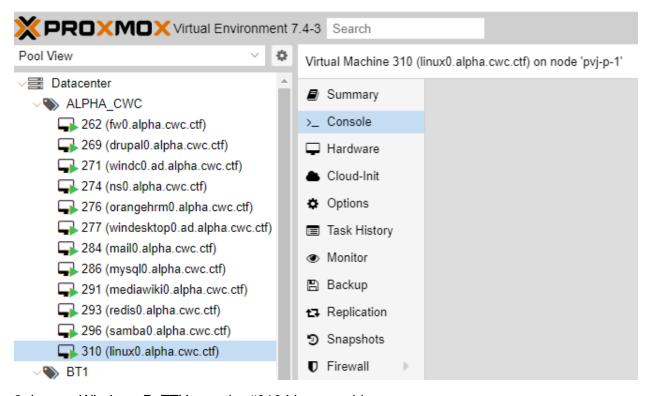
Using windows 10.

- 1, Connet the OpenVPN
- 2, Log on PROXMOX, I was assigned to Alpha team.



3, Log on Windows PuTTY, use the #310 Linux machine.

Target Range: 10.24.5.0/24

4, Run command: nmap -sCV -v -T 4 -Pn 10.24.5.0/24

```
icanhasaccess@linux0:~$ nmap -sV -Pn -v 10.24.5.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.01 (https://nmap.org) at 2023-05-27 19:28 UTC
NSE: Loaded 35 scripts for scanning.
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 256 hosts. at 19:28
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 256 hosts. at 19:28, 0.01s elapsed
Initiating Connect Scan at 19:28
Scanning 64 hosts [1000 ports/host]
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.24.5.8
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.24.5.16
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.24.5.24
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.24.5.32
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.24.5.8
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.24.5.16
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.24.5.32
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.8 in 0.58s (63 hosts left)
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.16 in 0.58s (62 hosts left)
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.24 in 0.58s (61 hosts left)
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.32 in 0.58s (60 hosts left)
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.24.5.1
Discovered open port 443/tcp on 10.24.5.1
Discovered open port 53/tcp on 10.24.5.1
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.24.5.1
Connect Scan Timing: About 35.11% done; ETC: 19:30 (0:00:57 remaining)
Connect Scan Timing: About 66.55% done; ETC: 19:30 (0:00:31 remaining)
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.48 in 85.47s (59 hosts left)
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.55 in 86.47s (58 hosts left)
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.22 in 86.57s (57 hosts left)
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.58 in 86.67s (56 hosts left)
Completed Connect Scan against 10.24.5.36 in 86.77s (55 hosts left)
```

Need to find other hosts that are up, what services are running on active machines, and the version numbers.

Need to keep an eye on our internal machines to see if there is any red team activity.

Try to do some webapp pen testing seeing as how there probably isn't any brute forcing needed.

The Nmap scan was successful!! Found several suspicious vulnerability hosts.

```
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.5 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.6
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.6 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.7
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.7 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.8
Host is up (0.0047s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
                    OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux kernel
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.9
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.9 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.10
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.10 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.11
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.11 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.12
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.12 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.13
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.13 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.14
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.14 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.15
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.15 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.16
Host is up (0.0046s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
                    OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http
                   Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux kernel
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.17
Host is up.
```

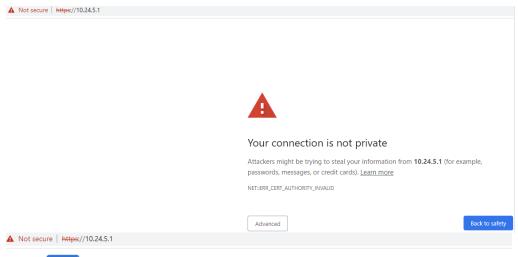
Details:

https://10.24.5.1/

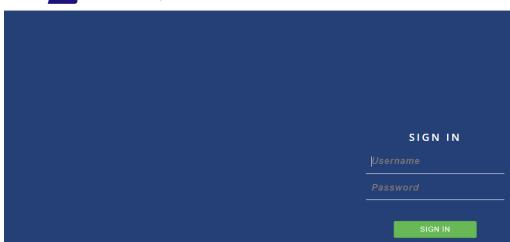
```
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.0 are filtered

Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.1
Host is up (0.0034s latency).
Not shown: 996 filtered ports
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 7.9 (protocol 2.0)
53/tcp open domain NLNet Labs Unbound
80/tcp open http nginx
443/tcp open ssl/http nginx
```

- pfsense login webpage (PROMISING!!)

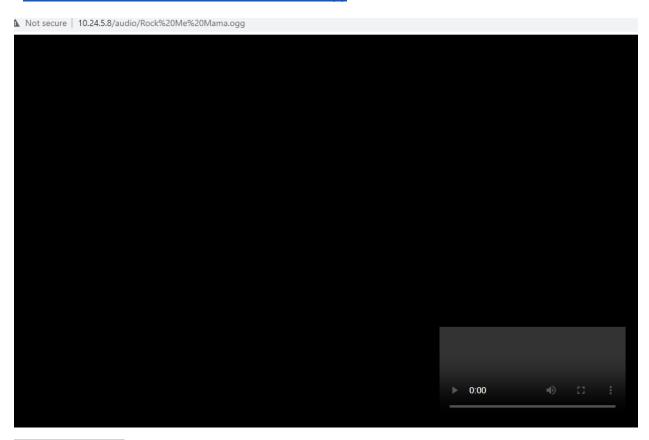






http://10.24.5.8

- http://10.24.5.8/audio/Rock%20Me%20Mama.ogg



http://10.24.5.16/

- a bunch of .png images (next page). The biggest image looks to be decrypted of some sort, and the smaller images under it are in order going from left to right and from top to bottom. Images were lettered from a (the decrypted) and b-q (the smaller images)



Index of /

Name Last modified Size Description

<u>a.png</u> 2023-03-01 19:27 554K
b.png 2023-03-01 19:28 5.0K
<u>c.png</u> 2023-03-01 19:28 5.2K
d.png 2023-03-01 19:28 5.0K
e.png 2023-03-01 19:28 11K
<u>f.png</u> 2023-03-01 19:27 4.7K
g_png 2023-03-01 19:27 4.7K
h.png 2023-03-01 19:27 4.7K
<u>i.png</u> 2023-03-01 19:27 4.9K
j _{.png} 2023-03-01 19:28 5.0K
k.png 2023-03-01 19:28 12K
1.png 2023-03-01 19:28 5.0K
<u>m.png</u> 2023-03-01 19:28 11K
n.png 2023-03-01 19:27 4.7K
o.png 2023-03-01 19:27 12K
p.png 2023-03-01 19:28 5.0K
g.png 2023-03-01 19:28 11K

Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) Server at 10.24.5.16 Port 80

http://10.24.5.24/

```
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.22
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.22 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.23
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.23 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.24
Host is up (0.0046s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp open ssh
                    OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.25
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.25 are filtered
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.26
Host is up.
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.24.5.26 are filtered
```

The Nmap scan report does not explicitly mention any vulnerabilities on the host with the IP address 10.24.5.24. The report primarily provides information about the open port (22/tcp) and the service running on that port (OpenSSH 7.2p2).

While the scan report itself does not indicate vulnerabilities, it's important to note that vulnerability assessment goes beyond just port scanning. Additional security testing, such as vulnerability scanning or penetration testing, would be required to identify any potential vulnerabilities in the system.

i 10.24.5.24



This site can't be reached

10.24.5.24 refused to connect.

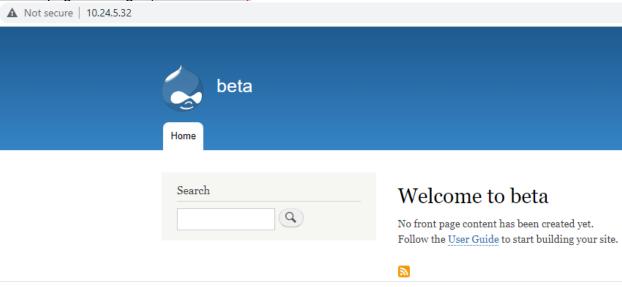
Try:

- Checking the connection
- · Checking the proxy and the firewall

ERR_CONNECTION_REFUSED

http://10.24.5.32/

- a webpage with login (PROMISING!!)



http://10.24.5.64/ - ubuntu apache2 webpage



Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page

ubuntu

It works!

This is the default welcome page used to test the correct operation of the Apache2 server after installation on Ubuntu systems. It is based on the equivalent page on Debian, from which the Ubuntu Apache packaging is derived. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server installed at this site is working properly. You should **replace this file** (located at /var/www/html/index.html) before continuing to operate your HTTP server.

If you are a normal user of this web site and don't know what this page is about, this probably means that the site is currently unavailable due to maintenance. If the problem persists, please contact the site's administrator.

Configuration Overview

Ubuntu's Apache2 default configuration is different from the upstream default configuration, and split into several files optimized for interaction with Ubuntu tools. The configuration system is **fully documented in /usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.gz**. Refer to this for the full documentation. Documentation for the web server itself can be found by accessing the **manual** if the apache2-doc package was installed on this server.

The configuration layout for an Apache2 web server installation on Ubuntu systems is as follows:

10.24.5.80 - mailing server? Found smtp, pop3, and imap

- * The host is up and responsive, with a latency of 0.0043 seconds.
- * There are 997 closed ports that were not shown in the report.
- * Port 22/tcp is open and running an SSH (Secure Shell) service. The SSH service is identified as OpenSSH 7.2p2 running on Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10.
- * Port 110/tcp is open and running a POP3 (Post Office Protocol version 3) service. The specific software identified is Dovecot pop3d.
- * Port 143/tcp is open and running an IMAP (Internet Message Access Protocol) service. The specific software identified is Dovecot imapd.
- * Additional service information indicates that the host is running a Linux operating system, with the kernel being part of the Ubuntu distribution.

Please note that this scan report provides a snapshot of the open ports and identified services at the time of the Nmap scan. It does not explicitly mention any vulnerabilities on the host.

http://10.24.5.88/

database error page? Might be mysql

← → C ▲ Not secure | 10.24.5.88

Sorry! This site is experiencing technical difficulties.

Try waiting a few minutes and reloading.

(Cannot access the database)

http://10.24.5.104/ - another ubuntu apache2 webpage

▲ Not secure | 10.24.5.104



It works!

This is the default welcome page used to test the correct operation of the Apache2 server after installation on Ubuntu systems. It is based on the equivalent page on Debian, from which the Ubuntu Apache packaging is derived. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server installed at this site is working properly. You should replace this file (located at /var/www/html/index.html) before continuing to operate your HTTP server.

If you are a normal user of this web site and don't know what this page is about, this probably means that the site is currently unavailable due to maintenance. If the problem persists, please contact the site's administrator.

Configuration Overview

Ubuntu's Apache2 default configuration is different from the upstream default configuration, and split into several files optimized for interaction with Ubuntu tools. The configuration system is **fully documented in /usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.gz**. Refer to this for the full documentation. Documentation for the web server itself can be found by accessing the **manual** if the apache2-doc package was installed on this server.

The configuration layout for an Apache2 web server installation on Ubuntu systems is as follows:

```
/etc/apache2/

|-- apache2.conf

| `-- ports.conf

|-- mods-enabled

| |-- *.conf

|-- conf-enabled

| `-- *.conf

|-- sites-enabled

| `-- *.conf
```

```
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.112
Host is up (0.0035s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 6.6.1pl Ubuntu 2ubuntu2.13 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
53/tcp open domain ISC BIND 9.8.1-Pl
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

The Nmap scan report for the IP address 10.24.5.112 provides the following information about the host:

- The host is up and responsive, with a latency of 0.0035 seconds.
- There are 998 closed ports that were not shown in the report.
- Port 22/tcp is open and running an SSH (Secure Shell) service. The SSH service is identified as OpenSSH 6.6.1p1 running on Ubuntu 2ubuntu2.13.
- Port 53/tcp is open and running a DNS (Domain Name System) service. The specific software identified is ISC BIND 9.8.1-P1.
- Additional service information indicates that the host is running a Linux operating system, with the kernel being part of the Ubuntu distribution.

Please note that this scan report provides a snapshot of the open ports and identified services at the time of the Nmap scan. It does not explicitly mention any vulnerabilities on the host.

10.24.5.128 - samba, ook puzzle, GUEST ACCOUNT!!

```
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.128

Host is up (0.0052s latency).

Not shown: 997 closed ports

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)

139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X (workgroup: OOK-PUZZLEO)

445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X (workgroup: OOK-PUZZLEO)

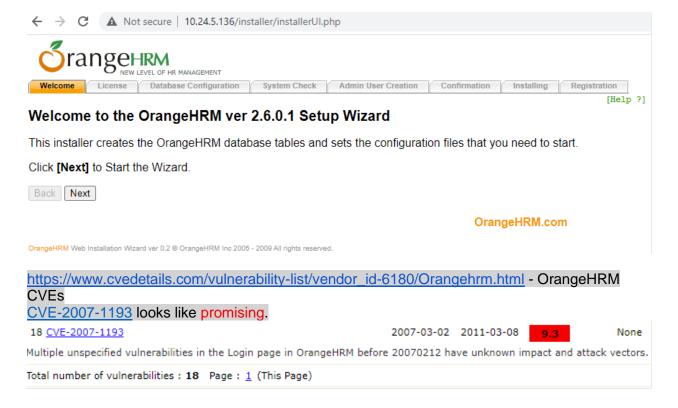
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

The Nmap scan report for the IP address 10.24.5.128 reveals the following information about the host:

- The host is up and responsive, with a latency of 0.0052 seconds.
- There are 997 closed ports that were not shown in the report.
- Port 22/tcp is open and running an SSH (Secure Shell) service. The SSH service is identified as OpenSSH 7.2p2 running on Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10.
- Port 139/tcp is open and running a NetBIOS-SSN service. The specific software identified is Samba smbd 3.X, and the workgroup name is "OOK-PUZZLEO".
- Port 445/tcp is open and running a NetBIOS-SSN service. The specific software identified is also Samba smbd 3.X, and the workgroup name is "OOK-PUZZLEO".
- Additional service information indicates that the host is running a Linux operating system, with the kernel being part of the Ubuntu distribution.

Please note that this scan report provides a snapshot of the open ports and identified services at the time of the Nmap scan. It does not explicitly mention any vulnerabilities on the host.

http://10.24.5.136/installer/installerUI.php - orange HRM, Human resources management landing page



10.24.5.160 - another samba server, netbios-ssn, also GUEST ACCOUNT

```
Nmap scan report for 10.24.5.160
Host is up (0.0057s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X (workgroup: SAMBAO)
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X (workgroup: SAMBAO)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

The Nmap scan report for the IP address 10.24.5.160 provides the following information about the host:

The host is up and responsive, with a latency of 0.0057 seconds.

- There are 997 closed ports that were not shown in the report.
- Port 22/tcp is open and running an SSH (Secure Shell) service. The SSH service is identified as OpenSSH 7.2p2 running on Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10.
- Port 139/tcp is open and running a NetBIOS-SSN service. The specific software identified is Samba smbd 3.X, and the workgroup name is "SAMBA0".
- Port 445/tcp is open and running a NetBIOS-SSN service. The specific software identified is also Samba smbd 3.X, and the workgroup name is "SAMBA0".
- Additional service information indicates that the host is running a Linux operating system, with the kernel being part of the Ubuntu distribution.

Please note that this scan report provides a snapshot of the open ports and identified services at the time of the Nmap scan. It does not explicitly mention any vulnerabilities on the host.

10.24.5.176 - windows domain controller, windows rpc, samba GUEST ACCOUNT

```
Namp scan report for 10.24.5.176
Host is up (0.0060s latency).
Not shown: 80 closed ports
FORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
S3/tcp open domain Microsoft DNS
88/tcp open kerberos-sec Windows 2003 Kerberos (server time: 2023-05-27 19:37:482)
135/tcp open marpe Microsoft Windows RFC
139/tcp open netbios-sen Microsoft Windows 8RC
139/tcp open netbios-sen Microsoft Windows 8RC
145/tcp open microsoft-ds (primary domain: AD)
445/tcp open microsoft-ds (primary domain: AD)
445/tcp open manch.http Microsoft Windows RFC over HTTP 1.0
4366/tcp open ldap
3266/tcp open ldap
3266/tcp open ldap
3266/tcp open topurapped
3389/tcp open sayl/ms-wbt-server?
49152/tcp open marpe Microsoft Windows RFC
49153/tcp open marpe Microsoft Windows RFC
59156/tcp open marpe Microsoft Windows MFC
59156/tcp open marpe Microsoft W
```

The Nmap scan report for the IP address 10.24.5.176 provides the following information about the host:

- The host is up and responsive, with a latency of 0.0060 seconds.
- There are 981 closed ports that were not shown in the report.
- Port 53/tcp is open and runs a Microsoft DNS service.
- Port 88/tcp is open and running a Kerberos-sec service. The specific version identified is Windows 2003 Kerberos.
- Port 135/tcp is open and runs Microsoft Windows RPC (Remote Procedure Call).
- Port 139/tcp is open and runs a NetBIOS-SSN service, specifically for Microsoft Windows 98.
- Port 389/tcp is open and runs an LDAP (Lightweight Directory Access Protocol) service.
- Port 445/tcp is open and running a Microsoft-DS service, with the primary domain identified as "AD" (Active Directory).
- Port 464/tcp is open, possibly running a service related to Kerberos password change.
- Port 593/tcp is open and running Microsoft Windows RPC over HTTP 1.0.
- Port 636/tcp is open but running a TCP-wrapped service, where the specific service cannot be determined from the scan.
- Ports 3268/tcp, 3269/tcp, 3389/tcp, and various ports in the range 49152-49159/tcp are open and running Microsoft Windows RPC services.

 One service remains unrecognized, and the Nmap scan suggests submitting the fingerprint for further analysis.

The service information indicates that the host is running Windows and Windows 98 operating systems. It's important to note that the presence of open ports does not necessarily indicate vulnerabilities, but further security assessments should be conducted to identify any potential security risks.

10.24.5.184 - another windows machine, windesktop0.ad.beta.cwc.ctf, active directory?

```
Not shown: 991 closed ports

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION

135/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC

139/tcp open microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows 10 microsoft-ds

3389/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC

49153/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC

49155/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC

49156/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC

49156/tcp open msrpc Microsoft Windows RPC

5evvice Info: OSs: Windows, Windows 98, Windows 10; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows, cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_98, cpe:/o:microso
```

The Nmap scan report for the IP address 10.24.5.184 provides the following information about the host:

- The host is up and responsive, with a latency of 0.0043 seconds.
- There are 991 closed ports that were not shown in the report.
- Port 135/tcp is open and running Microsoft Windows RPC (Remote Procedure Call).
- Port 139/tcp is open and running a NetBIOS-SSN service, specifically for Microsoft Windows 98.
- Port 445/tcp is open and running the Microsoft-DS service, which is associated with Microsoft Windows 10.
- Port 3389/tcp is open, and it may be running an SSL-based service, possibly related to the Microsoft Windows Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP).
- Ports 49152/tcp, 49153/tcp, 49154/tcp, 49155/tcp, and 49156/tcp are open, running Microsoft Windows RPC services.
- The service information indicates that the host is running Windows, Windows 98, and Windows 10 operating systems.

It's important to note that the presence of open ports does not necessarily indicate vulnerabilities, but further security assessments should be conducted to identify any potential security risks.

TO BE CONTINUED...