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/*
Principles of Engineering: Cyborg Arm
Arduino Code for EMG signal processing and Motor output

Servo used: BOP6 Motor on pin 10
Electrode input on pins A0 and A1
*/
#include <Servo.h>
//Declaring some variables needed for use later.

Servo cbservo; //The Servo

//EMG Input Variables
float sensorValue;
float refValue;
float average = 0;

//Servo Variables
int mode = 0;
float current_angle;
float desired_angle;
float max_angle;
float stepp;

//Servo Functions
int choose_mode(int n);
void move_servo(float a, float b);

void setup() {
  //Baud Rate of 115200
  Serial.begin(115200);
  //Pins for Electrodes ( A1, A0 ) and Debugging LED
  pinMode(A0,INPUT);
  pinMode(A1,INPUT);
  pinMode(13,OUTPUT);

  //Servo
  cbservo.attach(10);
}

void loop(){
  sensorValue = analogRead(A0);
  refValue = analogRead(A1);
  //Absolute value for a positive signal reading
  //Subtracting the reference input to get only the bicep action potential
  sensorValue = abs(sensorValue-refValue);

  //Print value
  Serial.println(sensorValue);

  //Choose Motor mode based on value
  mode = choose_mode(sensorValue);
}

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switch (mode){
  case 1:
    //Motor mode 1 - - weakest mode. Spring should be at its 1/4
displacement
    desired_angle = max_angle/4;
    //cb servo.write(desired_angle); - If the motor does not move fast
enough
    move_servo(current_angle, desired_angle);
    break;

    case 2:
    //Motor mode 2 - - Reasonably Strong. Spring should be at its 1/2
displacement
    desired_angle = max_angle/2;
    //cb servo.write(desired_angle);
    move_servo(current_angle, desired_angle);
    break;

    case 3:
    //Servo mode 4 - - Comparably Strong . Spring should be at its 3/4
displacement
    desired_angle = max_angle * .75;
    //cb servo.write(desired_angle);
    move_servo(current_angle, desired_angle);
    break;

    case 4:
    // Servo mode 4 - - strongest mode. Spring should be at its max
displacement
    desired_angle = max_angle;
    // cb servo.write(desired_angle);
    move_servo(current_angle, desired_angle);
    break;

    default:
    //Servo mode 0 - - Off. Spring should not be tensioned
    desired_angle = 0;
    //cb servo.write(desired_angle);
    move_servo(current_angle, desired_angle);
    break;
}
delay(5); //Prevent overloading the serial monitor

//Debugging LED - check if Arduino is running this part of the loop
pinMode(13,OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(13,HIGH);
}

int choose_mode(float n){
  //Chooses mode based on sensor input
  if (n > 100 && n < 100)
    return 1;

  if (n >= 200 && n < 500)
    return 2;
}

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    if (n >= 500 && n < 700)
        return 3;

    if (n >= 700)
        return 4;
    return 0;
}

void move_servo(float a, float b){
    //Moves the servo over 10 steps in case servo moves too fast
    stepp = (b - a)/10.;
    while (a < b){
        current_angle += stepp;
        cbservo.write(stepp);}
    }
}
```