

Seminar in Political Behavior

Max Y. Chen

January 2026

2025 Fall Schedule

W3 - Introduction

- Maria Konnikova. 2015. "How a Gay-Marriage Study Went Wrong" *The New Yorker*, May 22. <https://www.newyorker.com/science/maria-konnikova/how-a-gay-marriage-study-went-wrong>

W5 - Party Postion-Taking

- Ezrow, Lawrence, Jonathan Homola, and Margit Tavits. 2014. "When Extremism Pays: Policy Positions, Voter Certainty, and Party Support in Postcommunist Europe." *The Journal of Politics* 76(2): 535-547. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022271113000029>
- Abou-Chadi, Tarik, and Werner Krause. 2020. "The causal effect of radical right success on mainstream parties' policy positions: A regression discontinuity approach." *British Journal of Political Science* 50: 829-847. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123418000029>

Further Readings: Classics

- Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. New York: Harper Collins

Further Readings: Recent Research Articles

- Abou-Chadi, Tarik, and Markus Wagner. 2019. "The Electoral Appeal of Party Strategies in Postindustrial Societies: When Can the Mainstream Left Succeed?" *The Journal of Politics* 81(4): 1405-19. <https://doi.org/10.1086/704436>
- Adams, James, Michael Clark, Lawrence Ezrow, and Garrett Glasgow. 2006. "Are niche parties fundamentally different from mainstream parties? The causes and the electoral consequences of Western European parties' policy shifts, 1976-1998." *American Journal of Political Science* 50(3): 513-529. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00199.x>
- Adams, James, and Zeynep Somer-Topcu. 2009. "Moderate Now, Win Votes Later: The Electoral Consequence of Parties' Policy Shifts in 25 Postwar Democracies." *The Journal of Politics* 71(2): 678-92. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381609090537>
- Krause, Werner, Denis Cohen, and Tarik Abou-Chadi. 2023. "Does Accommodation Work? Mainstream Party Strategies and the Success of Radical Right Parties." *Political Science Research and Methods* 11(1): 172-79. <https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2022.8>
- Somer-Topcu, Zeynep. 2015. "Everything to Everyone: The Electoral Consequences of the Broad-Appeal Strategy in Europe." *American Journal of Political Science* 59: 841-854. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12165>

- Pereira, Miguel M. 2020. "Responsive Campaigning: Evidence from European Parties." *The Journal of Politics* 82(4): 1183–95. <https://doi.org/10.1086/707827>

W10 - Elite Responsiveness

- Pereira, Miguel M. 2021. "Understanding and Reducing Biases in Elite Beliefs About the Electorate." *American Political Science Review* 115(4): 1308-1324. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S000305542100037X>
- Pereira, Miguel M., and Patrik Öhberg. 2024. "The Expertise Paradox: How Policy Expertise Can Hinder Responsiveness." *British Journal of Political Science* 54(2): 474–91. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123423000303>

Further Readings: Classics

- Powell Jr, G. Bingham. 2004 "The quality of democracy: The chain of responsiveness." *Journal of Democracy*. 15(4): 91-105. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2004.0070>
- Stimson, James A., Michael B. Mackuen, and Robert S. Erikson. 1995. "Dynamic Representation." *American Political Science Review* 89(3): 543–65. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2082973>

Further Readings: Recent Research Articles

- Broockman, David E., and Christopher Skovron. 2018 "Bias in perceptions of public opinion among political elites." *American Political Science Review* 112(3): 542-563. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055418000011>
- Butler, Daniel M., and David E. Broockman. 2011 "Do politicians racially discriminate against constituents? A field experiment on state legislators." *American Journal of Political Science* 55(3): 463-477. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00515.x>
- Butler, Daniel M., and David W. Nickerson. 2011 "Can learning constituency opinion affect how legislators vote? Results from a field experiment." *Quarterly Journal of Political Science* 6(1): 55-83. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1561/100.00011019>
- Costa, Mia. 2017. "How responsive are political elites? A meta-analysis of experiments on public officials." *Journal of Experimental Political Science* 4(3): 241-254. <https://doi.org/10.1017/XPS.2017.14>
- Dinesen, Peter Thisted, Malte Dahl, and Mikkel Schiøler. 2021. "When Are Legislators Responsive to Ethnic Minorities? Testing the Role of Electoral Incentives and Candidate Selection for Mitigating Ethnocentric Responsiveness." *American Political Science Review* 115(2): 450–66. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055420001070>
- Öhberg, Patrik, and Elin Naurin. 2016. "Party-constrained policy responsiveness: A survey experiment on politicians' response to citizen-initiated contacts." *British Journal of Political Science* 46(4): 785–97. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123415000010>

W12 - Shaping Public Opinion

- Slothuus, Rune, and Martin Bisgaard. 2021. "How political parties shape public opinion in the real world." *American Journal of Political Science* 65(4): 896-911. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12550>
- Dickson, Zachary P., and Sara B. Hobolt. 2025. "Elite Cues and Noncompliance." *American Political Science Review* 119(2): 870–86. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055424000010>

Further Readings: Classics

- Campbell, Angus, Phillip E. Converse, Warren E. Miller, and Donald E. Stokes. 1960. *The American Voter*. New York: Wiley.
- Green, Donald P., Bradley Palmquist, and Eric Schickler. 2002. *Partisan Hearts and Minds: Political Parties and the Social Identities of Voters*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Zaller, John R. 1992. *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Further Readings: Recent Research Articles

- Barberá, Pablo et al. 2019. "Who Leads? Who Follows? Measuring Issue Attention and Agenda Setting by Legislators and the Mass Public Using Social Media Data." *American Political Science Review* 113(4): 883–901. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055419000352>
- Broockman, David E., and Daniel M. Butler. 2017. "The causal effects of elite position-taking on voter attitudes: Field experiments with elite communication." *American Journal of Political Science* 61(1): 208–221. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12243>
- Bullock, John G. 2011. "Elite influence on public opinion in an informed electorate." *American Political Science Review* 105(3): 496–515. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055411000165>
- Grose, Christian R., Neil Malhotra, and Robert Parks Van Houweling. 2014. "Explaining Explanations: How Legislators Explain Their Policy Positions and How Citizens React." *American Journal of Political Science* 59(3): 724–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12164>
- Levendusky, Matthew S. 2010. "Clearer cues, more consistent voters: A benefit of elite polarization." *Political behavior* 32(1): 111–131. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-009-9094-0>
- Steenbergen, Marco R., Edwards, Erica E., and de Vries, Catherine E. 2007. "Who's Cueing Whom? Mass-Elite Linkages and the Future of European Integration." *European Union Politics*. 8(1): 13–35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116507073284>

W14 - Campaign Contributions and Lobbying in the US

- Kalla, Joshua L., and David E. Broockman. 2016. "Campaign Contributions Facilitate Access to Congressional Officials: A Randomized Field Experiment." *American Journal of Political Science* 60(3): 545–558. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12306>
- Goldstein, Rebecca, and Hye Young You. 2017. "Cities as Lobbyists." *American Journal of Political Science* 61(4): 864–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12306>

Further Readings

- Fournaies, Alexander, and Andrew B. Hall. 2017. "How Do Interest Groups Seek Access to Committees?" *American Journal of Political Science* 62(1): 132–47. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12306>
- Fowler, Anthony, Haritz Garro, and Jörg L. Spiekman. 2020. "Quid pro Quo? Corporate Returns to Campaign Contributions." *The Journal of Politics* 82(3): 844–58. <https://doi.org/10.1086/707307>
- Payson, Julia A. 2020. "Cities in the Statehouse: How Local Governments Use Lobbyists to Secure State Funding." *The Journal of Politics* 82(2): 403–17. <https://doi.org/10.1086/706767>
- Richter, Brian Kelleher, Krislert Samphantharak, and Jeffrey F. Timmons. 2009. "Lobbying and taxes." *American Journal of Political Science* 53(4): 893–909. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2009.00407.x>
- You, Hye Young. 2017. "Ex Post Lobbying." *The Journal of Politics* 79(4): 1162–76. <https://doi.org/10.1086/692473>

2026 Spring Schedule

W2 - Historical Persistence

- Homola, Jonathan, Miguel M. Pereira, and Margit Tavits. 2020. “Legacies of the Third Reich: Concentration Camps and Out-Group Intolerance.” *American Political Science Review* 114(2): 573–90. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055419000833>
- Wang, Yuhua. 2021. “The Political Legacy of Violence During China’s Cultural Revolution.” *British Journal of Political Science* 51(2): 463–87. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123419000255>

Further Readings: Classics and Overview

- Acharya, Avidit, Matthew Blackwell, and Maya Sen. 2018. *Deep Roots: How Slavery Still Shapes Southern Politics*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Festinger, Leon. 1957. *A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Cirone, Alexandra, and Thomas B. Pepinsky. 2022. ”Historical Persistence.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 25: 241–259. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-051120-104325>

Further Readings: Recent Research Articles

- Acharya, Avidit, Matthew Blackwell, and Maya Sen. 2016. “The Political Legacy of American Slavery.” *The Journal of Politics* 78(3): 621–41. <https://doi.org/10.1086/686631>
- Barceló, Joan. 2025. “Attitudinal and Behavioral Legacies of Wartime Violence: A Meta-Analysis.” *American Political Science Review*: 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055425101299>
- Charnysh, Volha. 2015. ”Historical Legacies of Interethnic Competition: Anti-Semitism and the EU Referendum in Poland.” *Comparative Political Studies* 48(13): 1711–1745. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414015598921>
- Grossman, Guy, Devorah Manekin and Dan Miodownik. 2015. “The Political Legacies of Combat: Attitudes Toward War and Peace Among Israeli Ex-Combatants.” *International Organization* 69(4):981–1009. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002081831500020X>
- Kikuchi, Masanori. ”Legacies of Atomic Bombings on Foreign Policy Attitudes in Japan.” Working paper. [Draft]
- Kitagawa, Risa, and Sumin Lee. ”Legacies of Wartime Sexual Violence: Evidence from World War II ‘Comfort Stations’.” Working Paper. [Draft]
- Rozenas, Arturas, Sebastian Schutte and Yuri Zhukov. 2017. ”The Political Legacy of Violence: The Long-Term Impact of Stalin’s Repression in Ukraine.” *The Journal of Politics* 79(4):1147–1161. <https://doi.org/10.1086/692964>
- Rozenas, Arturas, and Yuri M. Zhukov. 2019. ”Mass Repression and Political Loyalty: Evidence from Stalin’s ‘Terror by Hunger.’” *American Political Science Review* 113(2): 569–83. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055419000066>
- Voigtländer, Nico, and Hans-Joachim Voth. 2012. ”Persecution Perpetuated: The Medieval Origins of Anti-Semitic Violence in Nazi Germany.” *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 127(3): 1339–1392. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjs019>

W4 - Language

- Pérez, Efrén O. and Margit Tavits. 2017. "Language Shapes People's Time Perspective and Support for Future-Oriented Policies." *American Journal of Political Science* 61(3): 715-727. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12290>
- Muraoka, Taishi, Dahjin Kim, Christopher Lucas, Jacob Montgomery, and Margit Tavits. 2025. "Speaking their language?: Multilingualism in party communication across democracies." *American Journal of Political Science* Early View. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12976>

Further Readings: Classics

- Slobin, Dan. 1996. "From 'Thought and Language' to 'Thinking for Speaking.' " In John J. Gumperz and Stephen C. Levinson, eds., *Rethinking Linguistic Relativity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 70–96.

Further Readings: Recent Research Articles

- Bonotti, Matteo, and Nenad Stojanović. 2022. "Multilingual Parties and the Ethics of Partisanship." *The Journal of Politics* 84(1): 470–482. <https://doi.org/10.1086/715167>
- Pérez, Efrén O., and Margit Tavits. 2018. "Language Heightens the Political Salience of Ethnic Divisions." *Journal of Experimental Political Science* 6(02): 131–40. <https://doi.org/10.1017/jeps.2018.10>
- Pérez, Efrén O., and Margit Tavits. 2019. "Language Influences Public Attitudes toward Gender Equality." *The Journal of Politics* 81(1): 81-93. <https://doi.org/10.1086/700004>
- Tavits, Margit, and Efrén O. Pérez. 2019. "Language Influences Mass Opinion toward Gender and LGBT Equality." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 116(34): 16781–86. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1908156116>
- Zárate, Marques G, Enrique Quezada-Llanes, and Angel D Armenta. 2024. "Se Habla Español: Spanish-Language Appeals and Candidate Evaluations in the United States." *American Political Science Review* 118(1): 363–379. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055423000000>

W6 - Prejudice and Affective Polarization

- Alrababa'h, Ala', William Marble, Salma Mousa, and Alexandra A. Siegel. 2021. "Can Exposure to Celebrities Reduce Prejudice? The Effect of Mohamed Salah on Islamophobic Behaviors and Attitudes." *American Political Science Review* 115(4): 1111–28. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055421000423>
- Turnbull-Dugarte, Stuart J., and Markus Wagner. 2025. "Heroes and Villains: Motivated Projection of Political Identities." *Political Science Research and Methods*: 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2025.10>

Further Readings: Classics and Overview

- Allport, Gordon W. 1954. *The Nature of Prejudice*. Cambridge, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Iyengar, Shanto, Gaurav Sood, and Yphtach Lelkes. 2012. "Affect, Not Ideology: A Social Identity Perspective on Polarization." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 76(3): 405–431. <https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfs038>
- Iyengar, Shanto, et al. 2019. "The origins and consequences of affective polarization in the United States." *Annual Review of Political Science* 22(1): 129-146. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-051117-073034>

Further Readings: Recent Research Articles

- Broockman, David, and Joshua Kalla. 2016. "Durably reducing transphobia: A field experiment on door-to-door canvassing." *Science* 352(6282): 220-224. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aad2998>
- Hainmueller, Jens, and Dominik Hangartner. 2013. "Who Gets a Swiss Passport? A Natural Experiment in Immigrant Discrimination." *American Political Science Review* 107(1): 159–87. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000494>
- Levendusky, Matthew S. 2018. "Americans, Not Partisans: Can Priming American National Identity Reduce Affective Polarization?" *The Journal of Politics* 80(1): 59–70. <https://doi.org/10.1086/693987>
- Kalla, Joshua L., and David E. Broockman. 2020. "Reducing Exclusionary Attitudes through Interpersonal Conversation: Evidence from Three Field Experiments." *American Political Science Review* 114(2): 410–25. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055419000923>
- Mo, Cecilia Hyunjung, and Katharine M. Conn. 2018. "When Do the Advantaged See the Disadvantages of Others? A Quasi-Experimental Study of National Service." *American Political Science Review* 112(4): 721–41. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055418000412>
- Mousa, Salma. 2020. "Building social cohesion between Christians and Muslims through soccer in post-ISIS Iraq." *Science* 369(6505): 866-870. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abb3155>
- Voelkel, Jan G. et al. 2024. "Megastudy testing 25 treatments to reduce antidemocratic attitudes and partisan animosity." *Science* 386(6719): eadh4764. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.adh4764>

W9 - Mass Media

- Levendusky, Matthew S. 2013. "Why Do Partisan Media Polarize Viewers?" *American Journal of Political Science* 57(3): 611-623. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12000>
- Broockman, David E., and Joshua L. Kalla. 2025. "Consuming cross-cutting media causes learning and moderates attitudes: A field experiment with Fox News viewers." *The Journal of Politics* 87(1): 246-261. <https://doi.org/10.1086/730725>

Further Readings: Classics

- Iyengar, Shanto, and Donald R. Kinder. 1987. *News that matters: Television and American opinion*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Ladd, Jonathan. 2005. *Why Americans Hate the Media and Why It Matters*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Further Readings: Recent Research Articles

- Druckman, James N., Matthew S. Levendusky, and Audrey McLain. 2017. "No Need to Watch: How the Effects of Partisan Media Can Spread via Interpersonal Discussions." *American Journal of Political Science* 62(1): 99–112. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12325>
- Guess, Andrew M. 2021. "(Almost) Everything in Moderation: New Evidence on Americans' Online Media Diets." *American Journal of Political Science* 65(4): 1007-1022. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12589>
- Lazer, David M. et al. 2018. "The Science of Fake News." *Science* 359(6380): 1094–96. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aoa2998>

- Nyhan, Brendan, and Jason Reifler. 2014. “The Effect of Fact-checking on Elites: A Field Experiment on U.S. State Legislators.” *American Journal of Political Science* 59(3): 628–40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12162>
- Pan, Jennifer, Zijie Shao, Yiqing Xu. 2021. “How Government-Controlled Media Shifts Policy Attitudes through Framing.” *Political Science Research and Methods* 10(2): 317-332. <https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2021.35>
- Peisakhin, Leonid and Arturas Rozenas. 2018. “Electoral Effects of Biased Media: Russian Television in Ukraine.” *American Journal of Political Science* 62(3): 535–550. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12355>

W11 - Entertainment Media and Social Media

- Kim, Eunji. 2023. ”Entertaining Beliefs in Economic Mobility.” *American Journal of Political Science* 67(1): 39-54. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12702>
- King, Gary, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts. 2017. ”How the Chinese Government Fabricates Social Media Posts for Strategic Distraction, Not Engaged Argument.” *American Political Science Review* 111(3): 484–501. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055417000144>

Further Readings: Recent Research Articles

- Barberá, Pablo et al. 2015. “Tweeting From Left to Right: Is Online Political Communication More Than an Echo Chamber?.” *Psychological science* 26(10): 1531-42. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797615594620>
- Dias, Nicholas C., James N. Druckman, and Matthew S. Levendusky. 2025. ”Unraveling a “Cancel Culture” Dynamic: When, Why, and Which Americans Sanction Offensive Speech” *The Journal of Politics* 87(2): 588-600. <https://doi.org/10.1086/733004>
- Guess, Andrew, Neil Malhotra, Jennifer Pan, Pablo Barbera, et al. 2023. “How do Social Media Feed Algorithms Affect Attitudes and Behavior in an Election Campaign?” *Science* 381(6656):398-404. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abp9364>
- Kim, Eunji, and Shawn Patterson. 2024. “The American Viewer: Political Consequences of Entertainment Media.” *American Political Science Review* 119(2): 917–31. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0003055424000728>
- King, Gary, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts. 2013. “How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but Silences Collective Expression.” *American Political Science Review* 107(2): 1-18. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055413000014>
- Lu, Yingdan, Jennifer Pan, Xu Xu, and Yiqing Xu. 2025. “Decentralized Propaganda in the Era of Digital Media: The Massive Presence of the Chinese State on Douyin.” *American Journal of Political Science* Early View. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12990>
- Munger, Kevin. 2016. “Tweetment Effects on the Tweeted: Experimentally Reducing Racist Harassment.” *Political Behavior* 39(3): 629–49. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-016-9373-5>
- Munger, Kevin, Richard Bonneau, Jonathan Nagler, and Joshua A. Tucker. 2019. “Elites Tweet to Get Feet Off the Streets: Measuring Regime Social Media Strategies During Protest.” *Political Science Research and Methods* 7(4): 815–34. <https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2019.013>

W13 - Concluding Thoughts

Some Helpful Resources

- Basics in Quantitative Reasoning
 - Llaudet, Elena, and Kosuke Imai. 2023. *Data Analysis for Social Science: A Friendly and Practical Introduction*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Basics in Research Design, and an Overview of a Wide Array of Quantitative Methods (Both Observational and Experimental)
 - Blair, Graeme, Alexander Coppock, and Macartan Humphreys. 2023. *Research Design in the Social Sciences: Declaration, Diagnosis, and Redesign*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. [LINK]
- Causal Inference
 - Cunningham, Scott. 2021. *Causal Inference: The Mixtape*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. [LINK]
 - Angrist, Joshua D. and Jörn-Steffen Pischke. 2008. *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist's Companion*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
 - Morgan, Stephen L. and Christopher Winship. 2007. *Counterfactuals and Causal Inference: Methods and Principles for Social Research*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Average Controlled Direct Effect (ACDE) and Sequential g-Estimator
 - Achraya, Avidit, Matthew Blackwell, and Maya Sen. 2016. “Explaining Causal Findings Without Bias: Detecting and Assessing Direct Effects.” *American Political Science Review* 110(3): 512–29. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055416000216>
- Synthetic Control Method
 - Abadie, Alberto, Alexis Diamond, and Jens Hainmueller. 2015. ”Comparative Politics and the Synthetic Control Method.” *American Journal of Political Science* 59(2): 495-510. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12116>
 - Abadie, Alberto, Alexis Diamond, and Jens Hainmueller. 2010. ”Synthetic Control Methods for Comparative Case Studies: Estimating the Effect of California’s Tobacco Control Program.” *Journal of American Statistical Association* 105(490): 493-505. <https://doi.org/10.1198/jasa.2009.ap08746>
- Experiments in Political Science
 - Gerber, Alan S., and Donald P. Green. 2012. *Field Experiments: Design, Analysis, and Interpretation*. New York: W. W. Norton.
 - Druckman, James N., and Donald P. Green, eds. 2021. *Advances in Experimental Political Science*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 - Druckman, James N., Donald P. Greene, James H. Kuklinski, and Arthur Lupia, eds. 2011. *Cambridge Handbook of Experimental Political Science*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Acknowledgement

This list of reading materials is composed of much interesting journal articles. It is impossible to find this significant amount of intriguing journal articles on my own. In other words, I refer to several professors' syllabi. The courses and professors I refer to are:

- POL SCI 191D (Undergraduate) - Parties and Voting Behavior in Western Democracies (Prof. Jonathan Homola, UCLA)
- POL SCI 259 (Graduate) - Representation in Western Democracies (Prof. Jonathan Homola, UCLA)
- POL SCI 170A (Undergraduate) - Statistical Analysis of Political Data (Prof. Michelle Torres, UCLA)
- POL SCI 268 (Graduate) - The Political Economy of Interest Groups [LINK] (Prof. Julia Payson, UCLA)
- EU4B1 (MSc level) - Political Elites, Leadership, and Decision-Making [LINK] (Prof. Miguel Maria Pereira, LSE)

If you are interested in the syllabi for UCLA POL SCI 170A, 191D, and 259, feel free to make a request.

Some professors at prestigious institutions post their syllabi on their personal websites. If you have an interest in a certain topic while not having a specific research idea, the materials in these professors' syllabi can be a great source for your inspiration. These are some examples:

- David Broockman at UC Berkeley (AP - Political Behavior) [LINK]
- Yiqing Xu at Stanford (PolMeth - Quantitative Methods, CP - Politics in China) [LINK]
- Jens Hainmueller at Stanford (PolMeth - Quantitative Methods) [LINK]
- Maya Sen at Harvard (AP - Judicial Politics, Racial and Ethnic Politics) [LINK]
- Ben Ansell at Oxford (PolMeth - Formal Theory, CP & IR - Political Economy) [LINK]
- Brendan Nyhan at Dartmouth (AP - Political Communication, PolMeth - Experimental Methods) [LINK]
- Eric Min at UCLA (IR - Conflict, Strategy, Negotiation) [LINK]
- Graeme Blair at UCLA (CP - Political Violence, PolMeth - Experimental Methods)
- Andrew Guess at Princeton (AP - Media and Politics) [LINK]
- Jonathan Mummolo at Princeton (AP - Politics of Bureaucrats (mostly about police), Public Policy) [LINK]
- James Druckman at Northwestern (PolMeth - Experimental Methods) [LINK]

Note that:

- AP - American Politics
- CP - Comparative Politics
- IR - International Relations
- PolMeth - Political Methodology (mostly quantitative and formal theory)