



# Capstone Engagement

Assessment, Analysis,  
and Hardening of a Vulnerable System

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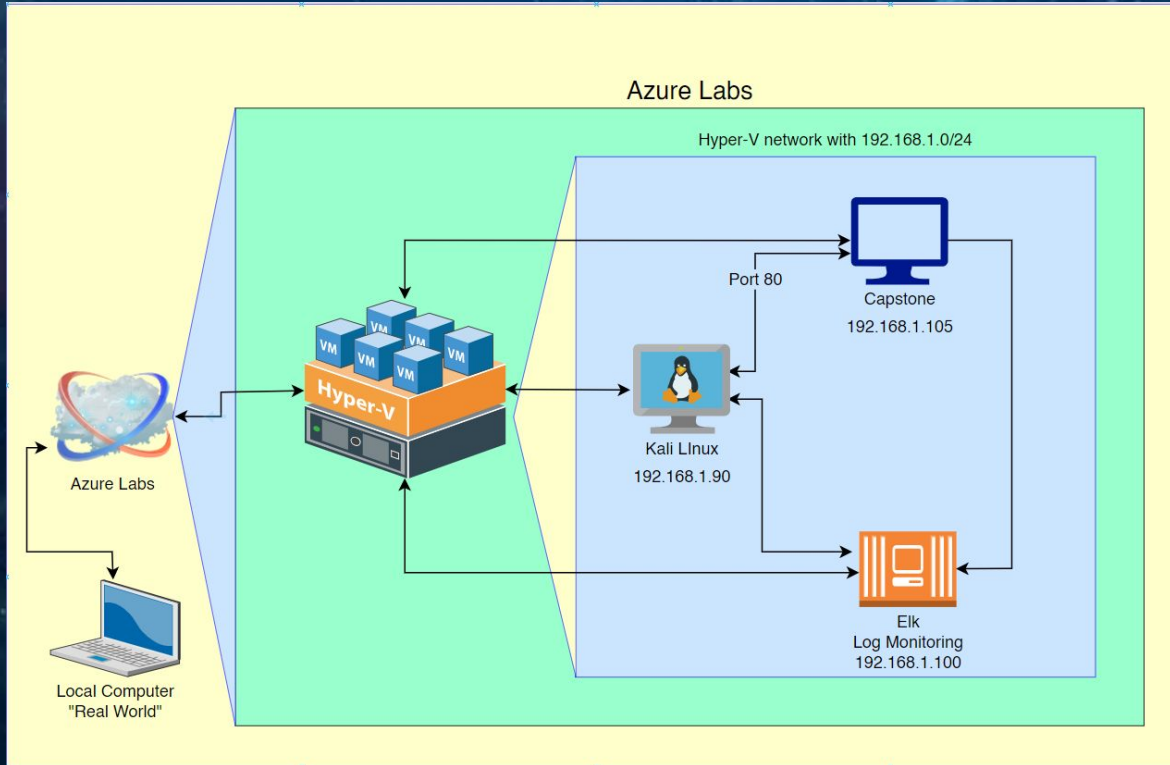
04

**Hardening:** Proposed Alarms and Mitigation Strategies

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# Network Topology

# Network Topology



## Network

Address Range:  
192.168.1.0/24  
Netmask: 255.255.255.0  
Gateway: 192.168.1.1

## Machines


IPv4: 192.168.1.1  
OS: MS 10.0.19041.1  
Hostname: Hyper-V

IPv4: 192.168.1.90  
OS: Linux 2.6.32  
Hostname: Kali Linux

IPv4: 192.168.1.100  
OS: Ubuntu 18.04.4  
Hostname: Elk

IPv4: 192.168.1.105  
OS: Ubuntu 18.04.1  
Hostname: Capstone



The slide features a dark blue background with a faint, abstract pattern of light blue lines and dots. A large, dark red rectangular area covers the majority of the slide, containing the title text. The text is white and centered.

# **Red Team** Security Assessment

# Recon: Describing the Target

Nmap identified the following hosts on the network:

Hostname	IP Address	Role on Network
Hyper-V	192.168.1.1	This is a container for all the Virtual Machines
Kali Linux	192.168.1.90	This is a Virtual Machine that is used for reconnaissance or to attack another machine
Elk	192.168.1.100	This is a Listener device to retrieve data from a target machine to sort and parse the information
Capstone	192.168.1.105	This is the target machine

# Vulnerability Assessment

The assessment uncovered the following critical vulnerabilities in the target:

Vulnerability	Description	Impact
Insufficient Logging and Monitoring	No alerts are configured to be sent for active attacks in real or close to real time.	Security personnel not alerted to breach in real time that allows attackers to penetrate further.
Bruteforce Attack Vulnerability CVE-2020-14494	Able to gain access to web application using brute force.	A bruteforce attack vulnerability allows attackers to gain unauthorized access to sensitive data.
Sensitive Data Exposure	The sensitive data present in secret_folder is accessible to the public	The attacked is able to use this data to cause further harm.
Unrestricted File Upload	Insufficient controls on who can upload files to the server.	Unauthorized users can upload potentially malicious files, such as a reverse shell, to the server.



# Exploitation: Brute Force

01

## Tools & Processes


Hydra:  
a fast online password  
cracking tool

02

## Achievements

Obtained the password to  
remote computer  
Obtained access to other  
information

03



Sign in

http://192.168.1.105

Your connection to this site is not private

Username

Password



# Exploitation: Password Hash

01

## Tools & Processes

Crack Station, an online tool used to crack password hashes

02

## Achievements

Obtained the password from the md5/sha1 hash discovered

Obtained access to other information

03

The screenshot shows the CrackStation website interface. At the top, the logo 'CrackStation' is visible along with social media links for Defuse.ca and Twitter. Below the navigation bar, the page is titled 'Free Password Hash Cracker'. A text input field contains the hash 'd7dad0a5cd7c8376eeb50d69b3ccd352'. To the right of the input field is a CAPTCHA challenge with the text 'I'm not a robot' and a 'Crack Hashes' button. Below the input field, a table displays the results of the hash cracking process. The table has three columns: 'Hash', 'Type', and 'Result'. The first row shows the input hash, 'md5', and the result '11mxdx'. Below the table, a color-coded legend indicates: 'Exact match' (green), 'Partial match' (yellow), and 'Not found' (red).

Hash	Type	Result
d7dad0a5cd7c8376eeb50d69b3ccd352	md5	11mxdx

Color Codes: Exact match, Partial match, Not found.

# Exploitation: Unrestricted File Upload

01

## Tools & Processes


reverse\_tcp, a handler payload that provides more information from a remote victim computer by placing a shell.php on the remote computer.

02

## Achievements

Obtained ability to find hidden data from the remote computer


### Index of /webdav

<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
 <a href="#">Parent Directory</a>		-	
 <a href="#">passwd.dav</a>	2019-05-07 18:19	43	
 <a href="#">shell.php</a>	2022-07-01 01:24	1.1K	

Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.1.105 Port 80

03

```
meterpreter > shell
Process 2194 created.
Channel 1 created.
pwd
/var/www/webdav
cd /
find flag.txt
flag.txt
cat flag.txt
b1ng0w@5h1sn@m0
█
```

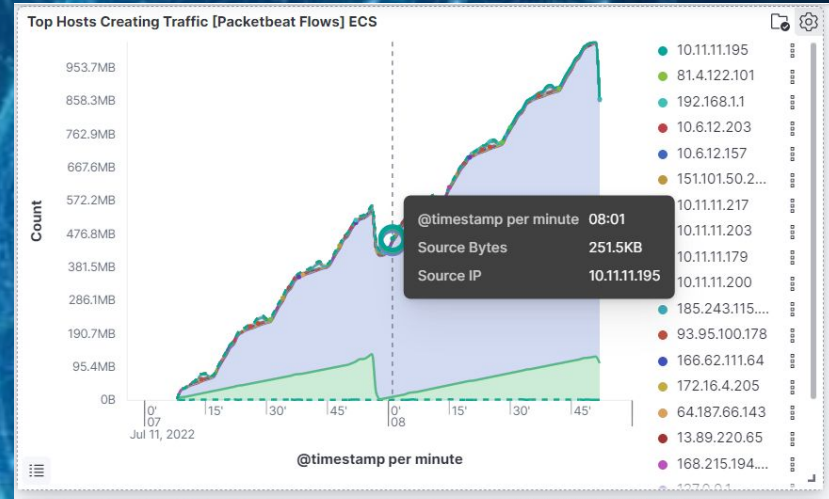
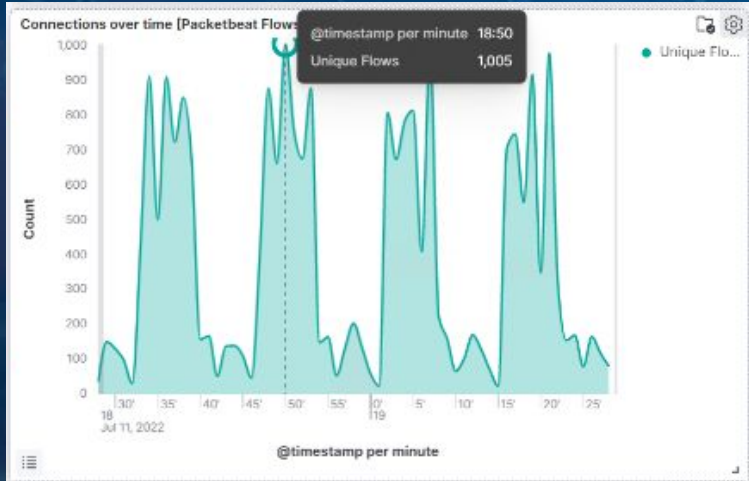
The slide features a dark blue background with a complex geometric pattern of overlapping triangles and squares in various shades of blue. The text is centered and reads:

# **Blue Team**

## Log Analysis and Attack Characterization



# Analysis: Identifying the Port Scan



- A port scan occurred at 18:50
- 1005 packets were sent from the ip address:
- A large number of connections at start of interactions between the two machines

# Analysis: Finding the Request for the Hidden Directory


Top 10 HTTP requests [Packetbeat] ECS

📄 Export


url.full: Descending	Count
http://192.168.1.105/company_folders/se...	17,051
http://192.168.1.105/company_folders/se...	6
http://192.168.1.105/	2
http://192.168.1.105/company_folders/	2
http://192.168.1.105/icons/folder.gif	2

- The request occurred at 17:54
- 17,051 requests were made
- Files were requested from secret\_folder
- This folder contained a password hash


# Analysis: Uncovering the Brute Force Attack

KQL  Jul 11, 2022 @ 17:27:27.196 → Jul 11, 2022 @ 17:52:58.956


Top 10 HTTP requests [Packetbeat] ECS

 Export


url.full: Descending	Count
http://127.0.0.1/server-status?auto=	152
http://snnmnkxdhflwghqismb.com/post.php	14
http://www.gstatic.com/generate_204	14
http://ocsp.godaddy.com	6
http://169.254.169.254/2014-02-25/dynamic/instance-identity/do...	4

KQL  Jul 11, 2022 @ 17:53:02.759 → Jul 11, 2022 @ 17:55:33.092

Top 10 HTTP requests [Packetbeat] ECS


 Export

url.full: Descending	Count
http://192.168.1.105/company_folders/secret_folder	17,051
http://127.0.0.1/server-status?auto=	13
http://snnmnkxdhflwghqismb.com/post.php	13
http://cdn1.friendbuy.com/widgets/configs/site-c34415b4-vinylmep...	2
http://dijnf6e5yyirys.cloudfront.net/js/friendbuy.min.js	2


- 
- 17,501 requests were made in the attack
  - About 150 requests had been made before the attacker discovered the password




# Analysis: Finding the WebDAV Connection

KQL  Jul 11, 2022 @ 17:10:35.294 → Jul 11, 2022 @ 22:58:49.411


Top 10 HTTP requests [Packetbeat] ECS

 Export

url.full: Descending	Count
http://192.168.1.105/company_folders/secret_folder	19,352
http://127.0.0.1/server-status?auto=	1,853
http://snnmnkxdhflwgthqismb.com/post.php	293
http://www.gstatic.com/generate_204	146
http://192.168.1.105/webdav	122

KQL  Jul 11, 2022 @ 17:10:35.294 → Jul 11, 2022 @ 22:58:49.411

Top 10 HTTP requests [Packetbeat] ECS

 Export

url.full: Descending	Count
http://192.168.1.105/company_folders/secret_folder	19,352
http://127.0.0.1/server-status?auto=	1,853
http://snnmnkxdhflwgthqismb.com/post.php	293
http://www.gstatic.com/generate_204	146
http://192.168.1.105/webdav	122



- 122 requests were made to this directory
- Files from the directory ../secret\_folder were requested

# **Blue Team**

Proposed Alarms and  
Mitigation Strategies

# Mitigation: Blocking the Port Scan

## Alarm

An alarm that can detect the number of requests per second can be set to detect future port scans

Normally about 1-2 scans p/s were detected, but when attacked, more than 15 scan happened p/s, so the threshold is set to anything above 5 requests per second produces an alert

## System Hardening

Specific IP(s) may be blacklisted to mitigate port scans

To blacklist an ip, use: `sudo firewall-cmd --zone=work --add-rich-rule='rule family="ipv4" source address="192.168.1.90" reject'`

Change the ip to 192.168.1.0/24 to blacklist an entire range



# Mitigation: Finding the Request for the Hidden Directory

## Alarm

An Alarm that detects IP's that are on the blacklist can be set to detect unauthorized access.

If the number of blacklisted ips reaches 5 send an alert

## System Hardening

To block unwanted access:

- Use better, stronger passwords
- Require password be changed after 30 days
- Multi-factor authentication

# Mitigation: Preventing Brute Force Attacks

## Alarm

Limit number or requests before lockout to detect future brute force attacks

Once the maximum of 5 attempts is reached, lockout occurs and an alert is sent

## System Hardening

To block brute force attacks:

Use a 2 factor authentication, especially for off site locations:

- `sudo apt install libpam-google-authenticator`
- run Google Authenticator (answer Y to all options)
- `nano /etc/pam.d/sshd`
- For the rest, go to <https://linuxhint.com/linux-two-factor-authentication/>



# Mitigation: Detecting the WebDAV Connection

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## Alarm

Monitor access to webdav and send an alert any time a file in webdav is read

Any access by unknown ip addresses would send an alert

## System Hardening

Form a whitelist for ip addresses that are accepted and grant them access

Different methods to do this are available for whitelisting on different machines



# Mitigation: Identifying Reverse Shell Uploads

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## Alarm

Only allow safe and critical extensions for business functionality.  
Any others would sent an alert to admin

Set an absolute rule. No file uploads without admin authorization

## System Hardening

Whitelist specific machines or app updates

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*The  
End*

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