

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3
4 int ld[30] = { 0 };
5 int rd[30] = { 0 };
6 int cl[30] = { 0 };
7
8 // A utility function to print solution
9 void printSolution(int** board, int n) {
10     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
11         for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
12             printf(" %s ", board[i][j] == 1 ? "Q" : ".");
13         printf("\n");
14     }
15 }
16
17 // A recursive utility function to solve N-Queen problem
18 int solveNQUtil(int** board, int col, int n) {
19     // Base case: If all queens are placed then return true
20     if (col >= n)
21         return 1;
22
23     // Consider this column and try placing this queen in all rows one by one
24     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
25         // Check if the queen can be placed on board[i][col]
26         if ((ld[i - col + n - 1] != 1 && rd[i + col] != 1) && cl[i] != 1) {
27             // Place this queen in board[i][col]
28             board[i][col] = 1;
29             ld[i - col + n - 1] = rd[i + col] = cl[i] = 1;
30
31             // Recur to place the rest of the queens
32             if (solveNQUtil(board, col + 1, n))
33                 return 1;
34
35             // BACKTRACK
36             board[i][col] = 0;
37             ld[i - col + n - 1] = rd[i + col] = cl[i] = 0;
38         }
39     }
40
41     // If the queen cannot be placed in any row in this column, return 0
42     return 0;

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44
45 // Main function to solve N-Queen problem
46 int solveNQ(int n) {
47     // Allocate memory for the board
48     int** board = (int**)malloc(n * sizeof(int*));
49     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
50         board[i] = (int*)malloc(n * sizeof(int));
51
52     // Initialize the board with 0s
53     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
54         for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
55             board[i][j] = 0;
56
57     // Call the recursive function to solve the problem
58     if (solveNQUtil(board, 0, n) == 0) {
59         printf("Solution does not exist\n");
60         return 0;
61     }
62
63     // Print the solution
64     printSolution(board, n);
65     return 1;
66 }
67
68 // Driver program to test the function
69 int main() {
70     int n;
71     printf("Enter the size of the board (n): ");
72     scanf("%d", &n);
73
74     // Ensure that the board size is valid
75     if (n <= 0) {
76         printf("Board size should be a positive integer.\n");
77         return 1;
78     }
79
80     // Solve the N-Queen problem for the given size
81     solveNQ(n);
82
83     return 0;
84 }
85

```

Output

```
Enter the size of the board (n): 4
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```

. . Q .
Q . . .
. . . Q
. Q . .

```

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=== Code Execution Successful ===
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```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <string.h>
3
4  void search(char* pat, char* txt) {
5      int M = strlen(pat);
6      int N = strlen(txt);
7
8      // A loop to slide pat[] one by one
9      for (int i = 0; i <= N - M; i++) {
10         int j;
11         // For current index i, check for pattern match
12         for (j = 0; j < M; j++) {
13             if (txt[i + j] != pat[j]) {
14                 break;
15             }
16         }
17         // If pattern matches at index i
18         if (j == M) {
19             printf("Pattern found at index %d\n", i);
20         }
21     }
22 }
23
24 int main() {
25     // Declare character arrays for the text and the pattern
26     char txt[100], pat[100];
27
28     // Prompt the user for input
29     printf("Enter the text: ");
30     scanf("%s", txt); // Reading the text string
31
32     printf("Enter the pattern: ");
33     scanf("%s", pat); // Reading the pattern string
34
35     // Call the search function to find pattern in the text
36     printf("\nSearching for pattern in the text...\n");
37     search(pat, txt);
38
39     return 0;
40 }
41

```

Output

```

Enter the text: jaaayshriram
Enter the pattern: ram

Searching for pattern in the text...
Pattern found at index 9

```

=== Code Execution Successful ===