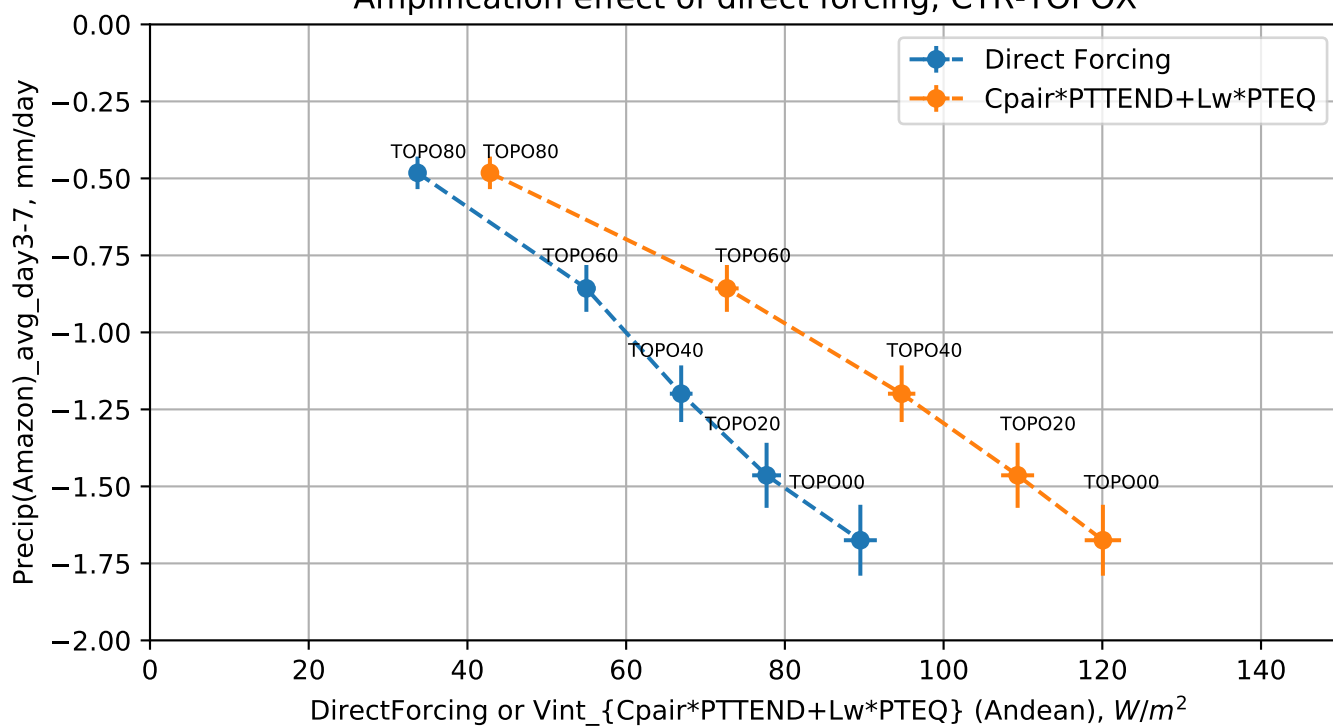


### Amplification effect of direct forcing, CTR-TOPOX



### Total effect of direct forcing

