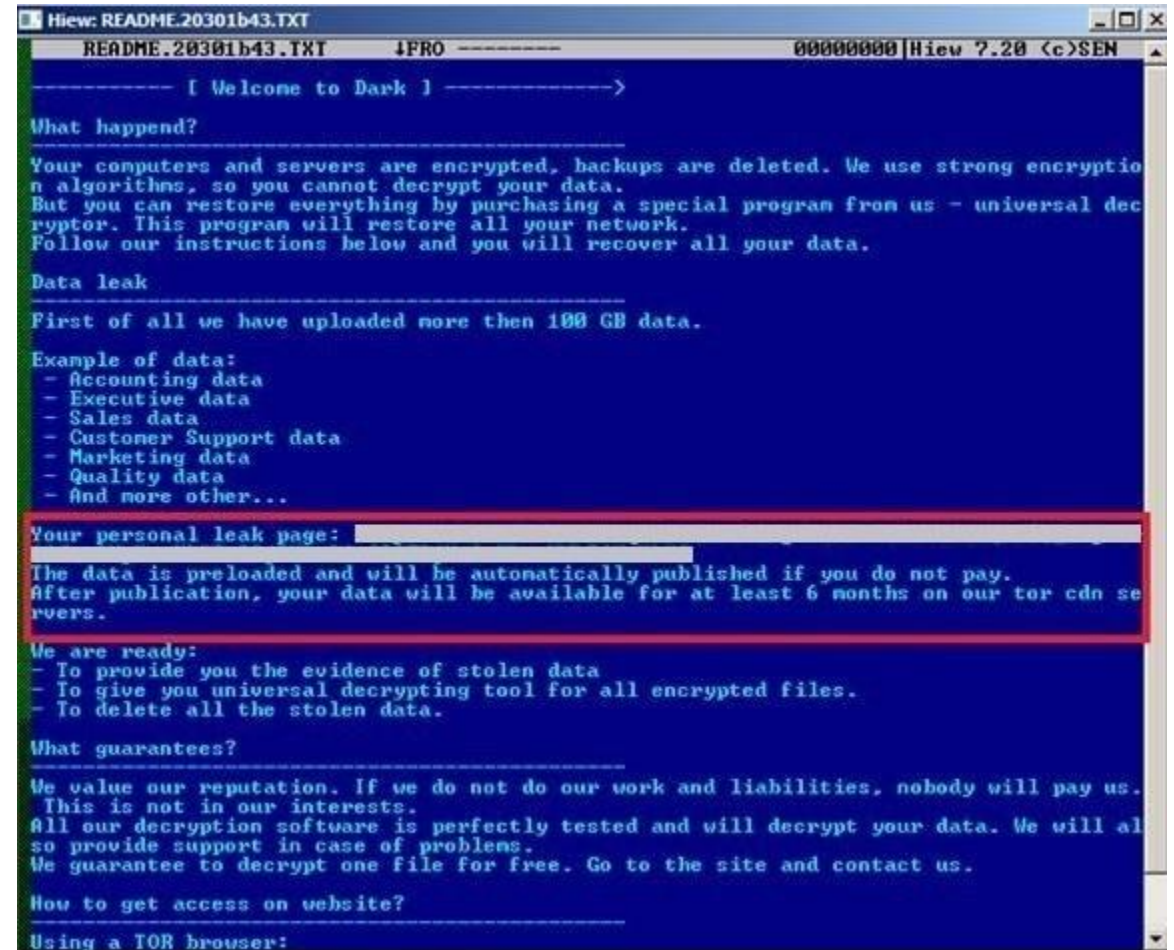
Gave the bad guys a “playbook” for causing a panic in the United States



<https://krebsonsecurity.com/2021/05/a-closer-look-at-the-darkside-ransomware-gang/>

Ransomware – Why should you care?

- **Everyone** is a potential victim!
- Ransomware is designed to move very FAST!
- Ransomware-as-a-Service (RaaS) is proliferating
- Ransomware developers excel at “living off the land” (using Powershell, psexec, even GPO)
- MCAs leveraging ransomware do their homework on you



```
Hiw: README.20301b43.TXT
README.20301b43.TXT 1FRO ----- 00000000|Hiw ?..20 <c>SEN
----- [ Welcome to Dark ] ----->

What happend?
-----
Your computers and servers are encrypted, backups are deleted. We use strong encryption
n algorithms, so you cannot decrypt your data.
But you can restore everything by purchasing a special program from us - universal dec
ryptor. This program will restore all your network.
Follow our instructions below and you will recover all your data.

Data leak
-----
First of all we have uploaded more then 100 GB data.

Example of data:
- Accounting data
- Executive data
- Sales data
- Customer Support data
- Marketing data
- Quality data
- And more other...

Your personal leak page: [redacted]
-----
The data is preloaded and will be automatically published if you do not pay.
After publication, your data will be available for at least 6 months on our tor cdn se
rvers.

We are ready:
- To provide you the evidence of stolen data
- To give you universal decrypting tool for all encrypted files.
- To delete all the stolen data.

What guarantees?
-----
We value our reputation. If we do not do our work and liabilities, nobody will pay us.
This is not in our interests.
All our decryption software is perfectly tested and will decrypt your data. We will al
so provide support in case of problems.
We guarantee to decrypt one file for free. Go to the site and contact us.

How to get access on website?
-----
Using a TOR browser:
```

Image: https://www.trendmicro.com/en_us/research/21/e/what-we-know-about-darkside-ransomware-and-the-us-pipeline-attac.html

Resource: <https://www.cisa.gov/stopransomware/resources>

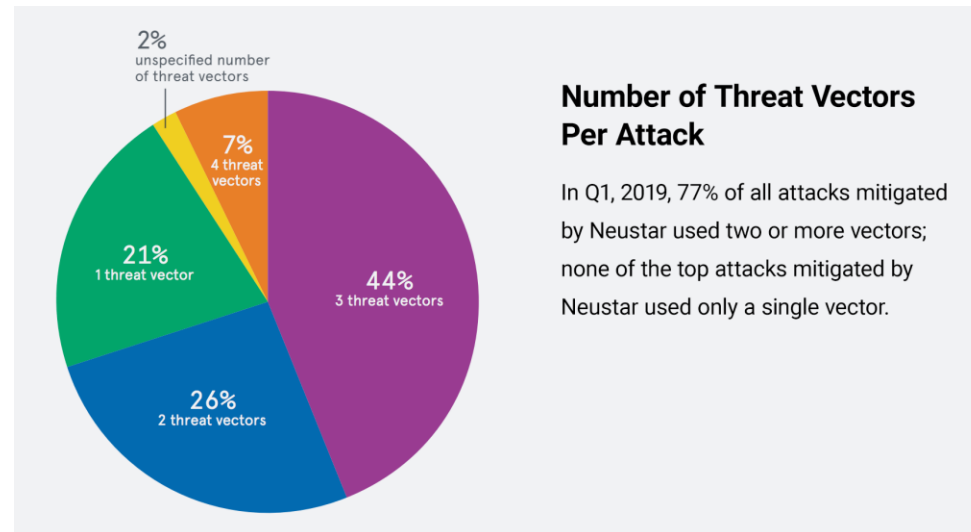
Predicting what's next...



Image: <https://www.vadecure.com/en/>



Image: <https://arconnet.com/>

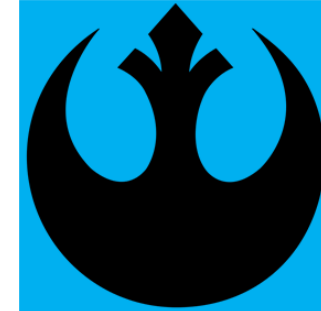


Ref: https://circleid.com/posts/20190428_large_attacks_growing_as_multi_vector_exploits_increase

What can you do?

- Learn your **supply chains**!
- Understand what you have **exposed on the web** – it is being targeted right now!
- Code reviews and involve your cybersecurity teams at the **beginning** of development, not the end.
- **Don't pay ransoms!** Please don't pay ransoms – don't be afraid to get law enforcement involved.
- Be willing to **share** (anonymized) Indicators of Compromise (IOC)!
- Follow **standards**:
 - Center for Internet Security (CIS) Top 20:
<https://www.cisecurity.org/controls/cis-controls-list/>
 - Australian Signals Directorate (ASD) Top 8:
<https://www.cyber.gov.au/acsc/view-all-content/essential-eight/essential-eight-explained>
- **Allocate budget for training!**
- **Trust your gut – if something feels wrong, it probably is!**

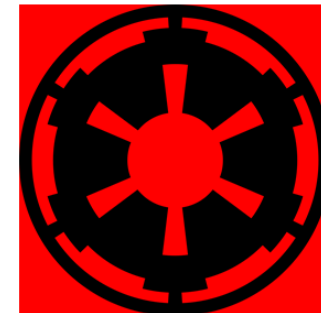
Blue Space (Good)



Gray Space (Internet)



Red Space (Bad)



Thank you, US Department of Transportation!

For the honor and privilege of this speaking opportunity!

Questions?



Presentation(s) on GitHub:
<https://github.com/cyberguy514/presentations>

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