twice 2(a) code for twice access link acess in dumb code for smout acess smort (twice gold 1) acess link Excot 2-12 handler (pred 1) Some intermediate (pred (pred results popped acess Ronk (pred 1 (pred 0) Except D is raised. acess link It is handled by Except 2-2 in the record For twice pred 1). The records for the remaining function call set popped of the stack and 0 is returned as the result of the call to (thesice pred 1) .

3(b) counter Code for counter access int countA counter () Taxces Ink counter-tun Scoole for counter fun access link counter () acess link Conserfun Count A () access Ink returns access link count B() 1 returns value is 1+1 =2